

# **M 546 Intro to Nonlinear PDE's**

## **1. Existence-Uniqueness for Elliptic BVP's**

### **A. Survey of Hilbert Space Results**

### **B. Weak Formulation of Elliptic BVP's**

variational formulation of BVP's

Galerkin approximations

## **2. First Order Partial Differential Equations**

### **A. Examples of Nonlinear Behavior in 1st order ODE's**

direction fields and solution curves for ODE's

local existence

failure of uniqueness, hysteresis

### **B. PDE's of Order 1**

#### 1. Method of characteristics

Integral curves for vector fields

Characteristics for quasilinear pde's of order 1

a linear pde with constant coefficients

a linear pde with variable coefficients

semilinear and quasilinear problems

blowup of solutions; the gradient catastrophe

#### 2. Nonlinear Conservation Laws

conservation laws

Shock type solutions

Selection Principles

Expansion Fans

Additional topics

loss of uniqueness, extra constraints

irreversibility of weak solutions

#### 3. Systems of Conservation Laws

## **3. Higher Order Nonlinear PDE's**

### **A. Travelling Wave Solutions**

Linear travelling waves

Burger's equation with diffusion; artificial viscosity solution

Burger's equation with dispersion = KdV eqn: Solitons

Burger's equation with diffusion and dispersion  
Perturbation methods for NL equations

**B. Similarity Solutions**

linear diffusion  
nonlinear diffusion  
Porous medium equation: 1-d and n-d

**C. Reaction Diffusion Equations**

TW solutions for polynomial forcing  
Stability of TW solutions  
Chemical solute problem

**D. Free Boundary Problems?**