

M 545 Homework Assignment B Due Monday Nov 8

1. Suppose $u = u(x, y)$ solves

$$\nabla^2 u(x, y) = 0 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, y > 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = \begin{cases} x(1-x) & \text{if } 0 < x < 1 \\ (x-9)(10-x) & \text{if } 9 < x < 10 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find $u(x, y)$ and determine the values of y for which $u(5, y)$ is increasing and for which values it is decreasing (do this graphically if you can). How would you explain what you find?

2. Suppose $u = u(x, t)$ solves

$$\partial_t u = D \partial_{xx} u + V \partial_x u \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, t > 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 0 < x < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Find $u(x, t)$ and plot the solution for $D = 1$ for several values of V , both positive and negative.

For a fixed V , plot the solution for several values of D , both greater than 1 and less than 1 (but only positive D).

What is the influence of the parameters D and V on the solution to this problem?

3. Suppose $w = w(x, t)$ solves

$$\partial_t w = D \partial_{xx} w + V \partial_x w \quad x \in (0, 10), t > 0$$

$$w(x, 0) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 0 < x < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$w(0, t) = w(10, t) = 0$$

Let $w(x, t) = e^{\alpha x} U(x, t)$ and find the equation satisfied by $U(x, t)$.

Next, choose α so that the equation for $U(x, t)$ contains no $\partial_x U$ term (but it will contain a U term)

Identify the eigenfunctions for the U -problem

Write down the system of ODE's for the time dependent coefficients in the eigenfunction expansion

Solve the ODE's to obtain $U(x, t)$

Find the corresponding solution for $w(x, t)$