### M532 Mathematical Modeling of Large Data Sets Problem Set One

Due Thursday, February 21, 2008

# 1 Theory

- 1. Text problem 2.15
- 2. Text problem 2.16
- 3. Text problem 2.19
- 4. Text problem 3.8
- 5. Text problem 3.10
- 6. Text problem 3.11
- 7. Text problem 3.21
- 8. Text problem 3.24
- 9. Bonus Problem: Text problem 1.5 (See page 346 for definitions of injective, surjective and bijective).

## 2 Computing

Computing Problem 1: Text problem 2.32.

Computing Problem 2: Text problem 2.33.

### **Computing Problem 3:**

Load the data set on the class web-site into matlab by typing

load datamatrix

To determine the size of this matrix enter

#### size(datamatrix)

Each column is a 64x64 pattern although it is stored as a vector of length  $64^2$ . To unvec and look at the first pattern enter

```
P1 = reshape(Y(:,1),64,64);
imagesc(P1)
colormap(gray)
```

The first 99 columns of Y belong to class 1 (images of cats) and the second 99 columns belong to class 2 (images of dogs).

- 1. Compute a best basis for the cat images and a best basis for the dog images. Only use 90 images from each set to build these basis.
- 2. Is there enough data in each set to build a robust basis or would you expect it to change given additional images?
- 3. Now project the withheld cat and dog images onto the cat and dog bases and by examining the norms of the residuals evaluate the novelty in each case.
- 4. Compute Shannon's entropy for each data set.
- 5. Compute the KL stretching dimension with  $\delta = 0.01, .1$  and the KL energy dimension with  $\gamma = 95\%, 99\%$ .