## Practice Midterm 1A

Name: $\qquad$

- For $\# 1, \# 2, \# 3$, and $\# 4$, explain your logic fully and write complete sentences.

For $\# 5$, just say "True" or "False". No partial credit is available.

- No notes, books, calculators, or other electronic devices are permitted.
- Please sign below to indicate you accept the following statement:
"I will not give, receive, or use any unauthorized assistance."

Signature:

| Problem | Total Points | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10 |  |
| 2 | 10 |  |
| 3 | 10 |  |
| 4 | 10 |  |
| 5 | 10 |  |
| Total | 50 |  |

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1 (a) (5 points) Define what it means for a group $G$ to be commutative (which means the same thing as Abelian).
(b) (5 points) Let $G$ be a group and let $g \in G$. Define the order of $g$ (denoted $|g|$ ).

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2 (a) (5 points) Draw the Cayley table (multiplication table) for $U(8)$. Is $U(8)$ a cyclic group?
Remark: Recall that $U(8)$ is the set of numbers less than 8 that are relatively prime to 8, with group operation multiplication modulo 8.
(b) (5 points) Write $(123)(124)(24) \in S_{4}$ in disjoint cycle form.

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3 Let $G$ be a group, and let $a \in G$.
(a) (3 points) Define $\langle a\rangle$, the cyclic subgroup generated by $a$.

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(b) (7 points) Prove that $\langle a\rangle$ is a subgroup of $G$ by using the Two-Step Subgroup Test.

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4 Let $G$ be a group. Prove the cancellation law. That is, prove that if $a, b, c \in G$ satisfy $a b=a c$, then this implies that $b=c$.

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5 No justification needed: just say "True" or "False". No partial credit.
(a) True or False: Let $G$ be a group that is commutative. If $a b=c a$ for elements $a, b, c \in G$, then this implies that $b=c$.
(b) True or False: The element 17 generates $\mathbb{Z}_{99}$.
(c) True or False: Let $S$ be a set, and let $\star: S \times S \rightarrow S$ be a binary relation. If $\star$ is commutative, then $\star$ is also associative.
(d) True or False: If $G$ is a group and $g \in G$ satisfies $|g|=10$, then $g^{25} \neq i d$.
(e) True or False: The subset $\left\{R_{0}, H, V, D, D^{\prime}\right\}$ forms a subgroup of $D_{4}=\left\{R_{0}, F_{90}, R_{180}, R_{270}, H, V, D, D^{\prime}\right\}$, the symmetries of the square under composition.

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