

**Pries: M460 - Information and Coding Theory, Spring 2019**  
**Handout 1W: encoding schemes**

1. What are similarities/differences between the ASCII code and the Morse code? What is an advantage/drawback of each of them?

2. What is the problem with this code:  $C = \{N = 0, O = 01, Y = 001\}$ ?  
Make a change to the encoding scheme which fixes this problem.

3. Which code is better for transmitting time-urgent data across a slow channel:

$$C_1 = \{a = 0, b = 10, c = 110, d = 1110, \dots\} \text{ or } C_2 = \{a = 0, b = 01, c = 011, d = 0111, \dots\}?$$

4. In a BLOCK binary encoding scheme, all symbols have the same length  $n$  and entries in  $\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$ . What is the smallest possible length of a block binary encoding scheme with 34 letters? Find a formula for the smallest possible length of a block binary encoding scheme with  $N$  letters.

**Homework 1:** Due Monday 1/28.

1. Read Hall Chapter 1. Problem 1.3.1.

2. Read Betten et al Section 1.1. Problems E.1.1.2 and E.1.1.3 (part 1).

3. Problem about ISBN codes and linear algebra.