

Homework 3

Due Friday, March 12, anytime, on Gradescope.

Remark. Your answers should be briefly explained. If you're only writing math symbols, then you're not explaining things — make grammatically correct sentences by adding in just a few English words. For example, suppose the assigned problem were “Solve $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$.” The answer

$$“x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0 \quad (x - 1)(x - 2) = 0 \quad x = 1 \text{ or } x = 2,”$$

would not make me 100% happy, but the following answer would:

“Since $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$ implies $(x - 1)(x - 2) = 0$, we have $x = 1$ or $x = 2$.”

Note we added only four English words.

Reading. Read Chapters 5 and 6, and only if you are interested, also 7 and 8.

Problems.

1. **Section 4.5, #3(c).**

(c) List all of the elements in each of the subgroups of $\mathbb{Z}/12\mathbb{Z}$. You should have 6 subgroups in total, including both the trivial subgroup $\langle 0 \rangle = \{0\}$, and including also $\mathbb{Z}/12\mathbb{Z}$ itself.

2. **Section 4.5, #5.** Find the order of every non-identity element in $\mathbb{Z}/18\mathbb{Z}$. That is, for each element $a \in \mathbb{Z}/18\mathbb{Z}$, find the smallest integer k such that a added to itself k times is equal to the identity 0. For example, the order of $a = 1$ is 18, and the order of $a = 2$ is 9.

3. **Section 5.4, #1(a)(b).** Write the following permutations in cycle notation.

(a) $f(1) = 2, f(2) = 4, f(3) = 1, f(4) = 5, f(5) = 3$.

(b) $f(1) = 4, f(2) = 2, f(3) = 5, f(4) = 1, f(5) = 3$.

4. **Section 5.4, #2(c)(d).** Compute each of the following.

(c) $(143)(23)(24)$

(d) $(1423)(34)(56)(1324)$

5. **Section 5.4, #3(a)(b).** Express the following permutations as products of transpositions and identify them as even or odd.

(a) (14356)

(b) $(156)(234)$