

### Math 3200 Exam #1 Practice Problems

1. Let  $S = \{1, 2, 3\}$  and let  $A = \{1\}$ . What is the cardinality of the set  $\mathcal{P}(S) - \mathcal{P}(A)$ ?
2. Prove that if  $x \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $x > 2$ , then  $x^2 - x > 2$ . (*Hint: it's often helpful to get 0 on the right side of inequalities.*)
3. For each  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , let  $A_n = [0, \frac{3}{n})$ .
  - (a) What is  $\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_n$ ?
  - (b) What is  $\bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_n$ ?
4. Give an example of an infinite set  $S \subset \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{Q})$  so that  $S \neq \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{Q})$ .
5. Re-write each of the following statements in symbols. Please explain any notation you introduce (for example, if you want  $E(x)$  to stand for the open sentence “ $x$  is even”, then please say so explicitly).
  - (a) All positive integers are prime.
  - (b) Some positive real numbers are irrational.
  - (c) All integers are perfect squares.
6. For each of the statements in problem 5, say whether the statement is true or false. Explain your answer.
7. Consider the following statement: For  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , if  $3n^2 - 2n - 1$  is even, then  $n$  is odd. Either prove the statement or give a counterexample which shows that it is false.
8. Suppose that  $x, y \in \mathbb{Z}$  are both divisible by 3. Prove that for any integers  $a$  and  $b$ , the integer  $ax + by + 1$  is not divisible by 3.
9. Let  $O = \{2n - 1 : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$  and let  $T = \{3m : m \in \mathbb{N}\}$ . Write the set  $O \cap T$  in two different ways.
10. For each of the following statements, convert it to symbols and then say whether the statement is a tautology, a contradiction, or neither and explain why.
  - (a) Either I won't bring my umbrella or if it rains I'll bring my umbrella.
  - (b) No matter whether it rains or not, I'm bringing my umbrella.