

ORBITER

Classification of Combinatorial Objects

Programmer's Guide
Build Number 3055

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January 30, 2023

Contents

1	Examples	5
1.1	From the User's Guide	5
2	The Library	13
2.1	Main Header File	13
3	Layer 1 – Foundations	15
3.1	Main Header File	15
3.2	Algebra	39
3.3	Algebraic Geometry	59
3.4	Coding Theory	96
3.5	Combinatorics	111
3.6	Cryptography	144
3.7	Data Structures	152
3.8	Expression Parser	197
3.9	Finite Fields	206
3.10	Geometry	230
3.11	Geometry Builder	296
3.12	Graph Theory	313
3.13	Graph Theory Nauty Interface	333
3.14	Graphics	335
3.15	Knowledge Base	378
3.16	Linear Algebra	381
3.17	Number Theory	392
3.18	Orbiter Kernel System	400
3.19	Orthogonal Geometry	431
3.20	Polish	457
3.21	Ring Theory	460
3.22	Solvers	484
4	Layer 2 – Legacy Code: Discreta Project	501
4.1	Discreta – Typed Objects	501

5	Layer 3 – Group Actions	551
5.1	Main Header File	551
5.2	Actions	557
5.3	Data Structures	587
5.4	Groups	604
5.5	Induced Actions	657
5.6	Interfaces	681
6	Layer 4 – Classification	687
6.1	Main Header File	687
6.2	Classification based on a Relation	691
6.3	Isomorph Testing based on a Relation	696
6.4	Orbit Algorithms	720
6.5	Poset Classification	728
6.6	Set Stabilizer	772
6.7	Solvers	780
7	Layer 5 – Applications	787
7.1	Main Header File	787
7.2	Algebra and Number Theory	797
7.3	Coding Theory	829
7.4	Combinatorics	839
7.5	Geometry	875
7.6	Graph Theory	898
7.7	User Interface	911
7.8	Orthogonal Geometry	938
7.9	Packings	951
7.10	Projective Spaces	970
7.11	Semifields	990
7.12	Spreads	1009
7.13	Quartic Curves	1027
7.14	Cubic Surfaces and Arcs	1038
7.15	Cubic Surfaces and Double Sixes	1055
7.16	Cubic Surfaces in General	1064

Chapter 1

Examples

1.1 From the User's Guide

```
/*
 * ug_3_2_F_2.cpp
 *
 * Created on: Jan 15, 2023
 * Author: betten
 */

#include "orbiter.h"

using namespace std;
using namespace orbiter;

void first();
void second();
void third();

int main()
{
    orbiter::layer5_applications::user_interface::orbiter_top_level_session Orbiter
    ;

    first();
    second();
    third();
}
```

```

}

void first()
{
    field_theory::finite_field_description Descr;
    field_theory::finite_field Fq;

    int verbose_level = 2;

    Descr.f_q = TRUE;
    Descr.q_text.assign("2");
    Fq.init(&Descr, verbose_level);

    cout << "in F_2, 1 + 1 = " << Fq.add(1, 1) << endl;

    algebra::algebra_global Algebra;

    Algebra.do_cheat_sheet_GF(&Fq, verbose_level);
}

void second()
{
    int q = 2;
    int verbose_level = 2;
    int f_without_tables = FALSE;
    field_theory::finite_field Fq;

    Fq.finite_field_init_small_order(q,
        f_without_tables, verbose_level);

    cout << "in F_2, 1 + 1 = " << Fq.add(1, 1) << endl;

    algebra::algebra_global Algebra;

    Algebra.do_cheat_sheet_GF(&Fq, verbose_level);
}

void third()
{
    int q = 2;
    int verbose_level = 2;
    int f_without_tables = FALSE;
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;

    Fq = NEW_OBJECT(field_theory::finite_field);

    Fq->finite_field_init_small_order(q,

```

```
f_without_tables, verbose_level);  
  
cout << "in F_2, 1 + 1 = " << Fq->add(1, 1) << endl;  
  
algebra::algebra_global Algebra;  
  
Algebra.do_cheat_sheet_GF(Fq, verbose_level);  
  
FREE_OBJECT(Fq);  
}
```

```

/*
 * ug_3.2_vandermonde.cpp
 *
 * Created on: Jan 15, 2023
 * Author: betten
 */

#include "orbiter.h"

using namespace std;
using namespace orbiter;

int main()
{
    orbiter::layer5_applications::user_interface::orbiter_top_level_session Orbiter
    ;

    int q = 7;
    int verbose_level = 2;
    int f_without_tables = FALSE;
    field_theory::finite_field Fq;

    Fq.finite_field_init_small_order(q,
        f_without_tables, verbose_level);

    int a;
    int i, j;
    int *V;
    int *W;

    V = NEW_int(q * q);
    W = NEW_int(q * q);

    for (i = 0; i < q; i++) {
        a = 1;
        V[i * q + 0] = 1;
        for (j = 1; j < q; j++) {
            a = Fq.mult(i, a);
            V[i * q + j] = a;
        }
    }

    cout << "Vandermonde matrix over F_" << q << endl;
    Int_matrix_print(V, q, q);
}

```



```
Fq.Linear_algebra->invert_matrix(V, W, q, verbose_level);
cout << endl;

cout << "Inverse matrix:" << endl;
Int_matrix_print(W, q, q);

FREE_int(V);
FREE_int(W);

}
```

```

/*
 * ug_5.3_quaternion.cpp
 *
 * Created on: Jan 15, 2023
 * Author: betten
 */

#include "orbiter.h"

using namespace std;
using namespace orbiter;

int main()
{
    orbiter::layer5_applications::user_interface::orbiter_top_level_session Orbiter
    ;

    int verbose_level = 2;
    int q = 3;
    int f_without_tables = FALSE;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    F = NEW_OBJECT(field_theory::finite_field);

    F->finite_field_init_small_order(q,
        f_without_tables, verbose_level);

    int gens[] = { 1,1,1,2, 2,1,1,1, 0,2,1,0 };

    actions::action *A;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *subgroup_gens;

    A = NEW_OBJECT(actions::action);

    A->init_general_linear_group(2, F,
        FALSE /*f_semilinear */, TRUE /* f_basis */, FALSE /* f_init_sims */,
        nice_gens,
        verbose_level);

```

```

groups::strong_generators *Gens;

Gens = NEW_OBJECT(groups::strong_generators);

ring_theory::longinteger_object target_go;

target_go.create(8, __FILE__, __LINE__);

Gens->init_from_data_with_target_go(A,
    gens,
    4, 3,
    target_go,
    subgroup_gens,
    verbose_level);

groups::sims *S;

S = Gens->create_sims(verbose_level);

long int go;
int i, j, k;
int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;
int *Elt3;

Elt1 = NEW_int(A->elt_size_in_int);
Elt2 = NEW_int(A->elt_size_in_int);
Elt3 = NEW_int(A->elt_size_in_int);
go = S->group_order_int();
for (i = 0; i < go; i++) {
    S->element_unrank_int(i, Elt1);
    for (j = 0; j < go; j++) {
        S->element_unrank_int(j, Elt2);
        A->element_mult(Elt1, Elt2, Elt3, 0);
        k = S->element_rank_int(Elt3);
        cout << k;
        if (j < go - 1) {
            cout << "\t";
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
}

FREE_int(Elt1);
FREE_int(Elt2);
FREE_int(Elt3);
FREE_OBJECT(Gens);

```

```
    FREE_OBJECT(S);  
    FREE_OBJECT(A);  
    FREE_OBJECT(F);  
}
```

Chapter 2

The Library

2.1 Main Header File

```
// orbiter.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// started:  October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started:  December 7, 2003
// INCIDENCE included: August 25, 2007
// SNAKES_AND_LADDERS started: September 20, 2007
// TOP_LEVEL started: September 23, 2010
// INCIDENCE deleted: July 27, 2018

#ifndef _ORBITER_
#define _ORBITER_

/*! \mainpage Orbiter - Classification of Combinatorial Objects
 *
 * \section users_guide_sec User's Guide
 *
 * <A HREF="http://www.math.colostate.edu/~betten/orbiter/users_guide.pdf"> Orbit
er User's Guide </A>
 *
 * \section programmers_guide_sec Programmer's Guide
 *
 * <A HREF="https://www.math.colostate.edu/~betten/orbiter/orbiter_programmers_gu
ide.pdf"> Orbiter Programmer's Guide </A>
 *
 * \section github_sec Sources on GitHub
 *
 * <A HREF="https://github.com/abetten/orbiter"> Orbiter Sources on GitHub </A>
 *
```

```
* \section team_sec Orbiter Team members
*
* Anton Betten, Abdullah AlAzemi, Fatma Karaoglu, Sajeeb Chowdhury. Many contrib
utors not listed here.
*
*
*
*/

#include "layer1_foundations/foundations.h"
#include "layer2_discreta/discreta.h"
#include "layer3_group_actions/group_actions.h"
#include "layer4_classification/classification.h"
#include "layer5_top_level/top_level.h"

#endif
```

Chapter 3

Layer 1 – Foundations

3.1 Main Header File

```
// foundations.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// renamed from galois.h: August 16, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_FOUNDATIONS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_FOUNDATIONS_H_

// History:
//
// added class unipoly_domain: November 16, 2002
// added class finite_field: October 23, 2002
// added class longinteger: October 26, 2002
// added class mp: March 6, 2003
// added partitionstack: July 3 2007
// added class orthogonal: July 9 2007
// added class vector_hashing: October 14, 2008
// added file tensor: Dec 25 2008
// added class grassmann: June 5, 2009
// added class unusual: June 10 2009
// added file memory: June 25, 2009
// added file geometry: July 9, 2009
// added class classify: Oct 31, 2009
// added class grassmann_embedded: Jan 24, 2010
```

```

// added class hermitian: March 19, 2010
// added class incidence_structure: June 20, 2010
// added class finite_ring: June 21, 2010
// added class hjelmslev: June 22, 2010
// added class fancy_set: June 29, 2010
// added class norm_tables: Sept 23, 2010 (started 11/28/2008)
// added struct grid_frame: Sept 8, 2011
// added class data_file: Oct 13, 2011
// added class subfield_structure: November 14, 2011
// added class clique_finder: December 13, 2011
// added class colored_graph: October 28, 2012
// added class rainbow_cliques: October 28, 2012
// added class set_of_sets: November 30, 2012
// added class decomposition: December 1, 2012
// added file dlx.cpp: April 7, 2013
// added class spreadsheet: March 15, 2013
// added class andre_construction andre_construction: June 2, 2013
// added class andre_construction_point_element: June 2, 2013
// added class andre_construction_line_element: June 2, 2013
// added class int_matrix: October 23, 2013
// added class gl_classes: October 23, 2013
// added class layered_graph: January 6, 2014
// added class graph_layer: January 6, 2014
// added class graph_node: January 6, 2014
// added class int_vector: August 12, 2014
// added class projective_space (moved here from ACTION): December 31, 2014
// added class buckenhout_metz (moved here from TOP_LEVEL): December 31, 2014
// added class a_domain March 14, 2015
// added class diophant (moved here from INCIDENCE) April 16, 2015
// added class null_polarity_generator December 11, 2015
// added class layered_graph_draw_options December 15, 2015
// added class klein_correspondence January 1, 2016
// added class file_output January 8, 2016
// added class generators_symplectic_group March 29, 2016
// added class flag May 20, 2016
// moved class knarr from TOP_LEVEL: Jul 29, 2016
// moved class w3q from TOP_LEVEL: Jul 29, 2016
// moved class surface from TOP_LEVEL: Aug 1, 2016
// added class homogeneous_polynomial_domain: Sept 9, 2016
// added class eckardt_point: January 12, 2017
// added class surface_object: March 18, 2017
// added class vector_space: December 2, 2018

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>

```



```

#include <cstring>
#include <math.h>
#include <limits.h>
#include <sstream>

#include <map>
#include <vector>
#include <deque>
#include <string>

/*-----*/
/// Define some ANSI colour codes
/*-----*/
#if __cplusplus >= 201103L
#define COLOR_UNICODE "\u001b"
#else
#define COLOR_UNICODE "\x1b"
#endif

#define RESET_COLOR_SCHEME COLOR_UNICODE "[0m"
#define BLACK COLOR_UNICODE "[30m"
#define RED COLOR_UNICODE "[31m"
#define GREEN COLOR_UNICODE "[32m"
#define YELLOW COLOR_UNICODE "[33m"
#define BLUE COLOR_UNICODE "[34m"
#define MAGENTA COLOR_UNICODE "[35m"
#define CYAN COLOR_UNICODE "[36m"
#define WHITE COLOR_UNICODE "[37m"

#define BRIGHT_BLACK COLOR_UNICODE "[30;1m"
#define BRIGHT_RED COLOR_UNICODE "[31;1m"
#define BRIGHT_GREEN COLOR_UNICODE "[32;1m"
#define BRIGHT_YELLOW COLOR_UNICODE "[33;1m"
#define BRIGHT_BLUE COLOR_UNICODE "[34;1m"
#define BRIGHT_MAGENTA COLOR_UNICODE "[35;1m"
#define BRIGHT_CYAN COLOR_UNICODE "[36;1m"
#define BRIGHT_WHITE COLOR_UNICODE "[37;1m"
/*-----*/

/*-----*/
/// The following code block identifies the current operating system the code is
/// being executed on and turns on specific macros in order to use system calls

```

```

/// defined by that operating system.
/*-----*/
#if defined(unix) || defined(__unix) || defined(__unix__)
#define SYSTEMUNIX
#endif

#if defined(_WIN32) || defined(_WIN64)
#define SYSTEMWINDOWS
#endif

#if defined(__APPLE__) || defined(__MACH__)
#define SYSTEMUNIX
#define SYSTEM_IS_MACINTOSH
    // use Mac specific stuff like asking how much memory the process uses.
#endif

#if defined(__linux__) || defined(linux) || defined(_linux)
#define SYSTEM.LINUX
#endif
/*-----*/

#define SYSTEMUNIX

#define HAS_NAUTY 1

// need to be defined in nauty_interface.cpp also.

#ifdef SYSTEMWINDOWS
//#pragma warning(disable : 4996)
#include <string>
#endif

#define MEMORY_DEBUG

#define MAGIC_SYNC 762873656L

// define exactly one of the following to match your system:
#undef int_HAS_2_charS
#define int_HAS_4_charS
#undef int_HAS_8_charS

#ifdef int_HAS_2_charS
typedef short int_2;

```

```

typedef long int_4;
typedef long int_8;
typedef unsigned short uint_2;
typedef unsigned long uint_4;
typedef unsigned long uint_8;
#endif
#ifdef int_HAS_4_charS
typedef short int_2;
typedef int int_4;
typedef long int_8;
typedef unsigned short uint_2;
typedef unsigned int uint_4;
typedef unsigned long uint_8;
#endif
#ifdef int_HAS_8_charS
typedef short int_2;
typedef short int int_4;
typedef int int_8;
typedef unsigned short uint_2;
typedef unsigned short int uint_4;
typedef unsigned int uint_8;
#endif

typedef int *pint;
typedef long int *plint;
typedef int **ppint;
typedef long int **pplint;
typedef char *pchar;
typedef unsigned char uchar;
typedef uchar *puchar;
typedef void *pvoid;

#define PAGE_LENGTH_LOG 20
#define PAGE_STORAGE_MAX_PAGE_SIZE (5 * 1L << 20)
#define BUFSIZE 100000

#define MINIMUM(x, y)  ( ((x) < (y)) ? (x) : (y) )
#define MAXIMUM(x, y)  ( ((x) > (y)) ? (x) : (y) )
#define MIN(x, y)      ( ((x) < (y)) ? (x) : (y) )
#define MAX(x, y)      ( ((x) > (y)) ? (x) : (y) )
#define ABS(x)          ( ((x) < 0 ) ? (-(x)) : (x) )
#define EVEN(x)         ( ((x) % 2) == 0 )
#define ODD(x)          ( ((x) % 2) == 1 )

```

```

#define DOUBLYEVEN(x)      ( ((x) % 4) == 0 )
#define SINGLYEVEN(x)      ( ((x) % 4) == 2 )
#define ONE_MILLION 1000000
#define ONE_HUNDRED_THOUSAND 100000

#ifndef TRUE
#define TRUE 1
#endif
#ifndef FALSE
#define FALSE 0
#endif
#ifndef M_PI
#define M_PI 3.14159265358979323846264
#endif

//! the orbiter library for the classification of combinatorial objects

namespace orbiter {

    //! algebra, combinatorics and graph theory, geometry, linear algebra, number theory, data structures, solvers, graphics; no group actions

    namespace layer1_foundations {

        //! algebraic algorithms, generators for certain classes of groups, conjugacy classes in the general linear group

        namespace algebra {

            // algebra:
            class a_domain;
            class algebra_global;
            class generators_symplectic_group;
            class gl_class_rep;
            class gl_classes;
            class group_generators_domain;
            class heisenberg;
            class interface_gap_low;
            class interface_magma_low;
            class matrix_block_data;
            class null_polarity_generator;

```

```

    class rank_checker;
    class vector_space;

}

//! cubic surfaces, quartic curves, Schlaefli labelings, Eckardt points, Del Pez
zo surfaces, Clebsch maps

namespace algebraic_geometry {

    class algebraic_geometry_global;
    class arc_lifting_with_two_lines;
    class clebsch_map;
    class cubic_curve;
    class del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain;
    class del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_object;
    class eckardt_point_info;
    class eckardt_point;
    class quartic_curve_domain;
    class quartic_curve_object_properties;
    class quartic_curve_object;
    class schlaefli_labels;
    class schlaefli;
    class seventytwo_cases;
    class smooth_surface_object_properties;
    class surface_domain;
    class surface_object_properties;
    class surface_object;
    class surface_polynomial_domains;
    class web_of_cubic_curves;

}

//! coding theory, MacWilliams, weight enumerators, cyclic codes, BCH codes, Reed
-Muller codes, etc.

namespace coding_theory {

    // coding_theory:
    class code_diagram;
    class coding_theory_domain;
    class crc_codes;
    class crc_options_description;
    class create_BCH_code;
    class create_RS_code;
    class error_repository;

```

```

    class ttp_codes;

}

//! combinatorics: boolean functions, combinatorial objects, classification, tactical decompositions, various puzzles

namespace combinatorics {

    // combinatorics:
    class boolean_function_domain;
    class brick_domain;
    class classification_of_objects_description;
    class classification_of_objects_report_options;
    class classification_of_objects;
    class combinatorics_domain;
    class domino_assignment;
    class domino_change;
    class encoded_combinatorial_object;
    class geo_parameter;
    class pentomino_puzzle;
    class polynomial_function_domain;
    class tdo_data;
    class tdo_refinement_description;
    class tdo_refinement;
    class tdo_scheme_compute;
    class tdo_scheme_synthetic;
    struct solution_file_data;

}

//! cryptography: Vigenere, Caesar, RSA, primality tests, elliptic curve, NTRU, square roots modulo n.

namespace cryptography {

    // cryptography
    class cryptography_domain;

}

//! basic data structures used throughout the project

namespace data_structures {

    // data_structures:

```

```

class algorithms;
class bitmatrix;
class bitvector;
class classify_bitvectors;
class classify_using_canonical_forms;
class data_file;
class data_input_stream_description;
class data_input_stream;
class data_structures_global;
class fancy_set;
class int_matrix;
class int_vec;
class int_vector;
class lint_vec;
class nauty_output;
class page_storage;
class partitionstack;
class set_builder_description;
class set_builder;
class set_of_sets_lint;
class set_of_sets;
class sorting;
class spreadsheet;
class string_tools;
class tally_lint;
class tally_vector_data;
class tally;
class vector_hashing;

}

//! expression parser, used to create an abstract syntax tree (AST) of a well-formed algebraic expression

namespace expression_parser {

    // expression_parser:
    class expression_parser_domain;
    class expression_parser;
    class formula_activity_description;
    class formula_activity;
    class formula;
    class lexer;
    class syntax_tree_node_terminal;
    class syntax_tree_node;
    class syntax_tree;

```

```
}
```

```
//! finite fields, n-th roots, subfields, trace and norm.
```

```
namespace field_theory {
```

```
    // finite_fields:
    class finite_field_activity_description;
    class finite_field_activity;
    class finite_field_description;
    class finite_field;
    class finite_field_implementation_by_tables;
    class finite_field_implementation_wo_tables;
    class minimum_polynomial;
    class norm_tables;
    class nth_roots;
    class related_fields;
    class square_nonsquare;
    class subfield_structure;
```

```
}
```

```
//! projective geometry over a finite field and related topics
```

```
namespace geometry {
```

```
    // geometry:
    class andre_construction_line_element;
    class andre_construction_point_element;
    class andre_construction;
    class arc_basic;
    class arc_in_projective_space;
    class bukenhout_metz;
    class decomposition;
    class desarguesian_spread;
    class flag;
    class geometric_object_create;
    class geometric_object_description;
    class geometry_global;
    class grassmann_embedded;
    class grassmann;
    class hermitian;
    class hjelmslev;
    class incidence_structure;
```



```
class intersection_type;
class klein_correspondence;
class knarr;
class object_with_canonical_form;
class point_line;
class points_and_lines;
class polarity;
class projective_space_implementation;
class projective_space_of_dimension_three;
class projective_space_plane;
class projective_space_reporting;
class projective_space;
class spread_domain;
class spread_tables;
class W3q;

}

//! construction and classification of configurations, linear spaces, and designs

namespace geometry_builder {

    // geometry_builder:
    class cperm;
    class decomposition_with_fuse;
    class gen_geo_conf;
    class gen_geo;
    class geometric_backtrack_search;
    class geometry_builder_description;
    class geometry_builder;
    class girth_test;
    class inc_encoding;
    class incidence;
    class iso_type;
    class test_semicanonical;

}

//! graph theory: constructions, clique finding, drawing

namespace graph_theory {

    // graph_theory
    class clique_finder_control;
```

```

class clique_finder;
class colored_graph;
class graph_layer;
class graph_node;
class graph_theory_domain;
class layered_graph;
class rainbow_cliques;

}

// graph_theory_nauty
class nauty_interface;

//! graphical output interfaces: 2D graphics (BMP, TikZ, Metapost) and 3D graphics (povray)

namespace graphics {

    // graphics:
    class animate;
    class draw_bitmap_control;
    class draw_incidence_structure_description;
    class draw_mod_n_description;
    class draw_projective_curve_description;
    class drawable_set_of_objects;
    class graphical_output;
    class layered_graph_draw_options;
    class mp_graphics;
    class parametric_curve_point;
    class parametric_curve;
    class plot_tools;
    class povray_interface;
    class povray_job_description;
    class scene_element_of_type_edge;
    class scene_element_of_type_face;
    class scene_element_of_type_line;
    class scene_element_of_type_plane;
    class scene_element_of_type_point;
    class scene_element_of_type_surface;
    class scene;
    class tree_draw_options;
    class tree;
    class tree_node;
    class video_draw_options;
    // pointer types
    typedef tree_node *ptree_node;

```

```
}

//! database of mathematical objects

namespace knowledge_base {

    // knowledge_base:
    class knowledge_base;

}

//! linear algebra and representation theory

namespace linear_algebra {

    // linear_algebra:
    class linear_algebra;
    class representation_theory_domain;

}

//! number theory, cyclotomic sets, elliptic curves, number theoretic transform (
NTT)

namespace number_theory {

    // number_theory:
    class cyclotomic_sets;
    class elliptic_curve;
    class number_theoretic_transform;
    class number_theory_domain;

}

//! the Orbiter kernel. It contains functions related to the symbol-table, memory
management, os-interface, file-io, latex-interface etc.

namespace orbiter_kernel_system {

    class create_file_description;
    class file_io;
    class file_output;
    class latex_interface;
    class mem_object_registry_entry;
    class mem_object_registry;
```

```

class memory_object;
class numerics;
class orbiter_data_file;
class orbiter_session;
class orbiter_symbol_table_entry;
class orbiter_symbol_table;
class os_interface;
class override_double;
class prepare_frames;

}

//! orthogonal geometry: quadrics, BLT sets

namespace orthogonal_geometry {

    // orthogonal:
    class blt_set_domain;
    class blt_set_invariants;
    class linear_complex;
    class orthogonal_global;
    class orthogonal_group;
    class orthogonal_indexing;
    class orthogonal;
    class quadratic_form_list_coding;
    class quadratic_form;
    class unusual_model;

}

//! expressions in reverse Polish notation

namespace polish {

    class function_command;
    class function_polish_description;
    class function_polish;

}

//! ring theory, including polynomial rings and longinteger arithmetic.

namespace ring_theory {
    // ring_theory:

```

```

class finite_ring;
class homogeneous_polynomial_domain;
class longinteger_domain;
class longinteger_object;
class partial_derivative;
class polynomial_double_domain;
class polynomial_double;
class polynomial_ring_activity_description;
class polynomial_ring_description;
class ring_theory_global;
class table_of_irreducible_polynomials;
class unipoly_domain;

typedef ring_theory::longinteger_object *plonginteger_object;
typedef void *unipoly_object;

}

//! diophantine systems of equations. Solvers Possolve and Dancing Links.

namespace solvers {
    // solvers
    class diophant_activity_description;
    class diophant_activity;
    class diophant_create;
    class diophant_description;
    class diophant;
    class dlx_problem_description;
    class dlx_solver;
    struct dlx_node;
    typedef struct dlx_node *pdlx_node;
}

#ifdef MEMORY_DEBUG
#define NEW_int(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->al
locate_int(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_int_with_tracking(n, file, line) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->glob
al_mem_object_registry->allocate_int(n, file, line)
#define NEW_pint(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->a
llocate_pint(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_lint(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->a
llocate_lint(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_plint(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->

```

```

allocate_plint(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_ppint(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
allocate_ppint(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_pplint(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
allocate_pplint(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_char(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->a
llocate_char(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_char_with_tracking(n, file, line) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->glo
bal_mem_object_registry->allocate_char(n, file, line)
#define NEW_uchar(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
allocate_uchar(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_pchar(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
allocate_pchar(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_puchar(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
allocate_puchar(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_pvoid(n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
allocate_pvoid(n, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define NEW_OBJECT(type) (type *)orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_objec
t_registry->allocate_OBJECT(new type, (std::size_t) sizeof(type), #type, __FILE__
, __LINE__)
#define NEW_OBJECTS(type, n) (type *)orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_o
bject_registry->allocate_OBJECTS(new type[n], n, (std::size_t) sizeof(type), #typ
e, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_int(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->f
ree_int(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_pint(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_pint(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_lint(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_lint(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_plint(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_plint(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_ppint(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_ppint(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_pplint(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry
->free_pplint(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_char(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_char(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_uchar(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_uchar(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_pchar(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_pchar(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_puchar(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry
->free_puchar(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_pvoid(p) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->
free_pvoid(p, __FILE__, __LINE__)
#define FREE_OBJECT(p) {orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registr
y->free_OBJECT(p, __FILE__, __LINE__); delete p;}

```

```

#define FREE_OBJECTS(p) {orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->global_mem_object_registry->free_OBJECTS(p, __FILE__, __LINE__); delete [] p;}
#else
#define NEW_int(n) new int[n]
#define NEW_int_with_tracking(n, file, line) new int[n]
#define NEW_pint(n) new pint[n]
#define NEW_lint(n) new long int[n]
#define NEW_lint(n) new (long int *)[n]
#define NEW_ppint(n) new ppint[n]
#define NEW_pplint(n) new pplint[n]
#define NEW_char(n) new char[n]
#define NEW_char_with_tracking(n, file, line) new char[n]
#define NEW_uchar(n) new uchar[n]
#define NEW_pchar(n) new pchar[n]
#define NEW_puchar(n) new puchar[n]
#define NEW_pvoid(n) new pvoid[n]
#define NEW_OBJECT(type) new type
#define NEW_OBJECTS(type, n) new type[n]
#define FREE_int(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_pint(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_lint(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_plint(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_ppint(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_pplint(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_char(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_uchar(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_pchar(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_puchar(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_pvoid(p) delete [] p
#define FREE_OBJECT(p) delete p
#define FREE_OBJECTS(p) delete [] p
#endif

#define Int_vec_print(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print(A, B, C)
#define Lint_vec_print(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->print(A, B, C)
#define Int_vec_print_fully(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print_fully(A, B, C)
#define Lint_vec_print_fully(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->print_fully(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_print_integer_matrix(A,B,C,D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print_integer_matrix(A, B, C, D)
#define Int_vec_print_integer_matrix_width(A,B,C,D,E,F) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print_integer_matrix_width(A, B, C, D, E, F)

```

```

#define Int_vec_copy(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->copy(A, B,
    C)
#define Lint_vec_copy(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->copy(A,
    B, C)

#define Int_vec_print_to_str(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->pr
    int_to_str(A, B, C)
#define Lint_vec_print_to_str(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->
    print_to_str(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_print_str_naked(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec-
    >print_str_naked(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_print_GAP(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print
    _GAP(A, B, C)
#define Lint_vec_print_GAP(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->pri
    nt_GAP(A, B, C)

#define Int_matrix_print(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->matrix
    _print(A, B, C)
#define Lint_matrix_print(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->matr
    ix_print(A, B, C)

#define Int_matrix_print_ost(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec-
    >matrix_print_ost(A, B, C, D)

#define Int_matrix_print_bitwise(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec
    ->matrix_print_bitwise(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_zero(A, B) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->zero(A, B);
#define Lint_vec_zero(A, B) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->zero(A, B)

#define Int_vec_is_zero(A, B) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->is_zero(A,
    B)

#define Int_vec_scan(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->scan(A, B,
    C)
#define Lint_vec_scan(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->scan(A,
    B, C)

#define Int_vec_copy_to_lint(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->co

```



```

py_to_int(A, B, C)
#define Lint_vec_copy_to_int(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->copy_to_int(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_print_integer_matrix_in_C_source(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print_integer_matrix_in_C_source(A, B, C, D)

#define Int_vec_apply_int(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->apply_int(A, B, C, D)

#define Int_vec_mone(A, B) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->mone(A, B)

#define Int_vec_print_Cpp(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print_Cpp(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_complement(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->complement(A, B, C)
#define Int_vec_complement_to(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->complement(A, B, C, D)

#define Lint_vec_complement_to(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->complement(A, B, C, D)

#define Int_vec_set_print(A, B, C) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->set_print(A, B, C)

#define Int_vec_print_classified_str(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->print_classified_str(A, B, C, D)

#define Int_vec_distribution(A, B, C, D, E) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->distribution(A, B, C, D, E)

#define Int_vec_find_first_nonzero_entry(A, B) pivot = orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->find_first_nonzero_entry(A, B)

#define Int_vec_create_string_with_quotes(str, v, len) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Int_vec->create_string_with_quotes(str, v, len)
#define Lint_vec_create_string_with_quotes(str, v, len) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->Lint_vec->create_string_with_quotes(str, v, len)

#define Get_int_vector_from_label(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->get

```

```

_int_vector_from_label(A, B, C, D)
#define Get_int_vector_from_label(A, B, C, D) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->ge
t_int_vector_from_label(A, B, C, D)
#define Get_matrix(label, A, m, n) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->get_matrix_fro
m_label(label, A, m, n)
#define Get_ring(label) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->get_object_of_type_polyno
mial_ring(label)
#define Get_finite_field(label) orbiter_kernel_system::Orbiter->get_object_of_typ
e_finite_field(label)

```

```

enum monomial_ordering_type {
    t_LEX, // lexicographical
    t_PART, // by partition type
};

```

```

enum object_with_canonical_form_type {
    t_PTS, // points
    t_LNS, // lines
    t_PNL, // points and lines
    t_PAC, // packing
    t_INC, // incidence geometry
    t_LS // large set
};

```

```

enum diophant_equation_type {
    t_EQ, // equal to the given value
    t_LE, // less than or equal to the given value
    t_INT, // must be within the given interval
    t_ZOR // zero or equal to the given value
};

```

```

enum symbol_table_object_type {
    t_nothing_object,
    t_finite_field,
    t_polynomial_ring,
    t_any_group,
    t_linear_group,
    t_permutation_group,
    t_modified_group,
    t_projective_space,
    t_orthogonal_space,
    t_BLT_set_classify,
    t_spread_classify,

```

```

    t_formula,
    t_cubic_surface,
    t_quartic_curve,
    t_BLT_set,
    t_classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes,
    t_collection,
    t_geometric_object,
    t_graph,
    t_code,
    t_spread,
    t_translation_plane,
    t_spread_table,
    t_packing_was,
    t_packing_was_choose_fixed_points,
    t_packing_long_orbits,
    t_graph_classify,
    t_diophant,
    t_design,
    t_design_table,
    t_large_set_was,
    t_set,
    t_vector,
    t_combinatorial_objects,
    t_geometry_builder,
    t_vector_ge,
    t_action_on_forms,
    t_orbits,
    t_poset_classification_control,
};

typedef enum monomial_ordering_type monomial_ordering_type;
typedef enum diophant_equation_type diophant_equation_type;
typedef enum symbol_table_object_type symbol_table_object_type;

enum TokenType
{
    NONE,
    NAME,
    NUMBER,
    END,
    PLUS='+',
    MINUS='-',
    MULTIPLY='*',
    DIVIDE='/',

```

```

    ASSIGN='=',
    LHPAREN='(',
    RHPAREN=')',
    COMMA=',',
    NOT='!',

    // comparisons
    LT='<',
    GT='>',
    LE,      // <=
    GE,      // >=
    EQ,      // ==
    NE,      // !=
    AND,     // &&
    OR,      // ||

    // special assignments

    ASSIGN_ADD,  // +=
    ASSIGN_SUB,  // -=
    ASSIGN_MUL,  // *=
    ASSIGN_DIV   // +=

};

enum syntax_tree_node_operation_type
{
    operation_type_nothing,
    operation_type_mult,
    operation_type_add
};

enum data_input_stream_type {
    t_data_input_stream_unknown,
    t_data_input_stream_set_of_points,
    t_data_input_stream_set_of_lines,
    t_data_input_stream_set_of_points_and_lines,
    t_data_input_stream_set_of_packing,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_points,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_lines,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_packings,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_packings_through_spread_table,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_point_set,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_designs,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_incidence_geometries,
    t_data_input_stream_file_of_incidence_geometries_by_row_ranks,

```

```

    t_data_input_stream_incidence_geometry,
    t_data_input_stream_incidence_geometry_by_row_ranks,
    t_data_input_stream_from_parallel_search,

};

enum CRC_type {
    t_CRC_16,
    t_CRC_32,
    t_CRC_771_30,

};

}}

#include "algebra/algebra.h"
#include "algebraic_geometry/algebraic_geometry.h"
#include "coding_theory/coding_theory.h"
#include "combinatorics/combinatorics.h"
#include "cryptography/cryptography.h"
#include "data_structures/data_structures.h"
#include "expression_parser/expression_parser.h"
#include "finite_fields/finite_fields.h"
#include "geometry/geometry.h"
#include "geometry_builder/geometry_builder.h"
#include "graph_theory/graph_theory.h"
#include "graph_theory_nauty/graph_theory_nauty.h"
#include "graphics/graphics.h"
#include "knowledge_base/knowledge_base.h"
#include "linear_algebra/linear_algebra.h"
#include "number_theory/number_theory.h"
#include "orbiter_kernel_system/orbiter_kernel_system.h"
#include "orthogonal/orthogonal.h"
#include "polish/polish.h"
#include "ring_theory/ring_theory.h"
#include "solvers/solvers.h"

// Eigen_interface:
void orbiter_eigenvalues(int *Mtx, int nb_points, double *E, int verbose_level);

```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_FOUNDATIONS_H_ */
```

3.2 Algebra

```
// algebra.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter:  October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started:  December 7, 2003
// galois started:  August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER_THEORY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace algebra {

// #####
// a_domain.cpp
// #####

enum domain_kind {
    not_applicable, domain_the_integers, domain_integer_fractions
};

//! related to the computation of Young representations

class a_domain {
public:
    domain_kind kind;
    int size_of_instance_in_int;

    a_domain();
    ~a_domain();

    void init_integers(int verbose_level);
    void init_integer_fractions(int verbose_level);
    int as_int(int *elt, int verbose_level);
    void make_integer(int *elt, int n, int verbose_level);
    void make_zero(int *elt, int verbose_level);
    void make_zero_vector(int *elt, int len, int verbose_level);
    int is_zero_vector(int *elt, int len, int verbose_level);
};
}
```

```

int is_zero(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void make_one(int *elt, int verbose_level);
int is_one(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void copy(int *elt_from, int *elt_to, int verbose_level);
void copy_vector(int *elt_from, int *elt_to,
    int len, int verbose_level);
void swap_vector(int *elt1, int *elt2, int n, int verbose_level);
void swap(int *elt1, int *elt2, int verbose_level);
void add(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int *elt_c, int verbose_level);
void add_apply(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int verbose_level);
void subtract(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int *elt_c, int verbose_level);
void negate(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void negate_vector(int *elt, int len, int verbose_level);
void mult(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int *elt_c, int verbose_level);
void mult_apply(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int verbose_level);
void power(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int n, int verbose_level);
void divide(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int *elt_c, int verbose_level);
void inverse(int *elt_a, int *elt_b, int verbose_level);
void print(int *elt);
void print_vector(int *elt, int n);
void print_matrix(int *A, int m, int n);
void print_matrix_for_maple(int *A, int m, int n);
void make_element_from_integer(int *elt, int n, int verbose_level);
void mult_by_integer(int *elt, int n, int verbose_level);
void divide_by_integer(int *elt, int n, int verbose_level);
int *offset(int *A, int i);
int Gauss_echelon_form(int *A, int f_special, int f_complete,
    int *base_cols,
    int f_P, int *P, int m, int n, int Pn, int verbose_level);
    // returns the rank which is the number
    // of entries in base_cols
    // A is a m x n matrix,
    // P is a m x Pn matrix (if f_P is TRUE)
void Gauss_step(
    int *v1, int *v2, int len, int idx, int verbose_level);
    // afterwards: v2[idx] = 0 and v1,v2 span the same space as before
    // v1 is not changed if v1[idx] is nonzero
void matrix_get_kernel(
    int *M, int m, int n, int *base_cols,
    int nb_base_cols,
    int &kernel_m, int &kernel_n, int *kernel, int verbose_level);
    // kernel must point to the appropriate amount of memory!
    // (at least n * (n - nb_base_cols) int's)
    // kernel is stored as column vectors,
    // i.e. kernel_m = n and kernel_n = n - nb_base_cols.
void matrix_get_kernel_as_row_vectors(
    int *M, int m, int n,

```



```

    int *base_cols, int nb_base_cols,
    int &kernel_m, int &kernel_n, int *kernel, int verbose_level);
    // kernel must point to the appropriate amount of memory!
    // (at least  $n * (n - nb\_base\_cols)$  int's)
    // kernel is stored as row vectors,
    // i.e.  $kernel\_m = n - nb\_base\_cols$  and  $kernel\_n = n$ .
void get_image_and_kernel(
    int *M, int n, int &rk, int verbose_level);
void complete_basis(
    int *M, int m, int n, int verbose_level);
void mult_matrix(
    int *A, int *B, int *C, int ma, int na, int nb,
    int verbose_level);
void mult_matrix3(
    int *A, int *B, int *C, int *D, int n,
    int verbose_level);
void add_apply_matrix(
    int *A, int *B, int m, int n,
    int verbose_level);
void matrix_mult_apply_scalar(
    int *A, int *s, int m, int n,
    int verbose_level);
void make_block_matrix_2x2(
    int *Mtx, int n, int k,
    int *A, int *B, int *C, int *D, int verbose_level);
    // A is  $k \times k$ ,
    // B is  $k \times (n - k)$ ,
    // C is  $(n - k) \times k$ ,
    // D is  $(n - k) \times (n - k)$ ,
    // Mtx is  $n \times n$ 
void make_identity_matrix(
    int *A, int n, int verbose_level);
void matrix_inverse(
    int *A, int *Ainv, int n, int verbose_level);
void matrix_invert(
    int *A, int *T, int *basecols, int *Ainv, int n,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// algebra_global.cpp
// #####

//! global functions related to finite fields, irreducible polynomials and such

```

```

class algebra_global {
public:
    void count_subprimitive(int Q_max, int H_max);
    void formula_subprimitive(int d, int q,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &Rdq,
        int &g, int verbose_level);
    void formula(int d, int q,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &Rdq,
        int verbose_level);
    int subprimitive(int q, int h);
    int period_of_sequence(int *v, int l);
    void subexponent(
        int q, int Q, int h, int f, int j, int k, int &s, int &c);
    const char *plus_minus_string(int epsilon);
    const char *plus_minus_letter(int epsilon);
    void display_all_PHG_elements(int n, int q);
    void test_unipoly(field_theory::finite_field *F);
    void test_unipoly2(field_theory::finite_field *F);
    int is_diagonal_matrix(int *A, int n);

    void test_longinteger();
    void test_longinteger2();
    void test_longinteger3();
    void test_longinteger4();
    void test_longinteger5();
    void test_longinteger6();
    void test_longinteger7();
    void test_longinteger8();
    void longinteger_collect_setup(int &nb_agos,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object *&agos,
        int *&multiplicities);
    void longinteger_collect_free(int &nb_agos,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object *&agos,
        int *&multiplicities);
    void longinteger_collect_add(int &nb_agos,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object *&agos,
        int *&multiplicities,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &ago);
    void longinteger_collect_print(std::ostream &ost,
        int &nb_agos, ring_theory::longinteger_object *&agos,
        int *&multiplicities);

```

```

void order_of_q_mod_n(
    int q, int n_min, int n_max, int verbose_level);
void power_function_mod_n(
    int k, int n, int verbose_level);

void do_trace(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void do_norm(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void do_cheat_sheet_GF(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void export_tables(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void do_cheat_sheet_ring(
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
void gl_random_matrix(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int k, int verbose_level);

// functions with file based input:
void apply_Walsh_Hadamard_transform(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &fname_csv_in, int n, int verbose_level);
void algebraic_normal_form(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n,
    int *func, int len, int verbose_level);
void algebraic_normal_form_of_boolean_function(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &fname_csv_in, int n, int verbose_level);
void apply_trace_function(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &fname_csv_in, int verbose_level);
void apply_power_function(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &fname_csv_in, long int d, int verbose_level);
void identity_function(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &fname_csv_out, int verbose_level);
void Walsh_matrix(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int *&W, int verbose_level);
void Vandermonde_matrix(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *&W, int *&W_inv, int verbose_level);
void search_APN(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

        int delta_max, int verbose_level);
void search_APN_recursion(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int depth, int f_normalize,
    int &delta_max, int &nb_times,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Solutions,
    int *A_matrix, int *B_matrix,
    int *Count_ab, int *nb_times_ab,
    int verbose_level);
int search_APN_perform_checks(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int depth,
    int delta_max,
    int *A_matrix, int *B_matrix, int *Count_ab,
    int verbose_level);
void search_APN_undo_checks(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int depth,
    int delta_max,
    int *A_matrix, int *B_matrix, int *Count_ab,
    int verbose_level);
int perform_single_check(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int depth, int i, int delta_max,
    int *A_matrix, int *B_matrix, int *Count_ab,
    int verbose_level);
void undo_single_check(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int depth, int i, int delta_max,
    int *A_matrix, int *B_matrix, int *Count_ab,
    int verbose_level);
void search_APN_old(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void search_APN_recursion_old(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int depth, int f_normalize,
    int &delta_min, int &nb_times,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Solutions,
    int *nb_times_ab,
    int verbose_level);
int differential_uniformity(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int *nb_times_ab, int verbose_level);
int differential_uniformity_with_fibre(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *f, int *nb_times_ab, int *&Fibre,
    int verbose_level);

void O4_isomorphism_4to2(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *At, int *As, int &f_switch, int *B,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void O4_isomorphism_2to4(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *At, int *As, int f_switch, int *B);
void O4_grid_coordinates_rank(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int x1, int x2, int x3, int x4,
    int &grid_x, int &grid_y, int verbose_level);
void O4_grid_coordinates_unrank(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int &x1, int &x2, int &x3, int &x4, int grid_x,
    int grid_y, int verbose_level);
void O4_find_tangent_plane(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int pt_x1, int pt_x2, int pt_x3, int pt_x4,
    int *tangent_plane, int verbose_level);
void Nth_roots(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// generators_symplectic_group.cpp
// #####

//! generators of the symplectic group

class generators_symplectic_group {
public:

    field_theory::finite_field *F; // no ownership, do not destroy
    int n; // must be even
    int n_half; // n / 2
    int q;
    int qn; // = q^n

    int *nb_candidates; // [n + 1]
    int *cur_candidate; // [n]
    int **candidates; // [n + 1][q^n]

    int *Mtx; // [n * n]
    int *v; // [n]

```

```

int *v2; // [n]
int *w; // [n]
int *Points; // [qn * n]

int nb_gens;
int *Data;
int *transversal_length;

generators_symplectic_group();
~generators_symplectic_group();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int verbose_level);
int count_strong_generators(int &nb, int *transversal_length,
    int &first_moved, int depth, int verbose_level);
int get_strong_generators(int *Data, int &nb, int &first_moved,
    int depth, int verbose_level);
void create_first_candidate_set(int verbose_level);
void create_next_candidate_set(int level, int verbose_level);
int dot_product(int *u1, int *u2);
};

// #####
// gl_class_rep.cpp
// #####

//! conjugacy class in GL(n,q) described using rational normal form

class gl_class_rep {
public:
    data_structures::int_matrix *type_coding;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *centralizer_order;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *class_length;

    gl_class_rep();
    ~gl_class_rep();
    void init(int nb_irred, int *Select_polynomial,
        int *Select_partition, int verbose_level);
    void print(int nb_irred, int *Select_polynomial,
        int *Select_partition, int verbose_level);
    void compute_vector_coding(gl_classes *C, int &nb_irred,
        int *&Poly_degree, int *&Poly_mult, int *&Partition_idx,
        int verbose_level);
    void centralizer_order_Kung(gl_classes *C,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &co,
        int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// group_generators_domain.cpp
// #####

//! generators for various classes of groups

class group_generators_domain {
public:
    group_generators_domain();
    ~group_generators_domain();
    void generators_symmetric_group(int deg,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int verbose_level);
    void generators_cyclic_group(int deg,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int verbose_level);
    void generators_dihedral_group(int deg,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int verbose_level);
    void generators_dihedral_involution(int deg,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int verbose_level);
    void generators_identity_group(int deg,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int verbose_level);
    void generators_Hall_reflection(int nb_pairs,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int &degree,
        int verbose_level);
    void generators_Hall_reflection_normalizer_group(int nb_pairs,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int &degree,
        int verbose_level);
    void order_Hall_reflection_normalizer_factorized(int nb_pairs,
        int *&factors, int &nb_factors);
    void order_Bn_group_factorized(int n,
        int *&factors, int &nb_factors);
    void generators_Bn_group(int n, int &deg,
        int &nb_perms, int *&perms, int verbose_level);
    void generators_direct_product(int deg1, int nb_perms1, int *&perms1,
        int deg2, int nb_perms2, int *&perms2,
        int &deg3, int &nb_perms3, int *&perms3,
        int verbose_levels);
    void generators_concatenate(
        int deg1, int nb_perms1, int *&perms1,
        int deg2, int nb_perms2, int *&perms2,
        int &deg3, int &nb_perms3, int *&perms3,
        int verbose_level);
    int matrix_group_base_len_projective_group(int n, int q,
        int f_semilinear, int verbose_level);
    int matrix_group_base_len_affine_group(int n, int q,
        int f_semilinear, int verbose_level);
    int matrix_group_base_len_general_linear_group(int n, int q,
        int f_semilinear, int verbose_level);

```

```

void order_POmega_epsilon(int epsilon, int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
void order_PO_epsilon(int f_semilinear, int epsilon, int k, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
// k is projective dimension
void order_PO(int epsilon, int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o,
    int verbose_level);
void order_Pomega(int epsilon, int k, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o,
    int verbose_level);
void order_PO_plus(int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
void order_PO_minus(int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
// m = Witt index, the dimension is  $n = 2m+2$ 
void order_PO_parabolic(int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
void order_Pomega_plus(int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
// m = Witt index, the dimension is  $n = 2m$ 
void order_Pomega_minus(int m, int q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &o, int verbose_level);
// m = half the dimension,
// the dimension is  $n = 2m$ , the Witt index is  $m - 1$ 
void order_Pomega_parabolic(
    int m, int q, ring_theory::longinteger_object &o,
    int verbose_level);
// m = Witt index, the dimension is  $n = 2m + 1$ 
int index_POmega_in_PO(
    int epsilon, int m, int q, int verbose_level);

void diagonal_orbit_perm(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int *orbit, long int *orbit_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void frobenius_orbit_perm(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int *orbit, long int *orbit_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void projective_matrix_group_base_and_orbits(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int base_len, int degree,
    long int *base, int *transversal_length,
    long int **orbit, long int **orbit_inv,

```



```

    int verbose_level);
void projective_matrix_group_base_and_transversal_length(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int base_len, int degree,
    long int *base, int *transversal_length,
    int verbose_level);
void affine_matrix_group_base_and_transversal_length(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int base_len, int degree,
    long int *base, int *transversal_length,
    int verbose_level);
void general_linear_matrix_group_base_and_transversal_length(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int base_len, int degree,
    long int *base, int *transversal_length,
    int verbose_level);
void strong_generators_for_projective_linear_group(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int *&data, int &size, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void strong_generators_for_affine_linear_group(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int *&data, int &size, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void strong_generators_for_general_linear_group(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int *&data, int &size, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_parabolic_subgroup(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, int k,
    int *&data, int &size, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_stabilizer_of_three_collinear_points_in_PGL4(
    int f_semilinear, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *&data, int &size, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_stabilizer_of_triangle_in_PGL4(
    int f_semilinear, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *&data, int &size, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void builtin_transversal_rep_GLnq(int *A, int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, int i, int j, int verbose_level);
void affine_translation(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int coordinate_idx,
    int field_base_idx, int *perm,
    int verbose_level);
// perm points to q^n int's
// field_base_idx is the base element whose
// translation we compute, 0 \le field_base_idx < e
// coordinate_idx is the coordinate in which we shift,
// 0 \le coordinate_idx < n
void affine_multiplication(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int multiplication_order, int *perm,
    int verbose_level);
// perm points to q^n int's
// compute the diagonal multiplication by alpha, i.e.
// the multiplication by alpha of each component
void affine_frobenius(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int k, int *perm,
    int verbose_level);
// perm points to q^n int's
// compute the diagonal action of the Frobenius
// automorphism to the power k, i.e.,
// raises each component to the p^k-th power
int all_affine_translations_nb_gens(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F);
void all_affine_translations(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F, int *gens);
void affine_generators(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_translations,
    int f_semilinear, int frobenius_power,
    int f_multiplication, int multiplication_order,
    int &nb_gens, int &degree, int *&gens,
    int &base_len, long int *&the_base,
    int verbose_level);
void PG_element_modified_not_in_subspace_perm(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int m,
    long int *orbit, long int *orbit_inv,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

};

// #####
// gl_classes.cpp
// #####

//! to list all conjugacy classes in GL(n,q)

class gl_classes {
public:
    int k;
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    ring_theory::table_of_irreducible_polynomials *Table_of_polynomials;
    int *Nb_part;
    int **Partitions;
    int *v, *w; // [k], used in choose_basis_for_rational_normal_form_block

    gl_classes();
    ~gl_classes();
    void init(int k,
              field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    int select_partition_first(
        int *Select, int *Select_partition,
        int verbose_level);
    int select_partition_next(
        int *Select, int *Select_partition,
        int verbose_level);
    int first(
        int *Select, int *Select_partition, int verbose_level);
    int next(
        int *Select, int *Select_partition, int verbose_level);
    void make_matrix_from_class_rep(int *Mtx, gl_class_rep *R,
        int verbose_level);
    void make_matrix_in_rational_normal_form(
        int *Mtx, int *Select, int *Select_Partition,
        int verbose_level);
    void centralizer_order_Kung_basic(
        int nb_irreds,
        int *poly_degree, int *poly_mult, int *partition_idx,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &co,
        int verbose_level);
    void centralizer_order_Kung(
        int *Select_polynomial,
        int *Select_partition,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &co,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
    // Computes the centralizer order of a matrix in GL(k,q)
    // according to Kung's formula~\cite{Kung81}.
void make_classes(
    gl_class_rep *&R, int &nb_classes,
    int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int verbose_level);
void identify_matrix(int *Mtx, gl_class_rep *R, int *Basis,
    int verbose_level);
void identify2(int *Mtx,
    ring_theory::unipoly_object &poly, int *Mult,
    int *Select_partition, int *Basis, int verbose_level);
void compute_generalized_kernels_for_each_block(
    int *Mtx, int *Irreds, int nb_irreds,
    int *Degree, int *Mult, matrix_block_data *Data,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_generalized_kernels(
    matrix_block_data *Data, int *M2,
    int d, int b0, int m, int *poly_coeffs, int verbose_level);
int identify_partition(int *part, int m, int verbose_level);
void choose_basis_for_rational_normal_form(int *Mtx,
    matrix_block_data *Data, int nb_irreds,
    int *Basis,
    int verbose_level);
void choose_basis_for_rational_normal_form_block(
    int *Mtx,
    matrix_block_data *Data,
    int *Basis, int &b,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_centralizer(
    int *Mtx, gl_class_rep *R,
    int *Basis, int **&Gens, int &nb_gens, int &nb_alloc,
    int verbose_level);
void centralizer_generators(
    int *Mtx,
    ring_theory::unipoly_object &poly,
    int *Mult, int *Select_partition,
    int *Basis, int **&Gens, int &nb_gens, int &nb_alloc,
    int verbose_level);
void centralizer_generators_block(
    int *Mtx,
    matrix_block_data *Data,
    int nb_irreds, int h,
    int **&Gens, int &nb_gens, int &nb_alloc,
    int verbose_level);
int choose_basis_for_rational_normal_form_coset(int level1,
    int level2, int &coset,
    int *Mtx, matrix_block_data *Data, int &b, int *Basis,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
int find_class_rep(gl_class_rep *Reps, int nb_reps,
    gl_class_rep *R, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_matrix_and_centralizer_order_latex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    gl_class_rep *R);
};

// #####
// heisenberg.cpp
// #####

//! Heisenberg group of n x n matrices

class heisenberg {
public:
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int n;
    int len; // 2 * n + 1
    int group_order; // q^len

    int *Elt1;
    int *Elt2;
    int *Elt3;
    int *Elt4;

    heisenberg();
    ~heisenberg();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int verbose_level);
    void unrank_element(int *Elt, long int rk);
    long int rank_element(int *Elt);
    void element_add(int *Elt1, int *Elt2, int *Elt3, int verbose_level);
    void element_negate(int *Elt1, int *Elt2, int verbose_level);
    int element_add_by_rank(int rk_a, int rk_b, int verbose_level);
    int element_negate_by_rank(int rk_a, int verbose_level);
    void group_table(int *&Table, int verbose_level);
    void group_table_abv(int *&Table_abv, int verbose_level);
    void generating_set(int *&gens, int &nb_gens, int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// interface_gap_low.cpp:
// #####

//! interface to GAP at the foundation level

class interface_gap_low {
public:

    interface_gap_low();
    ~interface_gap_low();
    void fining_set_stabilizer_in_collineation_group(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int d, long int *Pts, int nb_pts,
        std::string &fname,
        int verbose_level);
    void collineation_set_stabilizer(
        std::ostream &ost,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int d, long int *Pts, int nb_pts,
        int verbose_level);
    void write_matrix(
        std::ostream &ost,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *Mtx, int d,
        int verbose_level);
    void write_element_of_finite_field(
        std::ostream &ost,
        field_theory::finite_field *F, int a);

};

// #####
// interface_magma_low.cpp:
// #####

//! interface to magma at the foundation level

class interface_magma_low {
public:

    interface_magma_low();
    ~interface_magma_low();
    void magma_set_stabilizer_in_collineation_group(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

        int d, long int *Pts, int nb_pts,
        std::string &fname,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// matrix_block_data.cpp
// #####

//! rational normal form of a matrix in GL(n,q) for gl_class_rep

class matrix_block_data {
public:
    int d;
    int m;
    int *poly_coeffs;
    int b0;
    int b1;

    data_structures::int_matrix *K;
    int cnt;
    int *dual_part;
    int *part;
    int height;
    int part_idx;

    matrix_block_data();
    ~matrix_block_data();
    void allocate(int k);
};

// #####
// null_polarity_generator.cpp:
// #####

//! construction of all null polarities

class null_polarity_generator {
public:

    field_theory::finite_field *F; // no ownership, do not destroy
    int n, q;
    int qn; // = q^n

    int *nb_candidates; // [n + 1]

```

```

int *cur_candidate; // [n]
int **candidates; // [n + 1][q^n]

int *Mtx; // [n * n]
int *v; // [n]
int *w; // [n]
int *Points; // [qn * n]

int nb_gens;
int *Data;
int *transversal_length;

null_polarity_generator();
~null_polarity_generator();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int verbose_level);
int count_strong_generators(int &nb, int *transversal_length,
    int &first_moved, int depth, int verbose_level);
int get_strong_generators(int *Data, int &nb, int &first_moved,
    int depth, int verbose_level);
void backtrack_search(int &nb_sol, int depth, int verbose_level);
void create_first_candidate_set(int verbose_level);
void create_next_candidate_set(int level, int verbose_level);
int dot_product(int *u1, int *u2);
};

// #####
// rank_checker.cpp:
// #####

//! to check whether any  $d - 1$  elements of a given set are linearly independent

class rank_checker {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *GFq;
    int m, n, d;

    int *M1; // [m * n]
    int *M2; // [m * n]
    int *base_cols; // [n]
    int *set; // [n] used in check_mindist

```



```

rank_checker();
~rank_checker();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *GFq,
    int m, int n, int d);
int check_rank(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
int check_rank_matrix_input(int len, long int *S, int dim_S,
    int verbose_level);
int check_rank_last_two_are_fixed(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
int compute_rank_row_vectors(
    int len, long int *S, int f_projective, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// vector_space.cpp:
// #####

//! finite dimensional vector space over a finite field

class vector_space {
public:

    int dimension;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    long int (*rank_point_func)(int *v, void *data);
    void (*unrank_point_func)(int *v, long int rk, void *data);
    void *rank_point_data;
    int *v1; // [dimension]
    int *base_cols; // [dimension]
    int *base_cols2; // [dimension]
    int *M1; // [dimension * dimension]
    int *M2; // [dimension * dimension]

    vector_space();
    ~vector_space();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int dimension,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_rank_functions(
        long int (*rank_point_func)(int *v, void *data),

```

```

        void (*unrank_point_func)(int *v, long int rk, void *data),
        void *data,
        int verbose_level);
void unrank_basis(int *Mtx, long int *set, int len);
void rank_basis(int *Mtx, long int *set, int len);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
int RREF_and_rank(int *basis, int k);
int is_contained_in_subspace(int *v, int *basis, int k);
int compare_subspaces_ranked(
    long int *set1, long int *set2, int k, int verbose_level);
    // equality test for subspaces given by ranks of basis elements
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER_THEORY_H_ */

```

3.3 Algebraic Geometry

```

/*
 * surfaces.h
 *
 * Created on: Jul 29, 2020
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ALGEBRAIC_GEOMETRY_ALGEBRAIC_GEOMETRY_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ALGEBRAIC_GEOMETRY_ALGEBRAIC_GEOMETRY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace algebraic_geometry {

// #####
// algebraic_geometry_global.cpp
// #####

//! catch all class for everything related to algebraic geometry

class algebraic_geometry_global {

public:

    algebraic_geometry_global();
    ~algebraic_geometry_global();
    void analyze_del_Pezzo_surface(
        geometry::projective_space *P,
        expression_parser::formula *Formula,
        std::string &evaluate_text,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_grassmannian(
        geometry::projective_space *P,
        int k,
        int verbose_level);
    void map(
        geometry::projective_space *P,
        std::string &ring_label,
        std::string &formula_label,
        std::string &evaluate_text,
        long int *&Image_pts,
        int &N_points,

```

```

        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// arc_lifting_with_two_lines.cpp
// #####

//! creates a cubic surface from a 6-arc in a plane

class arc_lifting_with_two_lines {

public:

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F; // do not free

    surface_domain *Surf; // do not free

    long int *Arc6;
    int arc_size; // = 6

    long int line1, line2;

    long int plane_rk;

    int *Arc_coords; // [6 * 4]

    long int P[6];

    long int transversal_01;
    long int transversal_23;
    long int transversal_45;

    long int transversal[4];

    long int input_Lines[9];

    int coeff[20];
    long int lines27[27];

    arc_lifting_with_two_lines();
    ~arc_lifting_with_two_lines();

```

```

void create_surface(
    surface_domain *Surf,
    long int *Arc6, long int line1, long int line2,
    int verbose_level);
// The arc must be given as points in PG(3,q), not in PG(2,q).
};

// #####
// clebsch_map.cpp
// #####

//! records the images of a specific Clebsch map, used by class layer5_applications::applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_clebsch_map

class clebsch_map {
public:
    surface_domain *Surf;
    surface_object *S0;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int hds, ds, ds_row;

    int line1, line2;
    int transversal;
    int tritangent_plane_idx;

    int line_idx[2];
    long int plane_rk_global;

    int intersection_points[6];
    int intersection_points_local[6];
    int Plane[16];
    int base_cols[4];

    long int *Clebsch_map; // [S0->nb_pts], = Image_rk
    int *Clebsch_coeff; // [S0->nb_pts * 4], = Image_coeff

    long int Arc[6];
    long int Blown_up_lines[6];

    clebsch_map();

```

```

~clebsch_map();
void init_half_double_six(surface_object *SO,
    int hds, int verbose_level);
void compute_Clebsch_map_down(int verbose_level);
int compute_Clebsch_map_down_worker(
    long int *Image_rk, int *Image_coeff,
    int verbose_level);
// assuming:
// In:
// SO->Lines[27]
// SO->Pts[SO->nb_pts]
// Out:
// Image_rk[nb_pts] (image point in the plane in local coordinates)
// Note Image_rk[i] is -1 if Pts[i] does not have an image.
// Image_coeff[nb_pts * 4] (image point in the plane in PG(3,q) coordinates)
void clebsch_map_print_fibers();
void clebsch_map_find_arc_and_lines(int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// cubic_curve.cpp
// #####

//! cubic curves in PG(2,q)

class cubic_curve {
public:
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    geometry::projective_space *P; // PG(2,q)

    int nb_monomials;

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly;
    // cubic polynomials in three variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly2;
    // quadratic polynomials in three variables

    ring_theory::partial_derivative *Partials;

```

```

int *gradient; // 3 * Poly2->nb_monomials

cubic_curve();
~cubic_curve();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
int compute_system_in_RREF(
    int nb_pts, long int *pt_list, int verbose_level);
void compute_gradient(
    int *eqn_in, int verbose_level);
void compute_singular_points(
    int *eqn_in,
    long int *Pts_on_curve, int nb_pts_on_curve,
    long int *Pts, int &nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_inflexion_points(
    int *eqn_in,
    long int *Pts_on_curve, int nb_pts_on_curve,
    long int *Pts, int &nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain.cpp
// #####

//! domain for del Pezzo surfaces of degree two

class del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    geometry::projective_space *P3;
    geometry::projective_space *P2;
    geometry::grassmann *Gr; // Gr_{4,2}
    geometry::grassmann *Gr3; // Gr_{4,3}
    long int nb_lines_PG_3;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly4_3;
    // quartic polynomials in three variables

    del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain();

```

```

~del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain();
void init(
    geometry::projective_space *P3,
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly4_3,
    int verbose_level);
void enumerate_points(int *coeff,
    std::vector<long int> &Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void print_equation_with_line_breaks_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);

};

// #####
// del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_object.cpp
// #####

//! a del Pezzo surface of degree two

class del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_object {
public:
    del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain *Dom;

    expression_parser::formula *RHS;
    expression_parser::syntax_tree_node **Subtrees;
    int *Coefficient_vector;

    geometry::points_and_lines *pal;

    del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_object();
    ~del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_object();
    void init(
        del_pezzo_surface_of_degree_two_domain *Dom,
        expression_parser::formula *RHS,
        expression_parser::syntax_tree_node **Subtrees,
        int *Coefficient_vector,
        int verbose_level);
    void enumerate_points_and_lines(int verbose_level);
    void create_latex_report(std::string &label,
        std::string &label_tex, int verbose_level);
    void report_properties(

```



```

        std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_equation(std::ostream &ost);
void print_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_all_points_on_surface(std::ostream &ost);
void print_lines(std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// eckardt_point_info.cpp
// #####

//! information about the Eckardt points of a surface derived from a six-arc

class eckardt_point_info {

public:

    //surface_domain *Surf;
    geometry::projective_space *P2;
    long int arc6[6];

    int *bisecants; // [15]
    int *Intersections; // [15 * 15]
    int *B_pts; // [nb_B_pts]
    int *B_pts_label; // [nb_B_pts * 3]
    int nb_B_pts; // at most 15
    int *E2; // [6 * 5 * 2] Eckardt points of the second type
    int nb_E2; // at most 30
    int *conic_coefficients; // [6 * 6]
    eckardt_point *E;
    int nb_E;

    eckardt_point_info();
    ~eckardt_point_info();
    void init(geometry::projective_space *P2,
              long int *arc6, int verbose_level);
    void print_bisecants(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void print_intersections(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void print_conics(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void print_Eckardt_points(
        std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// eckardt_point.cpp
// #####

//! Eckardt point on a cubic surface using the Schlaefli labeling

class eckardt_point {

public:

    int len;
    int pt;
    int index[3];

    eckardt_point();
    ~eckardt_point();
    void print();
    void latex(std::ostream &ost);
    void latex_index_only(std::ostream &ost);
    void latex_to_string(std::string &s);
    void latex_to_str_without_E(std::string &s);
    void init2(int i, int j);
    void init3(int ij, int kl, int mn);
    void init6(int i, int j, int k, int l, int m, int n);
    void init_by_rank(int rk);
    void three_lines(surface_domain *S, int *three_lines);
    int rank();
    void unrank(int rk,
                int &i, int &j, int &k, int &l, int &m, int &n);

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_domain.cpp
// #####

//! domain for quartic curves in PG(2,q) with 28 bitangents

class quartic_curve_domain {

public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

```

```

geometry::projective_space *P;

// we use the monomial ordering t_PART in all polynomial rings:

ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly1_3;
    // linear polynomials in three variables
ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly2_3;
    // quadratic polynomials in three variables
ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly3_3;
    // cubic polynomials in three variables
ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly4_3;
    // quartic polynomials in three variables

ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly3_4;
    // cubic polynomials in four variables

ring_theory::partial_derivative *Partials; // [3]

algebraic_geometry::schlaefli_labels *Schlaefli;

quartic_curve_domain();
~quartic_curve_domain();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void init_polynomial_domains(int verbose_level);
void print_equation_maple(
    std::stringstream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_with_line_breaks_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_gradient_with_line_breaks_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void unrank_line_in_dual_coordinates(int *v, long int rk);
void print_lines_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Lines, int nb_lines);
void compute_points_on_lines(
    long int *Pts, int nb_points,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *&pts_on_lines,
    int *&f_is_on_line,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_conic_times_conic(int *six_coeff_a,
    int *six_coeff_b, int *fifteen_coeff,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_conic_times_line(int *six_coeff,

```

```

        int *three_coeff, int *ten_coeff,
        int verbose_level);
void multiply_line_times_line(int *line1,
        int *line2, int *six_coeff,
        int verbose_level);
void multiply_three_lines(int *line1, int *line2, int *line3,
        int *ten_coeff,
        int verbose_level);
void multiply_four_lines(int *line1, int *line2, int *line3, int *line4,
        int *fifteen_coeff,
        int verbose_level);
void assemble_cubic_surface(int *f1, int *f2, int *f3, int *eqn20,
        int verbose_level);
void create_surface(quartic_curve_object *Q, int *eqn20, int verbose_level);
// Given a quartic Q in X1,X2,X3, compute an associated cubic surface
// whose projection from (1,0,0,0) gives back the quartic Q.
// Pick 4 bitangents L0,L1,L2,L3 so that the 8 points of tangency lie on a conic C.
// Then, create the cubic surface with equation
//  $(-\lambda * \mu) / 4 * X_0^2 * L_0$  (the equation of the first of the four bitangents)
//  $+ X_0 * \lambda * C$  (the conic equation)
//  $+ L_1 * L_2 * L_3$  (the product of the equations of the last three bitangents)
// Here 1,  $\lambda$ ,  $\mu$  are the coefficients of a linear dependency between
// Q (the quartic),  $C^2$ ,  $L_0 * L_1 * L_2 * L_3$ , so
//  $Q + \lambda * C^2 + \mu * L_0 * L_1 * L_2 * L_3 = 0$ .
void compute_gradient(int *equation15, int *&gradient, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_object_properties.cpp
// #####

//! properties of a particular quartic curve surface in  $PG(2,q)$ , as defined by an
// object of class quartic_curve_object

class quartic_curve_object_properties {

public:

    quartic_curve_object *Q0;

    data_structures::set_of_sets *pts_on_lines;

```

```

    // points are stored as indices into Pts[]
    int *f_is_on_line; // [Q0->nb_pts]

    data_structures::tally *Bitangent_line_type;
    int line_type_distribution[3];

    data_structures::set_of_sets *lines_on_point;
    data_structures::tally *Point_type;

    int f_fullness_has_been_established;
    int f_is_full;
    int nb_Kovalevski;
    int nb_Kovalevski_on;
    int nb_Kovalevski_off;
    int *Kovalevski_point_idx;
    long int *Kovalevski_points;

    long int *Pts_off;
    int nb_pts_off;

    data_structures::set_of_sets *pts_off_on_lines;
    int *f_is_on_line2; // [Q0->nb_pts]

    data_structures::set_of_sets *lines_on_points_off;
    data_structures::tally *Point_off_type;

    int *gradient;

    long int *singular_pts;
    int nb_singular_pts;
    int nb_non_singular_pts;

    long int *tangent_line_rank_global; // [Q0->nb_pts]
    long int *tangent_line_rank_dual; // [nb_non_singular_pts]

    quartic_curve_object_properties();
    ~quartic_curve_object_properties();
    void init(quartic_curve_object *Q0, int verbose_level);
    void create_summary_file(std::string &fname,
        std::string &surface_label,
        std::string &col_postfix,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_properties_simple(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void print_equation(std::ostream &ost);

```

```

void print_gradient(std::ostream &ost);
void print_general(std::ostream &ost);
void print_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_all_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_bitangents(std::ostream &ost);
void print_lines_with_points_on_them(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *SoS);
//void print_bitangents_with_points_on_them(std::ostream &ost);
void points_on_curve_on_lines(int verbose_level);
void report_bitangent_line_type(std::ostream &ost);
void compute_gradient(int verbose_level);
void compute_singular_points_and_tangent_lines(int verbose_level);
// a singular point is a point where all partials vanish
// We compute the set of singular points into Pts[nb_pts]

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_object.cpp
// #####

//! a particular quartic curve in PG(2,q), given by its equation

class quartic_curve_object {

public:
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    quartic_curve_domain *Dom;

    long int *Pts; // in increasing order
    int nb_pts;

    //long int *Lines;
    //int nb_lines;

    int eqn15[15];

    int f_has_bitangents;
    long int bitangents28[28];

    quartic_curve_object_properties *QP;

```

```

quartic_curve_object();
~quartic_curve_object();
void init_equation_but_no_bitangents(
    quartic_curve_domain *Dom,
    int *eqn15,
    int verbose_level);
void init_equation_and_bitangents(
    quartic_curve_domain *Dom,
    int *eqn15, long int *bitangents28,
    int verbose_level);
void init_equation_and_bitangents_and_compute_properties(
    quartic_curve_domain *Dom,
    int *eqn15, long int *bitangents28,
    int verbose_level);
void enumerate_points(int verbose_level);
void compute_properties(int verbose_level);
void recompute_properties(int verbose_level);
void identify_lines(long int *lines, int nb_lines, int *line_idx,
    int verbose_level);
int find_point(long int P, int &idx);

};

// #####
// schlaefli_labels.cpp
// #####

//! schlaefli labeling of objects in cubic surfaces with 27 lines

class schlaefli_labels {

public:

    long int *Sets; // [30 * 2]
    int *M; // [6 * 6]
    long int *Sets2; // [15 * 2]

    std::string *Line_label; // [27]
    std::string *Line_label_tex; // [27]

```

```

    schlaefli_labels();
    ~schlaefli_labels();
    void init(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// schlaefli.cpp
// #####

//! schlaefli labeling of objects in cubic surfaces with 27 lines

class schlaefli {

public:

    surface_domain *Surf;

    schlaefli_labels *Labels;

    int *Trihedral_pairs; // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 9]
    std::string *Trihedral_pair_labels; // [nb_trihedral_pairs]
    int *Trihedral_pairs_row_sets; // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 3]
    int *Trihedral_pairs_col_sets; // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 3]
    int nb_trihedral_pairs; // = 120

    int *Triads;
    int nb_triads; // = 40

    data_structures::tally *Classify_trihedral_pairs_row_values;
    data_structures::tally *Classify_trihedral_pairs_col_values;

    int nb_Eckardt_points; // = 45
    eckardt_point *Eckardt_points;

    std::string *Eckard_point_label; // [nb_Eckardt_points]
    std::string *Eckard_point_label_tex; // [nb_Eckardt_points]

    int nb_trihedral_to_Eckardt; // nb_trihedral_pairs * 6
    long int *Trihedral_to_Eckardt;
        // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 6]
        // first the three rows, then the three columns
        // long int so that we can induce the action on it

```



```

int nb_collinear_Eckardt_triples;
    // nb_trihedral_pairs * 2
int *collinear_Eckardt_triples_rank;
    // as three subsets of 45 = nb_Eckardt_points

data_structures::tally *Classify_collinear_Eckardt_triples;

// Schlaefli stuff, part2:

long int *Double_six; // [36 * 12]
std::string *Double_six_label_tex; // [36]

long int *Half_double_sixes; // [72 * 6]
    // warning: the half double sixes are sorted individually,
    // so the pairing between the lines
    // in the associated double six is gone.
std::string *Half_double_six_label_tex; // [72]

int *Half_double_six_to_double_six; // [72]
int *Half_double_six_to_double_six_row; // [72]

// Schlaefli stuff, part3:

int *adjacency_matrix_of_lines;
    // [27 * 27]
    // indexed by the lines in Schlaefli labeling

int *incidence_lines_vs_tritangent_planes;
    // [27 * 45]
    // indexed by the lines and tritangent planes in Schlaefli labeling

long int *Lines_in_tritangent_planes;
    // [45 * 3]
    // long int so that we can induce the action on it

schlaefli();
~schlaefli();
void init(surface_domain *Surf, int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_line_data(int verbose_level);
void init_Schlaefli_labels(int verbose_level);
void find_tritangent_planes_intersecting_in_a_line(
    int line_idx,
    int &plane1, int &plane2, int verbose_level);
void make_triads(int verbose_level);
void make_trihedral_pair_disjointness_graph(
    int *&Adj, int verbose_level);
void make_trihedral_pairs(int verbose_level);
void process_trihedral_pairs(int verbose_level);
int line_ai(int i);
int line_bi(int i);
int line_cij(int i, int j);
int type_of_line(int line);
    // 0 = a_i, 1 = b_i, 2 = c_ij
void index_of_line(int line, int &i, int &j);
    // returns i for a_i, i for b_i and (i,j) for c_ij
int third_line_in_tritangent_plane(int l1, int l2, int verbose_level);
void make_Tijk(int *T, int i, int j, int k);
void make_Tlmp(int *T, int l, int m, int n, int p);
void make_Tdefght(int *T, int d, int e, int f, int g, int h, int t);
void make_Eckardt_points(int verbose_level);
void init_Trihedral_to_Eckardt(int verbose_level);
int Eckardt_point_from_tritangent_plane(int *tritangent_plane);
void init_collinear_Eckardt_triples(int verbose_level);
void find_trihedral_pairs_from_collinear_triples_of_Eckardt_points(
    int *E_idx, int nb_E,
    int *&T_idx, int &nb_T, int verbose_level);
void init_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
void create_half_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
int find_half_double_six(long int *half_double_six);
void ijklm2n(int i, int j, int k, int l, int m, int &n);
void ijkl2mn(int i, int j, int k, int l, int &m, int &n);
void ijk2lmn(int i, int j, int k, int &l, int &m, int &n);
void ij2klmn(int i, int j, int &k, int &l, int &m, int &n);
void get_half_double_six_associated_with_Clebsch_map(
    int line1, int line2, int transversal,
    int hds[6],
    int verbose_level);
void prepare_clebsch_map(int ds, int ds_row, int &line1,
    int &line2, int &transversal, int verbose_level);
void init_adjacency_matrix_of_lines(int verbose_level);
void init_incidence_matrix_of_lines_vs_tritangent_planes(
    int verbose_level);
void set_adjacency_matrix_of_lines(int i, int j);
int get_adjacency_matrix_of_lines(int i, int j);
int choose_tritangent_plane_for_Clebsch_map(

```

```

        int line_a, int line_b,
        int transversal_line, int verbose_level);

void latex_table_of_double_sixes(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_double_six_symbolic(std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_double_six_index_set(std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_table_of_half_double_sixes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_Steiner_and_Eckardt(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_abstract_triangular_pair(std::ostream &ost, int t_idx);
void latex_table_of_Schlaefli_labeling_of_lines(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_triangular_pair(std::ostream &ost, int *T, long int *TE);
void latex_table_of_triangular_pairs(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_triads(std::ostream &ost);
void print_triangular_pairs(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_half_double_six(std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_table_of_Eckardt_points(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_table_of_tritangent_planes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_line(std::ostream &ost, int rk);
void print_Schlaefli_labelling(std::ostream &ost);
void print_set_of_lines_tex(std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
void latex_table_of_clebsch_maps(std::ostream &ost);
void print_half_double_sixes_in_GAP();
int identify_Eckardt_point(
    int line1, int line2, int line3, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// seventytwo_cases.cpp
// #####

//! description of a Clebsch map with a fixed tritangent plane

class seventytwo_cases {

public:

    surface_domain *Surf;

    int f;

    int tritangent_plane_idx; // = t
    // the tritangent plane picked for the Clebsch map,
    // using the Schlaefli labeling, in [0,44].

    int three_lines_idx[3];

```

```

    // the index into Lines[] of the
    // three lines in the chosen tritangent plane
    // This is computed from the Schlaefli labeling
    // using the eckardt point class.

long int three_lines[3];
    // the three lines in the chosen tritangent plane

long int tritangent_plane_rk;

int Basis_pi[16];
int Basis_pi_inv[17]; // in case it is semilinear

int line_idx; // = i
    // the index of the line chosen to be P1,P2 in three_lines[3]
    // three_lines refers to class surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep

int m1, m2, m3;
    // rearrangement of three_lines_idx[3]
    // m1 = line_idx is the line through P1 and P2.
    // m2 and m3 are the two other lines.

int l1, l2;
    // the indices of the two lines defining the Clebsch map.
    // They pass through m1.

int line_l1_l2_idx; // = j

int transversals[5];
    // the 5 transversals of l1 and l2 in Schlaefli labeling

long int transversals4[4];
    // the 4 transversals different from m1 in Schlaefli labeling

long int half_double_six[6];
    // long int because surf->find_half_double_six() requires it that way

int half_double_six_index;

long int P6[6];
    // the points of intersection of l1, l2, and of the 4 transversals
    // with the tritangent plane

long int P6a[6];
    // the arc after the plane has been moved

```

```

long int L1, L2; // images of l1 and l2 under Alpha1 * Alpha2 * Beta1 * Beta2

long int P6_local[6];
    // the moved arc in local coordinates

long int P6_local_canonical[6];
    // the canonical form of P6_local[]

long int P6_perm[6];
long int P6_perm_mapped[6];
long int pair[2];
int the_rest[4];

int orbit_not_on_conic_idx;
int pair_orbit_idx;

int partition_orbit_idx;
int the_partition4[4];

int f2;

seventytwo_cases();
~seventytwo_cases();
void init(
    surface_domain *Surf,
    int f, int tritangent_plane_idx,
    int *three_lines_idx, long int *three_lines,
    int line_idx, int m1, int m2, int m3,
    int line_l1_l2_idx, int l1, int l2);
void compute_arc(
    surface_object *SO, int verbose_level);
// We have chosen a tritangent planes
// and we know the three lines m1, m2, m3 in it.
// The lines l1 and l2 intersect m1 in the first two points.
// Computes the 5 transversals to the two lines l1 and l2.
// One of these lines must be m1, so we remove that to have 4 lines.
// These 4 lines intersect the two other lines m2 and m3 in the other 4 points.

// This makes up the arc of 6 points.
// They will be stored in P6[6].
void compute_partition(int verbose_level);
void compute_half_double_six(
    surface_object *SO, int verbose_level);
void print();
void report_seventytwo_maps_line(std::ostream &ost);
void report_seventytwo_maps_top(std::ostream &ost);
void report_seventytwo_maps_bottom(

```

```

        std::ostream &ost);
void report_single_Clebsch_map(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_Clebsch_map_details(
    std::ostream &ost, surface_object *SO, int verbose_level);
void report_Clebsch_map_aut_coset(
    std::ostream &ost, int coset,
    int relative_order, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// smooth_surface_object_properties.cpp
// #####

//! smooth cubic surfaces in PG(3,q) have 27 lines

class smooth_surface_object_properties {
public:

    surface_object *SO;

    long int *Tritangent_plane_rk; // [45]
        // list of tritangent planes in Schlaefli labeling
    int nb_tritangent_planes;

    long int *Lines_in_tritangent_planes; // [nb_tritangent_planes * 3]

    long int *Trihedral_pairs_as_tritangent_planes; // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 6]

    long int *All_Planes; // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 6]
    int *Dual_point_ranks; // [nb_trihedral_pairs * 6]

    smooth_surface_object_properties();
    ~smooth_surface_object_properties();
    void init(surface_object *SO, int verbose_level);
    void compute_tritangent_planes_by_rank(int verbose_level);
    void compute_Lines_in_tritangent_planes(int verbose_level);
    void compute_Trihedral_pairs_as_tritangent_planes(int verbose_level);
    void compute_planes_and_dual_point_ranks(int verbose_level);
    void print_planes_in_trihedral_pairs(std::ostream &ost);

```

```

void print_tritangent_planes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_single_tritangent_plane(
    std::ostream &ost, int plane_idx);

void latex_table_of_trihedral_pairs(
    std::ostream &ost, int *T, int nb_T);
void latex_trihedral_pair(std::ostream &ost, int t_idx);
void make_equation_in_trihedral_form(int t_idx,
    int *F_planes, int *G_planes, int &lambda, int *equation,
    int verbose_level);
void print_equation_in_trihedral_form(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *F_planes, int *G_planes, int lambda);
void print_equation_in_trihedral_form_equation_only(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *F_planes, int *G_planes, int lambda);
void make_and_print_equation_in_trihedral_form(
    std::ostream &ost, int t_idx);
void latex_table_of_trihedral_pairs_and_clebsch_system(
    std::ostream &ost, int *T, int nb_T);
void latex_trihedral_pair(
    std::ostream &ost, int *T, long int *TE);
void latex_table_of_trihedral_pairs(std::ostream &ost);
void print_Steiner_and_Eckardt(std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// surface_domain.cpp
// #####

//! cubic surfaces in PG(3,q)

class surface_domain {
public:
    int q;
    int n; // = 4
    int n2; // = 2 * n

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    geometry::projective_space *P; // PG(3,q)
    geometry::projective_space *P2; // PG(2,q)

```

```

geometry::grassmann *Gr; // Gr_{4,2}
geometry::grassmann *Gr3; // Gr_{4,3}

long int nb_lines_PG_3;
int nb_pts_on_surface_with_27_lines; //  $q^2 + 7q + 1$ 

orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;
geometry::klein_correspondence *Klein;

int Basis0[16];
int Basis1[16];
int Basis2[16];

// used in line_to_wedge and klein_to_wedge:
int *v; // [n]
int *v2; // [(n * (n-1)) / 2]
int *w2; // [(n * (n-1)) / 2]

schlaefli *Schlaefli;

surface_polynomial_domains *PolynomialDomains;

surface_domain();
~surface_domain();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void unrank_plane(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_plane(int *v);
void enumerate_points(int *coeff,
    std::vector<long int> &Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void substitute_semilinear(int *coeff_in, int *coeff_out,
    int f_semilinear, int frob, int *Mtx_inv, int verbose_level);
void list_starter_configurations(
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *line_intersections,
    int *&Table, int &N,
    int verbose_level);
void create_starter_configuration(int line_idx, int subset_idx,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *line_neighbors,
    long int *Lines, long int *S,

```



```

    int verbose_level);
void wedge_to_klein(int *W, int *K);
void klein_to_wedge(int *K, int *W);
long int line_to_wedge(long int line_rk);
void line_to_wedge_vec(
    long int *Line_rk, long int *Wedge_rk, int len);
void line_to_klein_vec(
    long int *Line_rk, long int *Klein_rk, int len);
long int klein_to_wedge(long int klein_rk);
void klein_to_wedge_vec(
    long int *Klein_rk, long int *Wedge_rk, int len);
void save_lines_in_three_kinds(std::string &fname_csv,
    long int *Lines_wedge, long int *Lines,
    long int *Lines_klein, int nb_lines);
int build_surface_from_double_six_and_count_Eckardt_points(
    long int *double_six, int verbose_level);

// surface_domain2.cpp:
void create_equations_for_pencil_of_surfaces_from_triheral_pair(
    int *The_six_plane_equations, int *The_surface_equations,
    int verbose_level);
    // The_surface_equations[(q + 1) * 20]
long int plane_from_three_lines(
    long int *three_lines, int verbose_level);
void Triheral_pairs_to_planes(
    long int *Lines, long int *Planes_by_rank,
    int verbose_level);
    // Planes_by_rank[nb_triheral_pairs * 6]
void prepare_system_from_FG(
    int *F_planes, int *G_planes,
    int lambda, int *&system, int verbose_level);
void compute_nine_lines(int *F_planes, int *G_planes,
    long int *nine_lines, int verbose_level);
void compute_nine_lines_by_dual_point_ranks(
    long int *F_planes_rank,
    long int *G_planes_rank,
    long int *nine_lines, int verbose_level);
void tritangent_plane_to_triheral_pair_and_position(
    int tritangent_plane_idx,
    int &triheral_pair_idx,
    int &position, int verbose_level);
void do_arc_lifting_with_two_lines(
    long int *Arc6, int p1_idx, int p2_idx, int partition_rk,
    long int line1, long int line2,
    int *coeff20, long int *lines27,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void compute_local_coordinates_of_arc(
    long int *P6, long int *P6_local, int verbose_level);

// surface_domain_lines.cpp:
void init_Schlaefli(int verbose_level);
void unrank_line(int *v, long int rk);
void unrank_lines(int *v, long int *Rk, int nb);
long int rank_line(int *v);
void build_cubic_surface_from_lines(
    int len, long int *S, int *coeff,
    int verbose_level);
int rank_of_system(int len, long int *S,
    int verbose_level);
void create_system(int len, long int *S,
    int *&System, int &nb_rows, int verbose_level);
void compute_intersection_points(int *Adj,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    long int *&Intersection_pt,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_intersection_points_and_indices(int *Adj,
    long int *Points, int nb_points,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    int *&Intersection_pt, int *&Intersection_pt_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void lines_meet3_and_skew3(
    long int *lines_meet3, long int *lines_skew3,
    long int *&lines, int &nb_lines, int verbose_level);
void perp_of_three_lines(
    long int *three_lines, long int *&perp, int &perp_sz,
    int verbose_level);
int perp_of_four_lines(
    long int *four_lines, long int *trans12, int &perp_sz,
    int verbose_level);
int rank_of_four_lines_on_Klein_quadric(long int *four_lines,
    int verbose_level);
int create_double_six_from_five_lines_with_a_common_transversal(
    long int *five_pts, long int *double_six,
    int verbose_level);
int create_double_six_from_six_disjoint_lines(long int *single_six,
    long int *double_six, int verbose_level);
void create_the_fifteen_other_lines(long int *double_six,
    long int *fifteen_other_lines, int verbose_level);
int test_double_six_property(long int *S12, int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix_of_line_intersection_graph(

```

```

    int *&Adj,
    long int *S, int n, int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix_of_line_disjointness_graph(
    int *&Adj,
    long int *S, int n, int verbose_level);
void compute_points_on_lines(
    long int *Pts_on_surface,
    int nb_points_on_surface,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *&pts_on_lines,
    int *&f_is_on_line,
    int verbose_level);
int compute_rank_of_any_four(
    long int *&Rk, int &nb_subsets, long int *lines,
    int sz, int verbose_level);
void rearrange_lines_according_to_a_given_double_six(
    long int *Lines,
    int *given_double_six,
    long int *New_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void rearrange_lines_according_to_double_six(long int *Lines,
    int verbose_level);
void rearrange_lines_according_to_starter_configuration(
    long int *Lines, long int *New_lines,
    int line_idx, int subset_idx, int *Adj,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *line_intersections,
    int verbose_level);
int intersection_of_four_lines_but_not_b6(int *Adj,
    int *four_lines_idx, int b6, int verbose_level);
int intersection_of_five_lines(
    int *Adj, int *five_lines_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void rearrange_lines_according_to_a_given_double_six(
    long int *Lines,
    long int *New_lines, long int *double_six, int verbose_level);
void create_lines_from_plane_equations(
    int *The_plane_equations,
    long int *Lines, int verbose_level);
void create_remaining_fifteen_lines(
    long int *double_six, long int *fifteen_lines,
    int verbose_level);
long int compute_cij(long int *double_six,
    int i, int j, int verbose_level);
int compute_transversals_of_any_four(
    long int *&Trans, int &nb_subsets,
    long int *lines, int sz, int verbose_level);

```

```

// surface_domain_io.cpp:
void print_equation(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_maple(std::stringstream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_tex(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_with_line_breaks_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_tex_lint(std::ostream &ost, long int *coeffs);
void latex_double_six(std::ostream &ost, long int *double_six);
void make_spreadsheet_of_lines_in_three_kinds(
    data_structures::spreadsheet *&Sp,
    long int *Wedge_rk, long int *Line_rk,
    long int *Klein_rk, int nb_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void print_equation_wrapped(
    std::ostream &ost, int *the_equation);
void print_lines_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Lines, int nb_lines);
void print_one_line_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines, int idx);
void print_triheral_pair_in_dual_coordinates_in_GAP(
    long int *F_planes_rank, long int *G_planes_rank);
void print_basics(std::ostream &ost);
voidsstr_line_label(std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt);
void make_table_of_surfaces(int verbose_level);
void make_table_of_surfaces_detailed(
    int *Q_table, int Q_table_len, int verbose_level);
void make_table_of_surfaces2(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *Q_table, int Q_table_len, int verbose_level);
void table_top(std::ostream &ost);
void table_bottom(std::ostream &ost);
void compute_table_E(
    int *field_orders, int nb_fields,
    long int *&Table,
    int *&Q, int &nb_Q,
    int *&E, int &nb_E_types, int verbose_level);

// surface_domain_families.cpp:
void create_equation_general_abcd(int a, int b, int c, int d,
    int *coeff, int verbose_level);
void create_equation_Cayley_klmn(int k, int l, int m, int n,
    int *coeff, int verbose_level);
void create_equation_bes(int a, int c, int *coeff, int verbose_level);
void create_equation_F13(int a, int *coeff, int verbose_level);
void create_equation_G13(int a, int *coeff, int verbose_level);

```

```

surface_object *create_surface_general_abcd(int a, int b, int c, int d,
    int verbose_level);
surface_object *create_surface_bes(int a, int c,
    int verbose_level);
surface_object *create_surface_F13(int a, int verbose_level);
surface_object *create_surface_G13(int a, int verbose_level);
surface_object *create_Eckardt_surface(int a, int b,
    int &alpha, int &beta,
    int verbose_level);
void create_equation_Eckardt_surface(
    int a, int b, int *coeff, int verbose_level);
int test_Eckardt_form_alpha_beta(int *coeff, int &alpha, int &beta,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Eckardt_double_six(long int *double_six, int a, int b,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Eckardt_fifteen_lines(
    long int *fifteen_lines, int a, int b,
    int verbose_level);

};

void callback_surface_domain_sstr_line_label(
    std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data);

// #####
// surface_object_properties.cpp
// #####

//! properties of a particular cubic surface in PG(3,q), as defined by an object
of class surface_object

class surface_object_properties {

public:

    surface_object *S0;

    // point properties:

    data_structures::set_of_sets *pts_on_lines;
    // points are stored as indices into Pts[]
    int *f_is_on_line; // [S0->nb_pts]

```

```

long int *Eckardt_points;
    // the orbiter ranks of the Eckardt points
int *Eckardt_points_index;
    // index into S0->Pts
int *Eckardt_points_schlaefli_labels;
    // Schlaefli labels
int *Eckardt_point_bitvector_in_Schlaefli_labeling;
    // true if the i-th Eckardt point
    // in the Schlaefli labeling is present
int nb_Eckardt_points;

int *Eckardt_points_line_type;
    // [nb_Eckardt_points + 1]
int *Eckardt_points_plane_type;
    // [S0->Surf->P->Nb_subspaces[2]]

data_structures::set_of_sets *lines_on_point;
data_structures::tally *Type_pts_on_lines;
data_structures::tally *Type_lines_on_point;

long int *Hesse_planes;
int nb_Hesse_planes;
int *Eckardt_point_Hesse_plane_incidence;
    // [nb_Eckardt_points * nb_Hesse_planes]

int nb_axes;
int *Axes_index;
    // [nb_axes] two times the index
    // into trihedral pairs +0 or +1
long int *Axes_Eckardt_points;
    // [nb_axes * 3] the Eckardt points
    // in Schlaefli labels that lie on the axes
long int *Axes_line_rank;

long int *Double_points;
int *Double_points_index;
int nb_Double_points;

long int *Single_points;
int *Single_points_index;
int nb_Single_points;

```

```

long int *Pts_not_on_lines;
int nb_pts_not_on_lines;

int nb_planes;
int *plane_type_by_points; // [nb_planes]
int *plane_type_by_lines; // [nb_planes]
data_structures::tally *C_plane_type_by_points;

// only for surfaces with 27 lines:

smooth_surface_object_properties *SmoothProperties;

int *Adj_line_intersection_graph;
    // [S0->nb_lines * S0->nb_lines]
data_structures::set_of_sets *Line_neighbors;
int *Line_intersection_pt;
    // [S0->nb_lines * S0->nb_lines]
int *Line_intersection_pt_idx;
    // [S0->nb_lines * S0->nb_lines]

int *gradient;
    // [4 * S0->Surf->Poly2.4->get_nb_monomials()]

long int *singular_pts;
int nb_singular_pts;
int nb_non_singular_pts;

long int *tangent_plane_rank_global;
    // [S0->nb_pts]
long int *tangent_plane_rank_dual;
    // [nb_non_singular_pts]

surface_object_properties();
~surface_object_properties();
void init(surface_object *S0, int verbose_level);
void compute_properties(int verbose_level);
void compute_axes(int verbose_level);
void compute_gradient(int verbose_level);
void compute_singular_points_and_tangent_planes(int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix_of_line_intersection_graph(
    int verbose_level);
int Adj_ij(int i, int j);
void compute_plane_type_by_points(int verbose_level);

```

```

void report_properties(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_properties_simple(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_line_intersection_graph(std::ostream &ost);
void print_adjacency_list(std::ostream &ost);
void print_adjacency_matrix(std::ostream &ost);
void print_adjacency_matrix_with_intersection_points(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_neighbor_sets(std::ostream &ost);

void print_plane_type_by_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_lines(std::ostream &ost);
void print_lines_with_points_on_them(std::ostream &ost);
void print_equation(std::ostream &ost);
void print_summary(std::ostream &ost);
void print_affine_points_in_source_code(std::ostream &ost);
void print_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_Eckardt_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_Hesse_planes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_axes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_singular_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_double_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_single_points(std::ostream &ost);
void print_points_on_surface(std::ostream &ost);
void print_all_points_on_surface(std::ostream &ost);
void print_points_on_lines(std::ostream &ost);
void print_points_on_surface_but_not_on_a_line(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_double_sixes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_half_double_sixes(std::ostream &ost);
void print_half_double_sixes_numerically(std::ostream &ost);
void print_triangular_pairs(std::ostream &ost);
void print_triangular_pairs_numerically(std::ostream &ost);

int compute_transversal_line(int line_a, int line_b,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_transversal_lines(
    int line_a, int line_b, int *transversals5,
    int verbose_level);
void clebsch_map_find_arc_and_lines(long int *Clebsch_map,
    long int *Arc, long int *Blown_up_lines, int verbose_level);
void clebsch_map_latex(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *Clebsch_map, int *Clebsch_coeff);
void compute_reduced_set_of_points_not_on_lines_wrt_P(
    int P_idx,
    int *&f_deleted, int verbose_level);
int test_full_del_pezzo(

```



```

        int P_idx, int *f_deleted, int verbose_level);
void create_summary_file(std::string &fname,
        std::string &surface_label,
        std::string &col_postfix,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// surface_object.cpp
// #####

//! a particular cubic surface in PG(3,q), given by its equation

class surface_object {

public:
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    surface_domain *Surf;

    long int *Pts; // in increasing order
    int nb_pts;

    long int *Lines;
    int nb_lines;

    int eqn[20];

    surface_object_properties *SOP;

    surface_object();
    ~surface_object();
    void init_equation_points_and_lines_only(
        surface_domain *Surf, int *eqn,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_equation(
        surface_domain *Surf, int *eqn, int verbose_level);
    void enumerate_points(int verbose_level);
    void enumerate_points_and_lines(int verbose_level);
    void find_real_lines(

```

```

        std::vector<long int> &The_Lines,
        int verbose_level);
void init_with_27_lines(
    surface_domain *Surf, long int *Lines27, int *eqn,
    int f_find_double_six_and_rearrange_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_properties(int verbose_level);
void recompute_properties(int verbose_level);
void find_double_six_and_rearrange_lines(
    long int *Lines, int verbose_level);
void identify_lines(
    long int *lines, int nb_lines, int *line_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void print_nine_lines_latex(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *nine_lines,
    int *nine_lines_idx);
int find_point(long int P, int &idx);
void export_something(
    std::string &what,
    std::string &fname_base, int verbose_level);
void latex_double_six(std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_double_six_wedge(
    std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_double_six_Klein(
    std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_double_six_Pluecker_coordinates_transposed(
    std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void latex_double_six_Klein_transposed(
    std::ostream &ost, int idx);
void print_lines_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_one_line_tex(std::ostream &ost, int idx);

};

```

```

// #####
// surface_polynomial_domains.cpp
// #####

//! polynomial domains associated with cubic surfaces

class surface_polynomial_domains {

```

public:

```

    surface_domain *Surf;

    int nb_monomials; // = 20

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly1;
        // linear polynomials in three variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly2;
        // quadratic polynomials in three variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly3;
        // cubic polynomials in three variables

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly1_x123;
        // linear polynomials in three variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly2_x123;
        // quadratic polynomials in three variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly3_x123;
        // cubic polynomials in three variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly4_x123;
        // quartic polynomials in three variables

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly1_4;
        // linear polynomials in four variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly2_4;
        // quadratic polynomials in four variables
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly3_4;
        // cubic polynomials in four variables

    ring_theory::partial_derivative *Partials; // [4]

    int f_has_large_polynomial_domains;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly2_27;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly4_27;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly6_27;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly3_24;

    int nb_monomials2, nb_monomials4, nb_monomials6;
    int nb_monomials3;

    int *Clebsch_Pij;
    int **Clebsch_P;
    int **Clebsch_P3;

    int *Clebsch_coeffs; // [4 * Poly3->nb_monomials * nb_monomials3]

```

```

int **CC; // [4 * Poly3->nb_monomials]

surface_polynomial_domains();
~surface_polynomial_domains();
void init(surface_domain *Surf, int verbose_level);
void init_large_polynomial_domains(int verbose_level);
void label_variables_3(
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
void label_variables_x123(
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
void label_variables_4(
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
void label_variables_27(
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
void label_variables_24(
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
int index_of_monomial(int *v);
void multiply_conic_times_linear(
    int *six_coeff, int *three_coeff,
    int *ten_coeff, int verbose_level);
void multiply_linear_times_linear_times_linear(
    int *three_coeff1,
    int *three_coeff2, int *three_coeff3, int *ten_coeff,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_linear_times_linear_times_linear_in_space(
    int *four_coeff1, int *four_coeff2, int *four_coeff3,
    int *twenty_coeff, int verbose_level);
void multiply_Poly2_3_times_Poly2_3(int *input1, int *input2,
    int *result, int verbose_level);
void multiply_Poly1_3_times_Poly3_3(int *input1, int *input2,
    int *result, int verbose_level);
void clebsch_cubics(int verbose_level);
void multiply_222_27_and_add(int *M1, int *M2, int *M3,
    int scalar, int *MM, int verbose_level);
void minor22(int **P3, int i1, int i2, int j1, int j2,
    int scalar, int *Ad, int verbose_level);
void multiply42_and_add(int *M1, int *M2, int *MM,
    int verbose_level);
void split_nice_equation(int *nice_equation, int *&f1,
    int *&f2, int *&f3, int verbose_level);

```

```

void assemble_tangent_quadric(int *f1, int *f2, int *f3,
    int *&tangent_quadric, int verbose_level);
void compute_gradient(
    int *equation20, int *&gradient, int verbose_level);
long int compute_tangent_plane(
    int *pt_coords, int *equation20, int verbose_level);
void print_clebsch_P(std::ostream &ost);
void print_clebsch_P_matrix_only(std::ostream &ost);
void print_clebsch_cubics(std::ostream &ost);
void print_system(std::ostream &ost, int *system);
void print_polynomial_domains(std::ostream &ost);
void print_equation_in_trihedral_form(std::ostream &ost,
    int *the_six_plane_equations,
    int lambda, int *the_equation);

};

// #####
// web_of_cubic_curves.cpp
// #####

//! a web of cubic curves which is used to create an algebraic variety

class web_of_cubic_curves {

public:
    surface_domain *Surf;

    long int arc6[6];

    eckardt_point_info *E;

    int *E_idx;

    int *T_idx;
    int nb_T;

    int base_curves4[4];
    int t_idx0;
    long int row_col_Eckardt_points[6];
    int six_curves[6 * 10];
    int *Web_of_cubic_curves; // [45 * 10]

```

```

int *Tritangent_plane_equations; // [45 * 4]
int *base_curves; // [4 * 10]
long int *The_plane_rank; // [45]
long int *The_plane_duals; // [45]
long int *Dual_point_ranks; // [nb_T * 6]
long int Lines27[27];

web_of_cubic_curves();
~web_of_cubic_curves();
void init(surface_domain *Surf,
          long int *arc6, int verbose_level);
void compute_web_of_cubic_curves(
          long int *arc6, int verbose_level);
void rank_of_foursubsets(int &rk, int &N, int verbose_level);
void create_web_and_equations_based_on_four_tritangent_planes(
          long int *arc6, int *base_curves4,
          int verbose_level);
void find_Eckardt_points(int verbose_level);
void find_trihedral_pairs(int verbose_level);
void extract_six_curves_from_web(
          int verbose_level);
void create_surface_equation_from_trihedral_pair(
          long int *arc6,
          int t_idx, int *surface_equation,
          int &lambda,
          int verbose_level);
void create_lambda_from_trihedral_pair_and_arc(
          long int *arc6, int t_idx,
          int &lambda, int &lambda_rk,
          int verbose_level);
void find_point_not_on_six_curves(
          int &pt, int &f_point_was_found,
          int verbose_level);
void print_lines(std::ostream &ost);
void print_trihedral_plane_equations(std::ostream &ost);
void print_the_six_plane_equations(
          int *The_six_plane_equations,
          long int *plane6, std::ostream &ost);
void print_surface_equations_on_line(
          int *The_surface_equations,
          int lambda, int lambda_rk, std::ostream &ost);
void print_dual_point_ranks(std::ostream &ost);
void print_Eckardt_point_data(
          std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_basics(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_web_of_cubic_curves(long int *arc6, std::ostream &ost);

```

```
};
```

```
}}}
```

```
#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ALGEBRAIC_GEOMETRY_ALGEBRAIC_GEOMETRY_H_ */
```

3.4 Coding Theory

```
// coding_theory.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_CODING_THEORY_CODING_THEORY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_CODING_THEORY_CODING_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace coding_theory {

// #####
// code_diagram.cpp:
// #####

//! diagram of a code in Hamming space

class code_diagram {
public:

    long int *Words;
    int nb_words;

    std::string label;

    int n;
    long int N;

    int nb_rows, nb_cols;
    int *v;
    int *Index_of_codeword;
    int *Place_values;
    int *Characteristic_function;
    int *Distance;
    int *Distance_H;
    // the distance of a word to the code.
    // Can be used to detect deep holes.

```



```

code_diagram();
~code_diagram();

void init(std::string &label,
          long int *Words, int nb_words,
          int n, int verbose_level);
void place_codewords(int verbose_level);
void place_metric_balls(
    int radius_of_metric_ball, int verbose_level);
void compute_distances(int verbose_level);
void dimensions(int n, int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols);
void place_binary(long int h, int &i, int &j);
void place_binary(int *v, int n, int &i, int &j);
void convert_to_binary(int n, long int h, int *v);
void print_binary(int n, int *v);
void save_distance(int verbose_level);
void save_distance_H(int verbose_level);
void save_diagram(int verbose_level);
void save_char_func(int verbose_level);
void report(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// coding_theory_domain.cpp:
// #####

//! various functions related to coding theory

class coding_theory_domain {
public:

    coding_theory_domain();
    ~coding_theory_domain();

    void make_mac_williams_equations(
        ring_theory::longinteger_object *&M,
        int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
    void make_table_of_bounds(
        int n_max, int q, int verbose_level);
    void make_gilbert_varshamov_code(
        int n, int k, int d,

```

```

        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *&genma, int *&checkma,
        int verbose_level);
void make_gilbert_varshamov_code_recursion(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int n, int k, int d, long int N_points,
        long int *set, int *f_forbidden, int level,
        int verbose_level);

int gilbert_varshamov_lower_bound_for_d(
        int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
int singleton_bound_for_d(
        int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
int hamming_bound_for_d(
        int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
int plotkin_bound_for_d(
        int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
int griesmer_bound_for_d(
        int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
int griesmer_bound_for_n(
        int k, int d, int q, int verbose_level);

void do_make_macwilliams_system(
        int q, int n, int k, int verbose_level);
void make_Hamming_space_distance_matrix(
        int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int f_projective, int verbose_level);
void compute_and_print_projective_weights(
        std::ostream &ost, field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *M, int n, int k, int verbose_level);
int code_minimum_distance(
        field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int k,
        int *code, int verbose_level);
// code[k * n]
void make_codewords_sorted(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int n, int k,
        int *genma, // [k * n]
        long int *&codewords, //  $q^k$ 
        long int &N,
        int verbose_level);
void make_codewords(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int n, int k,
        int *genma, // [k * n]
        long int *&codewords, //  $q^k$ 
        long int &N,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void codewords_affine(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int k,
    int *code, // [k * n]
    long int *codewords, //  $q^k$ 
    int verbose_level);
void codewords_table(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int k,
    int *code, // [k * n]
    int *&codewords, // [ $q^k$  * n]
    long int &N, //  $q^k$ 
    int verbose_level);
void code_projective_weight_enumerator(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int k,
    int *code, // [k * n]
    int *weight_enumerator, // [n + 1]
    int verbose_level);
void code_weight_enumerator(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int k,
    int *code, // [k * n]
    int *weight_enumerator, // [n + 1]
    int verbose_level);
void code_weight_enumerator_fast(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int k,
    int *code, // [k * n]
    int *weight_enumerator, // [n + 1]
    int verbose_level);
void code_projective_weights(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n, int k,
    int *code, // [k * n]
    int *&weights,
    // will be allocated [N]
    // where  $N = \theta_{k-1}$ 
    int verbose_level);
void mac_williams_equations(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *&M,
    int n, int k, int q);
void determine_weight_enumerator();
void do_weight_enumerator(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *M, int m, int n,
    int f_normalize_from_the_left,
    int f_normalize_from_the_right,
    int verbose_level);
void do_minimum_distance(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *M, int m, int n,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void matrix_from_projective_set(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int k, long int *columns_set_of_size_n,
    int *genma,
    int verbose_level);
void do_linear_code_through_columns_of_generator_matrix(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n,
    long int *columns_set, int k,
    int *&genma,
    int verbose_level);
void do_polynomial(
    int n,
    int polynomial_degree,
    int polynomial_nb_vars,
    std::string &polynomial_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_sylvester_hadamard(
    field_theory::finite_field *F3,
    int n,
    int verbose_level);
void field_reduction(
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    std::string &label,
    int m, int n, std::string &genma_text,
    int verbose_level);
// creates a field_theory::subfield_structure object
void field_induction(std::string &fname_in,
    std::string &fname_out, int nb_bits,
    int verbose_level);
void encode_text_5bits(std::string &text,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
int Hamming_distance(int *v1, int *v2, int n);
int Hamming_distance_binary(int a, int b, int n);
void fixed_code(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int k, int *genma,
    long int *perm,
    int *&subcode_genma, int &subcode_k,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_representation_of_boolean_function(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &label_txt,
    long int *Words,
    int nb_words, int n,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
// creates a combinatorics::boolean_function_domain object

// mindist.cpp:
int mindist(int n, int k, int q, int *G,
            int f_verbose_level, int idx_zero, int idx_one,
            int *add_table, int *mult_table);
//Main routine for the code minimum distance computation.
//The tables are only needed if  $q = p^f$  with  $f > 1$ .
//In the GF(p) case, just pass a NULL pointer.

};

// #####
// crc_codes.cpp:
// #####

//! algorithms for CRC codes

class crc_codes {
public:

    crc_codes();
    ~crc_codes();

    // crc_codes_search.cpp:
    void find_CRC_polynomials(field_theory::finite_field *F,
                             int t, int da, int dc,
                             int verbose_level);
    void search_for_CRC_polynomials(int t,
                                     int da, int *A, int dc, int *C,
                                     int i, field_theory::finite_field *F,
                                     long int &nb_sol,
                                     std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Solutions,
                                     int verbose_level);
    void search_for_CRC_polynomials_binary(int t,
                                             int da, int *A, int dc, int *C, int i,
                                             long int &nb_sol,
                                             std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Solutions,
                                             int verbose_level);
    int test_all_two_bit_patterns(
        int da, int *A, int dc, int *C,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int verbose_level);
    int test_all_three_bit_patterns(
        int da, int *A, int dc, int *C,

```

```

        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int verbose_level);
int test_all_two_bit_patterns_binary(
    int da, int *A, int dc, int *C,
    int verbose_level);
int test_all_three_bit_patterns_binary(
    int da, int *A, int dc, int *C,
    int verbose_level);
int remainder_is_nonzero(
    int da, int *A, int db, int *B,
    field_theory::finite_field *F);
int remainder_is_nonzero_binary(
    int da, int *A, int db, int *B);

// crc_codes.cpp:
uint16_t crc16(const uint8_t *data, size_t size);
uint32_t crc32(const uint8_t *s, size_t n);
void crc32_test(int block_length, int verbose_level);
void crc256_test_k_subsets(
    int message_length, int R, int k, int verbose_level);
void crc32_remainders(
    int message_length, int verbose_level);
void crc32_remainders_compute(
    int message_length, int R,
    uint32_t *&Crc, int verbose_level);
void introduce_errors(
    crc_options_description *Crc_options_description,
    int verbose_level);
void crc_encode_file_based(
    std::string &fname_in,
    std::string &fname_out,
    std::string &crc_type,
    int block_length, int verbose_level);
void crc_general_file_based(
    std::string &fname_in, std::string &fname_out,
    CRC_type type,
    int block_length, int verbose_level);
enum CRC_type detect_type_of_CRC(std::string &crc_type, int verbose_level);
int get_check_size_in_bytes(enum CRC_type type);
#if 0
void crc16_file_based(
    std::string &fname_in,
    std::string &fname_out,
    int block_length, int verbose_level);
void crc32_file_based(
    std::string &fname_in,
    std::string &fname_out,

```

```

        int block_length, int verbose_level);
void crc771_file_based(
    std::string &fname_in,
    std::string &fname_out,
    int verbose_level);
#endif
void check_errors(
    crc_options_description *Crc_options_description,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_block(
    crc_options_description *Crc_options_description,
    int verbose_level);
uint16_t NetIpChecksum(uint16_t const *ipHeader, int nWords);
void CRC_encode_text(
    field_theory::nth_roots *Nth,
    ring_theory::unipoly_object &CRC_poly,
    std::string &text, std::string &fname,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// crc_options_description.cpp:
// #####

//! options for activities involving CRC codes

class crc_options_description {
public:

    int f_input;
    std::string input_fname;

    int f_output;
    std::string output_fname;

    int f_crc_type;
    std::string crc_type;

    int f_block_length;
    int block_length;

    int f_block_based_error_generator;

    int f_file_based_error_generator;
    int file_based_error_generator_threshold;

```

```

    int f_nb_repeats;
    int nb_repeats;

    int f_threshold;
    int threshold;

    int f_error_log;
    std::string error_log_fname;

    int f_selected_block;
    int selected_block;

    crc_options_description();
    ~crc_options_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// create_BCH_code.cpp:
// #####

//! to create a BCH code

class create_BCH_code {
public:

    int n;
    int d;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    field_theory::nth_roots *Nth;

    ring_theory::unipoly_object *P;

    int *Selection; // [Nth->Cyc->S->nb_sets]
    int *Sel; // [nb_sel]
    int nb_sel;

    int degree;

```



```

    int k;
    int *Genma; // [k * n]
    int *generator_polynomial; // [degree + 1]

    create_BCH_code();
    ~create_BCH_code();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F,
              int n, int d, int verbose_level);
    void do_report(int verbose_level);
    void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// create_RS_code.cpp:
// #####

//! to create a RS code

class create_RS_code {
public:

    int n;
    int d;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    ring_theory::unipoly_domain *FX; // polynomial ring over F

    ring_theory::unipoly_object *P;

    int degree;
    int k;
    int *Genma; // [k * n]
    int *generator_polynomial; // [degree + 1]

    create_RS_code();
    ~create_RS_code();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F,
              int n, int d, int verbose_level);
    void do_report(int verbose_level);
    void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

```

```

};

// #####
// cyclic_codes.cpp:
// #####

//! algorithms for cyclic codes

class cyclic_codes {
public:

    cyclic_codes();
    ~cyclic_codes();

    // cyclic_codes.cpp:
    void make_cyclic_code(int n, int q, int t,
        int *roots, int nb_roots,
        int f_poly, std::string &poly,
        int f_dual,
        std::string &fname_txt,
        std::string &fname_csv,
        int verbose_level);
    // this function creates a finite field,
    // using the given polynomial if necessary
    void generator_matrix_cyclic_code(int n,
        int degree, int *generator_polynomial, int *&M);
    void print_polynomial(
        ring_theory::unipoly_domain &Fq,
        int degree, ring_theory::unipoly_object *coeffs);
    void print_polynomial_tight(
        std::ostream &ost, ring_theory::unipoly_domain &Fq,
        int degree, ring_theory::unipoly_object *coeffs);
    void field_reduction(
        int n, int q, int p, int e, int m,
        field_theory::finite_field &Fp,
        ring_theory::unipoly_domain &Fq,
        int degree, ring_theory::unipoly_object *generator,
        int *&generator_subfield,
        int f_poly, std::string &poly,
        int verbose_level);
    void BCH_generator_polynomial(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

        ring_theory::unipoly_object &g, int n,
        int designed_distance, int &bose_distance,
        int &transversal_length, int *&transversal,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object *&rank_of_irreducibles,
        int verbose_level);
void compute_generator_matrix(
    ring_theory::unipoly_object a, int *&genma,
    int n, int &k, int verbose_level);
void generator_matrix_cyclic_code(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n,
    std::string &poly_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// error_repository.cpp:
// #####

//! to remember the errors in a block

class error_repository {

public:

    int nb_errors;
    int allocated_length;
    int * Error_storage;
    // [nb_errors * 2]
    // offset and XOR pattern

    error_repository();
    ~error_repository();
    void init(int verbose_level);
    void add_error(int offset,
        int error_pattern, int verbose_level);
    int search(int offset, int error_pattern,
        int &idx, int verbose_level);

};

// #####

```

```

// ttp_codes.cpp:
// #####

//! twisted tensor product codes

class ttp_codes {
public:

    ttp_codes();
    ~ttp_codes();

    void twisted_tensor_product_codes(
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int f_construction_A, int f_hyperoval,
        int f_construction_B,
        int *&H_subfield, int &m, int &n,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_matrix_M(
        int *&M,
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int &m, int &n, int &beta, int &r, int *exponents,
        int f_construction_A, int f_hyperoval, int f_construction_B,
        int f_elements_exponential, std::string &symbol_for_print,
        int verbose_level);
    // int exponents[9]
    void create_matrix_H_subfield(
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int *H_subfield, int *C, int *C_inv, int *M, int m, int n,
        int beta, int beta_q,
        int f_elements_exponential,
        std::string &symbol_for_print,
        std::string &symbol_for_print_subfield,
        int f_construction_A, int f_construction_B,
        int verbose_level);
    void tt_field_reduction(
        field_theory::finite_field &F,
        field_theory::finite_field &f,
        int m, int n, int *M, int *MM, int verbose_level);

    void make_tensor_code_9dimensional_as_point_set(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *&the_set, int &length,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void make_tensor_code_9_dimensional(int q,
    std::string &override_poly_Q,
    std::string &override_poly,
    int f_hyperoval,
    int *&code, int &length,
    int verbose_level);

void do_tensor(int q,
    std::string &override_poly_Q,
    std::string &override_poly_q,
    int f_construction_A, int f_hyperoval,
    int f_construction_B, int verbose_level);
void action_on_code(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    field_theory::finite_field &f, int m, int n,
    int *M, int *H_subfield,
    int *C, int *C_inv, int *A, int *U,
    int *perm, int verbose_level);
void test_cyclic(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    field_theory::finite_field &f,
    int *Aut, int *M, int *H_subfield,
    int *C, int *C_inv, int *U,
    int q, int Q, int m, int n,
    int beta, int verbose_level);
void is_cyclic(
    field_theory::finite_field &FQQ,
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    field_theory::finite_field &f,
    int *Aut, int *M, int *H_subfield,
    int *C, int *C_inv, int *U,
    int q, int Q, int m, int n,
    int beta, int a, int b, int c, int d,
    int verbose_level);
void test_representation(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    field_theory::finite_field &f, int Q,
    int beta, int m, int n, int *H_subfield);
void multiply_abcd(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    int a1, int b1, int c1, int d1,
    int a2, int b2, int c2, int d2,
    int &a3, int &b3, int &c3, int &d3);
int choose_abcd_first(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,

```

```

        int Q, int &a, int &b, int &c, int &d);
int choose_abcd_next(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    int Q, int &a, int &b, int &c, int &d);
int choose_abcd_next2(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    int Q, int &a, int &b, int &c, int &d);
void choose_abcd_at_random(
    field_theory::finite_field &F,
    int Q, int &a, int &b, int &c, int &d);
int compute_mindist(
    field_theory::finite_field &f,
    int m, int n,
    int *generator_matrix, int verbose_level);
int abcd_term(
    field_theory::finite_field &f,
    int a, int b, int c, int d,
    int e1, int e2, int e3, int e4);
void do_other_stuff(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    field_theory::finite_field *f,
    int beta, int beta_q,
    int *M, int *C, int *C_inv, int *H_subfield,
    int m, int n, int r,
    int f_elements_exponential,
    std::string &symbol_for_print,
    std::string &symbol_for_print_subfield,
    int f_construction_A, int f_hyperoval,
    int f_construction_B,
    int verbose_level);
void int_submatrix_all_rows(int *A, int m, int n,
    int nb_cols, int *cols, int *B);

};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_CODING_THEORY_CODING_THEORY_H_ */

```

3.5 Combinatorics

```
// combinatorics.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_COMBINATORICS_COMBINATORICS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_COMBINATORICS_COMBINATORICS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace combinatorics {

// #####
// boolean_function_domain.cpp
// #####

//! boolean functions

class boolean_function_domain {

public:
    int n;
    int n2; // n / 2
    int Q; // 2^n
    int bent; // 2^{n/2}
    int near_bent; // 2^{(n+1)/2}
    //int NN;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *NN; // 2^Q
    int N; // size of PG(n,2)

    field_theory::finite_field *Fq; // the field F2
    //finite_field *FQ; // the field of order 2^n

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly;
        // Poly[i] = polynomial of degree i in n + 1 variables.
        // i = 1,...,n
    int **A_poly; // [1..n][Poly[i].get_nb_monomials()]

```

```

int **B_poly; // [1..n][Poly[i].get_nb_monomials()]
int *Kernel;
int dim_kernel;

long int *affine_points; // [Q]
    // affine_points[i] = PG_rank of affine point[i]

int *v; // [n]
int *v1; // [n + 1]
int *w; // [n]
int *f; // [Q]
int *f2; // [Q]
int *F; // [Q]
int *T; // [Q]
int *W; // [Q * Q] = Walsh matrix
int *f_proj;
int *f_proj2;

boolean function_domain();
~boolean_function_domain();
void init(field_theory::finite_field *F2, int n, int verbose_level);
void setup_polynomial_rings(int verbose_level);
void compute_polynomial_representation(int *func, int *coeff, int verbose_level
);
void evaluate_projectively(int *coeff, int *f);
void evaluate(int *coeff, int *f);
void raise(int *in, int *out);
void apply_Walsh_transform(int *in, int *out);
int is_bent(int *T);
int is_near_bent(int *T);
};

// #####
// brick_domain.cpp
// #####

//! a problem of Neil Sloane

class brick_domain {

```



```

public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int q;
    int nb_bricks;

    brick_domain();
    ~brick_domain();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    void unrank(int rk, int &f_vertical,
                int &x0, int &y0, int verbose_level);
    int rank(int f_vertical, int x0, int y0, int verbose_level);
    void unrank_coordinates(int rk,
                           int &x1, int &y1, int &x2, int &y2,
                           int verbose_level);
    int rank_coordinates(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2,
                        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// classification_of_objects_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a classification of objects using class classification_of_obje
cts

class classification_of_objects_description {

public:

    int f_label;
    std::string label;

    int f_save_classification;
    std::string save_prefix;

    int f_max_TDO_depth;
    int max_TDO_depth;

```

```

    int f_classification_prefix;
    std::string classification_prefix;

    int f_save_canonical_labeling;

    int f_save_ago;

    int f_save_transversal;

    classification_of_objects_description();
    ~classification_of_objects_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// classification_of_objects_report_options.cpp
// #####

//! options for the report for a classification of combinatorial objects

class classification_of_objects_report_options {
public:

    int f_prefix;
    std::string prefix;

    int f_export_flag_orbits;

    int f_show_incidence_matrices;

    int f_show_TDO;

    int f_show_TDA;

    int f_export_group_orbiter;
    int f_export_group_GAP;

```

```

    int f_lex_least;
    std::string lex_least_geometry_builder;

    classification_of_objects_report_options();
    ~classification_of_objects_report_options();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// classification_of_objects.cpp
// #####

//! classification of combinatorial objects using a graph-theoretic approach

class classification_of_objects {

public:

    classification_of_objects_description *Descr;

    int f_projective_space;
    //projective_space_with_action *PA;
    geometry::projective_space *P;

    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS;

    data_structures::classify_bitvectors *CB;

    long int *Ago; // [IS->nb_objects_to_test]
    int *Freject; // [IS->nb_objects_to_test]

    // the classification:

    int nb_orbits; // number of isomorphism types

```

```

int *Idx_transversal; // [nb_orbits]

long int *Ago_transversal; // [nb_orbits]

geometry::object_with_canonical_form **OWCF_transversal; // [nb_orbits]

data_structures::nauty_output **NO_transversal; // [nb_orbits]

data_structures::tally *T_Ago;

classification_of_objects();
~classification_of_objects();
void perform_classification(classification_of_objects_description *Descr,
    int f_projective_space,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS,
    int verbose_level);
void classify_objects_using_nauty(
    int verbose_level);
void save_automorphism_group_order(int verbose_level);
void save_transversal(int verbose_level);
void process_any_object(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OWCF,
    int input_idx, long int &ago, int &f_reject,
    data_structures::nauty_output *&NO,
    int verbose_level);
int process_object(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OWCF,
    long int &ago,
    int &iso_idx_if_found,
    data_structures::nauty_output *&NO,
    int verbose_level);
// returns f_found, which is TRUE if the object is already in the list
void report_summary_of_orbits(
    std::ostream &fp, int verbose_level);
void report_all_isomorphism_types(
    std::ostream &fp, int max_TDO_depth,
    int f_show_incma,
    int verbose_level);
void report_isomorphism_type(
    std::ostream &fp, int i, int max_TDO_depth,
    int f_show_incma,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void report_object(std::ostream &fp,
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    int object_idx,
    int max_TDO_depth,
    int f_show_incma,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// combinatorics_domain.cpp
// #####

//! a collection of combinatorial functions

class combinatorics_domain {

public:
    combinatorics_domain();
    ~combinatorics_domain();
    int int_factorial(int a);
    int Kung_mue_i(int *part, int i, int m);
    void partition_dual(int *part, int *dual_part, int n, int verbose_level);
    void make_all_partitions_of_n(int n, int *&Table, int &nb, int verbose_level);
    int count_all_partitions_of_n(int n);
    int partition_first(int *v, int n);
    int partition_next(int *v, int n);
    void partition_print(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int n);
    int int_vec_is_regular_word(int *v, int len, int q);
        // Returns TRUE if the word v of length len is regular, i.e.
        // lies in an orbit of length $len$ under the action of the cyclic group
        // $C_{\{len\}}$ acting on the coordinates.
        // Lueneburg~\cite{Lueneburg87a} p. 118.
        // v is a vector over $\{0, 1, \dots, q-1\}$
    int int_vec_first_regular_word(int *v, int len, int q);
    int int_vec_next_regular_word(int *v, int len, int q);
    void int_vec_splice(int *v, int *w, int len, int p);
    int is_subset_of(int *A, int sz_A, int *B, int sz_B);
    int set_find(int *elts, int size, int a);
    void set_complement(

```

```

    int *subset, int subset_size, int *complement,
    int &size_complement, int universal_set_size);
void set_complement_lint(
    long int *subset, int subset_size, long int *complement,
    int &size_complement, int universal_set_size);
void set_complement_safe(
    int *subset, int subset_size, int *complement,
    int &size_complement, int universal_set_size);
// subset does not need to be in increasing order
void set_add_elements(int *elts, int &size,
    int *elts_to_add, int nb_elts_to_add);
void set_add_element(int *elts, int &size, int a);
void set_delete_elements(int *elts, int &size,
    int *elts_to_delete, int nb_elts_to_delete);
void set_delete_element(int *elts, int &size, int a);
int compare_lexicographically(
    int a_len, long int *a, int b_len, long int *b);
long int int_n_choose_k(int n, int k);
void make_t_k_incidence_matrix(
    int v, int t, int k, int &m, int &n, int *&M,
    int verbose_level);
void print_k_subsets_by_rank(std::ostream &ost, int v, int k);
int f_is_subset_of(
    int v, int t, int k,
    int rk_t_subset, int rk_k_subset);
int rank_subset(int *set, int sz, int n);
void rank_subset_recursion(int *set, int sz, int n, int a0, int &r);
void unrank_subset(int *set, int &sz, int n, int r);
void unrank_subset_recursion(int *set, int &sz, int n, int a0, int &r);
int rank_k_subset(int *set, int n, int k);
void unrank_k_subset(int rk, int *set, int n, int k);
void unrank_k_subset_and_complement(int rk, int *set, int n, int k);
int first_k_subset(int *set, int n, int k);
int next_k_subset(int *set, int n, int k);
int next_k_subset_at_level(int *set, int n, int k, int backtrack_level);
void subset_permute_up_front(int n, int k, int *set, int *k_subset_idx,
    int *permuted_set);
int ordered_pair_rank(int i, int j, int n);
void ordered_pair_unrank(int rk, int &i, int &j, int n);
void set_partition_4_into_2_unrank(int rk, int *v);
int set_partition_4_into_2_rank(int *v);
int unordered_triple_pair_rank(int i, int j, int k, int l, int m, int n);
void unordered_triple_pair_unrank(int rk, int &i, int &j, int &k,
    int &l, int &m, int &n);
long int ij2k_lint(long int i, long int j, long int n);
void k2ij_lint(long int k, long int &i, long int &j, long int n);
int ij2k(int i, int j, int n);

```

```

void k2ij(int k, int & i, int & j, int n);
int ijk2h(int i, int j, int k, int n);
void h2ijk(int h, int &i, int &j, int &k, int n);
void random_permutation(int *random_permutation, long int n);
void perm_move(int *from, int *to, long int n);
void perm_identity(int *a, long int n);
int perm_is_identity(int *a, long int n);
void perm_elementary_transposition(int *a, long int n, int f);
void perm_mult(int *a, int *b, int *c, long int n);
void perm_conjugate(int *a, int *b, int *c, long int n);
//  $c := a^b = b^{-1} * a * b$ 
void perm_inverse(int *a, int *b, long int n);
//  $b := a^{-1}$ 
void perm_raise(int *a, int *b, int e, long int n);
//  $b := a^e$  ( $e \geq 0$ )
void perm_direct_product(long int n1, long int n2,
    int *perm1, int *perm2, int *perm3);
void perm_print_list(std::ostream &ost, int *a, int n);
void perm_print_list_offset(std::ostream &ost, int *a, int n, int offset);
void perm_print_product_action(std::ostream &ost, int *a, int m_plus_n, int m,
    int offset, int f_cycle_length);
void perm_print(std::ostream &ost, int *a, int n);
void perm_print_with_print_point_function(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *a, int n,
    void (*point_label)(
        std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void perm_print_with_cycle_length(std::ostream &ost, int *a, int n);
void perm_print_counting_from_one(std::ostream &ost, int *a, int n);
void perm_print_offset(std::ostream &ost,
    int *a, int n,
    int offset,
    int f_print_cycles_of_length_one,
    int f_cycle_length,
    int f_max_cycle_length,
    int max_cycle_length,
    int f_orbit_structure,
    void (*point_label)(std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void perm_cycle_type(int *perm, long int degree, int *cycles, int &nb_cycles);
int perm_order(int *a, long int n);
int perm_signum(int *perm, long int n);
int is_permutation(int *perm, long int n);
int is_permutation_lint(long int *perm, long int n);
void first_lehmercode(int n, int *v);
int next_lehmercode(int n, int *v);

```

```

void lehmercode_to_permutation(int n, int *code, int *perm);
int disjoint_binary_representation(int u, int v);
int hall_test(int *A, int n, int kmax, int *memo, int verbose_level);
int philip_hall_test(int *A, int n, int k, int *memo, int verbose_level);
int philip_hall_test_dual(
    int *A, int n, int k, int *memo, int verbose_level);
void print_01_matrix_with_stars(
    std::ostream &ost, int *A, int m, int n);
void print_int_matrix(std::ostream &ost, int *A, int m, int n);
int create_roots_H4(field_theory::finite_field *F, int *roots);
long int generalized_binomial(int n, int k, int q);
void print_tableau(int *Tableau, int l1, int l2,
    int *row_parts, int *col_parts);
int ijk_rank(int i, int j, int k, int n);
void ijk_unrank(int &i, int &j, int &k, int n, int rk);
long int largest_binomial2_below(int a2);
long int largest_binomial3_below(int a3);
long int binomial2(int a);
long int binomial3(int a);
int minus_one_if_positive(int i);
void make_partitions(int n, int *Part, int cnt);
int count_partitions(int n);
int next_partition(int n, int *part);
long int binomial_lint(int n, int k);
void binomial(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int k, int verbose_level);
void binomial_with_table(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int k);
void size_of_conjugacy_class_in_sym_n(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a, int n, int *part);
void q_binomial_with_table(ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
void q_binomial(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
void q_binomial_no_table(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int k, int q, int verbose_level);
void krawtchouk_with_table(ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int q, int k, int x);
void krawtchouk(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int n, int q, int k, int x);
void do_tdo_refinement(
    tdo_refinement_description *Descr, int verbose_level);

```



```

void do_tdo_print(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void make_elementary_symmetric_functions(
    int n, int k_max, int verbose_level);
void Dedekind_numbers(
    int n_min, int n_max, int q_min, int q_max,
    int verbose_level);
void convert_stack_to_tdo(
    std::string &stack_fname, int verbose_level);
void do_parameters_maximal_arc(
    int q, int r, int verbose_level);
void do_parameters_arc(
    int q, int s, int r, int verbose_level);
void do_read_poset_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int f_grouping, double x_stretch, int verbose_level);
// creates a layered graph file from a text file
// which was created by DISCRETA/sghs2.cpp
void do_make_tree_of_all_k_subsets(
    int n, int k, int verbose_level);
void create_random_permutation(int deg,
    std::string &fname_csv, int verbose_level);
void create_random_k_subsets(int n, int k, int nb,
    std::string &fname_csv, int verbose_level);
void compute_incidence_matrix(
    int v, int b, int k, long int *Blocks_coded,
    int *&M, int verbose_level);
void compute_incidence_matrix_from_sets(
    int v, int b, long int *Sets_coded,
    int *&M,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_blocks_from_coding(
    int v, int b, int k, long int *Blocks_coded,
    int *&Blocks, int verbose_level);
void compute_blocks_from_incma(
    int v, int b, int k, int *incma,
    int *&Blocks, int verbose_level);
void refine_the_partition(
    int v, int k, int b, long int *Blocks_coded,
    int &b_reduced,
    int verbose_level);
void create_incidence_matrix_of_graph(int *Adj, int n,
    int *&M, int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void free_global_data();
void free_tab_q_binomials();
void create_wreath_product_design(int n, int k,

```

```

        long int *&Blocks, long int &nb_blocks,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// domino_assignment.cpp:
// #####

// the dimensions are (<D>+1) * <s>    x <D>*<s>
// so, for D=7 we would get
// s=4:    32x28
// s=5:    40x35

//! compute a domino portrait using an optimization algorithm

class domino_assignment {
public:
    int D;
    int s;
    int size_dom;
    int tot_dom;

    int M; // number of rows  = (D + 1) * s
    int N; // number of columns = D * s

    int *ij_posi; // [M * N * 2];
        // ij_posi[(i * N + j) * 2 + 0] = i
        // ij_posi[(i * N + j) * 2 + 1] = j

    int *assi; // [tot_dom * 5];
        // 0: m
        // 1: n
        // 2: o = orientation
        // 3: i
        // 4: j
        // where (i,j) is the place of the top or left half of the domino

    int *broken_dom; // [M * N]
        // broken_dom[i * n + j] is the index in the assi array
        // of the domino piece covering the place (i,j)
    int *matching; // [M * N]
        // matching[i * N + j] tells the direction
        // of the second half of the domino
    int *A; // [M * N], the domino matrix
    int *mphoto; // [M * N], the photo matrix

```

```

int *North; // [M * N]
int *South; // [M * N]
int *West; // [M * N]
int *East; // [M * N]

int brake_cnt;
int *brake; // [tot_dom], used as [brake_cnt]

int nb_changes;

std::vector<domino_change> Changes;

domino_assignment();
~domino_assignment();
void stage0(int verbose_level);
void stage1(int verbose_level);
void stage2(int verbose_level);
void initialize_assignment(int D, int s, int verbose_level);
void init_matching(int verbose_level);
int cost_function();
int compute_cost_of_one_piece(int idx);
int compute_cost_of_one_piece_directly(
    int m, int n, int o, int i, int j);
int my_distance(int a, int b);
void compute_domino_matrix(int depth);
void move(domino_assignment *To);
void draw_domino_matrix(std::string &fname,
    int depth,
    int f_has_cost, int cost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_domino_matrix2(std::string &fname,
    int f_has_cost, int cost,
    int f_frame, int f_grid, int f_B, int *B,
    int f_numbers, int f_gray,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void read_photo(std::string &photo_fname, int verbose_level);
void scale_photo(double *dphoto, int verbose_level);
void do_flip_recorded(int f2, int verbose_level);
void do_flip(int f2, int verbose_level);
void flip_each(int verbose_level);
void flip_randomized(int verbose_level);
void do_swap_recorded(int s1, int s2, int verbose_level);
void do_swap(int s1, int s2, int verbose_level);

```

```

int do_flipswap(int f2);
void swap_randomized(int verbose_level);
void swap_each(int verbose_level);
void do_horizontal_rotate(int ro, int verbose_level);
void do_vertical_rotate(int ro, int verbose_level);
int modify_matching(
    int idx_first_broken,
    int ass_m, int ass_n,
    int ass_o, int ass_i, int ass_j,
    int verbose_level);
void follow_the_matching(
    int l, int *used, int *reached,
    int *list, int *length, int *prec,
    int verbose_level);
int find_match(int l,
    int *reached1, int *list1, int *length1, int *prec1,
    int *reached2, int *list2, int *length2, int *prec2,
    int verbose_level);
int breadth_search(int l, int *used, int *reached,
    int *list, int *length, int *prec,
    int verbose_level);
void rotate_once(int ro, int verbose_level);
void rotate_randomized(int verbose_level);
void do_horizontal_shift(int ro, int verbose_level);
void do_vertical_shift(int ro, int verbose_level);
void shift_once(int ro, int verbose_level);
void shift_once_randomized(int verbose_level);
void shift_randomized(int verbose_level);
void flip_after_shift(int verbose_level);
void print_matching(std::ostream &ost);
void print(std::ostream &ost);
void prepare_latex(std::string &photo_label, int verbose_level);
void record_flip(int idx, int verbose_level);
void record_swap(int s1, int s2, int verbose_level);
void record_matching(int verbose_level);
void drop_changes_to(int nb_changes_to_drop_to, int verbose_level);
void classify_changes_by_type(int verbose_level);
void get_cost_function(int *&Cost, int &len, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// domino_change.cpp:
// #####

//! utility class for the domino portrait algorithm

```

```

class domino_change {
public:
    int type_of_change;
    int cost_after_change;

    domino_change();
    ~domino_change();
    void init(domino_assignment *DA,
              int type_of_change, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// encoded_combinatorial_object.cpp
// #####

//! encoding of combinatorial object for use with nauty

class encoded_combinatorial_object {
private:
    int *Incma;

public:
    int nb_rows0;
    int nb_cols0;

    int nb_flags;
    int nb_rows;
    int nb_cols;
    int *partition;
    int canonical_labeling_len; // = nb_rows + nb_cols

    encoded_combinatorial_object();
    ~encoded_combinatorial_object();
    void init_everything(int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
                        int *Incma, int *partition,
                        int verbose_level);
    void init(int nb_rows, int nb_cols, int verbose_level);
    int *get_Incma();
    void set_incidence_ij(int i, int j);
    int get_incidence_ij(int i, int j);
    void set_incidence(int a);
    void init_canonical_form(

```

```

        encoded_combinatorial_object *Enc,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        int verbose_level);
void print_incma();
void print_partition();
void compute_canonical_incma(int *canonical_labeling,
        int *&Incma_out, int verbose_level);
void compute_canonical_form(
        data_structures::bitvector *&Canonical_form,
        int *canonical_labeling, int verbose_level);
void incidence_matrix_projective_space_top_left(
        geometry::projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
void extended_incidence_matrix_projective_space_top_left(
        geometry::projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
void canonical_form_given_canonical_labeling(
        int *canonical_labeling,
        data_structures::bitvector *&B,
        int verbose_level);
void latex_set_system_by_columns(std::ostream &ost,
        int verbose_level);
void latex_set_system_by_rows(std::ostream &ost,
        int verbose_level);
void latex_incma(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void latex_TDA(std::ostream &ost,
        int nb_orbits, int *orbit_first, int *orbit_len, int *orbit,
        int verbose_level);
void latex_TDA_with_labels(std::ostream &ost,
        int nb_orbits, int *orbit_first, int *orbit_len, int *orbit,
        int verbose_level);
void latex_canonical_form(std::ostream &ost,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        int verbose_level);
void apply_canonical_labeling(int *&Inc2,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO);
void apply_canonical_labeling_and_get_flags(int *&Inc2,
        int *&Flags, int &nb_flags_counted,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO);
void latex_canonical_form_with_labels(std::ostream &ost,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        std::string *row_labels,
        std::string *col_labels,
        int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// geo_parameter.cpp
// #####

#define MODE_UNDEFINED 0
#define MODE_SINGLE 1
#define MODE_STACK 2

#define UNKNOWN_TYPE 0
#define POINTTACTICAL 1
#define BLOCKTACTICAL 2
#define POINTANDBLOCKTACTICAL 3

#define FUSE_TYPE_NONE 0
#define FUSE_TYPE_SIMPLE 1
#define FUSE_TYPE_DOUBLE 2
// #define FUSE_TYPE_MULTI 3
// #define FUSE_TYPE_TDO 4

// ! decomposition stack of a linear space or incidence geometry

class geo_parameter {
public:
    int decomposition_type;
    int fuse_type;
    int v, b;

    int mode;
    std::string label;

    // for MODE_SINGLE
    int nb_V, nb_B;
    int *V, *B;
    int *scheme;
    int *fuse;

    // for MODE_STACK
    int nb_parts, nb_entries;

    int *part;
    int *entries;

```

```

int part_nb_alloc;
int entries_nb_alloc;

int lambda_level;
int row_level, col_level;
int extra_row_level, extra_col_level;

geo_parameter();
~geo_parameter();
void append_to_part(int a);
void append_to_entries(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4);
void write(std::ofstream &aStream, std::string &label);
void write_mode_single(
    std::ofstream &aStream,
    std::string &label);
void write_mode_stack(
    std::ofstream &aStream,
    std::string &label);
void convert_single_to_stack(int verbose_level);
int partition_number_row(int row_idx);
int partition_number_col(int col_idx);
int input(std::ifstream &aStream);
int input_mode_single(std::ifstream &aStream);
int input_mode_stack(
    std::ifstream &aStream, int verbose_level);
void init_tdo_scheme(
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G, int verbose_level);
void print_schemes(tdo_scheme_synthetic &G);
void print_schemes_tex(tdo_scheme_synthetic &G);
void print_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G, int h);
void print_C_source();
void convert_single_to_stack_fuse_simple_pt(int verbose_level);
void convert_single_to_stack_fuse_simple_bt(int verbose_level);
void convert_single_to_stack_fuse_double_pt(int verbose_level);
void cut_off_two_lines(geo_parameter &GP2,
    int *&part_relabel, int *&part_length,
    int verbose_level);
void cut_off(geo_parameter &GP2, int w,
    int *&part_relabel, int *&part_length,
    int verbose_level);
void copy(geo_parameter &GP2);
void print_schemes();
int tdo_scheme_get_row_class_length_fused(
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,

```



```

        int h, int class_first, int class_len);
int tdo_scheme_get_col_class_length_fused(
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
    int h, int class_first, int class_len);
};

// #####
// pentomino_puzzle.cpp
// #####

#define NB_PIECES 18

//! generate all solutions of the pentomino puzzle

class pentomino_puzzle {

public:
    int *S[NB_PIECES];
    int S_length[NB_PIECES];
    int *O[NB_PIECES];
    int O_length[NB_PIECES];
    int *T[NB_PIECES];
    int T_length[NB_PIECES];
    int *R[NB_PIECES];
    int R_length[NB_PIECES];
    int Rotate[4 * 25];
    int Rotate6[4 * 36];
    int var_start[NB_PIECES + 1];
    int var_length[NB_PIECES + 1];

    void main(int verbose_level);
    int has_interlocking_Ps(long int *set);
    int has_interlocking_Pprime(long int *set);
    int has_interlocking_Ls(long int *set);
    int test_if_interlocking_Ps(int a1, int a2);
    int has_interlocking_Lprime(long int *set);
    int test_if_interlocking_Ls(int a1, int a2);
    int number_of_pieces_of_type(int t, long int *set);
    int does_it_contain_an_I(long int *set);
    void decode_assembly(long int *set);

```

```

// input set[5]
void decode_piece(int j, int &h, int &r, int &t);
// h is the kind of piece
// r is the rotation index
// t is the translation index
// to get the actual rotation and translation, use
// R[h][r] and T[h][t].
int code_piece(int h, int r, int t);
void draw_it(std::ostream &ost, long int *sol);
void compute_image_function(
    data_structures::set_of_sets *S,
    int elt_idx,
    int gen_idx, int &idx_of_image, int verbose_level);
void turn_piece(int &h, int &r, int &t, int verbose_level);
void flip_piece(int &h, int &r, int &t, int verbose_level);
void setup_pieces();
void setup_rotate();
void setup_var_start();
void make_coefficient_matrix(solvers::diophant *D);

};

```

```

// #####
// polynomial_function_domain.cpp
// #####

//! polynomial expressions for functions from a finite field to itself

class polynomial_function_domain {

public:
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq; // the field Fq
    int q;

    int n;
    int max_degree; // n * (q - 1)

    int Q; // q^n = number of inputs to the function.

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly;
    // Poly[i] = polynomial of degree i in n + 1 variables.
    // i = 1,...,max_degree
    int **A_poly; // [1..max_degree][Poly[i].get_nb_monomials()]
    int **B_poly; // [1..max_degree][Poly[i].get_nb_monomials()]
    int **C_poly; // [1..max_degree][Poly[i].get_nb_monomials()]

```

```

int *Kernel;
int dim_kernel;

long int *affine_points; // [Q]
    // affine_points[i] = PG_rank of affine point[i]

int *v; // [n]
int *v1; // [n + 1]
int *w; // [n]
int *f; // [Q]
int *f2; // [Q]

polynomial_function_domain();
~polynomial_function_domain();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    int n, int verbose_level);
void setup_polynomial_rings(int verbose_level);
void compute_polynomial_representation(
    int *func, int *coeff, int verbose_level);
void evaluate_projectively(int *coeff, int *f);
void evaluate(int *coeff, int *f);
void raise(int *in, int *out);
void multiply_i_times_j(
    int i, int j,
    int *A_eqn, int *B_eqn, int *C_eqn,
    int verbose_level);
void algebraic_normal_form(int *func, int len,
    int *&coeff, int &nb_coeff,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// tdo_data.cpp TDO parameter refinement
// #####

//! a utility class related to the class tdo_scheme

class tdo_data {

```

```

public:
    int *types_first;
    int *types_len;
    int *only_one_type;
    int nb_only_one_type;
    int *multiple_types;
    int nb_multiple_types;
    int *types_first2;
    solvers::diophant *D1;
    solvers::diophant *D2;

    tdo_data();
    ~tdo_data();
    void free();
    void allocate(int R);
    int solve_first_system(int verbose_level,
        int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types,
        int &line_types_allocated);
    void solve_second_system_omit(int verbose_level,
        int *classes_len,
        int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types,
        int *&distributions, int &nb.distributions,
        int omit);
    void solve_second_system_with_help(int verbose_level,
        int f_use_mckay_solver, int f_once,
        int *classes_len, int f_scale, int scaling,
        int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types,
        int *&distributions, int &nb.distributions,
        int cnt_second_system, solution_file_data *Sol);
    void solve_second_system_from_file(int verbose_level,
        int *classes_len, int f_scale, int scaling,
        int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types,
        int *&distributions, int &nb.distributions,
        std::string &solution_file_name);
    void solve_second_system(int verbose_level,
        int f_use_mckay_solver, int f_once,
        int *classes_len, int f_scale, int scaling,
        int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types,
        int *&distributions, int &nb.distributions);
};

```

```

// #####
// tdo_refinement_description.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! input data for the parameter refinement of a linear space

class tdo_refinement_description {
public:

    int f_lambda3;
    int lambda3, block_size;
    int f_scale;
    int scaling;
    int f_range;
    int range_first, range_len;
    int f_select;
    std::string select_label;
    int f_omit1;
    int omit1;
    int f_omit2;
    int omit2;
    int f_D1_upper_bound_x0;
    int D1_upper_bound_x0;
    int f_reverse;
    int f_reverse_inverse;
    int f_use_packing_numbers;
    int f_dual_is_linear_space;
    int f_do_the_geometric_test;
    int f_once;
    int f_use_mckay_solver;
    int f_input_file;
    std::string fname_in;

    solution_file_data *Sol;

    tdo_refinement_description();
    ~tdo_refinement_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv, int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// tdo_refinement.cpp
// #####

//! refinement of the parameters of a linear space

```

```

class tdo_refinement {
public:

    int t0;
    int cnt;

    tdo_refinement_description *Descr;

    std::string fname;
    std::string fname_out;

    geo_parameter GP;

    geo_parameter GP2;

    int f_doit;
    int nb_written, nb_written_tactical, nb_tactical;
    int cnt_second_system;

    tdo_refinement();
    ~tdo_refinement();
    void init(
        tdo_refinement_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);
    void main_loop(int verbose_level);
    void do_it(
        std::ofstream &g, int verbose_level);
    void do_row_refinement(
        std::ofstream &g,
        tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
        data_structures::partitionstack &P,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_col_refinement(
        std::ofstream &g,
        tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
        data_structures::partitionstack &P,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_all_row_refinements(
        std::string &label_in, std::ofstream &g,
        tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
        int *point_types, int nb_point_types, int point_type_len,
        int *distributions, int nb_distributions, int &nb_tactical,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

void do_all_column_refinements(
    std::string &label_in, std::ofstream &g,
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
    int *line_types, int nb_line_types, int line_type_len,
    int *distributions, int nb_distributions, int &nb_tactical,
    int verbose_level);
int do_row_refinement(
    int t,
    std::string &label_in,
    std::ofstream &g,
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
    int *point_types, int nb_point_types, int point_type_len,
    int *distributions, int nb_distributions,
    int verbose_level);
// returns TRUE or FALSE depending on whether the
// refinement gave a tactical decomposition
int do_column_refinement(
    int t, std::string &label_in,
    std::ofstream &g,
    tdo_scheme_synthetic &G,
    int *line_types, int nb_line_types, int line_type_len,
    int *distributions, int nb_distributions,
    int verbose_level);
// returns TRUE or FALSE depending on whether the
// refinement gave a tactical decomposition
};

// #####
// tdo_scheme_compute.cpp
// #####

//! tactical decomposition of an incidence structure obtained by refinement

class tdo_scheme_compute {

public:

    encoded_combinatorial_object *Enc;
    geometry::decomposition *Decomp;

    tdo_scheme_compute();
    ~tdo_scheme_compute();
    void init(encoded_combinatorial_object *Enc,

```

```

        int max_depth,
        int verbose_level);
void print_schemes(std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// tdo_scheme_synthetic.cpp
// #####

#define NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES 5
#define ROW_SCHEME 0
#define COL_SCHEME 1
#define LAMBDA_SCHEME 2
#define EXTRA_ROW_SCHEME 3
#define EXTRA_COL_SCHEME 4

//! internal class related to class tdo_data

struct solution_file_data {
    int nb_solution_files;
    std::vector<int> system_no;
    std::vector<std::string> solution_file;
};

//! canonical tactical decomposition of an incidence structure

class tdo_scheme_synthetic {

public:

    // the following is needed by the TDO process:
    // allocated in init_partition_stack
    // freed in exit_partition_stack

    //partition_backtrack PB;

    data_structures::partitionstack *P;

    int part_length;
    int *part;
    int nb_entries;

```



```

int *entries;
int row_level;
int col_level;
int lambda_level;
int extra_row_level;
int extra_col_level;

int mn; // m + n
int m; // # of rows
int n; // # of columns

int level[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *row_classes[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES], nb_row_classes[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *col_classes[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES], nb_col_classes[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *row_class_index[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *col_class_index[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *row_classes_first[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *row_classes_len[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *row_class_no[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *col_classes_first[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *col_classes_len[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];
int *col_class_no[NUMBER_OF_SCHEMES];

int *the_row_scheme;
int *the_col_scheme;
int *the_extra_row_scheme;
int *the_extra_col_scheme;
int *the_row_scheme_cur; // [m * nb_col_classes[ROW_SCHEME]]
int *the_col_scheme_cur; // [n * nb_row_classes[COL_SCHEME]]
int *the_extra_row_scheme_cur; // [m * nb_col_classes[EXTRA_ROW_SCHEME]]
int *the_extra_col_scheme_cur; // [n * nb_row_classes[EXTRA_COL_SCHEME]]

// end of TDO process data

tdo_scheme_synthetic();
~tdo_scheme_synthetic();

void init_part_and_entries(
    int *part, int *entries, int verbose_level);
void init_part_and_entries_int(
    int *part, int *entries, int verbose_level);
void init_TDO(int *Part, int *Entries,
    int Row_level, int Col_level,
    int Extra_row_level, int Extra_col_level,
    int Lambda_level, int verbose_level);
void exit_TDO();
void init_partition_stack(int verbose_level);

```

```

void exit_partition_stack();
void get_partition(int h, int l, int verbose_level);
void free_partition(int h);
void complete_partition_info(int h, int verbose_level);
void get_row_or_col_scheme(int h, int l, int verbose_level);
void get_column_split_partition(int verbose_level,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P);
void get_row_split_partition(int verbose_level,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P);
void print_all_schemes();
void print_scheme(int h, int verbose_level);
void print_scheme_tex(std::ostream &ost, int h);
void print_scheme_tex_fancy(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int h, int f_label, std::string &label);
void compute_whether_first_inc_must_be_moved(
    int *f_first_inc_must_be_moved, int verbose_level);
int count_nb_inc_from_row_scheme(int verbose_level);
int count_nb_inc_from_extra_row_scheme(int verbose_level);

int geometric_test_for_row_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int *point_types, int nb_point_types, int point_type_len,
    int *distributions, int nb_distributions,
    int f_omit1, int omit1, int verbose_level);
int geometric_test_for_row_scheme_levels(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P, int s,
    int *point_types, int nb_point_types, int point_type_len,
    int *distribution,
    int *non_zero_blocks, int nb_non_zero_blocks,
    int f_omit1, int omit1,
    int verbose_level);

int refine_rows(int verbose_level,
    int f_use_mckay, int f_once,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types, int &point_type_len,
    int *&distributions, int &nb_distributions,
    int &cnt_second_system, solution_file_data *Sol,
    int f_omit1, int omit1, int f_omit2, int omit2,
    int f_use_packing_numbers,
    int f_dual_is_linear_space,
    int f_do_the_geometric_test);
int refine_rows_easy(int verbose_level,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types, int &point_type_len,

```

```

    int *&distributions, int &nb_distributions,
    int &cnt_second_system);
int refine_rows_hard(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int verbose_level,
    int f_use_mckay, int f_once,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types, int &point_type_len,
    int *&distributions, int &nb_distributions,
    int &cnt_second_system,
    int f_omit1, int omit1, int f_omit, int omit,
    int f_use_packing_numbers, int f_dual_is_linear_space);
void row_refinement_L1_L2(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int &L1, int &L2, int verbose_level);
int tdo_rows_setup_first_system(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T, int r,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types);
int tdo_rows_setup_second_system(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int f_use_packing_numbers,
    int f_dual_is_linear_space,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types);
int tdo_rows_setup_second_system_eqns_joining(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit, int f_dual_is_linear_space,
    int *point_types, int nb_point_types,
    int eqn_offset);
int tdo_rows_setup_second_system_eqns_counting(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *point_types, int nb_point_types,
    int eqn_offset);
int tdo_rows_setup_second_system_eqns_packing(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,

```

```

    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *point_types, int nb.point_types,
    int eqn_start, int &nb.eqns_used);

int refine_columns(
    int verbose_level, int f_once,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int &line_type_len,
    int *&distributions, int &nb.distributions,
    int &cnt_second_system, solution_file_data *Sol,
    int f_omit1, int omit1, int f_omit, int omit,
    int f_D1_upper_bound_x0, int D1_upper_bound_x0,
    int f_use_mckay_solver,
    int f_use_packing_numbers);
int refine_cols_hard(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int verbose_level, int f_once,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int &line_type_len,
    int *&distributions, int &nb.distributions,
    int &cnt_second_system, solution_file_data *Sol,
    int f_omit1, int omit1, int f_omit, int omit,
    int f_D1_upper_bound_x0, int D1_upper_bound_x0,
    int f_use_mckay_solver,
    int f_use_packing_numbers);
void column_refinement_L1_L2(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int &L1, int &L2, int verbose_level);
int tdo_columns_setup_first_system(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T, int r,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types);
int tdo_columns_setup_second_system(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int f_use_packing_numbers,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types);
int tdo_columns_setup_second_system_eqns_joining(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *line_types, int nb_line_types,

```

```

    int eqn_start);
void tdo_columns_setup_second_system_eqns_counting(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *line_types, int nb_line_types,
    int eqn_start);
int tdo_columns_setup_second_system_eqns_upper_bound(
    int verbose_level,
    tdo_data &T,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int f_omit, int omit,
    int *line_types, int nb_line_types,
    int eqn_start, int &nb_eqns_used);

int td3_refine_rows(
    int verbose_level, int f_once,
    int lambda3, int block_size,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types, int &point_type_len,
    int *&distributions, int &nb_distributions);
int td3_rows_setup_first_system(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T, int r,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int &nb_vars, int &nb_eqns,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types);
int td3_rows_setup_second_system(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int &Nb_vars, int &Nb_eqns,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types);
int td3_rows_counting_flags(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2, int &S,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,
    int *&point_types, int &nb_point_types, int eqn_offset);
int td3_refine_columns(
    int verbose_level, int f_once,
    int lambda3, int block_size,
    int f_scale, int scaling,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int &line_type_len,
    int *&distributions, int &nb_distributions);

```

```

int td3_columns_setup_first_system(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T, int r,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int &nb_vars, int &nb_eqns,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types);
int td3_columns_setup_second_system(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2, int f_scale, int scaling,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int &Nb_vars, int &Nb_eqns,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types);
int td3_columns_triples_same_class(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int eqn_offset);
int td3_columns_pairs_same_class(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int eqn_offset);
int td3_columns_counting_flags(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2, int &S,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int eqn_offset);
int td3_columns_lambda2_joining_pairs_from_different_classes(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int eqn_offset);
int td3_columns_lambda3_joining_triples_2_1(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T,
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int eqn_offset);
int td3_columns_lambda3_joining_triples_1_1_1(
    int verbose_level,
    int lambda3, int block_size, int lambda2,
    tdo_data &T,

```

```
    int nb_vars, int Nb_vars,  
    int *&line_types, int &nb_line_types, int eqn_offset);  
  
};  
  
  
}}}  
  
  
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_COMBINATORICS_COMBINATORICS_H_ */
```

3.6 Cryptography

```

/*
 * cryptography.h
 *
 * Created on: Nov 4, 2020
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_CRYPTOGRAPHY_CRYPTOGRAPHY_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_CRYPTOGRAPHY_CRYPTOGRAPHY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace cryptography {

// #####
// cryptography_domain.cpp
// #####

//! a collection of functions related to cryptography

class cryptography_domain {

public:

    cryptography_domain();
    ~cryptography_domain();
    void affine_cipher(
        std::string &ptext,
        std::string &ctext, int a, int b);
    void affine_decipher(
        std::string &ctext,
        std::string &ptext, std::string &guess);
    void vigenere_cipher(
        std::string &ptext,
        std::string &ctext, std::string &key);
    void vigenere_decipher(
        std::string &ctext,
        std::string &ptext, std::string &key);
    void vigenere_analysis(
        std::string &ctext);
    void vigenere_analysis2(
        std::string &ctext, int key_length);

```



```

int kasiski_test(
    std::string &ctext, int threshold);
void print_candidates(
    std::string &ctext,
    int i, int h, int nb_candidates, int *candidates);
void print_set(int l, int *s);
void print_on_top(
    std::string &text1,
    std::string &text2);
void decipher(
    std::string &ctext,
    std::string &ptext, std::string &guess);
void analyze(
    std::string &text);
double friedman_index(
    int *mult, int n);
double friedman_index_shifted(
    int *mult, int n, int shift);
void print_frequencies(int *mult);
void single_frequencies(
    std::string &text, int *mult);
void single_frequencies2(
    std::string &text, int stride, int n, int *mult);
void double_frequencies(
    std::string &text, int *mult);
void substitution_cipher(
    std::string &ptext,
    std::string &ctext, std::string &key);
char lower_case(char c);
char upper_case(char c);
char is_alnum(char c);
void get_random_permutation(std::string &p);

void make_affine_sequence(
    int a, int c, int m, int verbose_level);
void make_2D_plot(
    int *orbit, int orbit_len, int cnt,
    int m, int a, int c, int verbose_level);
void do_random_last(int random_nb, int verbose_level);
void do_random(
    int random_nb,
    std::string &fname_csv, int verbose_level);

void do_EC_Koblitz_encoding(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c, int EC_s,
    std::string &pt_text, std::string &EC_message,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void do_EC_points(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, std::string &label,
    int EC_b, int EC_c, int verbose_level);
int EC_evaluate_RHS(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c, int x);
// evaluates  $x^3 + bx + c$ 
void do_EC_add(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c,
    std::string &pt1_text,
    std::string &pt2_text, int verbose_level);
void do_EC_cyclic_subgroup(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c,
    std::string &pt_text, int verbose_level);
void do_EC_multiple_of(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c,
    std::string &pt_text, int n, int verbose_level);
void do_EC_discrete_log(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c,
    std::string &base_pt_text,
    std::string &pt_text, int verbose_level);
void do_EC_baby_step_giant_step(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c,
    std::string &EC_bsgs_G, int EC_bsgs_N,
    std::string &EC_bsgs_cipher_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_EC_baby_step_giant_step_decode(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int EC_b, int EC_c,
    std::string &EC_bsgs_A, int EC_bsgs_N,
    std::string &EC_bsgs_cipher_text_T,
    std::string &EC_bsgs_keys,
    int verbose_level);
void do_RSA_encrypt_text(
    long int RSA_d, long int RSA_m,
    int RSA_block_size,
    std::string &RSA_encrypt_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_RSA(
    long int RSA_d,
    long int RSA_m, int RSA_block_size,

```

```

        std::string &RSA_text,
        int verbose_level);

void NTRU_encrypt(
    int N, int p,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    std::string &H_coeffs,
    std::string &R_coeffs,
    std::string &Msg_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_center_lift(
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_reduce_mod_p(
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);

void do_solovay_strassen(
    int p, int a, int verbose_level);
void do_miller_rabin(
    int p, int nb_times, int verbose_level);
void do_fermat_test(
    int p, int nb_times, int verbose_level);
void do_find_pseudoprime(
    int nb_digits, int nb_fermat,
    int nb_miller_rabin,
    int nb_solovay_strassen,
    int verbose_level);
void do_find_strong_pseudoprime(int nb_digits,
    int nb_fermat, int nb_miller_rabin,
    int verbose_level);
void do_miller_rabin_text(std::string &number_text,
    int nb_miller_rabin, int verbose_level);
void quadratic_sieve(int n, int factorbase,
    int x0, int verbose_level);
void calc_log2(std::vector<int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &primes_log2,
    int verbose_level);
void all_square_roots_mod_n_by_exhaustive_search_lint(
    std::string &square_root_a,
    std::string &square_root_mod_n,
    std::vector<long int> &S,
    int verbose_level);
void square_root(std::string &square_root_number,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void square_root_mod(std::string &square_root_number,
    std::string &mod_number, int verbose_level);
void reduce_primes(std::vector<int> &primes,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &M,
    int &f_found_small_factor, int &small_factor,
    int verbose_level);
void do_sift_smooth(int sift_smooth_from,
    int sift_smooth_len,
    std::string &sift_smooth_factor_base,
    int verbose_level);
void do_discrete_log(long int y,
    long int a, long int p, int verbose_level);
void do_primitive_root(long int p, int verbose_level);
void do_primitive_root_longinteger(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &p,
    int verbose_level);
void do_smallest_primitive_root(
    long int p, int verbose_level);
void do_smallest_primitive_root_interval(
    long int p_min, long int p_max, int verbose_level);
void do_number_of_primitive_roots_interval(
    long int p_min, long int p_max,
    int verbose_level);
void do_inverse_mod(
    long int a, long int n, int verbose_level);
void do_extended_gcd(
    int a, int b, int verbose_level);
void do_power_mod(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &k,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    int verbose_level);

void calc_roots(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &M,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &sqrtM,
    std::vector<int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &R1, std::vector<int> &R2,
    int verbose_level);
void Quadratic_Sieve(
    int factorbase,
    int f_mod, int mod_n, int mod_r, int x0,
    int n, ring_theory::longinteger_object &M,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &sqrtM,
    std::vector<int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &primes_log2,

```

```

    std::vector<int> &R1, std::vector<int> &R2,
    std::vector<int> &X,
    int verbose_level);
int quadratic_sieve(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object& M,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object& sqrtM,
    std::vector<int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &primes_log2,
    std::vector<int> &R1, std::vector<int> &R2,
    int from, int to,
    int ll, std::vector<int> &X, int verbose_level);
int factor_over_factor_base(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &x,
    std::vector<int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &factor_idx,
    std::vector<int> &factor_exp,
    int verbose_level);
int factor_over_factor_base2(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &x,
    std::vector<int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &exponents,
    int verbose_level);

void find_probable_prime_above(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int nb_solovay_strassen_tests, int f_miller_rabin_test,
    int verbose_level);
int solovay_strassen_is_prime(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    int nb_tests, int verbose_level);
int solovay_strassen_is_prime_single_test(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    int verbose_level);
int fermat_test_iterated_with_latex_key(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &P,
    int nb_times,
    int verbose_level);
int fermat_test_with_latex_key(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int verbose_level);
int solovay_strassen_test(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

int solovay_strassen_test_with_latex_key(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    int verbose_level);
int solovay_strassen_test_iterated_with_latex_key(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &P,
    int nb_times,
    int verbose_level);
// returns TRUE is the test is conclusive,
// i.e. if the number is not prime.
int miller_rabin_test(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    int verbose_level);
int miller_rabin_test_with_latex_key(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    int iteration, int verbose_level);
int miller_rabin_test_iterated_with_latex_key(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &P, int nb_times,
    int verbose_level);
// returns TRUE is the test is conclusive,
// i.e. if the number is not prime.
void get_k_bit_random_pseudoprime(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &n, int k,
    int nb_tests_solovay_strassen,
    int f_miller_rabin_test, int verbose_level);
void RSA_setup(ring_theory::longinteger_object &n,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &p,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &q,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &b,
    int nb_bits,
    int nb_tests_solovay_strassen,
    int f_miller_rabin_test,
    int verbose_level);
void do_babystep_giantstep(
    long int p, long int g, long int h,
    int f_latex, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

```

```
#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_CRYPTOGRAPHY_CRYPTOGRAPHY_H_ */
```

3.7 Data Structures

```
// data_structures.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_DATA_STRUCTURES_DATA_STRUCTURES_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_DATA_STRUCTURES_DATA_STRUCTURES_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace data_structures {

// #####
// algorithms.cpp
// #####

//! catch all class for algorithms

class algorithms {
public:

    algorithms();
    ~algorithms();
    int hashing(int hash0, int a);
    int hashing_fixed_width(int hash0, int a, int bit_length);
    void uchar_print_bitwise(std::ostream &ost, unsigned char u);
    void uchar_move(unsigned char *p, unsigned char *q, int len);
    void int_swap(int& x, int& y);
    void lint_swap(long int & x, long int & y);
    void print_pointer_hex(std::ostream &ost, void *p);
    void print_uint32_hex(std::ostream &ost, uint32_t val);
    void print_uint32_binary(std::ostream &ost, uint32_t val);
    void print_hex_digit(std::ostream &ost, int digit);
    void print_bits(std::ostream &ost, char *data, int data_size);
    void read_hex_data(std::string &str,
```



```

        char *&data, int &data_size, int verbose_level);
unsigned char read_hex_digit(char digit);
void print_repeated_character(std::ostream &ost, char c, int n);
uint32_t root_of_tree_uint32_t (uint32_t* S, uint32_t i);
void solve_diophant(int *Inc,
    int nb_rows, int nb_cols, int nb_needed,
    int f_has_Rhs, int *Rhs,
    long int *&Solutions, int &nb_sol,
    long int &nb_backtrack, int &dt,
    int f_DLX,
    int verbose_level);
// allocates Solutions[nb_sol * nb_needed]
uint32_t SuperFastHash (const char * data, int len);
uint32_t SuperFastHash_uint(const unsigned int * p, int sz);
void union_of_sets(
    std::string &fname_set_of_sets,
    std::string &fname_input,
    std::string &fname_output, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// bitmatrix.cpp
// #####

//! matrices over GF(2) stored as bitvectors

class bitmatrix {
public:
    int m;
    int n;
    int N;
    uint32_t *data;

    bitmatrix();
    ~bitmatrix();
    void init(int m, int n, int verbose_level);
    void unrank_PG_elements_in_columns_consecutively(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        long int start_value, int verbose_level);
    void rank_PG_elements_in_columns(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *perms, unsigned int *PG_ranks,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void zero_out();
    int s_ij(int i, int j);

```

```

void m_ij(int i, int j, int a);
void mult_int_matrix_from_the_left(
    int *A, int Am, int An,
    bitmatrix *Out, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// bitvector.cpp
// #####

//! compact storage of 0/1-data as bitvectors

class bitvector {

private:
    unsigned char *data; // [allocated_length]
    long int length; // number of bits used
    long int allocated_length;

public:

    bitvector();
    ~bitvector();
    void allocate(long int length);
    void zero();
    long int get_length();
    long int get_allocated_length();
    unsigned char *get_data();
    void m_i(long int i, int a);
    void set_bit(long int i);
    int s_i(long int i);
    void save(std::ofstream &fp);
    void load(std::ifstream &fp);
    uint32_t compute_hash();
    void print();

};

// #####
// classify_bitvectors.cpp
// #####

//! classification of 0/1 matrices using canonical forms

class classify_bitvectors {

```

```

public:

    int nb_types;
        // the number of isomorphism types

    int rep_len;
        // the number of char we need to store the canonical form of
        // one object

    uchar **Type_data;
        // Type_data[nb_types][rep_len]
        // the canonical form of the i-th representative is
        // Type_data[i][rep_len]
    int *Type_rep;
        // Type_rep[nb_types]
        // Type_rep[i] is the index of the candidate which
        // has been chosen as representative
        // for the i-th isomorphism type
    int *Type_mult;
        // Type_mult[nb_types]
        // Type_mult[i] gives the number of candidates which
        // are isomorphic to the i-th isomorphism class representative
    void **Type_extra_data;
        // Type_extra_data[nb_types]
        // Type_extra_data[i] is a pointer that is stored with the
        // i-th isomorphism class representative

    int N;
        // number of candidates (or objects) that we will test
    int n;
        // number of candidates that we have already tested

    int *type_of;
        // type_of[nb_types]
        // type_of[i] is the isomorphism type of the i-th candidate

    tally *C_type_of;
        // the classification of type_of[nb_types]
        // this will be computed in finalize()

    int *perm;
        // the permutation which lists the orbit
        // representative in the order
        // in which they appear in the list of candidates

    classify_bitvectors();

```

```

~classify_bitvectors();
void init(int N, int rep_len, int verbose_level);
int search(uchar *data, int &idx, int verbose_level);
void search_and_add_if_new(uchar *data,
    void *extra_data, int &f_found, int &idx,
    int verbose_level);
int compare_at(uchar *data, int idx);
void add_at_idx(uchar *data,
    void *extra_data, int idx, int verbose_level);
void finalize(int verbose_level);
void print_reps();
void print_table();
void save(
    std::string &prefix,
    void (*encode_function)(void *extra_data,
        long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz, void *global_data),
    void (*get_group_order_or_NULL)(void *extra_data,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &go, void *global_data),
    void *global_data,
    int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// classify_using_canonical_forms.cpp
// #####

//! classification of objects using canonical forms

class classify_using_canonical_forms {
public:

    int nb_input_objects;

    std::vector<bitvector *> B;
    std::vector<void *> Objects;
    std::vector<long int> Ago;
    std::vector<int> input_index;

    std::multimap<uint32_t, int> Hashing;
    // we store the pair (hash, idx)
    // where hash is the hash value of the set and idx is the

```

```

    // index in the table Sets where the set is stored.
    //
    // we use a multimap because the hash values are not unique
    // it happens that two sets have the same hash value.
    // map cannot handle that.

//std::vector<void *> Input_objects;
//std::vector<int> orbit_rep_of_input_object;

classify_using_canonical_forms();
~classify_using_canonical_forms();
void orderly_test(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    int &f_accept, int verbose_level);
void find_object(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    int &f_found, int &idx,
    nauty_output *&NO,
    bitvector *&Canonical_form,
    int verbose_level);
    // if f_found is TRUE, B[idx] agrees with the given object
void add_object(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    int &f_new_object,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// data_file.cpp
// #####

//! to read data files from the poset classification algorithm

class data_file {

public:

    std::string fname;
    int nb_cases;
    int *set_sizes;
    long int **sets;
    int *casenumbers;
    char **Ago_ascii;
    char **Aut_ascii;

```

```

    int f_has_candidates;
    int *nb_candidates;
    int **candidates;

    data_file();
    ~data_file();
    void read(
        std::string &fname, int f_casenumbers,
        int verbose_level);
    void read_candidates(
        std::string &candidates_fname,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// data_input_stream_description_element.cpp:
// #####

//! describes one element in an input stream of combinatorial objects

class data_input_stream_description_element {
public:
    enum data_input_stream_type input_type;
    std::string input_string;
    std::string input_string2;

    // for t_data_input_stream_file_of_designs:
    int input_data1; // N_points
    int input_data2; // b = number of blocks
    int input_data3; // k = block size
    int input_data4; // partition class size

    data_input_stream_description_element();
    ~data_input_stream_description_element();
    void print();
    void init_set_of_points(std::string &a);
    void init_set_of_lines(std::string &a);
    void init_set_of_points_and_lines(
        std::string &a, std::string &b);
    void init_packing(std::string &a, int q);
    void init_file_of_points(std::string &a);
    void init_file_of_lines(std::string &a);
    void init_file_of_packings(std::string &a);
    void init_file_of_packings_through_spread_table(

```

```

        std::string &a, std::string &b, int q);
void init_file_of_point_set(std::string &a);
void init_file_of_designs(std::string &a,
        int N_points, int b, int k, int partition_class_size);
void init_file_of_incidence_geometries(std::string &a,
        int v, int b, int f);
void init_file_of_incidence_geometries_by_row_ranks(
        std::string &a,
        int v, int b, int r);
void init_incidence_geometry(std::string &a,
        int v, int b, int f);
void init_incidence_geometry_by_row_ranks(std::string &a,
        int v, int b, int r);
void init_from_parallel_search(std::string &fname_mask,
        int nb_cases, std::string &cases_fname);

};

// #####
// data_input_stream_description.cpp:
// #####

//! description of input data for classification of geometric objects from the co
mmand line

class data_input_stream_description {
public:

    int nb_inputs;

    std::vector<data_input_stream_description_element> Input;

    data_input_stream_description();
    ~data_input_stream_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void print_item(int i);

};

```

```
// #####
// data_input_stream.cpp:
// #####

//! input data for classification of geometric objects from the command line

class data_input_stream {
public:

    data_input_stream_description *Descr;

    int nb_objects_to_test;

    std::vector<void *> Objects;

    data_input_stream();
    ~data_input_stream();
    void init(data_input_stream_description *Descr, int verbose_level);
    int count_number_of_objects_to_test(
        int verbose_level);
    void read_objects(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// data_structures_global.cpp:
// #####

//! a catch-all container class for everything related to data structures

class data_structures_global {
public:
    data_structures_global();
    ~data_structures_global();
    void bitvector_m_ii(uchar *bitvec, long int i, int a);
    void bitvector_set_bit(uchar *bitvec, long int i);
    int bitvector_s_i(uchar *bitvec, long int i);
    uint32_t int_vec_hash(int *data, int len);
    uint64_t lint_vec_hash(long int *data, int len);
    uint32_t char_vec_hash(char *data, int len);
    int int_vec_hash_after_sorting(int *data, int len);
};
```



```

    long int lint_vec_hash_after_sorting(long int *data, int len);

};

// #####
// fancy_set.cpp
// #####

//! subset of size k of a set of size n

class fancy_set {

public:

    int n;
    int k;
    long int *set;
    long int *set_inv;

    fancy_set();
    ~fancy_set();
    void init(int n, int verbose_level);
    void init_with_set(int n, int k, int *subset, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void println();
    void swap(int pos, int a);
    int is_contained(int a);
    void copy_to(fancy_set *to);
    void add_element(int elt);
    void add_elements(int *elts, int nb);
    void delete_elements(int *elts, int nb);
    void delete_element(int elt);
    void select_subset(int *elts, int nb);
    void intersect_with(int *elts, int nb);
    void subtract_set(fancy_set *set_to_subtract);
    void sort();
    int compare_lexicographically(fancy_set *second_set);
    void complement(fancy_set *compl_set);
    int is_subset(fancy_set *set2);
    int is_equal(fancy_set *set2);
    void save(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

};

// #####

```

```

// int_matrix.cpp:
// #####

//! matrices over int

class int_matrix {
public:

    int *M;
    int m;
    int n;

    int *perm_inv;
    int *perm;

    int_matrix();
    ~int_matrix();
    void null();
    void freeself();
    void allocate(int m, int n);
    void allocate_and_init(int m, int n, int *Mtx);
    int &s_ij(int i, int j);
    int &s_m();
    int &s_n();
    void print();
    void sort_rows(int verbose_level);
    void check_that_entries_are_distinct(int verbose_level);
    int search(int *entry, int &idx, int verbose_level);
    void write_csv(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// int_vec.cpp:
// #####

//! int arrays

class int_vec {
public:

    int_vec();
    ~int_vec();

```

```

void add(int *v1, int *v2, int *w, int len);
void add3(int *v1, int *v2, int *v3, int *w, int len);
void apply(int *from, int *through, int *to, int len);
void apply_lint(int *from, long int *through, long int *to, int len);
int is_constant_on_subset(int *v,
    int *subset, int sz, int &value);
void take_away(int *v, int &len,
    int *take_away, int nb_take_away);
    // v must be sorted
int count_number_of_nonzero_entries(int *v, int len);
int find_first_nonzero_entry(int *v, int len);
void zero(int *v, long int len);
int is_zero(int *v, long int len);
void mone(int *v, long int len);
void copy(int *from, int *to, long int len);
void copy_to_lint(int *from, long int *to, long int len);
void swap(int *v1, int *v2, long int len);
void delete_element_assume_sorted(int *v,
    int &len, int a);
void complement(int *v, int n, int k);
    // computes the complement to v + k (v must be allocated to n elements)
    // the first k elements of v[] must be in increasing order.
void complement(int *v, int *w, int n, int k);
    // computes the complement of v[k] in the set {0,...,n-1} to w[n - k]
void init5(int *v, int a0, int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4);
int minimum(int *v, int len);
int maximum(int *v, int len);
void copy(int len, int *from, int *to);
int first_difference(int *p, int *q, int len);
int vec_max_log_of_entries(std::vector<std::vector<int> > &p);
void vec_print(std::vector<std::vector<int> > &p);
void vec_print(std::vector<std::vector<int> > &p, int w);
void distribution_compute_and_print(std::ostream &ost,
    int *v, int v_len);
void distribution(int *v,
    int len_v, int *&val, int *&mult, int &len);
void print(std::ostream &ost, std::vector<int> &v);
void print(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_str(std::stringstream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_str_naked(std::stringstream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_as_table(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len, int width);
void print_fully(std::ostream &ost, std::vector<int> &v);
void print_fully(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_dense(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_Cpp(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_GAP(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void print_classified(int *v, int len);

```

```

void print_classified_str(std::stringstream &sstr,
    int *v, int len, int f_backwards);
void scan(std::string &s, int *v, int &len);
void scan_from_stream(std::istream &is, int *v, int &len);
void print_to_str(std::string &s, int *data, int len);
void print_to_str_naked(std::string &s, int *data, int len);
void print(int *v, int len);
void print_integer_matrix(std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n);
void print_integer_matrix_width(std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n, int dim_n, int w);
void print_integer_matrix_in_C_source(std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n);
void matrix_make_block_matrix_2x2(int *Mtx,
    int k, int *A, int *B, int *C, int *D);
void matrix_delete_column_in_place(int *Mtx,
    int k, int n, int pivot);
int matrix_max_log_of_entries(int *p, int m, int n);
void matrix_print_ost(std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n);
void matrix_print_makefile_style_ost(
    std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n);
void matrix_print(int *p, int m, int n);
void matrix_print_tight(int *p, int m, int n);
void matrix_print_ost(
    std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n, int w);
void matrix_print_makefile_style_ost(
    std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n, int w);
void matrix_print(int *p, int m, int n, int w);
void matrix_print_bitwise(int *p, int m, int n);
void distribution_print(std::ostream &ost,
    int *val, int *mult, int len);
void distribution_print_to_string(
    std::string &str, int *val, int *mult, int len);
void set_print(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void integer_vec_print(std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
int hash(int *v, int len, int bit_length);
void create_string_with_quotes(
    std::string &str, int *v, int len);
void transpose(int *M, int m, int n, int *Mt);

};

// #####
// int_vector.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! vector of int

class int_vector {
public:

    long int *M;
    int m;
    int alloc_length;

    int_vector();
    ~int_vector();
    void allocate(int len);
    void allocate_and_init(int len, long int *V);
    void allocate_and_init_int(int len, int *V);
    void init_permutation_from_string(std::string &s);
    void read_ascii_file(std::string &fname);
    void read_binary_file_int4(std::string &fname);
    long int &s_i(int i);
    int &length();
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
    void zero();
    int search(int a, int &idx);
    void sort();
    void make_space();
    void append(int a);
    void insert_at(int a, int idx);
    void insert_if_not_yet_there(int a);
    void sort_and_remove_duplicates();
    void write_to_ascii_file(std::string &fname);
    void write_to_binary_file_int4(std::string &fname);
    void write_to_csv_file(std::string &fname, std::string &label);
    uint32_t hash();
    int minimum();
    int maximum();

};

// #####
// lint_vec.cpp:
// #####

//! long int arrays

```

```

class lint_vec {
public:

    lint_vec();
    ~lint_vec();
    void apply(long int *from, long int *through, long int *to, int len);
    void take_away(long int *v, int &len,
        long int *take_away, int nb_take_away);
    void zero(long int *v, long int len);
    void mone(long int *v, long int len);
    void copy(long int *from, long int *to, long int len);
    void copy_to_int(long int *from, int *to, long int len);
    void complement(long int *v, long int *w, int n, int k);
    long int minimum(long int *v, int len);
    long int maximum(long int *v, int len);
    void matrix_print_width(std::ostream &ost,
        long int *p, int m, int n, int dim_n, int w);
    void set_print(long int *v, int len);
    void set_print(std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
    void print(std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
    void print(std::ostream &ost, std::vector<long int> &v);
    void print_as_table(std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len, int width);
    void print_bare_fully(std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
    void print_fully(std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
    void print_fully(std::ostream &ost, std::vector<long int> &v);
    int matrix_max_log_of_entries(long int *p, int m, int n);
    void matrix_print(long int *p, int m, int n);
    void matrix_print(long int *p, int m, int n, int w);
    void scan(std::string &s, long int *&v, int &len);
    void scan_from_stream(std::istream &is, long int *&v, int &len);
    void print_to_str(std::string &s, long int *data, int len);
    void print_to_str_naked(std::string &s, long int *data, int len);
    void create_string_with_quotes(std::string &str, long int *v, int len);

};

// #####
// nauty_output.cpp:
// #####

//! output data created by a run of nauty

```

```

class nauty_output {
public:

    int N;

    int *Aut; // [Aut_counter * N]
    int Aut_counter;

    int *Base; // [Base_length]
    int Base_length;

    long int *Base_int;
    int *Transversal_length;

    ring_theory::longinteger_object *Ago;

    int *canonical_labeling; // [N]

    long int nb_firstpathnode;
    long int nb_othernode;
    long int nb_processnode;
    long int nb_firstterminal;

    nauty_output();
    ~nauty_output();
    void allocate(int N, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void print_stats();
    int belong_to_the_same_orbit(int a, int b, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// page_storage.cpp
// #####

//! bulk storage of group elements in compressed form

class page_storage {
public:
    long int overall_length;

    long int entry_size; // in char

```

```

long int page_length_log; // number of bits
long int page_length; // entries per page
long int page_size; // size in char of one page
long int allocation_table_length;
    // size in char of one allocation table

long int page_ptr_used;
long int page_ptr_allocated;
long int page_ptr_oversize;

uchar **pages;
uchar **allocation_tables;

long int next_free_entry;
long int nb_free_entries;

int f_elt_print_function;
void (* elt_print)(void *p, void *data, std::ostream &ost);
void *elt_print_data;

void init(int entry_size, int page_length_log,
    int verbose_level);
void add_elt_print_function(
    void (* elt_print)(void *p, void *data, std::ostream &ost),
    void *elt_print_data);
void print();
uchar *s_i_and_allocate(long int i);
uchar *s_i_and_deallocate(long int i);
uchar *s_i(long int i);
uchar *s_i_and_allocation_bit(long int i, int &f_allocated);
void check_allocation_table();
long int store(uchar *elt);
void dispose(long int hdl);
void check_free_list();
page_storage();
~page_storage();
void print_storage_used();

};

// #####
// partitionstack.cpp
// #####

```



```
//! data structure for set partitions following Jeffrey Leon
```

```
class partitionstack {
public:

    // data structure for the partition stack,
    // following Leon:
    int n; // size of the set that is partitioned
    int ht;
    int ht0;

    int *pointList, *invPointList;
    int *cellNumber;

    int *startCell;
    int *cellSize;
    int *parent;

    // for matrix canonization:
    // int first_column_element;

    // subset to be chosen by classify_by_..._extract_subset():
    // used as input for split_cell()
    //
    // used if SPLIT_MULTIPLY is defined:
    int nb_subsets;
    int *subset_first;
    int *subset_length;
    int *subsets;
    //
    // used if SPLIT_MULTIPLY is not defined:
    int *subset;
    int subset_size;

    partitionstack();
    ~partitionstack();
    void free();
    void allocate(int n, int verbose_level);
    void allocate_with_two_classes(
        int n, int v, int b, int verbose_level);
    int parent_at_height(int h, int cell);
    int is_discrete();
    int smallest_non_discrete_cell();
};
```

```

int biggest_non_discrete_cell();
int smallest_non_discrete_cell_rows_preferred();
int biggest_non_discrete_cell_rows_preferred();
int nb_partition_classes(int from, int len);
int is_subset_of_cell(int *set, int size, int &cell_idx);
void sort_cells();
void sort_cell(int cell);
void reverse_cell(int cell);
void check();
void print_raw();
void print_class(std::ostream& ost, int idx);
void print_classes_tex(std::ostream& ost);
void print_class_tex(std::ostream& ost, int idx);
void print_class_point_or_line(std::ostream& ost, int idx);
void print_classes(std::ostream& ost);
void print_classes_points_and_lines(std::ostream& ost);
std::ostream& print(std::ostream& ost);
void print_cell(int i);
void print_cell_latex(std::ostream &ost, int i);
void print_subset();
void get_cell(int i,
               int *&cell, int &cell_sz, int verbose_level);
void get_cell_lint(int i,
                  long int *&cell, int &cell_sz,
                  int verbose_level);
void get_row_classes(
    set_of_sets *&Sos, int verbose_level);
void get_column_classes(
    set_of_sets *&Sos, int verbose_level);
void write_cell_to_file(int i,
                       std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_cell_to_file_points_or_lines(int i,
                                         std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void refine_arbitrary_set_lint(
    int size, long int *set, int verbose_level);
void refine_arbitrary_set(
    int size, int *set, int verbose_level);
void split_cell(int verbose_level);
void split_multiple_cells(int *set, int set_size,
                          int f_front, int verbose_level);
void split_line_cell_front_or_back(int *set, int set_size,
                                    int f_front, int verbose_level);
void split_cell_front_or_back(int *set, int set_size,
                              int f_front, int verbose_level);
void split_cell(int *set, int set_size, int verbose_level);
void join_cell();
void reduce_height(int ht0);

```

```

void isolate_point(int pt);
void subset_contiguous(int from, int len);
int is_row_class(int c);
int is_col_class(int c);
void allocate_and_get_decomposition(
    int *&row_classes, int *&row_class_inv,
    int &nb_row_classes,
    int *&col_classes, int *&col_class_inv,
    int &nb_col_classes,
    int verbose_level);
void get_row_and_col_permutation(
    int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
    int *row_perm, int *row_perm_inv,
    int *col_perm, int *col_perm_inv);
void get_row_and_col_classes(int *row_classes,
    int &nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int &nb_col_classes,
    int verbose_level);
void initial_matrix_decomposition(int nbrows,
    int nbcols,
    int *V, int nb_V, int *B, int nb_B,
    int verbose_level);
int is_descendant_of(int cell, int ancestor_cell,
    int verbose_level);
int is_descendant_of_at_level(int cell, int ancestor_cell,
    int level, int verbose_level);
int cellSizeAtLevel(int cell, int level);

void print_decomposition_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes);
void print_decomposition_scheme(std::ostream &ost,
    int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
    int *scheme, int marker1, int marker2);
void print_decomposition_scheme_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
    int *scheme);
void print_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex_internal(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
    int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
    int *row_scheme, int *col_scheme,
    int f_print_subscripts);
void print_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(

```

```

        std::ostream &ost,
        int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
        int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
        int *row_scheme, int *col_scheme,
        int f_print_subscripts);
void print_row_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
        std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
        int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
        int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
        int *row_scheme, int f_print_subscripts);
void print_column_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
        std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
        int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
        int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
        int *col_scheme, int f_print_subscripts);
void print_non_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
        std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
        int *row_classes, int nb_row_classes,
        int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
        int f_print_subscripts);
int hash_column_refinement_info(
        int ht0, int *data, int depth,
        int hash0);
int hash_row_refinement_info(
        int ht0, int *data, int depth, int hash0);
void print_column_refinement_info(
        int ht0, int *data, int depth);
void print_row_refinement_info(
        int ht0, int *data, int depth);
void radix_sort(
        int left, int right, int *C,
        int length, int radix, int verbose_level);
void radix_sort_bits(
        int left, int right,
        int *C, int length, int radix, int mask,
        int verbose_level);
void swap_ij(int *perm, int *perm_inv, int i, int j);
int my_log2(int m);
void split_by_orbit_partition(
        int nb_orbits,
        int *orbit_first, int *orbit_len, int *orbit,
        int offset,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// set_builder_description.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! to define a set of integers for class set_builder

class set_builder_description {
public:

    int f_index_set_loop;
    int index_set_loop_low;
    int index_set_loop_upper_bound;
    int index_set_loop_increment;

    int f_affine_function;
    int affine_function_a;
    int affine_function_b;

    int f_clone_with_affine_function;
    int clone_with_affine_function_a;
    int clone_with_affine_function_b;

    int f_set_builder;
    set_builder_description *Descr;

    int f_here;
    std::string here_text;

    int f_file;
    std::string file_name;

    int f_file_orbiter_format;
    std::string file_orbiter_format_name;

    set_builder_description();
    ~set_builder_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// set_builder.cpp
```

```
// #####

//! to create a set of integers from class set_builder_description

class set_builder {
public:

    set_builder_description *Descr;

    long int *set;
    int sz;

    set_builder();
    ~set_builder();
    void init(set_builder_description *Descr, int verbose_level);
    long int process_transformations(long int x);
    long int clone_with_affine_function(long int x);
};

// #####
// set_of_sets_lint.cpp
// #####

//! set of sets with entries over long int

class set_of_sets_lint {
public:

    long int underlying_set_size;
    int nb_sets;
    long int **Sets;
    int *Set_size;

    set_of_sets_lint();
    ~set_of_sets_lint();
    void init_simple(long int underlying_set_size,
                    int nb_sets, int verbose_level);
    void init(long int underlying_set_size,
              int nb_sets, long int **Pts, int *Sz, int verbose_level);
    void init_basic(long int underlying_set_size,
```

```

        int nb_sets, int *Sz, int verbose_level);
void init_set(int idx_of_set,
             long int *set, int sz, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// set_of_sets.cpp
// #####

//! set of sets

class set_of_sets {

public:

    int underlying_set_size;
    int nb_sets;
    long int **Sets;
    long int *Set_size;

    set_of_sets();
    ~set_of_sets();
    set_of_sets *copy();
    void init_simple(int underlying_set_size,
                    int nb_sets, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_adjacency_matrix(int n, int *Adj,
                                    int verbose_level);
    void init(int underlying_set_size, int nb_sets,
              long int **Pts, long int *Sz, int verbose_level);
    void init_with_Sz_in_int(int underlying_set_size,
                             int nb_sets, long int **Pts, int *Sz,
                             int verbose_level);
    void init_basic(int underlying_set_size,
                    int nb_sets, long int *Sz, int verbose_level);
    void init_basic_with_Sz_in_int(int underlying_set_size,
                                    int nb_sets, int *Sz, int verbose_level);
    void init_basic_constant_size(int underlying_set_size,
                                    int nb_sets, int constant_size, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_file(int &underlying_set_size,
                        std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_csv_file(int underlying_set_size,
                             std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_from_orbiter_file(int underlying_set_size,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void init_set(int idx_of_set, int *set, int sz,
    int verbose_level);
    // Stores a copy of the given set.
void init_cycle_structure(
    int *perm, int n, int verbose_level);
int total_size();
long int &element(int i, int j);
void add_element(int i, long int a);
void print();
void print_table();
void print_table_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_table_latex_simple(std::ostream &ost);
void print_table_latex_simple_with_selection(
    std::ostream &ost, int *Selection, int nb_sel);
void dualize(set_of_sets *&S, int verbose_level);
void remove_sets_of_given_size(int k,
    set_of_sets &S, int *&Idx,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_largest_sets(set_of_sets &S,
    int *&Idx, int verbose_level);
void intersection_matrix(
    int *&intersection_type, int &highest_intersection_number,
    int *&intersection_matrix, int &nb_big_sets,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_incidence_matrix(int *&Inc, int &m, int &n,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_and_print_tdo_row_scheme(std::ostream &file,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_and_print_tdo_col_scheme(std::ostream &file,
    int verbose_level);
void init_decomposition(
    geometry::decomposition *&D, int verbose_level);
void compute_tdo_decomposition(
    geometry::decomposition &D,
    int verbose_level);
int is_member(int i, int a, int verbose_level);
void sort_all(int verbose_level);
void all_pairwise_intersections(set_of_sets *&Intersections,
    int verbose_level);
void pairwise_intersection_matrix(
    int *&M, int verbose_level);
void all_triple_intersections(set_of_sets *&Intersections,
    int verbose_level);
int has_constant_size_property();
int largest_set_size();

```



```

void save_csv(std::string &fname,
              int f_make_heading, int verbose_level);
void save_constant_size_csv(std::string &fname,
                             int verbose_level);
int find_common_element_in_two_sets(int idx1, int idx2,
                                     int &common_elt);
void sort();
void sort_big(int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits(int &nb_orbits,
                    int *&orbit, int *&orbit_inv,
                    int *&orbit_first, int *&orbit_len,
                    void (*compute_image_function)(set_of_sets *S,
                                                    void *compute_image_data, int elt_idx, int gen_idx,
                                                    int &idx_of_image, int verbose_level),
                    void *compute_image_data,
                    int nb_gens,
                    int verbose_level);
int number_of_eckardt_points(int verbose_level);
void get_eckardt_points(
    int *&E, int &nb_E, int verbose_level);
void evaluate_function_and_store(
    data_structures::set_of_sets *&Function_values,
    int (*evaluate_function)(int a, int i, int j,
                             void *evaluate_data, int verbose_level),
    void *evaluate_data,
    int verbose_level);
int find_smallest_class();
};

// #####
// sorting.cpp
// #####

//! a collection of functions related to sorted vectors

class sorting {
public:
    sorting();
    ~sorting();

    void int_vec_search_vec(
        int *v, int len, int *A, int A_sz, int *Idx);
    void lint_vec_search_vec(

```

```

        long int *v, int len,
        long int *A, int A_sz, long int *Idx);
void int_vec_search_vec_linear(
    int *v, int len, int *A, int A_sz, int *Idx);
void lint_vec_search_vec_linear(
    long int *v, int len,
    long int *A, int A_sz, long int *Idx);
int int_vec_is_subset_of(
    int *set, int sz, int *big_set, int big_set_sz);
int lint_vec_is_subset_of(
    int *set, int sz,
    long int *big_set, int big_set_sz, int verbose_level);
void int_vec_swap_points(
    int *list, int *list_inv, int idx1, int idx2);
int int_vec_is_sorted(int *v, int len);
void int_vec_sort_and_remove_duplicates(
    int *v, int &len);
void lint_vec_sort_and_remove_duplicates(
    long int *v, int &len);
int int_vec_sort_and_test_if_contained(
    int *v1, int len1, int *v2, int len2);
int lint_vec_sort_and_test_if_contained(
    long int *v1, int len1, long int *v2, int len2);
int int_vecs_are_disjoint(int *v1, int len1, int *v2, int len2);
int int_vecs_find_common_element(int *v1, int len1,
    int *v2, int len2, int &idx1, int &idx2);
int lint_vecs_find_common_element(long int *v1, int len1,
    long int *v2, int len2, int &idx1, int &idx2);
void int_vec_insert_and_reallocate_if_necessary(
    int *&vec,
    int &used_length, int &alloc_length, int a,
    int verbose_level);
void int_vec_append_and_reallocate_if_necessary(
    int *&vec,
    int &used_length, int &alloc_length, int a,
    int verbose_level);
void lint_vec_append_and_reallocate_if_necessary(
    long int *&vec,
    int &used_length, int &alloc_length, long int a,
    int verbose_level);
int int_vec_is_zero(int *v, int len);
int test_if_sets_are_equal(
    int *set1, int *set2, int set_size);
int test_if_sets_are_disjoint(
    long int *set1, int sz1, long int *set2, int sz2);
void test_if_set(int *set, int set_size);
int lint_vec_test_if_set(long int *set, int set_size);

```

```

int test_if_set_with_return_value(
    int *set, int set_size);
int test_if_set_with_return_value_lint(
    long int *set, int set_size);
void rearrange_subset(int n, int k, int *set,
    int *subset, int *rearranged_set, int verbose_level);
void rearrange_subset_lint(int n, int k,
    long int *set, int *subset, long int *rearranged_set,
    int verbose_level);
void rearrange_subset_lint_all(int n, int k,
    long int *set, long int *subset, long int *rearranged_set,
    int verbose_level);
int int_vec_search_linear(int *v, int len, int a, int &idx);
int lint_vec_search_linear(
    long int *v, int len, long int a, int &idx);
void int_vec_intersect(int *v1, int len1, int *v2, int len2,
    int *&v3, int &len3);
void vec_intersect(long int *v1, int len1,
    long int *v2, int len2, long int *&v3, int &len3);
void int_vec_intersect_sorted_vectors(int *v1, int len1,
    int *v2, int len2, int *v3, int &len3);
void lint_vec_intersect_sorted_vectors(long int *v1, int len1,
    long int *v2, int len2, long int *v3, int &len3);
void int_vec_sorting_permutation(int *v, int len, int *perm,
    int *perm_inv, int f_increasingly);
void lint_vec_sorting_permutation(long int *v, int len,
    int *perm, int *perm_inv, int f_increasingly);
// perm and perm_inv must be allocated to len elements
void int_vec_quicksort(int *v, int (*compare_func)(int a, int b),
    int left, int right);
void lint_vec_quicksort(long int *v,
    int (*compare_func)(long int a, long int b), int left, int right);
void int_vec_quicksort_increasingly(
    int *v, int len);
void int_vec_quicksort_decreasingly(
    int *v, int len);
void lint_vec_quicksort_increasingly(
    long int *v, int len);
void lint_vec_quicksort_decreasingly(
    long int *v, int len);
void quicksort_array(int len, void **v,
    int (*compare_func)(void *a, void *b, void *data), void *data);
void quicksort_array_with_perm(
    int len, void **v, int *perm,
    int (*compare_func)(void *a, void *b, void *data), void *data);
int vec_search(
    void **v, int (*compare_func)(void *a, void *b, void *data),

```

```

void *data_for_compare,
int len, void *a, int &idx, int verbose_level);
int vec_search_general(void *vec,
int (*compare_func)(void *vec,
void *a, int b, void *data_for_compare),
void *data_for_compare,
int len, void *a, int &idx, int verbose_level);
int int_vec_search_and_insert_if_necessary(
int *v, int &len, int a);
int int_vec_search_and_remove_if_found(
int *v, int &len, int a);
int int_vec_search(int *v, int len, int a, int &idx);
// This function finds the last occurrence of the element a.
// If a is not found, it returns in idx the position
// where it should be inserted if
// the vector is assumed to be in increasing order.
int lint_vec_search(long int *v, int len, long int a,
int &idx, int verbose_level);
// This function finds the last occurrence of the element a.
// If a is not found, it returns in idx the position
// where it should be inserted if
// the vector is assumed to be in increasing order.
int vector_lint_search(std::vector<long int> &v,
long int a, int &idx, int verbose_level);
int int_vec_search_first_occurrence(
int *v, int len, int a, int &idx,
int verbose_level);
// This function finds the first occurrence of the element a.
int lint_vec_search_first_occurrence(long int *v,
int len, long int a, int &idx,
int verbose_level);
// This function finds the first occurrence of the element a.
int longinteger_vec_search(
ring_theory::longinteger_object *v, int len,
ring_theory::longinteger_object &a, int &idx);
void int_vec_classify_and_print(
std::ostream &ost, int *v, int l);
void int_vec_values(
int *v, int l, int *&w, int &w_len);
void int_vec_multiplicities(
int *v, int l, int *&w, int &w_len);
void int_vec_values_and_multiplicities(int *v, int l,
int *&val, int *&mult, int &nb_values);
void int_vec_classify(
int length, int *the_vec, int *&the_vec_sorted,
int *&sorting_perm, int *&sorting_perm_inv,
int &nb_types, int *&type_first, int *&type_len);

```

```

void int_vec_classify_with_arrays(
    int length,
    int *the_vec, int *the_vec_sorted,
    int *sorting_perm, int *sorting_perm_inv,
    int &nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void int_vec_sorted_collect_types(
    int length, int *the_vec_sorted,
    int &nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void lint_vec_sorted_collect_types(
    int length,
    long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int &nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void int_vec_print_classified(
    std::ostream &ost, int *vec, int len);
void int_vec_print_types(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_backwards, int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void lint_vec_print_types(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_backwards, long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void int_vec_print_types_naked_stringstream(
    std::stringstream &sstr,
    int f_backwards, int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void lint_vec_print_types_naked_stringstream(
    std::stringstream &sstr,
    int f_backwards, long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void int_vec_print_types_naked(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards,
    int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void lint_vec_print_types_naked(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_backwards, long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void int_vec_print_types_naked_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards,
    int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void lint_vec_print_types_naked_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_backwards, long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void int_vec_print_types_naked_tex_we_are_in_math_mode(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_backwards, int *the_vec_sorted,

```

```

    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void lint_vec_print_types_naked_tex_we_are_in_math_mode(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_backwards, long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void Heapsort(void *v, int len, int entry_size_in_chars,
    int (*compare_func)(void *v1, void *v2));
void Heapsort_general(void *data, int len,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void (*swap_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data);
void Heapsort_general_with_log(void *data, int *w, int len,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data,
        int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void (*swap_func)(void *data,
        int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data);
int search_general(
    void *data, int len, void *search_object, int &idx,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data, int i, void *search_object,
        void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data, int verbose_level);
// This function finds the last occurrence of the element a.
// If a is not found, it returns in idx the position
// where it should be inserted if
// the vector is assumed to be in increasing order.
void int_vec_heapsort(int *v, int len);
void lint_vec_heapsort(long int *v, int len);
void int_vec_heapsort_with_log(
    int *v, int *w, int len);
void lint_vec_heapsort_with_log(
    long int *v, long int *w, int len);
void heapsort_make_heap(int *v, int len);
void lint_heapsort_make_heap(long int *v, int len);
void heapsort_make_heap_with_log(
    int *v, int *w, int len);
void lint_heapsort_make_heap_with_log(
    long int *v, long int *w, int len);
void Heapsort_make_heap(
    void *v, int len, int entry_size_in_chars,
    int (*compare_func)(void *v1, void *v2));
void Heapsort_general_make_heap(
    void *data, int len,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void (*swap_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data);
void Heapsort_general_make_heap_with_log(

```

```

    void *data, int *w, int len,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void (*swap_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data);
void heapsort_sift_down(
    int *v, int start, int end);
void lint_heapsort_sift_down(
    long int *v, int start, int end);
void heapsort_sift_down_with_log(
    int *v, int *w, int start, int end);
void lint_heapsort_sift_down_with_log(
    long int *v, long int *w, int start, int end);
void Heapsort_sift_down(
    void *v, int start, int end, int entry_size_in_chars,
    int (*compare_func)(void *v1, void *v2));
void Heapsort_general_sift_down(
    void *data, int start, int end,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void (*swap_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data);
void Heapsort_general_sift_down_with_log(
    void *data, int *w, int start, int end,
    int (*compare_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void (*swap_func)(void *data, int i, int j, void *extra_data),
    void *extra_data);
void heapsort_swap(int *v, int i, int j);
void lint_heapsort_swap(long int *v, int i, int j);
void Heapsort_swap(
    void *v, int i, int j, int entry_size_in_chars);
void find_points_by_multiplicity(
    int *data, int data_sz, int multiplicity,
    int *&pts, int &nb_pts);
void int_vec_bubblesort_increasing(int len, int *p);
int integer_vec_compare(int *p, int *q, int len);
int integer_vec_std_compare(
    const std::vector<unsigned int> &p,
    const std::vector<unsigned int> &q);
int lint_vec_compare(
    long int *p, long int *q, int len);
void schreier_vector_compute_depth_and_ancestor(
    int n, int *pts, int *prev, int f_use_pts_inv, int *pts_inv,
    int *&depth, int *&ancestor, int verbose_level);
int schreier_vector_determine_depth_recursion(
    int n, int *pts, int *prev, int f_use_pts_inv, int *pts_inv,
    int *depth, int *ancestor, int pos);
void schreier_vector_tree(
    int n, int *pts, int *prev, int f_use_pts_inv, int *pts_inv,

```

```

        std::string &fname_base,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
        graph_theory::layered_graph *&LG,
        int verbose_level);
int compare_sets(int *set1, int *set2, int sz1, int sz2);
int compare_sets_lint(
    long int *set1, long int *set2, int sz1, int sz2);
int test_if_sets_are_disjoint(
    long int *set1, long int *set2, int sz1, int sz2);
void d_partition(
    double *v, int left, int right, int *middle);
void d_quicksort(
    double *v, int left, int right);
void d_quicksort_array(int len, double *v);
int test_if_sets_are_disjoint_assuming_sorted(
    int *set1, int *set2, int sz1, int sz2);
int test_if_sets_are_disjoint_assuming_sorted_lint(
    long int *set1, long int *set2, int sz1, int sz2);
int uchar_vec_compare(uchar *p, uchar *q, int len);
int test_if_sets_are_disjoint_not_assuming_sorted(
    long int *v, long int *w, int len);
int int_vec_compare(int *p, int *q, int len);
int uint_vec_compare(
    unsigned int *p, unsigned int *q, int len);
int int_vec_compare_stride(
    int *p, int *q, int len, int stride);
void sorted_vec_get_first_and_length(
    int *v, int len,
    int *class_first, int *class_len, int &nb_classes);
// we assume that the vector v is sorted.

};

// #####
// spreadsheet.cpp
// #####

//! for reading and writing of csv files

class spreadsheet {

public:

    char **tokens;
    int nb_tokens;

```



```

int *line_start, *line_size;
int nb_lines;

int nb_rows, nb_cols;
int *Table;

spreadsheet();
~spreadsheet();
void init_set_of_sets(set_of_sets *S, int f_make_heading);
void init_int_matrix(int nb_rows, int nb_cols, int *A);
void init_empty_table(int nb_rows, int nb_cols);
void fill_entry_with_text(int row_idx,
    int col_idx, const char *text);
void fill_entry_with_text(int row_idx,
    int col_idx, std::string &text);
void set_entry_lint(int row_idx,
    int col_idx, long int val);
void fill_column_with_text(int col_idx, std::string *text,
    const char *heading);
void fill_column_with_int(int col_idx, int *data,
    const char *heading);
void fill_column_with_lint(int col_idx,
    long int *data, const char *heading);
void fill_column_with_row_index(int col_idx,
    const char *heading);
void add_token(const char *label);
void save(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_spreadsheet(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void print_table(std::ostream &ost, int f_enclose_in_parentheses);
void print_table_latex_all_columns(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_enclose_in_parentheses);
void print_table_latex(std::ostream &ost,
    int *f_column_select,
    int f_enclose_in_parentheses,
    int nb_lines_per_table);
void print_table_row(int row, int f_enclose_in_parentheses,
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_table_row_latex(int row, int *f_column_select,
    int f_enclose_in_parentheses, std::ostream &ost);
void print_table_row_detailed(int row, std::ostream &ost);
void print_table_row_with_column_selection(int row,
    int f_enclose_in_parentheses,
    int *Col_selection, int nb_cols_selected,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_table_with_row_selection(int *f_selected,

```

```

        std::ostream &ost);
void print_table_sorted(std::ostream &ost, const char *sort_by);
void add_column_with_constant_value(
    const char *label, char *value);
void add_column_with_int(
    const char *label, int *Value);
void add_column_with_text(
    const char *label, char **Value);
void reallocate_table();
void reallocate_table_add_row();
int find_column(std::string &column_label);
int find_by_column(const char *join_by);
void tokenize(std::string &fname,
    char **&tokens, int &nb_tokens, int verbose_level);
void remove_quotes(int verbose_level);
void remove_rows(const char *drop_column, const char *drop_label,
    int verbose_level);
void remove_rows_where_field_is_empty(
    const char *drop_column,
    int verbose_level);
void find_rows(int verbose_level);
void get_value_double_or_NA(int i, int j, double &val, int &f_NA);
void get_string(std::string &str, int i, int j);
long int get_lint(int i, int j);
double get_double(int i, int j);
void join_with(spreadsheet *S2, int by1, int by2,
    int verbose_level);
void patch_with(spreadsheet *S2, char *join_by);

};

// #####
// string_tools.cpp
// #####

//! functions related to strings and character arrays

class string_tools {

public:

    string_tools();
    ~string_tools();
    int is_csv_file(const char *fname);

```

```

int is_inc_file(const char *fname);
int is_xml_file(const char *fname);
int s_scan_int(char **s, int *i);
int s_scan_lint(char **s, long int *i);
int s_scan_double(char **s, double *d);
int s_scan_token(char **s, char *str);
int s_scan_token_arbitrary(char **s, char *str);
int s_scan_str(char **s, char *str);
int s_scan_token_comma_separated(
    const char **s, char *str, int verbose_level);
void scan_permutation_from_string(std::string &s,
    int *&perm, int &degree, int verbose_level);
void scan_permutation_from_stream(std::istream &is,
    int *&perm, int &degree, int verbose_level);
void chop_string(const char *str, int &argc, char **&argv);
void chop_string_comma_separated(
    const char *str, int &argc, char **&argv);
void convert_arguments(
    int &argc, const char **&argv, std::string *&Argv);
char get_character(std::istream &is, int verbose_level);
void replace_extension_with(char *p, const char *new_ext);
void replace_extension_with(std::string &p, const char *new_ext);
void chop_off_extension(char *p);
void chop_off_extension_and_path(std::string &p);
void chop_off_extension(std::string &p);
void chop_off_path(std::string &p);
void chop_off_extension_if_present(
    std::string &p, const char *ext);
void chop_off_extension_if_present(
    char *p, const char *ext);
void get_fname_base(const char *p, char *fname_base);
void get_extension(std::string &p, std::string &ext);
void get_extension_if_present(const char *p, char *ext);
void get_extension_if_present_and_chop_off(char *p, char *ext);
void string_fix_escape_characters(std::string &str);
void remove_specific_character(std::string &str, char c);
void create_comma_separated_list(
    std::string &output, long int *input, int input_sz);
int is_all_whitespace(const char *str);
void text_to_three_double(std::string &text, double *d);
int strcmp_with_or_without(char *p, char *q);
int starts_with_a_number(std::string &str);
int stringcmp(std::string &str, const char *p);
int strtol(std::string &str);
int str2int(std::string &str);
long int strtolint(std::string &str);
double strtod(std::string &str);

```

```

void parse_value_pairs(
    std::map<std::string, std::string> &symbol_table,
    std::string &evaluate_text, int verbose_level);
void parse_comma_separated_values(
    std::vector<std::string> &symbol_table,
    std::string &evaluate_text, int verbose_level);
void drop_quotes(std::string &in, std::string &out);
void parse_comma_separated_strings(
    std::string &in, std::vector<std::string> &out);
int read_schlaefli_label(const char *p);
void read_string_of_schlaefli_labels(
    std::string &str, int *&v, int &sz, int verbose_level);

};

int string_tools_compare_strings(void *a, void *b, void *data);

// #####
// tally_lint.cpp
// #####

//! a statistical analysis of data consisting of long integers

class tally_lint {
public:

    int data_length;

    int f_data_ownership;
    long int *data;
    long int *data_sorted;
    int *sorting_perm;
    // computed using int_vec_sorting_permutation
    int *sorting_perm_inv;
    // perm_inv[i] is the index in data
    // of the element in data_sorted[i]
    int nb_types;
    int *type_first;
    int *type_len;

    int f_second;

```

```

int *second_data_sorted;
int *second_sorting_perm;
int *second_sorting_perm_inv;
int second_nb_types;
int *second_type_first;
int *second_type_len;

tally_lint();
~tally_lint();
void init(long int *data, int data_length,
          int f_second, int verbose_level);
void init_vector_lint(std::vector<long int> &data,
                     int f_second, int verbose_level);
void sort_and_classify();
void sort_and_classify_second();
int class_of(int pt_idx);
void print(int f_backwards);
void print_no_lf(int f_backwards);
void print_tex_no_lf(int f_backwards);
void print_first(int f_backwards);
void print_second(int f_backwards);
void print_first_tex(int f_backwards);
void print_second_tex(int f_backwards);
void print_file(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_file_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_file_tex_we_are_in_math_mode(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_naked_stringstream(
    std::stringstream &sstr, int f_backwards);
void print_naked(int f_backwards);
void print_naked_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_types_naked_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards,
                           int *the_vec_sorted,
                           int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void print_lint_types_naked_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards, long int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void print_array_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
double average();
double average_of_non_zero_values();
void get_data_by_multiplicity(int *&Pts, int &nb_pts,
                             int multiplicity, int verbose_level);
void get_data_by_multiplicity_as_lint(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts,
    int multiplicity, int verbose_level);
int determine_class_by_value(int value);
int get_value_of_class(int class_idx);

```

```

int get_largest_value();
void get_class_by_value(int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int value,
    int verbose_level);
void get_class_by_value_lint(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int value, int verbose_level);
data_structures::set_of_sets *get_set_partition_and_types(
    int *&types,
    int &nb_types, int verbose_level);
void save_classes_individually(std::string &fname);
};

```

```

// #####
// tally.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! a statistical analysis of data consisting of single integers

```

```

class tally {

public:

    int data_length;

    int f_data_ownership;
    int *data;
    int *data_sorted;
    int *sorting_perm;
    // computed using int_vec_sorting_permutation
    int *sorting_perm_inv;
    // perm_inv[i] is the index in data
    // of the element in data_sorted[i]
    int nb_types;
    int *type_first;
    int *type_len;

    int f_second;
    int *second_data_sorted;
    int *second_sorting_perm;
    int *second_sorting_perm_inv;
    int second_nb_types;
    int *second_type_first;
    int *second_type_len;

```

```

// added 09/28/2022:
data_structures::set_of_sets *Set_partition;
//data_structures::set_of_sets *Orbits_classified;

int *data_values; // [nb_types]

//int *Orbits_classified_length; // [Orbits_classified_nb_types]
//int Orbits_classified_nb_types;

tally();
~tally();
void init(int *data, int data_length,
          int f_second, int verbose_level);
void init_lint(long int *data, int data_length,
               int f_second, int verbose_level);
void sort_and_classify();
void sort_and_classify_second();
int class_of(int pt_idx);
void print(int f_backwards);
void print_no_lf(int f_backwards);
void print_tex_no_lf(int f_backwards);
void print_first(int f_backwards);
void print_second(int f_backwards);
void print_first_tex(int f_backwards);
void print_second_tex(int f_backwards);
void print_file(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_file_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_file_tex_we_are_in_math_mode(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_naked_stringstream(
    std::stringstream &sstr, int f_backwards);
void print_naked(int f_backwards);
void print_naked_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
void print_types_naked_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards,
    int *the_vec_sorted,
    int nb_types, int *type_first, int *type_len);
void print_array_tex(std::ostream &ost, int f_backwards);
double average();
double average_of_non_zero_values();
void get_data_by_multiplicity(int *&Pts, int &nb_pts,
    int multiplicity, int verbose_level);
void get_data_by_multiplicity_as_lint(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts,
    int multiplicity, int verbose_level);

```

```

int determine_class_by_value(int value);
int get_value_of_class(int class_idx);
int get_largest_value();
void get_class_by_value(int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int value,
    int verbose_level);
void get_class_by_value_lint(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int value, int verbose_level);
data_structures::set_of_sets *get_set_partition_and_types(
    int *&types,
    int &nb_types, int verbose_level);
void save_classes_individually(std::string &fname);
};

// #####
// tally_vector_data.cpp
// #####

//! a statistical analysis of data consisting of vectors of ints

class tally_vector_data {

public:

    int data_set_sz;
    int data_length;

    int *data; // [data_length * data_set_sz]

    int *rep_idx;
        // [data_length],
        // rep_idx[i] is the index into Rep of data[i * data_set_sz]
    int *Reps;
        // [data_length * data_set_sz],
        // used [nb_types * data_set_sz]
    int *Frequency;
        // [data_length], used [nb_types]
    int *sorting_perm;
        // computed using int_vec_sorting_permutation
    int *sorting_perm_inv;
        // perm_inv[i] is the index in data
        // of the element in data_sorted[i]

```



```

std::multimap<uint32_t, int> Hashing;
    // we store the pair (hash, idx)
    // where hash is the hash value of the set and idx is the
    // index in the table Sets where the set is stored.
    //
    // we use a multimap because the hash values are not unique
    // it happens that two sets have the same hash value.
    // map cannot handle that.

int nb_types;
int *type_first;
//int *type_len; same as Frequency[]

int **Reps_in_lex_order; // [nb_types]
int *Frequency_in_lex_order; // [nb_types]

tally_vector_data();
~tally_vector_data();
void init(int *data, int data_length, int data_set_sz,
    int verbose_level);
int hash_and_find(int *data,
    int &idx, uint32_t &h, int verbose_level);
void print();
void save_classes_individually(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void get_transversal(
    int *&transversal, int *&frequency,
    int &nb_types, int verbose_level);
void print_classes_bigger_than_one(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// vector_builder_description.cpp
// #####

//! to define a vector of field elements

class vector_builder_description {
public:

```

```
int f_field;
std::string field_label;

int f_allow_negatives;

int f_dense;
std::string dense_text;

int f_compact;
std::string compact_text;

int f_repeat;
std::string repeat_text;
int repeat_length;

int f_format;
int format_k;

int f_file;
std::string file_name;

int f_load_csv_no_border;
std::string load_csv_no_border_fname;

int f_load_csv_data_column;
std::string load_csv_data_column_fname;
int load_csv_data_column_idx;

int f_sparse;
int sparse_len;
std::string sparse_pairs;

int f_concatenate;
std::vector<std::string> concatenate_list;

int f_loop;
int loop_start;
int loop_upper_bound;
int loop_increment;

vector_builder_description();
~vector_builder_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// vector_builder.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! to create a vector of field elements from class vector_builder_description
```

```
class vector_builder {
public:

    vector_builder_description *Descr;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    long int *v;
    int len;

    int f_has_k;
    int k;

    vector_builder();
    ~vector_builder();
    void init(vector_builder_description *Descr,
              field_theory::finite_field *F,
              int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
};
```

```
// #####
// vector_hashing.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! hash tables
```

```
class vector_hashing {
public:
```

```
int data_size;
int N;
int bit_length;
int *vector_data;
int *H;
int *H_sorted;
int *perm;
int *perm_inv;
int nb_types;
int *type_first;
int *type_len;
int *type_value;

vector_hashing();
~vector_hashing();
void allocate(int data_size, int N, int bit_length);
void compute_tables(int verbose_level);
void print();
int rank(int *data);
void unrank(int rk, int *data);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_DATA_STRUCTURES_DATA_STRUCTURES_H_ */
```

3.8 Expression Parser

```

/*
 * parser.h
 *
 * Created on: Feb 14, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_EXPRESSION_PARSER_EXPRESSION_PARSER_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_EXPRESSION_PARSER_EXPRESSION_PARSER_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace expression_parser {

// #####
// expression_parser_domain.cpp
// #####

//! a domain for things related to expression parsing

class expression_parser_domain {
public:
    expression_parser_domain();
    ~expression_parser_domain();
    void parse_and_evaluate(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        std::string &name_of_formula,
        std::string &formula_text,
        std::string &managed_variables,
        int f_evaluate,
        std::string &parameters,
        int verbose_level);
    void evaluate(
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        std::string &formula_label,
        std::string &parameters,
        int verbose_level);
    int evaluate_formula(
        formula *F,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        std::string &parameters,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void evaluate_managed_formula(
    formula *F,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    std::string &parameters,
    int *&Values, int &nb_monomials,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// expression_parser.cpp
// #####

//! class to parse expressions

class expression_parser {

private:

    lexer *Lexer;

public:

    // symbol table
    std::map<std::string, double> symbols;

    syntax_tree *Tree;

    expression_parser();
    ~expression_parser();

    // access symbols with operator []
    double & operator[] (std::string & key) { return symbols [key]; }

```

```

syntax_tree_node *Primary(int verbose_level,
    int &f_single_literal, std::string &single_literal,
    int &f_has_seen_minus, const bool get);
syntax_tree_node *Term(int verbose_level, const bool get);
syntax_tree_node *AddSubtract(int verbose_level, const bool get);
syntax_tree_node *Comparison(int verbose_level, const bool get);
syntax_tree_node *Expression(int verbose_level, const bool get);
syntax_tree_node *CommaList(int verbose_level, const bool get);
void parse(syntax_tree *tree, std::string & program, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// formula_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity involving a formula

class formula_activity_description {
public:

    int f_export;

    int f_evaluate;
    std::string evaluate_finite_field_label;
    std::string evaluate_assignment;

    int f_print_over_Fq;
    std::string print_over_Fq_field_label;

    int f_sweep;
    std::string sweep_field_label;
    std::string sweep_variables;

    int f_sweep_affine;
    std::string sweep_affine_field_label;
    std::string sweep_affine_variables;

    formula_activity_description();
    ~formula_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(

```

```

        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// formula_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity involving a formula

class formula_activity {
public:

    formula_activity_description *Descr;
    formula *f;

    formula_activity();
    ~formula_activity();
    void init(formula_activity_description *Descr,
              formula *f,
              int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void do_sweep(int f_affine,
                  formula *f,
                  field_theory::finite_field *F, std::string &sweep_variables,
                  int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// formula.cpp
// #####

//! front-end to expression

```



```

class formula {

public:

    std::string name_of_formula;
    std::string name_of_formula_latex;
    std::string managed_variables;
    std::string formula_text;
    syntax_tree *tree;

    int nb_managed_vars;

    int f_is_homogeneous;
    int degree;

    formula();
    ~formula();
    void print();
    void init(std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
              std::string &managed_variables, std::string &formula_text,
              int verbose_level);
#ifdef 0
    void init_Sajeeb(std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
                    std::string &managed_variables, std::string &formula_text,
                    int verbose_level);
#endif
    int is_homogeneous(int &degree, int verbose_level);
    void get_subtrees(ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly,
                    syntax_tree_node **&Subtrees, int &nb_monomials,
                    int verbose_level);
    void evaluate(ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly,
                syntax_tree_node **Subtrees, std::string &evaluate_text, int *Values,
                int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_easy(field_theory::finite_field *F, std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// lexer.cpp
// #####

//! lexical analysis of expressions

```

```

class lexer {
public:
    std::string program;

    const char * pWord;
    const char * pWordStart;
    // last token parsed
    TokenType type;
    std::string word;
    double value;
    syntax_tree_node_terminal *T;

    lexer();
    void print_token(std::ostream &ost, TokenType t);
    void token_as_string(std::string &s, TokenType t);
    TokenType GetToken (int verbose_level, const bool ignoreSign = false);
    void create_text_token(std::string &txt);
    void create_double_token(double dbl);
    void CheckToken (TokenType wanted);

};

// #####
// syntax_tree_node_terminal.cpp
// #####

//! terminal node in the syntax tree of an expression

class syntax_tree_node_terminal {
public:
    int f_int;
    int f_double;
    int f_text;
    int value_int;
    double value_double;
    std::string value_text;

    syntax_tree_node_terminal();
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_easy(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_expression(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_graphviz(std::ostream &ost);

```

```

    int evaluate(
        std::map<std::string, std::string> &symbol_table,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// syntax_tree_node.cpp
// #####

#define MAX_NODES_SYNTAX_TREE 1000

//! interior node in a syntax tree

class syntax_tree_node {
public:
    syntax_tree *Tree;
    int idx;

    int f_terminal;
    syntax_tree_node_terminal *T;

    //! multiplication or addition
    enum syntax_tree_node_operation_type type;

    // ! if we are not a terminal node, we can have any number of nodes
    int nb_nodes;
    syntax_tree_node *Nodes[MAX_NODES_SYNTAX_TREE];

    int f_has_monomial; // only for multiplication nodes
    int *monomial;

    int f_has_minus;

    syntax_tree_node();
    ~syntax_tree_node();
    void null();
    void split_by_monomials(
        ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly,
        syntax_tree_node **Subtrees, int verbose_level);
    int is_homogeneous(int &degree, int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);

```

```

void print_easy(std::ostream &ost);
void print_easy_without_monomial(std::ostream &ost);
int is_mult();
int is_add();
int evaluate(std::map<std::string, std::string> &symbol_table,
             field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void print_expression(std::ostream &ost);
void push_a_minus_sign();
void print_without_recursion(std::ostream &ost);
void export_graphviz(std::string &name, std::ostream &ost);
void export_graphviz_recursion(std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// syntax_tree.cpp
// #####

//! the syntax tree of an expression, possibly with managed variables

class syntax_tree {
public:
    int f_has_managed_variables;
    std::vector<std::string> managed_variables;

    syntax_tree_node *Root;

    syntax_tree();
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_easy(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_monomial(std::ostream &ost, int *monomial);
    int identify_single_literal(std::string &single_literal);
    int is_homogeneous(int &degree, int verbose_level);
    void split_by_monomials(
        ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly,
        syntax_tree_node **&Subtrees, int verbose_level);
};

```

```
}}
```

```
#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_EXPRESSION_PARSER_EXPRESSION_PARSER_H_ */
```

3.9 Finite Fields

```

/*
 * finite_fields.h
 *
 * Created on: Mar 2, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_FINITE_FIELDS_FINITE_FIELDS_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_FINITE_FIELDS_FINITE_FIELDS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace field_theory {

// #####
// finite_field_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a finite field activity

class finite_field_activity_description {
public:

    int f_cheat_sheet_GF;

    int f_export_tables;

    int f_polynomial_division;
    std::string polynomial_division_A;
    std::string polynomial_division_B;

    int f_extended_gcd_for_polynomials;

    int f_polynomial_mult_mod;
    std::string polynomial_mult_mod_A;
    std::string polynomial_mult_mod_B;
    std::string polynomial_mult_mod_M;

    int f_polynomial_power_mod;
    std::string polynomial_power_mod_A;
    std::string polynomial_power_mod_n;
    std::string polynomial_power_mod_M;

```

```
int f_Berlekamp_matrix;
std::string Berlekamp_matrix_label;

int f_polynomial_find_roots;
std::string polynomial_find_roots_label;

int f_product_of;
std::string product_of_elements;

int f_sum_of;
std::string sum_of_elements;

int f_negate;
std::string negate_elements;

int f_inverse;
std::string inverse_elements;

int f_power_map;
int power_map_k;
std::string power_map_elements;

int f_parse_and_evaluate;
std::string parse_name_of_formula;
std::string parse_managed_variables;
std::string parse_text;
std::string parse_parameters;

int f_evaluate;
std::string evaluate_formula_label;
std::string evaluate_parameters;

// Section 3.3:
// Extension fields:

int f_trace;

int f_norm;

int f_normal_basis;
int normal_basis_d;

int f_nth_roots;
```

```

int nth_roots_n;

int f_field_reduction;
std::string field_reduction_label;
int field_reduction_q;
int field_reduction_m;
int field_reduction_n;
std::string field_reduction_text;


// Section 3.4:
// Linear algebra:

int f_nullspace;
std::string nullspace_input_matrix;

int f_RREF;
std::string RREF_input_matrix;

// the following two options affect nullspace and RREF:
int f_normalize_from_the_right;
int f_normalize_from_the_left;


int f_RREF_random_matrix;
int RREF_random_matrix_m;
int RREF_random_matrix_n;

int f_Walsh_matrix;
int Walsh_matrix_n;

int f_Vandermonde_matrix;


int f_Walsh_Hadamard_transform;
std::string Walsh_Hadamard_transform_fname_csv_in;
int Walsh_Hadamard_transform_n;

int f_algebraic_normal_form_of_boolean_function;
std::string algebraic_normal_form_of_boolean_function_fname_csv_in;
int algebraic_normal_form_of_boolean_function_n;

```



```

int f_algebraic_normal_form;
int algebraic_normal_form_n;
std::string algebraic_normal_form_input;

int f_apply_trace_function;
std::string apply_trace_function_fname_csv_in;

int f_apply_power_function;
std::string apply_power_function_fname_csv_in;
long int apply_power_function_d;

int f_identity_function;
std::string identity_function_fname_csv_out;

int f_search_APN_function;

int f_make_table_of_irreducible_polynomials;
int make_table_of_irreducible_polynomials_degree;

int f_get_primitive_polynomial;
int get_primitive_polynomial_degree;

int f_get_primitive_polynomial_in_range;
int get_primitive_polynomial_in_range_min;
int get_primitive_polynomial_in_range_max;

// cryptography:

int f_EC_Koblitz_encoding;
std::string EC_message;
int EC_s;
// EC_b, EC_c, EC_s, EC_pt_text, EC_message

int f_EC_points;
std::string EC_label;

int f_EC_add;
std::string EC_pt1_text;
std::string EC_pt2_text;

int f_EC_cyclic_subgroup;
int EC_b;
int EC_c;
std::string EC_pt_text;

```

```

int f_EC_multiple_of;
int EC_multiple_of_n;

int f_EC_discrete_log;
std::string EC_discrete_log_pt_text;
// EC_b, EC_c, EC_pt_text, EC_discrete_log_pt_text

int f_EC_baby_step_giant_step;
std::string EC_bsgs_G;
int EC_bsgs_N;
std::string EC_bsgs_cipher_text;

int f_EC_baby_step_giant_step_decode;
std::string EC_bsgs_A;
std::string EC_bsgs_keys;

int f_NTRU_encrypt;
int NTRU_encrypt_N;
int NTRU_encrypt_p;
std::string NTRU_encrypt_H;
std::string NTRU_encrypt_R;
std::string NTRU_encrypt_Msg;

int f_polynomial_center_lift;
std::string polynomial_center_lift_A;

int f_polynomial_reduce_mod_p;
std::string polynomial_reduce_mod_p_A;

int f_cheat_sheet_hermitian;
int cheat_sheet_hermitian_projective_dimension;

int f_cheat_sheet_desarguesian_spread;
int cheat_sheet_desarguesian_spread_m;

int f_sift_polynomials;
long int sift_polynomials_r0;
long int sift_polynomials_r1;

int f_mult_polynomials;
long int mult_polynomials_r0;
long int mult_polynomials_r1;

int f_polynomial_division_ranked;

```

```

long int polynomial_division_r0;
long int polynomial_division_r1;


int f_transversal;
std::string transversal_line_1_basis;
std::string transversal_line_2_basis;
std::string transversal_point;


int f_intersection_of_two_lines;
std::string line_1_basis;
std::string line_2_basis;


int f_inverse_isomorphism_klein_quadric;
std::string inverse_isomorphism_klein_quadric_matrix_A6;


// ranking and unranking points in PG:


int f_rank_point_in_PG;
std::string rank_point_in_PG_label;


int f_unrank_point_in_PG;
int unrank_point_in_PG_n;
std::string unrank_point_in_PG_text;


finite_field_activity_description();
~finite_field_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};


// #####
// finite_field_activity.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! perform a finite field activity

class finite_field_activity {
public:
    finite_field_activity_description *Descr;
    finite_field *F;
    finite_field *F_secondary;

    finite_field_activity();
    ~finite_field_activity();
    void init(finite_field_activity_description *Descr,
              finite_field *F,
              int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// finite_field_implementation_by_tables.cpp
// #####

//! implementation of a finite Galois field Fq using tables

class finite_field_implementation_by_tables {

private:

    finite_field *F;

    int *add_table; // [q * q]
    int *mult_table; // [q * q]
    // add_table and mult_table are needed in mindist

    int *negate_table; // [q]
    int *inv_table; // [q]
    int *frobenius_table; // [q], x \mapsto x^p
    int *absolute_trace_table; // [q]
    int *log_alpha_table; // [q]
    // log_alpha_table[i] = the integer k s.t. alpha^k = i (if i > 0)
    // log_alpha_table[0] = -1
    int *alpha_power_table; // [q]

    int *v1; // [e]
    int *v2; // [e]
    int *v3; // [e]

```

```

int f_has_quadratic_subfield; // TRUE if e is even.
int *f_belongs_to_quadratic_subfield; // [q]

int *reordered_list_of_elements; // [q]
int *reordered_list_of_elements_inv; // [q]

public:

    finite_field_implementation_by_tables();
    ~finite_field_implementation_by_tables();
    void init(finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    int *private_add_table();
    int *private_mult_table();
    int has_quadratic_subfield();
    int belongs_to_quadratic_subfield(int a);
    void create_alpha_table(int verbose_level);
    void create_alpha_table_prime_field(int verbose_level);
    void create_alpha_table_extension_field(int verbose_level);
    void init_binary_operations(int verbose_level);
    void create_tables_prime_field(int verbose_level);
    void create_tables_extension_field(int verbose_level);
    void print_add_mult_tables(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_add_mult_tables_in_C(std::string &fname_base);
    void init_quadratic_subfield(int verbose_level);
    void init_frobenius_table(int verbose_level);
    void init_absolute_trace_table(int verbose_level);
    void print_tables_extension_field(std::string &poly);
    int add(int i, int j);
    int add_without_table(int i, int j);
    int mult_verbose(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
    int mult_using_discrete_log(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
    int negate(int i);
    int negate_without_table(int i);
    int inverse(int i);
    int inverse_without_table(int i);
    int frobenius_image(int a);
    // computes  $a^p$ 
    int frobenius_power(int a, int frob_power);
    // computes  $a^{p^{\text{frob\_power}}}$ 
    int alpha_power(int i);
    int log_alpha(int i);
    void addition_table_reordered_save_csv(
        std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
    void multiplication_table_reordered_save_csv(
        std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

```

```

};

// #####
// finite_field_implementation_wo_tables.cpp
// #####

//! implementation of a finite Galois field Fq without any tables

class finite_field_implementation_wo_tables {

private:

    finite_field *F;

    int *v1; // [e]
    int *v2; // [e]
    int *v3; // [e]

    finite_field *GFp;
        // only allocated if e > 1
        // (otherwise we would be an infinite recursion)

    ring_theory::unipoly_domain *FX;

    ring_theory::unipoly_object m;

    int factor_polynomial_degree;
    int *factor_polynomial_coefficients_negated;

    ring_theory::unipoly_domain *Fq;

    ring_theory::unipoly_object Alpha;

public:
    finite_field_implementation_wo_tables();
    ~finite_field_implementation_wo_tables();
    void init(finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    void init_extension_field(int verbose_level);
    int mult(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
    int inverse(int i, int verbose_level);
    int negate(int i, int verbose_level);
    int add(int i, int j, int verbose_level);

```

```

};

// #####
// finite_field_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a finite field

class finite_field_description {
public:

    int f_q;
    std::string q_text;

    int f_override_polynomial;
    std::string override_polynomial;

    int f_without_tables;

    int f_compute_related_fields;

    int f_symbol;
    std::string symbol_label;

    finite_field_description();
    ~finite_field_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// finite_field.cpp
// #####

//! finite field Fq

class finite_field {

private:
    finite_field_implementation_by_tables *T;

```

```

finite_field_implementation_wo_tables *Iwo;

std::string symbol_for_print;

int nb_times_mult;
int nb_times_add;

public:

finite_field_description *Descr;

int f_has_table;
    // if TRUE, T is available, otherwise Iwo is available.

std::string label;
std::string label_tex;
std::string override_poly;
std::string my_poly; // numerical value as text
std::string my_poly_tex; // pretty printed polynomial
ring_theory::longinteger_object *my_poly_longinteger;
long int my_poly_lint;
int *my_poly_vec;
//char *polynomial;
    // the actual polynomial we consider
    // as integer (in text form)
int f_is_prime_field;

std::string q_text;
ring_theory::longinteger_object *q_longinteger;
long int q_long;

int q;
int p, e; //  $q = p^e$ 

int alpha; // primitive element
int log10_of_q; // needed for printing purposes
int f_print_as_exponentials;
long int nb_calls_to_mult_matrix_matrix;
long int nb_calls_to_PG_element_rank_modified;
long int nb_calls_to_PG_element_unrank_modified;

linear_algebra::linear_algebra *Linear_algebra;

int f_related_fields_have_been_computed;

```



```

related_fields *Related_fields;

finite_field();
~finite_field();
void print_call_stats(std::ostream &ost);
void init(
    finite_field_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void finite_field_init(
    std::string &q_text,
    int f_without_tables,
    int f_compute_related_fields,
    int verbose_level);
void check_size(int verbose_level);
void finite_field_init_small_order(int q,
    int f_without_tables,
    int f_compute_related_fields,
    int verbose_level);
void setup_related_fields(int f_compute_related_fields,
    int verbose_level);
void init_override_polynomial(
    std::string &q_text,
    std::string &poly,
    int f_without_tables,
    int f_compute_related_fields,
    int verbose_level);
void init_override_polynomial_small_order(
    int q,
    std::string &poly,
    int f_without_tables,
    int f_compute_related_fields,
    int verbose_level);

void init_implementation(
    int f_without_tables, int verbose_level);
void set_default_symbol_for_print();
void init_symbol_for_print(std::string &symbol);
int has_quadratic_subfield();
int belongs_to_quadratic_subfield(int a);
long int compute_subfield_polynomial(
    int order_subfield,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_subfields(int verbose_level);
int find_primitive_element(int verbose_level);
int compute_order_of_element(
    int elt, int verbose_level);

```

```

int *private_add_table();
int *private_mult_table();
int zero();
int one();
int minus_one();
int is_zero(int i);
int is_one(int i);
int mult(int i, int j);
int mult_verbose(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
int a_over_b(int a, int b);
int mult3(int a1, int a2, int a3);
int product3(int a1, int a2, int a3);
int mult4(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4);
int mult5(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int a5);
int mult6(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int a5, int a6);
int product4(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4);
int product5(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int a5);
int product_n(int *a, int n);
int square(int a);
int twice(int a);
int four_times(int a);
int Z_embedding(int k);
int add(int i, int j);
int add3(int i1, int i2, int i3);
int add4(int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4);
int add5(int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4, int i5);
int add6(int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4, int i5, int i6);
int add7(int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4, int i5, int i6,
        int i7);
int add8(int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4, int i5, int i6,
        int i7, int i8);
int negate(int i);
int inverse(int i);
int power(int a, int n);
int power_verbose(int a, int n, int verbose_level);
    // computes  $a^n$ 
void frobenius_power_vec(
    int *v, int len, int frob_power);
void frobenius_power_vec_to_vec(int *v_in, int *v_out,
    int len, int frob_power);
int frobenius_power(int a, int frob_power);
    // computes  $a^{p^{\text{frob\_power}}}$ 
int absolute_trace(int i);
int absolute_norm(int i);
int alpha_power(int i);
int log_alpha(int i);
int multiplicative_order(int a);

```

```

void all_square_roots(int a, int &nb_roots, int *roots2);
int is_square(int i);
int square_root(int i);
int primitive_root();
int N2(int a);
int N3(int a);
int T2(int a);
int T3(int a);
int bar(int a);
void abc2xy(
    int a, int b, int c, int &x, int &y,
    int verbose_level);
// given a, b, c, determine x and y such that
//  $c = a * x^2 + b * y^2$ 
// such elements x and y exist for any choice of a, b, c.
int nb_times_mult_called();
int nb_times_add_called();
void compute_nth_roots(
    int *&Nth_roots, int n, int verbose_level);
int primitive_element();

// #####
// finite_field_projective.cpp
// #####

void PG_element_apply_frobenius(
    int n, int *v, int f);
int test_if_vectors_are_projectively_equal(
    int *v1, int *v2, int len);
void PG_element_normalize(
    int *v, int stride, int len);
// last non-zero element made one
void PG_element_normalize_from_front(
    int *v, int stride, int len);
// first non zero element made one
void PG_element_normalize_from_a_given_position(
    int *v, int stride, int len, int idx);

void PG_elements_embed(
    long int *set_in, long int *set_out, int sz,
    int old_length, int new_length, int *v);
long int PG_element_embed(
    long int rk, int old_length, int new_length, int *v);
void PG_element_unrank_fining(

```

```

        int *v, int len, int a);
int PG_element_rank_fining(
    int *v, int len);
void PG_element_unrank_gary_cook(
    int *v, int len, int a);
void PG_element_rank_modified(
    int *v, int stride, int len, int &a);
void PG_element_unrank_modified(
    int *v, int stride, int len, int a);
void PG_element_rank_modified_lint(
    int *v, int stride, int len, long int &a);
void PG_elements_unrank_lint(
    int *M, int k, int n, long int *rank_vec);
void PG_elements_rank_lint(
    int *M, int k, int n, long int *rank_vec);
void PG_element_unrank_modified_lint(
    int *v, int stride, int len, long int a);
void PG_element_rank_modified_not_in_subspace(
    int *v, int stride, int len, int m, long int &a);
void PG_element_unrank_modified_not_in_subspace(
    int *v, int stride, int len, int m, long int a);

void projective_point_unrank(int n, int *v, int rk);
long int projective_point_rank(int n, int *v);
void all_PG_elements_in_subspace(
    int *genma, int k, int n,
    long int *&point_list, int &nb_points,
    int verbose_level);
void all_PG_elements_in_subspace_array_is_given(
    int *genma, int k, int n,
    long int *point_list, int &nb_points,
    int verbose_level);
void display_all_PG_elements(int n);
void display_all_PG_elements_not_in_subspace(int n, int m);
void display_all_AG_elements(int n);

// #####
// finite_field_io.cpp
// #####

void report(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_minimum_polynomial_to_str(
    int p,
    std::string &polynomial, std::stringstream &s);

```

```

void print();
void print_detailed(int f_add_mult_table);
void print_tables();
void display_T2(std::ostream &ost);
void display_T3(std::ostream &ost);
void display_N2(std::ostream &ost);
void display_N3(std::ostream &ost);
void print_integer_matrix_zech(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n);
void print_indicator_square_nonsquare(int a);
void print_element(
    std::ostream &ost, int a);
void print_element_str(
    std::stringstream &ost, int a);
void print_element_with_symbol(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int a, int f_exponential, int width, std::string &symbol);
void print_element_with_symbol_str(
    std::stringstream &ost,
    int a, int f_exponential, int width, std::string &symbol);
void int_vec_print_field_elements(
    std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void int_vec_print_elements_exponential(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *v, int len, std::string &symbol_for_print);
void make_fname_addition_table_csv(
    std::string &fname);
void make_fname_multiplication_table_csv(
    std::string &fname);
void make_fname_addition_table_reordered_csv(
    std::string &fname);
void make_fname_multiplication_table_reordered_csv(
    std::string &fname);
void addition_table_save_csv(
    int verbose_level);
void multiplication_table_save_csv(
    int verbose_level);
void addition_table_reordered_save_csv(
    int verbose_level);
void multiplication_table_reordered_save_csv(
    int verbose_level);
void latex_addition_table(
    std::ostream &f,
    int f_elements_exponential, std::string &symbol_for_print);
void latex_multiplication_table(
    std::ostream &f,

```

```

    int f_elements_exponential, std::string &symbol_for_print);
void latex_matrix(
    std::ostream &f, int f_elements_exponential,
    std::string &symbol_for_print, int *M, int m, int n);
void power_table(
    int t, int *power_table, int len);
void cheat_sheet(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_subfields(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void report_subfields(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void report_subfields_detailed(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_addition_table(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_multiplication_table(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_power_table(
    std::ostream &f,
    int f_with_polynomials, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_power_table_top(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_with_polynomials, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_power_table_bottom(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_with_polynomials, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_table_of_elements(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_element_as_polynomial(
    std::ostream &ost, int *v, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_main_table(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_main_table_top(
    std::ostream &f, int nb_cols);
void cheat_sheet_main_table_bottom(
    std::ostream &f);
void display_table_of_projective_points(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int len);
void display_table_of_projective_points2(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int len);
void display_table_of_projective_points_easy(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int len);
void print_matrix_latex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *A, int m, int n);
void print_matrix_numerical_latex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *A, int m, int n);

```

```

void read_from_string_coefficient_vector(
    std::string &str,
    int *&coeff, int &len,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// minimum_polynomial.cpp:
// #####

//! to compute the minimum polynomial of a field element in an extension field

class minimum_polynomial {
public:

    finite_field *F;

    int order_subfield;
    int subgroup_index;
    int e1;
    int q1;

    int *M; // [F->e * (e1 + 1)]
    int *K;
    int *base_cols;
    int kernel_m, kernel_n;

    long int min_poly_rank;

    std::string min_poly_rank_as_string;

    minimum_polynomial();
    ~minimum_polynomial();
    void compute_subfield_polynomial(
        finite_field *F,
        int order_subfield, int verbose_level);
    void report_table(std::ostream &ost);

};

```

```

// #####
// norm_tables.cpp:
// #####

//! tables for the norm map in a finite field

class norm_tables {
public:
    int *norm_table;
    int *norm_table_sorted;
    int *sorting_perm, *sorting_perm_inv;
    int nb_types;
    int *type_first, *type_len;
    int *the_type;

    norm_tables();
    ~norm_tables();
    void init(
        orthogonal_geometry::unusual_model &U,
        int verbose_level);
    int choose_an_element_of_given_norm(
        int norm, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// nth_roots.cpp:
// #####

//! the nth roots over Fq using an extension field

class nth_roots {
public:

    int n;
    finite_field *F; // F_q where q = p^e
    ring_theory::unipoly_object *Beta;
    ring_theory::unipoly_object *Fq_Elements;

    ring_theory::unipoly_object Min_poly;
        // Min_poly = irreducible polynomial
        // over F->p of degree field_degree = e * m

    finite_field *Fp; // the prime field F_p

    ring_theory::unipoly_domain *FpX;

```



```

    // polynomial ring over Fp (the small field)

ring_theory::unipoly_domain *FQ;
    // polynomial ring Fp modulo Min_poly

ring_theory::unipoly_domain *FX;
    // polynomial ring over F (the big field)

int m, r, field_degree;
    // m is the order of q modulo n
    // field_degree = e * m

ring_theory::longinteger_object *Qm, *Qm1, *Index, *Subfield_Index;
    // Qm = q^m = p^(e*m)
    // Qm1 = q^m - 1
    // Index = Qm1 / n
    // Subfield_Index = Qm1 / (q - 1)

number_theory::cyclotomic_sets *Cyc;
ring_theory::unipoly_object **min_poly_beta_FQ;
// polynomials whose coefficients are again polynomials,
// representing field elements in FQ
//ring_theory::unipoly_object **generator;

ring_theory::unipoly_object *min_poly_beta_Fq;
// polynomials whose coefficients are integers in Fq
//ring_theory::unipoly_object *generator_Fq;

int subfield_degree;
int *subfield_basis; // [subfield_degree * field_degree]

nth_roots();
~nth_roots();
void init(
    finite_field *F, int n, int verbose_level);
void compute_subfield(int subfield_degree,
    int *&field_basis, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// related_fields.cpp
// #####

//! fields that are related to a given field Fq

class related_fields {

private:

public:

    finite_field *F;

    int nb_subfields;
    int *Subfield_order; // [nb_subfields]
    int *Subfield_exponent; // [nb_subfields]
    int *Subfield_index; // [nb_subfields]
    minimum_polynomial *Subfield_minimum_polynomial;
        // [nb_subfields]

    finite_field *Subfield; // [nb_subfields]

    subfield_structure *SubS; // [nb_subfields]

    related_fields();
    ~related_fields();
    void init(
        finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
    int position_of_subfield(int order);

};

// #####
// square_nonsquare.cpp:
// #####

//! keeping track of squares and nonsquares

class square_nonsquare {

public:

    finite_field *F;

```

```

int *minus_squares; // [(q-1)/2]
int *minus_squares_without; // [(q-1)/2 - 1]
int *minus_nonsquares; // [(q-1)/2]
int *f_is_minus_square; // [q]
int *index_minus_square; // [q]
int *index_minus_square_without; // [q]
int *index_minus_nonsquare; // [q]

square_nonsquare();
~square_nonsquare();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
int is_minus_square(int i);
void print_minus_square_tables();

};

// #####
// subfield_structure.cpp:
// #####

//! a finite field as a vector space over a subfield

class subfield_structure {
public:

    finite_field *FQ;
    finite_field *Fq;
    int Q;
    int q;
    int s; // subfield index:  $q^s = Q$ 
    int index_in_multiplicative_group;
        // = (Q - 1) / (q - 1);

    int *Basis;
        // [s], entries are elements in FQ
        // Basis[i] = FQ->power(omega, i);
        // where omega = FQ->power(alpha, s);
        // and alpha = FQ->p the primitive element in FQ.

    int *embedding;
        // [Q], entries are elements in FQ,
        // indexed by elements in AG(s,q)
    int *embedding_inv;

```

```

    // [Q], entries are ranks of elements in AG(s,q),
    // indexed by elements in FQ
    // the inverse of embedding

int *components;
    // [Q * s], entries are elements in Fq
    // the vectors corresponding to the AG(s,q)
    // ranks in embedding_inv[]

int *FQ_embedding;
    // [q] entries are elements in FQ corresponding to
    // the elements in Fq
int *Fq_element;
    // [Q], entries are the elements in Fq
    // corresponding to a given FQ element
    // or -1 if the FQ element does not belong to Fq.
int *v; // [s]

// if two dimensional, i.e. Q = q^2
int f_has_2D;
int *components_2D;
int *embedding_2D;
int *pair_embedding_2D;

subfield_structure();
~subfield_structure();
void init(
    finite_field *FQ,
    finite_field *Fq,
    int verbose_level);
void init_with_given_basis(
    finite_field *FQ,
    finite_field *Fq,
    int *given_basis, int verbose_level);
int embed(int b, int verbose_level);
int retract(int b, int verbose_level);
void embed_int_vec(
    int *v_in, int *v_out, int len,
    int verbose_level);
void retract_int_vec(
    int *v_in, int *v_out, int len,
    int verbose_level);
void print_embedding();
void report(std::ostream &ost);
void report_embedding(std::ostream &ost);
void report_embedding_reverse(std::ostream &ost);

```

```

int evaluate_over_FQ(int *v);
int evaluate_over_Fq(int *v);
void lift_matrix(
    int *MQ, int m, int *Mq, int verbose_level);
    // input is MQ[m * m] over the field FQ.
    // output is Mq[n * n] over the field Fq,
void retract_matrix(int *Mq, int n, int *MQ, int m,
    int verbose_level);
    // input is Mq[n * n] over the field Fq,
    // output is MQ[m * m] over the field FQ.
void Adelaide_hyperoval(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void create_adelaide_hyperoval(
    std::string &fname, int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void field_reduction(
    int *input, int sz, int *output,
    int verbose_level);
// input[sz], output[s * (sz * n)],
void embedding_2dimensional(int verbose_level);
    // we think of FQ as two dimensional vector space
    // over Fq with basis (1,alpha)
    // for i,j \in Fq, with x = i + j * alpha \in FQ, we have
    // pair_embedding_2D[i * q + j] = x;
    // also,
    // components_2D[x * 2 + 0] = i;
    // components_2D[x * 2 + 1] = j;
    // also, for i \in Fq, embedding[i] is the element
    // in FQ that corresponds to i

    // components_2D[Q * 2]
    // embedding_2D[q]
    // pair_embedding_2D[q * q]
void print_embedding_2D();
void print_embedding_2D_table_tex();

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_FINITE_FIELDS_FINITE_FIELDS_H_ */

```

3.10 Geometry

```
// geometry.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GEOMETRY_GEOMETRY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GEOMETRY_GEOMETRY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace geometry {

// #####
// andre_construction.cpp
// #####

//! Andre / Bruck / Bose construction of a translation plane from a spread

class andre_construction {
public:
    int order; // =  $q^k$ 
    int spread_size; // order + 1
    int n; // =  $2 * k$ 
    int k;
    int q;
    int N; //  $order^2 + order + 1$ 

    grassmann *Grass;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    long int *spread_elements_numeric; // [spread_size]
    long int *spread_elements_numeric_sorted; // [spread_size]

    long int *spread_elements_perm;
    long int *spread_elements_perm_inv;
};
```

```

int *spread_elements_genma; // [spread_size * k * n]
int *pivot; //[spread_size * k]
int *non_pivot; //[spread_size * (n - k)]

andre_construction();
~andre_construction();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int k, long int *spread_elements_numeric,
    int verbose_level);
void points_on_line(
    andre_construction_line_element *Line,
    int *pts_on_line, int verbose_level);
void report(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// andre_construction_point_element.cpp
// #####

//! a point in the projective plane created using the Andre construction

class andre_construction_point_element {
public:
    andre_construction *Andre;
    int k, n, q, spread_size;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int point_rank;
    int f_is_at_infinity;
    int at_infinity_idx;
    int affine_numeric;
    int *coordinates; // [n]

    andre_construction_point_element();
    ~andre_construction_point_element();
    void init(andre_construction *Andre, int verbose_level);
    void unrank(int point_rank, int verbose_level);
    int rank(int verbose_level);
};

```

```
// #####
// andre_construction_line_element.cpp
// #####

//! a line in the projective plane created using the Andre construction

class andre_construction_line_element {
public:
    andre_construction *Andre;
    int k, n, q, spread_size;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int line_rank;
    int f_is_at_infinity;
    int affine_numeric;
    int parallel_class_idx;
    int coset_idx;
    int *pivots; // [k]
    int *non_pivots; // [n - k]
    int *coset; // [n - k]
    int *coordinates; // [(k + 1) * n], last row is special vector

    andre_construction_line_element();
    ~andre_construction_line_element();
    void init(
        andre_construction *Andre, int verbose_level);
    void unrank(int line_rank, int verbose_level);
    int rank(int verbose_level);
    int make_affine_point(int idx, int verbose_level);
        // 0 \le idx \le order
};

// #####
// arc_basic.cpp
// #####

//! arcs, ovals, hyperovals etc. in projective planes

class arc_basic {
public:

    field_theory::finite_field *F;
```



```

arc_basic();
~arc_basic();
void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);

void Segre_hyperoval(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void GlynnI_hyperoval(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void GlynnII_hyperoval(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void Subiaco_oval(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int f_short, int verbose_level);
    // following Payne, Penttala, Pinneri:
    // Isomorphisms Between Subiaco q-Clan Geometries,
    // Bull. Belg. Math. Soc. 2 (1995) 197-222.
    // formula (53)
void Subiaco_hyperoval(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
int OKeefe_Penttala_32(int t);
int Subiaco64_1(int t);
int Subiaco64_2(int t);
int Adelaide64(int t);
void LunelliSce(int *pts18, int verbose_level);
int LunelliSce_evaluate_cubic1(int *v);
    // computes  $X^3 + Y^3 + Z^3 + \eta^3 XYZ$ 
int LunelliSce_evaluate_cubic2(int *v);
    // computes  $X^3 + Y^3 + Z^3 + \eta^{12} XYZ$ 

};

// #####
// arc_in_projective_space.cpp
// #####

//! arcs, ovals, hyperovals etc. in projective planes

class arc_in_projective_space {
public:

    projective_space *P;

    arc_in_projective_space();
    ~arc_in_projective_space();

```

```

void init(projective_space *P, int verbose_level);

void PG_2_8_create_conic_plus_nucleus_arc_1(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void PG_2_8_create_conic_plus_nucleus_arc_2(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Maruta_Hamada_arc(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Maruta_Hamada_arc2(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_pasch_arc(long int *the_arc, int &size, int verbose_level);
void create_Cheon_arc(long int *the_arc, int &size, int verbose_level);
void create_regular_hyperoval(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_translation_hyperoval(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int exponent, int verbose_level);
void create_Segre_hyperoval(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Payne_hyperoval(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Cherowitzo_hyperoval(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_OKeefe_Penttila_hyperoval_32(long int *the_arc, int &size,
    int verbose_level);

void arc_lifting_diophant(
    long int *arc, int arc_sz,
    int target_sz, int target_d,
    solvers::diophant *&D,
    int verbose_level);
void arc_with_given_set_of_s_lines_diophant(
    long int *s_lines, int nb_s_lines,
    int target_sz, int arc_d, int arc_d_low, int arc_s,
    int f_dualize,
    solvers::diophant *&D,
    int verbose_level);
void arc_with_two_given_line_sets_diophant(
    long int *s_lines, int nb_s_lines, int arc_s,
    long int *t_lines, int nb_t_lines, int arc_t,
    int target_sz, int arc_d, int arc_d_low,
    int f_dualize,
    solvers::diophant *&D,
    int verbose_level);
void arc_with_three_given_line_sets_diophant(
    long int *s_lines, int nb_s_lines, int arc_s,
    long int *t_lines, int nb_t_lines, int arc_t,
    long int *u_lines, int nb_u_lines, int arc_u,

```

```

        int target_sz, int arc_d, int arc_d_low,
        int f_dualize,
        solvers::diophant *&D,
        int verbose_level);
void maximal_arc_by_diophant(
    int arc_sz, int arc_d,
    std::string &secant_lines_text,
    std::string &external_lines_as_subset_of_secants_text,
    solvers::diophant *&D,
    int verbose_level);
void arc_lifting1(
    int arc_size,
    int arc_d,
    int arc_d_low,
    int arc_s,
    std::string arc_input_set,
    std::string arc_label,
    int verbose_level);
void arc_lifting2(
    int arc_size,
    int arc_d,
    int arc_d_low,
    int arc_s,
    std::string arc_input_set,
    std::string arc_label,
    int arc_t,
    std::string t_lines_string,
    int verbose_level);
void arc_lifting3(
    int arc_size,
    int arc_d,
    int arc_d_low,
    int arc_s,
    std::string arc_input_set,
    std::string arc_label,
    int arc_t,
    std::string t_lines_string,
    int arc_u,
    std::string u_lines_string,
    int verbose_level);
void create_hyperoval(
    int f_translation, int translation_exponent,
    int f_Segre, int f_Payne, int f_Chernowitzo, int f_OKeefe_Penttila,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void create_subiaco_oval(
    int f_short,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_subiaco_hyperoval(
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Maruta_Hamada_arc(
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
int arc_test(long int *input_pts, int nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_bisecants_and_conics(long int *arc6,
    int *&bisecants, int *&conics, int verbose_level);
    // bisecants[15 * 3]
    // conics[6 * 6]

};

// #####
// buenhout_metz.cpp
// #####

//! Buekenhout-Metz unitals

class buenhout_metz {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ, *Fq;
    int q;
    int Q;

    field_theory::subfield_structure *SubS;

    int f_classical;
    int f_Uab;
    int parameter_a;
    int parameter_b;

```

```
projective_space *P2; // PG(2,q^2), where the unital lives
projective_space *P3; // PG(3,q), where the ovoid lives
```

```
int *v; // [3]
int *w1; // [6]
int *w2; // [6]
int *w3; // [6]
int *w4; // [6]
int *w5; // [6]
```

```
//int *components;
//int *embedding;
//int *pair_embedding;
```

```
long int *ovoid;
long int *U;
int sz;
int alpha, t0, t1, T0, T1;
long int theta_3;
int minus_t0, sz_ovoid;
int e1, one_1, one_2;
```

```
// compute_the_design:
long int *secant_lines;
int nb_secant_lines;
long int *tangent_lines;
int nb_tangent_lines;
long int *Intersection_sets;
int *Design_blocks;
long int *block;
int block_size;
int *idx_in_unital;
int *idx_in_secants;
int *tangent_line_at_point;
int *point_of_tangency;
int *f_is_tangent_line;
int *f_is_Baer;
```

```
// the block that we choose:
int nb_good_points;
int *good_points; // = q + 1
```

```
buekenhout_metz();
~buekenhout_metz();
```

```

void buekenhout_metz_init(
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
    int f_Uab, int a, int b,
    int f_classical, int verbose_level);
void init_ovoid(int verbose_level);
void init_ovoid_Uab_even(int a, int b, int verbose_level);
void create_unital(int verbose_level);
void create_unital_tex(int verbose_level);
void create_unital_Uab_tex(int verbose_level);
void compute_the_design(int verbose_level);
void write_unital_to_file();
void get_name(std::string &name);

};

```

```

// #####
// decomposition.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! decomposition of an incidence matrix

```

```

class decomposition {

public:

    int nb_points;
    int nb_blocks;
    int *Inc;
    incidence_structure *I;
    data_structures::partitionstack *Stack;

    int f_has_decomposition;
    int *row_classes;
    int *row_class_inv;
    int nb_row_classes;
    int *col_classes;
    int *col_class_inv;
    int nb_col_classes;
    int f_has_row_scheme;
    int *row_scheme;
    int f_has_col_scheme;

```

```

    int *col_scheme;

    decomposition();
    ~decomposition();
    void init_inc_and_stack(incidence_structure *Inc,
        data_structures::partitionstack *Stack,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_incidence_matrix(int m, int n, int *M,
        int verbose_level);
        // copies the incidence matrix
    void setup_default_partition(int verbose_level);
    void compute_TDO(int max_depth, int verbose_level);
    void print_row_decomposition_tex(std::ostream &ost,
        int f_enter_math, int f_print_subscripts,
        int verbose_level);
    void print_column_decomposition_tex(std::ostream &ost,
        int f_enter_math, int f_print_subscripts,
        int verbose_level);
    void get_row_scheme(int verbose_level);
    void get_col_scheme(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// desarguesian_spread.cpp
// #####

//! desarguesian spread

class desarguesian_spread {
public:
    int n;
    int m;
    int s;
    int q;
    int Q;
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ;
    field_theory::subfield_structure *SubS;
    grassmann *Gr;

```

```

int N;
    // = number of points in PG(m - 1, Q)

int nb_points;
    // = number of points in PG(n - 1, q)

int nb_points_per_spread_element;
    // = number of points in PG(s - 1, q)

int spread_element_size;
    // = s * n

int *Spread_elements;
    // [N * spread_element_size]

long int *Rk;
    // [N]

int *List_of_points;
    // [N * nb_points_per_spread_element]

desarguesian_spread();
~desarguesian_spread();
void init(int n, int m, int s,
    field_theory::subfield_structure *SubS,
    int verbose_level);
void calculate_spread_elements(int verbose_level);
void compute_intersection_type(int k, int *subspace,
    int *intersection_dimensions, int verbose_level);
// intersection_dimensions[h]
void compute_shadow(int *Basis, int basis_sz,
    int *is_in_shadow, int verbose_level);
void compute_linear_set(int *Basis, int basis_sz,
    long int *&the_linear_set, int &the_linear_set_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void print_spread_element_table_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_spread_elements_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_linear_set_tex(long int *set, int sz);
void print_linear_set_element_tex(long int a, int sz);
void create_latex_report(int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// flag.cpp
// #####

```



```

//! a maximal chain of subspaces

class flag {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    grassmann *Gr;
    int n;
    int s0, s1, s2;
    int k, K;
    int *type;
    int type_len;
    int idx;
    int N0, N, N1;
    flag *Flag;

    int *M; // [K * n]
    int *M_Gauss; // [K * n] the echelon form (RREF)
    int *transform; // [K * K] the transformation matrix, used as s2 * s2
    int *base_cols; // [n] base_cols for the matrix M_Gauss
    int *M1; // [n * n]
    int *M2; // [n * n]
    int *M3; // [n * n]

    flag();
    ~flag();
    void init(
        int n, int *type, int type_len,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_recursion(
        int n, int *type, int type_len, int idx,
        field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    void unrank(long int rk, int *subspace, int verbose_level);
    void unrank_recursion(long int rk, int *subspace, int verbose_level);
    long int rank(int *subspace, int verbose_level);
    long int rank_recursion(int *subspace, int *big_space, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// geometric_object_create.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! to create a geometric object from a description using class geometric_object_
description
```

```
class geometric_object_create {

public:
    geometric_object_description *Descr;

    int nb_pts;
    long int *Pts;

    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    geometric_object_create();
    ~geometric_object_create();
    void init(geometric_object_description *Descr,
              projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
    void create_elliptic_quadric_ovoid(
        projective_space *P,
        std::string &label_txt,
        std::string &label_tex,
        int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_ovoid_ST(
        projective_space *P,
        std::string &label_txt,
        std::string &label_tex,
        int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_cuspidal_cubic(
        projective_space *P,
        std::string &label_txt,
        std::string &label_tex,
        int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_twisted_cubic(
        projective_space *P,
        std::string &label_txt,
        std::string &label_tex,
        int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_elliptic_curve(
        projective_space *P,
```

```

    int elliptic_curve_b, int elliptic_curve_c,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_unital_XXq_YZq_ZYq(
    projective_space *P,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_whole_space(
    projective_space *P,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_hyperplane(
    projective_space *P,
    int pt,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Baer_substructure(
    projective_space *P,
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
// assumes we are in PG(n,Q) where Q = q^2
void create_unital_XXq_YZq_ZYq_brute_force(
    projective_space *P,
    long int *U, int &sz, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// geometric_object_description.cpp
// #####

//! to create a geometric object encoded as a set using a description from the co
mmand line

```

```

class geometric_object_description {

public:

    projective_space *P;

    int f_subiaco_oval;
    int f_short;
    int f_subiaco_hyperoval;
    int f_adelaide_hyperoval;

    int f_hyperoval;
    int f_translation;
    int translation_exponent;
    int f_Segre;
    int f_Payne;
    int f_Cherowitzo;
    int f_OKeefe_Penttila;

    int f_BLT_database;
    int BLT_database_k;
    int f_BLT_database_embedded;
    int BLT_database_embedded_k;

    int f_elliptic_quadric_ovoid;
    int f_ovoid_ST;

    int f_Baer_substructure;

    int f_orthogonal;
    int orthogonal_epsilon;

    int f_hermitian;

    int f_cuspidal_cubic; // twisted cubic in PG(2,q)
    int f_twisted_cubic; // twisted cubic in PG(3,q)

    int f_elliptic_curve;
    int elliptic_curve_b;
    int elliptic_curve_c;

    int f_ttp_code;
    int f_ttp_construction_A;
    int f_ttp_hyperoval;
    int f_ttp_construction_B;

```

```

int f_unital_XXq_YZq_ZYq;

int f_desarguesian_line_spread_in_PG_3_q;
int f_embedded_in_PG_4_q;

int f_Buekenhout_Metz;
int f_classical;
int f_Uab;
int parameter_a;
int parameter_b;

int f_whole_space;
int f_hyperplane;
int pt;

int f_segre_variety;
int segre_variety_a;
int segre_variety_b;

int f_Maruta_Hamada_arc;

int f_projective_variety;
std::string projective_variety_ring_label;
std::string variety_label_txt;
std::string variety_label_tex;
std::string variety_coeffs;

int f_intersection_of_zariski_open_sets;
std::string intersection_of_zariski_open_sets_ring_label;
std::vector<std::string> Variety_coeffs;

int f_number_of_conditions_satisfied;
std::string number_of_conditions_satisfied_ring_label;
std::string number_of_conditions_satisfied_fname;

int f_projective_curve;
std::string projective_curve_ring_label;
std::string curve_label_txt;
std::string curve_label_tex;
std::string curve_coeffs;

int f_set;
std::string set_text;

```

```

    geometric_object_description();
    ~geometric_object_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

```

```

// #####
// geometry_global.cpp
// #####

//! various functions related to geometries

```

```

class geometry_global {
public:

    geometry_global();
    ~geometry_global();
    long int nb_PG_elements(int n, int q);
        //  $\frac{q^{n+1} - 1}{q - 1} = \sum_{i=0}^n q^i$ 
    long int nb_PG_elements_not_in_subspace(int n, int m, int q);
    long int nb_AG_elements(int n, int q);
    long int nb_affine_lines(int n, int q);
    long int AG_element_rank(
        int q, int *v, int stride, int len);
    void AG_element_unrank(
        int q, int *v, int stride, int len, long int a);
    int AG_element_next(
        int q, int *v, int stride, int len);
    void AG_element_rank_longinteger(
        int q, int *v, int stride, int len,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &a);
    void AG_element_unrank_longinteger(
        int q, int *v, int stride, int len,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &a);
    int PG_element_modified_is_in_subspace(
        int n, int m, int *v);

```

```

int test_if_arc(field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    int *pt_coords, int *set,
    int set_sz, int k, int verbose_level);
void create_Buekenhout_Metz(
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
    int f_classical, int f_Uab, int parameter_a, int parameter_b,
    std::string &fname, int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
long int count_Sbar(int n, int q);
long int count_S(int n, int q);
long int count_N1(int n, int q);
long int count_T1(int epsilon, int n, int q);
long int count_T2(int n, int q);
long int nb_pts_Qepsilon(int epsilon, int k, int q);
// number of singular points on  $Q^\epsilon(k,q)$ 
int dimension_given_Witt_index(int epsilon, int n);
int Witt_index(int epsilon, int k);
long int nb_pts_Q(int k, int q);
// number of singular points on  $Q(k,q)$ 
long int nb_pts_Qplus(int k, int q);
// number of singular points on  $Q^+(k,q)$ 
long int nb_pts_Qminus(int k, int q);
// number of singular points on  $Q^-(k,q)$ 
long int nb_pts_S(int n, int q);
long int nb_pts_N(int n, int q);
long int nb_pts_N1(int n, int q);
long int nb_pts_Sbar(int n, int q);
long int nb_pts_Nbar(int n, int q);
//void test_Orthogonal(int epsilon, int k, int q);
//void test_orthogonal(int n, int q);
int &TDO_upper_bound(int i, int j);
int &TDO_upper_bound_internal(int i, int j);
int &TDO_upper_bound_source(int i, int j);
int braun_test_single_type(int v, int k, int ak);
int braun_test_upper_bound(int v, int k);
void TDO_refine_init_upper_bounds(int v_max);
void TDO_refine_extend_upper_bounds(int new_v_max);
int braun_test_on_line_type(int v, int *type);
int &maxfit(int i, int j);
int &maxfit_internal(int i, int j);
void maxfit_table_init(int v_max);
void maxfit_table_reallocate(int v_max);
void maxfit_table_compute();
int packing_number_via_maxfit(int n, int k);
void do_inverse_isomorphism_klein_quadric(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

        std::string &inverse_isomorphism_klein_quadric_matrix_A6,
        int verbose_level);
// creates klein_correspondence and orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal objects
void do_rank_points_in_PG(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &label,
    int verbose_level);
void do_unrank_points_in_PG(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n,
    std::string &text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_intersection_of_two_lines(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &line_1_basis,
    std::string &line_2_basis,
    int f_normalize_from_the_left, int f_normalize_from_the_right,
    int verbose_level);
void do_transversal(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &line_1_basis,
    std::string &line_2_basis,
    std::string &point,
    int f_normalize_from_the_left, int f_normalize_from_the_right,
    int verbose_level);
void do_cheat_sheet_hermitian(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int projective_dimension,
    int verbose_level);
// creates a hermitian object
void do_create_desarguesian_spread(
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    int m,
    int verbose_level);
// creates field_theory::subfield_structure and desarguesian_spread objects
void create_decomposition_of_projective_plane(
    std::string &fname_base,
    projective_space *P,
    long int *points, int nb_points,
    long int *lines, int nb_lines,
    int verbose_level);
// creates incidence_structure and data_structures::partitionstack objects
void create_BLT_point(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *v5, int a, int b, int c, int verbose_level);
// creates the point  $(-b/2, -c, a, -(b^2/4-ac), 1)$ 
// check if it satisfies  $x_0^2 + x_1x_2 + x_3x_4$ :
//  $b^2/4 + (-c)*a + -(b^2/4-ac)$ 
//  $= b^2/4 -ac -b^2/4 + ac = 0$ 

```



```

int nonconical_six_arc_get_nb_Eckardt_points(
    projective_space *P2,
    long int *Arc6, int verbose_level);
algebraic_geometry::eckardt_point_info *compute_eckardt_point_info(
    projective_space *P2,
    long int *arc6,
    int verbose_level);
int test_nb_Eckardt_points(
    projective_space *P2,
    long int *S, int len, int pt, int nb_E, int verbose_level);
void rearrange_arc_for_lifting(
    long int *Arc6,
    long int P1, long int P2, int partition_rk, long int *arc,
    int verbose_level);
void find_two_lines_for_arc_lifting(
    projective_space *P,
    long int P1, long int P2, long int &line1, long int &line2,
    int verbose_level);
void hyperplane_lifting_with_two_lines_fixed(
    projective_space *P,
    int *A3, int f_semilinear, int frobenius,
    long int line1, long int line2,
    int *A4,
    int verbose_level);
void hyperplane_lifting_with_two_lines_moved(
    projective_space *P,
    long int line1_from, long int line1_to,
    long int line2_from, long int line2_to,
    int *A4,
    int verbose_level);
#if 0
void andre_preimage(
    projective_space *P2, projective_space *P4,
    long int *set2, int sz2, long int *set4, int &sz4,
    int verbose_level);
#endif
void find_secant_lines(
    projective_space *P,
    long int *set, int set_size,
    long int *lines, int &nb_lines, int max_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void find_lines_which_are_contained(
    projective_space *P,
    std::vector<long int> &Points,
    std::vector<long int> &Lines,
    int verbose_level);
void do_move_two_lines_in_hyperplane_stabilizer(

```

```

    projective_space *P3,
    long int line1_from, long int line2_from,
    long int line1_to, long int line2_to, int verbose_level);
void do_move_two_lines_in_hyperplane_stabilizer_text(
    projective_space *P3,
    std::string &line1_from_text, std::string &line2_from_text,
    std::string &line1_to_text, std::string &line2_to_text,
    int verbose_level);
void make_restricted_incidence_matrix(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    int type_i, int type_j,
    std::string &row_objects,
    std::string &col_objects,
    std::string &file_name,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_type_of_klein_image(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    std::string &input,
    int threshold,
    int verbose_level);
// creates a projective_space object P5
void conic_type(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    int threshold,
    std::string &set_text,
    int verbose_level);
void conic_type2(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int threshold,
    int verbose_level);
void do_rank_lines_in_PG(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    std::string &label,
    int verbose_level);
void do_unrank_lines_in_PG(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    std::string &label,
    int verbose_level);
void do_cone_over(int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int *set_in, int set_size_in,
    long int *&set_out, int &set_size_out,
    int verbose_level);
void do_blocking_set_family_3(int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int *set_in, int set_size,
    long int *&the_set_out, int &set_size_out,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
// creates projective_space PG(2,q)
void create_orthogonal(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int epsilon, int n,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
// creates a quadratic form
void create_hermitian(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
// creates hermitian
void create_ttp_code(
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq_subfield,
    int f_construction_A, int f_hyperoval, int f_construction_B,
    std::string &fname, int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
// creates a projective_space
void create_segre_variety(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int a, int b,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
// The Segre map goes from PG(a,q) cross PG(b,q) to PG((a+1)*(b+1)-1,q)
#if 0
void do_andre(
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    long int *the_set_in, int set_size_in,
    long int *&the_set_out, int &set_size_out,
    int verbose_level);
// creates PG(2,Q) and PG(4,q)
// this functions is not called from anywhere right now
// it needs a pair of finite fields
#endif
void do_embed_orthogonal(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int epsilon, int n,

```

```

        long int *set_in, long int *&set_out, int set_size,
        int verbose_level);
// creates a quadratic_form object
void do_embed_points(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n,
    long int *set_in, long int *&set_out, int set_size,
    int verbose_level);
void print_set_in_affine_plane(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int len, long int *S);
void simeon(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int len, long int *S, int s, int verbose_level);
void wedge_to_klein(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *W, int *K);
void klein_to_wedge(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *K, int *W);
void isomorphism_to_special_orthogonal(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *A4, int *A6, int verbose_level);
void minimal_orbit_rep_under_stabilizer_of_frame_characteristic_two(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int x, int y,
    int &a, int &b, int verbose_level);
int evaluate_Fermat_cubic(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *v);

};

// #####
// grassmann.cpp
// #####

//! to rank and unrank subspaces of a fixed dimension in  $F_q^n$ 

class grassmann {
public:
    int n, k, q;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *nCkq; // n choose k q-analog
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int *base_cols;

```

```

int *coset;
int *M; // [n * n], this used to be [k * n]
    // but now we allow for embedded subspaces.
int *M2; // [n * n], used in dual_spread
int *v; // [n], for points_covered
int *w; // [n], for points_covered
grassmann *G;

grassmann();
~grassmann();
void init(int n, int k,
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
long int nb_of_subspaces(int verbose_level);
void print_single_generator_matrix_tex(std::ostream &ost, long int a);
void print_single_generator_matrix_tex_numerical(
    std::ostream &ost, long int a);
void print_set(long int *v, int len);
void print_set_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *v, int len, int verbose_level);
void print_set_tex_with_perp(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
int nb_points_covered(int verbose_level);
void points_covered(long int *the_points, int verbose_level);
void unrank_lint_here(int *Mtx, long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int rank_lint_here(int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void unrank_embedded_subspace_lint(
    long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int rank_embedded_subspace_lint(int verbose_level);
void unrank_embedded_subspace_lint_here(
    int *Basis, long int rk, int verbose_level);
void unrank_lint(long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int rank_lint(int verbose_level);
void unrank_longinteger_here(int *Mtx,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &rk,
    int verbose_level);
void rank_longinteger_here(int *Mtx,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &rk,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_longinteger(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &rk, int verbose_level);
void rank_longinteger(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &r, int verbose_level);
void print();
int dimension_of_join(
    long int rk1, long int rk2, int verbose_level);
void unrank_lint_here_and_extend_basis(int *Mtx, long int rk,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

    // Mtx must be n x n
void unrank_line_here_and_compute_perp(int *Mtx, long int rk,
    int verbose_level);
    // Mtx must be n x n
void line_regulus_in_PG_3_q(long int *&regulus,
    int &regulus_size, int f_opposite, int verbose_level);
    // the equation of the hyperboloid is  $x_0x_3 - x_1x_2 = 0$ 
void compute_dual_line_idx(int *&dual_line_idx,
    int *&self_dual_lines, int &nb_self_dual_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_dual_spread(int *spread, int *dual_spread,
    int spread_size, int verbose_level);
void latex_matrix(std::ostream &ost, int *p);
void latex_matrix_numerical(std::ostream &ost, int *p);
void create_Schlaefli_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &sz, int verbose_level);
long int make_special_element_zero(int verbose_level);
long int make_special_element_one(int verbose_level);
long int make_special_element_infinity(int verbose_level);
void make_identity_front(int *M, int verbose_level);
void make_identity_back(int *M, int verbose_level);
void copy_matrix_back(int *A, int *M, int verbose_level);
void extract_matrix_from_back(
    int *A, int *M, int verbose_level);
void make_spread_from_spread_set(
    long int *Spread_set, int sz,
    long int *&Spread, int &spread_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void make_spread_set_from_spread(
    long int *Spread, int spread_sz,
    int *&Spread_set, int &sz,
    int verbose_level);
void make_partition(long int *Spread, int spread_sz,
    long int *&Part, int &s, int verbose_level);
void make_spread_element(
    int *Spread_element, int *A, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_subspaces(std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void Pluecker_coordinates(
    int line_rk, int *v6, int verbose_level);
void do_pluecker_reverse(std::ostream &ost,
    int nb_k_subspaces, int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report(int verbose_level);
void klein_correspondence(
    projective_space *P3,
    //projective_space *P5,
    long int *set_in, int set_size,
    long int *set_out, int verbose_level);

```

```

    // Computes the Pluecker coordinates
    // for a set of lines in PG(3,q) in the following order:
    // (x_1,x_2,x_3,x_4,x_5,x_6) =
    // (Pluecker_12, Pluecker_34, Pluecker_13, Pluecker_42,
    //  Pluecker_14, Pluecker_23)
    // satisfying the quadratic form
    //  $x_1x_2 + x_3x_4 + x_5x_6 = 0$ 
void klein_correspondence_special_model(
    projective_space *P3,
    //projective_space *P5,
    long int *table, int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_type_of_klein_image(
    geometry::projective_space *P3,
    geometry::projective_space *P5,
    long int *data, int size, int threshold,
    intersection_type *&Int_type,
    int verbose_level);
void get_spread_matrices(int *G, int *H,
    long int *data, int verbose_level);
// assuming we are in PG(3,q)

};

// #####
// grassmann_embedded.cpp
// #####

//! subspaces with a fixed embedding

class grassmann_embedded {
public:
    int big_n, n, k, q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    grassmann *G; // only a reference, not freed
    int *M; // [n * big_n] the original matrix
    int *M_Gauss; // [n * big_n] the echelon form (RREF)
    int *transform; // [n * n] the transformation matrix
    int *base_cols; // [n] base_cols for the matrix M_Gauss
    int *embedding;
        // [big_n - n], the columns which are not
        // base_cols in increasing order
    int *Tmp1; // [big_n]
    int *Tmp2; // [big_n]
    int *Tmp3; // [big_n]
    int *tmp_M1; // [n * n]

```

```

int *tmp_M2; // [n * n]
long int degree; // q_binomial n choose k

grassmann_embedded();
~grassmann_embedded();
void init(int big_n, int n, grassmann *G, int *M, int verbose_level);
    // M is n x big_n
void unrank_embedded_lint(int *subspace_basis_with_embedding,
    long int rk, int verbose_level);
    // subspace_basis_with_embedding is n x big_n
long int rank_embedded_lint(int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
    // subspace_basis is n x big_n,
    // only the first k x big_n entries are used
void unrank_lint(int *subspace_basis, long int rk, int verbose_level);
    // subspace_basis is k x big_n
long int rank_lint(int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
    // subspace_basis is k x big_n
};

// #####
// hermitian.cpp
// #####

//! hermitian space

class hermitian {

public:

    // The hermitian form is  $\sum_{i=0}^{k-1} X_i^{q+1}$ 

    field_theory::finite_field *F; // only a reference, not to be freed
    int Q;
    int q;
    int k; // nb_vars

    int *cnt_N; // [k + 1]
    int *cnt_N1; // [k + 1]
    int *cnt_S; // [k + 1]
    int *cnt_Sbar; // [k + 1]

    int *norm_one_elements; // [q + 1]
    int *index_of_norm_one_element; // [Q]
    int alpha; // a primitive element for GF(Q), namely  $F \rightarrow p$ 
    int beta; //  $\alpha^{q+1}$ , a primitive element for GF(q)

```



```

int *log_beta; // [Q]
int *beta_power; // [q - 1]
    // beta_power[i] = beta to the power i = j
    // log_beta[j] = i

hermitian();
~hermitian();
void init(field_theory::finite_field *F,
          int nb_vars, int verbose_level);
int nb_points();
void unrank_point(int *v, int rk);
int rank_point(int *v);
void list_of_points_embedded_in_PG(
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);
void list_all_N(int verbose_level);
void list_all_N1(int verbose_level);
void list_all_S(int verbose_level);
void list_all_Sbar(int verbose_level);
int evaluate_hermitian_form(int *v, int len);
void N_unrank(int *v, int len, int rk, int verbose_level);
int N_rank(int *v, int len, int verbose_level);
void N1_unrank(int *v, int len, int rk, int verbose_level);
int N1_rank(int *v, int len, int verbose_level);
void S_unrank(int *v, int len, int rk, int verbose_level);
int S_rank(int *v, int len, int verbose_level);
void Sbar_unrank(int *v, int len, int rk, int verbose_level);
int Sbar_rank(int *v, int len, int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report(int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_points(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// hjelmslev.cpp
// #####

//! Hjelmslev geometry

class hjelmslev {
public:
    int n, k, q;
    int n_choose_k_p;
    ring_theory::finite_ring *R; // do not free
    grassmann *G;

```

```

    int *v;
    int *Mtx;
    int *base_cols;

    hjelmslev();
    ~hjelmslev();
    void init(ring_theory::finite_ring *R,
              int n, int k, int verbose_level);
    long int number_of_submodules();
    void unrank_lint(int *M, long int rk, int verbose_level);
    long int rank_lint(int *M, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// incidence_structure.cpp
// #####

#define INCIDENCE_STRUCTURE_REALIZATION_BY_MATRIX 1
#define INCIDENCE_STRUCTURE_REALIZATION_BY_ORTHOGONAL 2
#define INCIDENCE_STRUCTURE_REALIZATION_BY_HJELMSLEV 3
#define INCIDENCE_STRUCTURE_REALIZATION_BY_PROJECTIVE_SPACE 4

//! interface for various incidence geometries

class incidence_structure {
public:

    std::string label;

    int nb_rows;
    int nb_cols;

    int f_rowsums_constant;
    int f_colsums_constant;
    int r;
    int k;
    int *nb_lines_on_point;
    int *nb_points_on_line;
    int max_r;
    int min_r;
    int max_k;
    int min_k;
    int *lines_on_point; // [nb_rows * max_r]
    int *points_on_line; // [nb_cols * max_k]

```

```

int realization_type;
// INCIDENCE_STRUCTURE_REALIZATION_BY_MATRIX
// INCIDENCE_STRUCTURE_REALIZATION_BY_ORTHOGONAL

int *M;
orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;
hjelmslev *H;
projective_space *P;

incidence_structure();
~incidence_structure();
void check_point_pairs(int verbose_level);
int lines_through_two_points(int *lines, int p1, int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void init_projective_space(
    projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
void init_hjelmslev(
    hjelmslev *H, int verbose_level);
void init_orthogonal(
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_incidences(int m, int n, int nb_inc, int *X,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_R_and_X(int m, int n, int *R, int *X, int max_r,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_set_of_sets(
    data_structures::set_of_sets *SoS,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_matrix(int m, int n, int *M, int verbose_level);
void init_by_matrix_as_bitmatrix(
    int m, int n,
    data_structures::bitmatrix *Bitmatrix,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_matrix2(int verbose_level);
int nb_points();
int nb_lines();
int get_ij(int i, int j);
int get_lines_on_point(int *data, int i, int verbose_level);
int get_points_on_line(int *data, int j, int verbose_level);
int get_nb_inc();
void save_inc_file(char *fname);
void save_row_by_row_file(char *fname);
void print(std::ostream &ost);
void compute_TDO_safe_first(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,

```

```

    int depth, int &step, int &f_refine,
    int &f_refine_prev, int verbose_level);
int compute_TDO_safe_next(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int depth, int &step, int &f_refine,
    int &f_refine_prev, int verbose_level);
    // returns TRUE when we are done, FALSE otherwise
void compute_TDO_safe(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int depth, int verbose_level);
int compute_TDO(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int ht0, int depth,
    int verbose_level);
int compute_TDO_step(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack, int ht0,
    int verbose_level);
void get_partition(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_idx, int &nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_idx, int &nb_col_classes);
int refine_column_partition_safe(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int verbose_level);
int refine_row_partition_safe(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int verbose_level);
int refine_column_partition(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack, int ht0,
    int verbose_level);
int refine_row_partition(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack, int ht0,
    int verbose_level);
void print_row_tactical_decomposition_scheme_incidences_tex(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int f_local_coordinates, int verbose_level);
void print_col_tactical_decomposition_scheme_incidences_tex(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int f_local_coordinates, int verbose_level);
void get_incidences_by_row_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,

```

```

    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int row_class_idx, int col_class_idx,
    int rij, int *&incidences, int verbose_level);
void get_incidences_by_col_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int row_class_idx, int col_class_idx,
    int kij, int *&incidences, int verbose_level);
void get_row_decomposition_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int *row_scheme, int verbose_level);
void get_row_decomposition_scheme_if_possible(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int *row_scheme, int verbose_level);
void get_col_decomposition_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int *col_scheme, int verbose_level);

void row_scheme_to_col_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv, int nb_row_classes,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv, int nb_col_classes,
    int *row_scheme, int *col_scheme, int verbose_level);
void get_and_print_row_decomposition_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int f_list_incidences,
    int f_local_coordinates, int verbose_level);
void get_and_print_col_decomposition_scheme(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int f_list_incidences,
    int f_local_coordinates, int verbose_level);
void get_and_print_decomposition_schemes(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void get_and_print_decomposition_schemes_tex(
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void get_and_print_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math,
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void get_scheme(

```

```

    int *&row_classes, int *&row_class_inv, int &nb_row_classes,
    int *&col_classes, int *&col_class_inv, int &nb_col_classes,
    int *&scheme, int f_row_scheme,
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void free_scheme(
    int *row_classes, int *row_class_inv,
    int *col_classes, int *col_class_inv,
    int *scheme);
void get_and_print_row_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_enter_math, int f_print_subscripts,
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void get_and_print_column_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_enter_math, int f_print_subscripts,
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void print_non_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math,
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack);
void print_line(std::ostream &ost,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int row_cell, int i, int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
    int width, int f_labeled);
void print_column_labels(
    std::ostream &ost, data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes, int width);
void print_hline(std::ostream &ost,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int *col_classes, int nb_col_classes,
    int width, int f_labeled);
void print_partitioned(std::ostream &ost,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P, int f_labeled);
void point_collinearity_graph(int *Adj, int verbose_level);
    // G[nb_points() * nb_points()]
void line_intersection_graph(int *Adj, int verbose_level);
    // G[nb_lines() * nb_lines()]
void latex_it(std::ostream &ost,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P);
void rearrange(int *&Vi, int &nb_V,
    int *&Bj, int &nb_B, int *&R, int *&X,
    data_structures::partitionstack &P);
void decomposition_print_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    data_structures::partitionstack &PStack,
    int f_row_tactical, int f_col_tactical,
    int f_detailed,
    int f_local_coordinates, int verbose_level);
void do_tdo_high_level(

```

```

    data_structures::partitionstack &S,
    int f_tdo_steps, int f_tdo_depth, int tdo_depth,
    int f_write_tdo_files, int f_pic,
    int f_include_tdo_scheme, int f_include_tdo_extra,
    int f_write_tdo_class_files,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_tdo(
    data_structures::partitionstack &S,
    int f_write_tdo_files,
    int f_pic,
    int f_include_tdo_scheme,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_tdo_stepwise(
    data_structures::partitionstack &S,
    int TDO_depth,
    int f_write_tdo_files,
    int f_pic,
    int f_include_tdo_scheme,
    int f_include_extra,
    int verbose_level);
void init_partitionstack_trivial(
    data_structures::partitionstack *S,
    int verbose_level);
void init_partitionstack(
    data_structures::partitionstack *S,
    int f_row_part, int nb_row_parts, int *row_parts,
    int f_col_part, int nb_col_parts, int *col_parts,
    int nb_distinguished_point_sets,
    int **distinguished_point_sets,
    int *distinguished_point_set_size,
    int nb_distinguished_line_sets,
    int **distinguished_line_sets,
    int *distinguished_line_set_size,
    int verbose_level);
void shrink_aut_generators(
    int nb_distinguished_point_sets,
    int nb_distinguished_line_sets,
    int Aut_counter, int *Aut, int *Base, int Base_length,
    int verbose_level);
void print_aut_generators(int Aut_counter, int *Aut,
    int Base_length, int *Base, int *Transversal_length);
void compute_extended_collinearity_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &v, int *&partition,
    int f_row_part, int nb_row_parts, int *row_parts,
    int f_col_part, int nb_col_parts, int *col_parts,
    int nb_distinguished_point_sets,
    int **distinguished_point_sets,

```

```

        int *distinguished_point_set_size,
        int nb_distinguished_line_sets,
        int **distinguished_line_sets,
        int *distinguished_line_set_size,
        int verbose_level);
    // side effect: the distinguished sets
    // will be sorted afterwards
void compute_extended_matrix(
    int *&M, int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int &total, int *&partition,
    int f_row_part, int nb_row_parts, int *row_parts,
    int f_col_part, int nb_col_parts, int *col_parts,
    int nb_distinguished_point_sets,
    int **distinguished_point_sets,
    int *distinguished_point_set_size,
    int nb_distinguished_line_sets,
    int **distinguished_line_sets,
    int *distinguished_line_set_size,
    int verbose_level);
data_structures::bitvector *encode_as_bitvector();
incidence_structure *apply_canonical_labeling(
    long int *canonical_labeling, int verbose_level);
void save_as_csv(std::string &fname_csv, int verbose_level);
void init_large_set(
    long int *blocks,
    int N_points, int design_b, int design_k,
    int partition_class_size,
    int *&partition, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// intersection_type.cpp
// #####

//! intersection type of a set of points with respect to subspaces of a certain d
dimension

class intersection_type {

public:

    long int *set;

```



```

    int set_size;
    int threshold;

    projective_space *P;
    grassmann *Gr;

    ring_theory::longinteger_object *R;
    long int **Pts_on_plane;
    int *nb_pts_on_plane;
    int len;

    int *the_intersection_type;
    int highest_intersection_number;

    long int *Highest_weight_objects;
    int nb_highest_weight_objects;

    int *Intersection_sets;

    data_structures::int_matrix *M;

    intersection_type();
    ~intersection_type();
    void plane_intersection_type_slow(
        long int *set, int set_size, int threshold,
        projective_space *P,
        grassmann *Gr,
        int verbose_level);
    void compute_heighest_weight_objects(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// klein_correspondence.cpp
// #####

//! the Klein correspondence between lines in PG(3,q) and points on the Klein quadric

class klein_correspondence {
public:

```

```

// Pluecker coordinates of a line in PG(3,q) are:
// (p_1,p_2,p_3,p_4,p_5,p_6) =
// (Pluecker_12, Pluecker_34, Pluecker_13,
//   Pluecker_42, Pluecker_14, Pluecker_23)
// satisfying the quadratic form p_1p_2 + p_3p_4 + p_5p_6 = 0
// Here, the line is given as the rowspan of the matrix
// x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4
// y_1 y_2 y_3 y_4
// and
// Pluecker_ij is the determinant of the 2 x 2 submatrix
// formed by restricting the generator matrix to columns i and j.

projective_space *P3;
projective_space *P5;
orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;
field_theory::finite_field *F;
int q;
long int nb_Pts; // number of points on the Klein quadric
long int nb_pts_PG; // number of points in PG(5,q)

grassmann *Gr63;
grassmann *Gr62;

long int nb_lines_orthogonal;

int *Form; // [d * d]

//long int *Line_to_point_on_quadric; // [P3->N_lines]
//long int *Point_on_quadric_to_line; // [P3->N_lines]

// too much storage:
//long int *Point_on_quadric_embedded_in_P5; // [P3->N_lines]
//int *coordinates_of_quadric_points; // [P3->N_lines * d]
//int *Pt_rk; // [P3->N_lines]

//int *Pt_idx; // [nb_pts_PG] too memory intense

klein_correspondence();
~klein_correspondence();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O,
    int verbose_level);
// opens two projective_space objects P3 and P5
void plane_intersections(long int *lines_in_PG3, int nb_lines,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *R,
    long int **&Pts_on_plane,

```

```

    int *&nb_pts_on_plane,
    int &nb_planes,
    int verbose_level);
long int point_on_quadric_embedded_in_P5(long int pt);
long int line_to_point_on_quadric(long int line_rk, int verbose_level);
void line_to_Pluecker(long int line_rk, int *v6, int verbose_level);
long int point_on_quadric_to_line(long int point_rk, int verbose_level);
void Pluecker_to_line(int *v6, int *basis_line, int verbose_level);
long int Pluecker_to_line_rk(int *v6, int verbose_level);
void exterior_square_to_line(
    int *v, int *basis_line,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_external_lines(
    std::vector<long int> &External_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void identify_external_lines_and_spreads(
    spread_tables *T,
    std::vector<long int> &External_lines,
    long int *&spread_to_external_line_idx,
    long int *&external_line_to_spread,
    int verbose_level);
// spread_to_external_line_idx[i] is index into External_lines
// corresponding to regular spread i
// external_line_to_spread[i] is the index of the
// regular spread of PG(3,q) in table T associated with
// External_lines[i]
void reverse_isomorphism(
    int *A6, int *A4, int verbose_level);
long int apply_null_polarity(
    long int a, int verbose_level);
long int apply_polarity(
    long int a, int *Polarity36, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// knarr.cpp
// #####

//! the Knarr construction of a GQ from a BLT-set

class knarr {
public:
    int q;

```

```

    int BLT_no;

    W3q *W;
    projective_space *P5;
    grassmann *G63;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    long int *BLT;
    int *BLT_line_idx;
    int *Basis;
    int *Basis2;
    int *subspace_basis;
    int *Basis_Pperp;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *six_choose_three_q;
    int six_choose_three_q_int;
    int f_show;
    int dim_intersection;
    int *Basis_intersection;
    data_structures::fancy_set *type_i_points, *type_ii_points, *type_iii_points;
    data_structures::fancy_set *type_a_lines, *type_b_lines;
    int *type_a_line_BLT_idx;
    int q2;
    int q5;
    int v5[5];
    int v6[6];

    knarr();
    ~knarr();
    void init(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int BLT_no, int verbose_level);
    void points_and_lines(int verbose_level);
    void incidence_matrix(int *&Inc, int &nb_points,
        int &nb_lines, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// object_with_canonical_form.cpp
// #####

//! a combinatorial object for which a canonical form can be computed using Nauty

```

```

class object_with_canonical_form {
public:
    projective_space *P;

    object_with_canonical_form_type type;
    // t_PTS = a multiset of points
    // t_LNS = a set of lines
    // t_PNL = a set of points and a set of lines
    // t_PAC = a packing (i.e.  $q^2+q+1$  sets of lines of size  $q^2+1$ )
    // t_INC = incidence geometry
    // t_LS = large set

    std::string input_fname;
    int input_idx;
    int f_has_known_ago;
    long int known_ago;

    std::string set_as_string;

    long int *set;
    int sz;
    // set[sz] is used by t_PTS, t_LNS, t_INC

    // for t_PNL:
    long int *set2;
    int sz2;

    // if t_INC or t_LS
    int v;
    int b;
    int f_partition;
    int *partition; // [v + b], do not free !

    // if t_LS
    int design_k;
    int design_sz;

    // t_PAC = packing, uses SoS
    data_structures::set_of_sets *SoS;
    // SoS is used by t_PAC

    data_structures::tally *C;
    // used to determine multiplicities in the set of points

    object_with_canonical_form();
    ~object_with_canonical_form();

```

```

void print(std::ostream &ost);
void print_rows(std::ostream &ost,
               int f_show_incma, int verbose_level);
void print_tex_detailed(std::ostream &ost,
                      int f_show_incma, int verbose_level);
void print_tex(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void get_packing_as_set_system(long int *&Sets,
                              int &nb_sets, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void init_point_set(
    long int *set, int sz,
    int verbose_level);
void init_point_set_from_string(
    std::string &set_text,
    int verbose_level);
void init_line_set(
    long int *set, int sz,
    int verbose_level);
void init_line_set_from_string(
    std::string &set_text,
    int verbose_level);
void init_points_and_lines(
    long int *set, int sz,
    long int *set2, int sz2,
    int verbose_level);
void init_points_and_lines_from_string(
    std::string &set_text,
    std::string &set2_text,
    int verbose_level);
void init_packing_from_set(
    long int *packing, int sz,
    int verbose_level);
void init_packing_from_string(
    std::string &packing_text,
    int q,
    int verbose_level);
void init_packing_from_set_of_sets(
    data_structures::set_of_sets *SoS, int verbose_level);
void init_packing_from_spread_table(
    long int *data,
    long int *Spread_table, int nb_spreads, int spread_size,
    int q,
    int verbose_level);
void init_incidence_geometry(
    long int *data, int data_sz, int v, int b, int nb_flags,
    int verbose_level);
void init_incidence_geometry_from_vector(
    std::vector<int> &Flags, int v, int b, int nb_flags,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void init_incidence_geometry_from_string(
    std::string &data,
    int v, int b, int nb_flags,
    int verbose_level);
void init_incidence_geometry_from_string_of_row_ranks(
    std::string &data,
    int v, int b, int r,
    int verbose_level);
void init_large_set(
    long int *data, int data_sz, int v, int b, int k, int design_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void init_large_set_from_string(
    std::string &data_text, int v, int k, int design_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size_point_set(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size_line_set(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size_points_and_lines(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size_packing(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size_large_set(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void encoding_size_incidence_geometry(
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void canonical_form_given_canonical_labeling(
    int *canonical_labeling,
    data_structures::bitvector *&B,
    int verbose_level);
void encode_incma(
    combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
    int verbose_level);
void encode_point_set(
    combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
    int verbose_level);
void encode_line_set(

```

```

        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_points_and_lines(
        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_packing(
        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_large_set(
        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_incidence_geometry(
        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_incma_and_make_decomposition(
        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *&Enc,
        incidence_structure *&Inc,
        data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_object(long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_object_points(long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_object_lines(long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_object_points_and_lines(
        long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_object_packing(
        long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz,
        int verbose_level);
void encode_object_incidence_geometry(
        long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz, int verbose_level);
void encode_object_large_set(
        long int *&encoding, int &encoding_sz, int verbose_level);
void run_nauty(
        int f_compute_canonical_form,
        data_structures::bitvector *&Canonical_form,
        data_structures::nauty_output *&NO,
        int verbose_level);
void canonical_labeling(
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        int verbose_level);
void run_nauty_basic(
        data_structures::nauty_output *&NO,
        int verbose_level);

```



```

};

// #####
// point_line.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for the class point_line

struct plane_data {
    int *points_on_lines; // [nb_pts * (plane_order + 1)]
    int *line_through_two_points; // [nb_pts * nb_pts]
};

//! a data structure for general projective planes, including non-desarguesian ones

class point_line {
public:
    data_structures::partitionstack *P;

    int m, n;
    int *a; // the same as in PB
#ifdef 0
    int f_joining;
    int f_point_pair_joining_allocated;
    int m2; // m choose 2
    int *point_pair_to_idx; // [m * m]
    int *idx_to_point_i; // [m choose 2]
    int *idx_to_point_j; // [m choose 2]
    int max_point_pair_joining;
    int *nb_point_pair_joining; // [m choose 2]
    int *point_pair_joining; // [(m choose 2) * max_point_pair_joining]

    int f_block_pair_joining_allocated;
    int n2; // n choose 2
    int *block_pair_to_idx; // [n * n]
    int *idx_to_block_i; // [n choose 2]
    int *idx_to_block_j; // [n choose 2]
    int max_block_pair_joining;
    int *nb_block_pair_joining; // [n choose 2]
    int *block_pair_joining; // [(n choose 2) * max_block_pair_joining]

```

```

#endif

// plane_data:
int f_projective_plane;
int plane_order; // order = prime ^ exponent
int plane_prime;
int plane_exponent;
int nb_pts;
int f_plane_data_computed;
    // indicates whether or not plane and dual_plane
    // have been computed by init_plane_data()

struct plane_data plane;
struct plane_data dual_plane;

// data for the coordinatization:
int line_x_eq_y;
int line_infty;
int line_x_eq_0;
int line_y_eq_0;

int quad_I, quad_0, quad_X, quad_Y, quad_C;
int *pt_labels; // [m]
int *points; // [m]
    // pt_labels and points are mutually
    // inverse permutations of {0,1,...,m-1}
    // the affine point (x,y) is labeled as x * plane_order + y

int *pts_on_line_x_eq_y; // [plane_order + 1];
int *pts_on_line_x_eq_y_labels; // [plane_order + 1];
int *lines_through_X; // [plane_order + 1];
int *lines_through_Y; // [plane_order + 1];
int *pts_on_line; // [plane_order + 1];
int *MOLS; // [(plane_order + 1) * plane_order * plane_order]
int *field_element; // [plane_order]
int *field_element_inv; // [plane_order]

int is_desarguesian_plane(int verbose_level);
int identify_field_not_of_prime_order(int verbose_level);
void init_projective_plane(int order, int verbose_level);
void free_projective_plane();
void plane_report(std::ostream &ost);
int plane_line_through_two_points(int pt1, int pt2);
int plane_line_intersection(int line1, int line2);
void plane_get_points_on_line(int line, int *pts);
void plane_get_lines_through_point(int pt, int *lines);

```

```

int plane_points_collinear(int pt1, int pt2, int pt3);
int plane_lines_concurrent(int line1, int line2, int line3);
int plane_first_quadrangle(int &pt1, int &pt2, int &pt3, int &pt4);
int plane_next_quadrangle(int &pt1, int &pt2, int &pt3, int &pt4);
int plane_quadrangle_first_i(int *pt, int i);
int plane_quadrangle_next_i(int *pt, int i);
void coordinatize_plane(int O, int I, int X, int Y,
    int *MOLS, int verbose_level);
// needs pt_labels, points, pts_on_line_x_eq_y, pts_on_line_x_eq_y_labels,
// lines_through_X, lines_through_Y, pts_on_line, MOLS to be allocated
int &MOLSSxb(int s, int x, int b);
int &MOLSaddition(int a, int b);
int &MOLSmultiplication(int a, int b);
int ternary_field_is_linear(int *MOLS, int verbose_level);
void print_MOLS(std::ostream &ost);

int is_projective_plane(data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int &order, int verbose_level);
// if it is a projective plane, the order is returned.
// otherwise, 0 is returned.
int count_RC(data_structures::partitionstack &P, int row_cell, int col_cell);
int count_CR(data_structures::partitionstack &P, int col_cell, int row_cell);
int count_RC_representative(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int row_cell, int row_cell_pt, int col_cell);
int count_CR_representative(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int col_cell, int col_cell_pt, int row_cell);
int count_pairs_RRC(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int row_cell1, int row_cell2, int col_cell);
int count_pairs_CCR(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int col_cell1, int col_cell2, int row_cell);
int count_pairs_RRC_representative(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int row_cell1, int row_cell_pt, int row_cell2, int col_cell);
// returns the number of joinings from a point of
// row_cell1 to elements of row_cell2 within col_cell
// if that number exists, -1 otherwise
int count_pairs_CCR_representative(
    data_structures::partitionstack &P,
    int col_cell1, int col_cell_pt, int col_cell2, int row_cell);
// returns the number of joinings from a point of
// col_cell1 to elements of col_cell2 within row_cell
// if that number exists, -1 otherwise
void get_MOLm(int *MOLS, int order, int m, int *&M);

```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// points_and_lines.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! points and lines in projective space, for instance on a surface
```

```
class points_and_lines {
```

```
public:
```

```
    projective_space *P;
```

```
    long int *Pts;
    int nb_pts;
```

```
    long int *Lines;
    int nb_lines;
```

```
    orthogonal_geometry::quadratic_form *Quadratic_form;
    // if P->n == 3
    // to be able to rank the Pluecker coordinates of lines
    // as points on the Klein quadric
```

```
    points_and_lines();
```

```
    ~points_and_lines();
```

```
    void init(
```

```
        projective_space *P,
        std::vector<long int> &Points,
        int verbose_level);
```

```
    void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
```

```
    long int rank_point(int *v);
```

```
    void print_all_points(std::ostream &ost);
```

```
    void print_all_lines(std::ostream &ost);
```

```
    void print_lines_tex(std::ostream &ost);
```

```
    void write_points_to_txt_file(std::string &label, int verbose_level);
```

```

};

// #####
// polarity.cpp
// #####

//! a polarity between points and hyperplanes in PG(n,q)

class polarity {

public:

    projective_space *P;

    int *Point_to_hyperplane; // [P->N_points]
    int *Hyperplane_to_point; // [P->N_points]

    int *f_absolute; // [P->N_points]

    long int *Line_to_line; // [P->N_lines] only if n = 3
    int *f_absolute_line; // [P->N_lines] only if n = 3
    int nb_absolute_lines;
    int nb_self_dual_lines;

    polarity();
    ~polarity();
    void init_standard_polarity(projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
    void init_general_polarity(projective_space *P, int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
    void determine_absolute_points(int *&f_absolute, int verbose_level);
    void determine_absolute_lines(int verbose_level);
    void init_reversal_polarity(projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
    void report(std::ostream &f);

};

// #####
// projective_space_implementation.cpp
// #####

//! internal representation of a projective space PG(n,q)

```

```

class projective_space_implementation {

public:

    projective_space *P;

    data_structures::bitmatrix *Bitmatrix;

    int *Lines; // [N_lines * k]
    int *Lines_on_point; // [N_points * r]
    int *Line_through_two_points; // [N_points * N_points]
    int *Line_intersection; // [N_lines * N_lines]

    int *v; // [n + 1]
    int *w; // [n + 1]

    projective_space_implementation();
    ~projective_space_implementation();
    void init(projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
    void line_intersection_type(
        long int *set, int set_size, int *type, int verbose_level);
    void point_types_of_line_set(
        long int *set_of_lines, int set_size,
        int *type, int verbose_level);
    void point_types_of_line_set_int(
        int *set_of_lines, int set_size,
        int *type, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// projective_space_of_dimension_three.cpp
// #####

//! projective space PG(3,q) collects functionality specific for a three space

class projective_space_of_dimension_three {

public:

    projective_space *P;

    projective_space_of_dimension_three();

```

```

~projective_space_of_dimension_three();
void init(projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
void determine_quadric_in_solid(
    long int *nine_pts_or_more, int nb_pts,
    int *ten_coeffs, int verbose_level);
void quadric_points_brute_force(int *ten_coeffs,
    long int *points, int &nb_points, int verbose_level);
int point_of_intersection_of_a_line_and_a_line_in_three_space(
    long int line1,
    long int line2, int verbose_level);
int point_of_intersection_of_a_line_and_a_plane_in_three_space(
    long int line,
    int plane, int verbose_level);
long int line_of_intersection_of_two_planes_in_three_space(
    long int plane1, long int plane2, int verbose_level);
long int transversal_to_two_skew_lines_through_a_point(
    long int line1, long int line2, int pt, int verbose_level);
long int
line_of_intersection_of_two_planes_in_three_space_using_dual_coordinates(
    long int plane1, long int plane2, int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_matrix_in_three_space(
    long int *Planes,
    int nb_planes, int *&Intersection_matrix,
    int verbose_level);
long int plane_rank_using_dual_coordinates_in_three_space(
    int *eqn4, int verbose_level);
long int dual_rank_of_plane_in_three_space(long int plane_rank,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_equation_from_three_lines_in_three_space(
    long int *three_lines,
    int *plane_eqn4, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// projective_space_plane.cpp
// #####

//! projective space PG(2,q) collects functionality specific for a desarguesian p
rojective plane

class projective_space_plane {

```

```

public:
    projective_space *P;

    projective_space_plane();
    ~projective_space_plane();
    void init(projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
    int determine_line_in_plane(
        long int *two_input_pts,
        int *three_coeffs,
        int verbose_level);
    int conic_test(
        long int *S, int len, int pt, int verbose_level);
    int test_if_conic_contains_point(
        int *six_coeffs, int pt);
    int determine_conic_in_plane(
        long int *input_pts, int nb_pts,
        int *six_coeffs,
        int verbose_level);
        // returns FALSE if the rank of the
        // coefficient matrix is not 5.
        // TRUE otherwise.
    int determine_cubic_in_plane(
        ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly_3_3,
        int nb_pts, long int *Pts, int *coeff10,
        int verbose_level);
    void conic_points_brute_force(int *six_coeffs,
        long int *points, int &nb_points, int verbose_level);
    void conic_points(long int *five_pts, int *six_coeffs,
        long int *points, int &nb_points, int verbose_level);
    void find_tangent_lines_to_conic(int *six_coeffs,
        long int *points, int nb_points,
        long int *tangents, int verbose_level);
    int determine_hermitian_form_in_plane(
        int *pts, int nb_pts,
        int *six_coeffs, int verbose_level);
    void conic_type_randomized(
        int nb_times,
        long int *set, int set_size,
        long int **&Pts_on_conic, int *&nb_pts_on_conic, int &len,
        int verbose_level);
    void conic_intersection_type(
        int f_randomized, int nb_times,
        long int *set, int set_size,
        int threshold,
        int *&intersection_type, int &highest_intersection_number,
        int f_save_largest_sets,

```



```

        data_structures::set_of_sets *&largest_sets,
        int verbose_level);
void determine_nonconical_six_subsets(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    std::vector<int> &Rk,
    int verbose_level);
void conic_type(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int threshold,
    long int **&Pts_on_conic,
    int **&Conic_eqn, int *&nb_pts_on_conic, int &nb_conics,
    int verbose_level);
void find_nucleus(int *set, int set_size, int &nucleus,
    int verbose_level);
void points_on_projective_triangle(
    long int *&set, int &set_size,
    long int *three_points, int verbose_level);
long int dual_rank_of_line_in_plane(
    long int line_rank, int verbose_level);
long int line_rank_using_dual_coordinates_in_plane(
    int *eqn3, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// projective_space_reporting.cpp
// #####

//! internal representation of a projective space PG(n,q)

class projective_space_reporting {

public:

    projective_space *P;

    projective_space_reporting();
    ~projective_space_reporting();
    void init(
        projective_space *P, int verbose_level);
    void create_latex_report(
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *O,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_summary(
        std::ostream &ost);

```

```

void report(
    std::ostream &ost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *0,
    int verbose_level);
void report_subspaces_of_dimension(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int vs_dimension, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_points(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_polarity(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_point_table(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_points_on_lines(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_lines_on_points(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_line_intersection(
    std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_line_through_pairs_of_points(
    std::ostream &f,
    int verbose_level);
void print_set_numerical(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *set, int set_size);
void print_set(
    long int *set, int set_size);
void print_line_set_numerical(
    long int *set, int set_size);
void print_set_of_points(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Pts, int nb_pts);
void print_all_points();

```

```
};
```

```

// #####
// projective_space.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! projective space  $PG(n, q)$  of dimension  $n$  over  $F_q$ 
```

```
class projective_space {
```

```
public:
```

```

grassmann *Grass_lines;
grassmann *Grass_planes; // if n > 2
grassmann *Grass_hyperplanes;
    // if n > 2 (for n=3, planes and
    // hyperplanes are the same thing)

grassmann **Grass_stack; // [n + 1]

field_theory::finite_field *F;
ring_theory::longinteger_object *Go;

int n; // projective dimension
int q;
long int N_points, N_lines;
long int *Nb_subspaces; // [n + 1]
    // Nb_subspaces[i]
    // = generalized_binomial(n + 1, i + 1, q);
    // N_points = Nb_subspaces[0]
    // N_lines = Nb_subspaces[1];

int r; // number of lines on a point
int k; // number of points on a line

projective_space_implementation *Implementation;

projective_space_plane *Plane; // if n == 2

projective_space_of_dimension_three *Solid; // if n == 3

polarity *Standard_polarity;
polarity *Reversal_polarity;

arc_in_projective_space *Arc_in_projective_space;

projective_space_reporting *Reporting;

int *v; // [n + 1]
int *w; // [n + 1]
int *Mtx; // [3 * (n + 1)], used in is_incident
int *Mtx2; // [3 * (n + 1)], used in is_incident

projective_space();
~projective_space();
void projective_space_init(
    int n,

```

```

        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int f_init_incidence_structure,
        int verbose_level);
void init_incidence_structure(int verbose_level);
void init_polarity(int verbose_level);
void intersect_with_line(
    long int *set, int set_sz,
    int line_rk,
    long int *intersection, int &sz,
    int verbose_level);
void create_points_on_line(
    long int line_rk, long int *line,
    int verbose_level);
    // needs line[k]
void create_lines_on_point(
    long int point_rk,
    long int *line_pencil, int verbose_level);
void create_lines_on_point_but_inside_a_plane(
    long int point_rk, long int plane_rk,
    long int *line_pencil, int verbose_level);
int create_point_on_line(
    long int line_rk, int pt_rk, int verbose_level);
    // pt_rk is between 0 and q-1.
void make_incidence_matrix(int &m, int &n,
    int *&Inc, int verbose_level);
void make_incidence_matrix(
    std::vector<int> &Pts, std::vector<int> &Lines,
    int *&Inc, int verbose_level);
int is_incident(int pt, int line);
void incidence_m_ii(int pt, int line, int a);
void make_incidence_structure_and_partition(
    incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);
void incma_for_type_ij(
    int row_type, int col_type,
    int *&Incma, int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
    // row_type, col_type are the vector space
    // dimensions of the objects
    // indexing rows and columns.
int incidence_test_for_objects_of_type_ij(
    int type_i, int type_j, int i, int j,
    int verbose_level);
void points_on_line(long int line_rk,
    long int *&the_points,
    int &nb_points, int verbose_level);

```

```

void points_covered_by_plane(
    long int plane_rk,
    long int *&the_points,
    int &nb_points, int verbose_level);
void incidence_and_stack_for_type_ij(
    int row_type, int col_type,
    incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);
long int nb_rk_k_subspaces_as_lint(int k);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
void unrank_points(int *v, long int *Rk, int sz);
long int rank_line(int *basis);
void unrank_line(int *basis, long int rk);
void unrank_lines(int *v, long int *Rk, int nb);
long int rank_plane(int *basis);
void unrank_plane(int *basis, long int rk);
long int line_through_two_points(
    long int p1, long int p2);
int test_if_lines_are_disjoint(
    long int l1, long int l2);
int test_if_lines_are_disjoint_from_scratch(
    long int l1, long int l2);
int intersection_of_two_lines(
    long int l1, long int l2);

void line_intersection_type(
    long int *set, int set_size, int *type,
    int verbose_level);
void line_intersection_type_basic(
    long int *set, int set_size, int *type,
    int verbose_level);
// type[N_lines]
void line_intersection_type_basic_given_a_set_of_lines(
    long int *lines_by_rank, int nb_lines,
    long int *set, int set_size, int *type, int verbose_level);
// type[nb_lines]
void line_intersection_type_through_hyperplane(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int *type, int verbose_level);
// type[N_lines]
void point_plane_incidence_matrix(
    long int *point_rks, int nb_points,
    long int *plane_rks, int nb_planes,
    int *&M, int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_type_basic(

```

```

        long int *set, int set_size,
        int *type, int verbose_level);
    // type[N_planes]
void hyperplane_intersection_type_basic(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int *type, int verbose_level);
    // type[N_hyperplanes]
void line_intersection_type_collected(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int *type_collected, int verbose_level);
    // type[set_size + 1]
void find_external_lines(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    long int *external_lines, int &nb_external_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void find_tangent_lines(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    long int *tangent_lines, int &nb_tangent_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void find_secant_lines(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    long int *secant_lines, int &nb_secant_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void find_k_secant_lines(
    long int *set, int set_size, int k,
    long int *secant_lines, int &nb_secant_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void Baer_subline(
    long int *pts3, long int *pts, int &nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);

int is_contained_in_Baer_subline(long int *pts, int nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);
void export_incidence_matrix_to_csv(int verbose_level);
void make_fname_incidence_matrix_csv(std::string &fname);
void compute_decomposition(
    data_structures::partitionstack *S1,
    data_structures::partitionstack *S2,
    incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_decomposition_based_on_tally(
    data_structures::tally *T1,
    data_structures::tally *T2,
    incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void polarity_rank_k_subspace(int k,
    long int rk_in, long int &rk_out, int verbose_level);

// projective_space2.cpp:
void circle_type_of_line_subset(int *pts, int nb_pts,
    int *circle_type, int verbose_level);
    // circle_type[nb_pts]
void intersection_of_subspace_with_point_set(
    grassmann *G, int rk, long int *set, int set_size,
    long int &intersection_set, int &intersection_set_size,
    int verbose_level);
void intersection_of_subspace_with_point_set_rank_is_longinteger(
    grassmann *G, ring_theory::longinteger_object &rk,
    long int *set, int set_size,
    long int &intersection_set, int &intersection_set_size,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_invariant(
    grassmann *G,
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int &intersection_type, int &highest_intersection_number,
    int &intersection_matrix, int &nb_planes,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_type(
    long int *set, int set_size, int threshold,
    intersection_type *&Int_type,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_intersections(
    grassmann *G,
    long int *set, int set_size,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *&R,
    data_structures::set_of_sets &SoS,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection_type_fast(
    grassmann *G,
    long int *set, int set_size,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *&R,
    long int **&Pts_on_plane, int *&nb_pts_on_plane, int &len,
    int verbose_level);

void find_planes_which_intersect_in_at_least_s_points(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int s,
    std::vector<int> &plane_ranks,
    int verbose_level);
void plane_intersection(
    int plane_rank,
    long int *set, int set_size,

```

```

        std::vector<int> &point_indices,
        std::vector<int> &point_local_coordinates,
        int verbose_level);
void line_intersection(
    int line_rank,
    long int *set, int set_size,
    std::vector<int> &point_indices,
    int verbose_level);
void line_plane_incidence_matrix_restricted(
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    int *&M, int &nb_planes, int verbose_level);
int test_if_lines_are_skew(
    int line1, int line2, int verbose_level);
#if 0
void decomposition_from_set_partition(
    int nb_subsets, int *sz, int **subsets,
    incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);
#endif

void planes_through_a_line(
    long int line_rank, std::vector<long int> &plane_ranks,
    int verbose_level);

// projective_space3.cpp:
int reverse_engineer_semilinear_map(
    int *Elt, int *Mtx, int &frobenius,
    int verbose_level);
void planes_through_line(long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    long int *&Plane_ranks,
    int &nb_planes_on_one_line, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// spread_domain.cpp
// #####

#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_FTWKB 1
#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_KANTOR 2
#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_KANTOR2 3
#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_GANLEY 4
#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_LAW_PENTTILA 5

```



```

#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_DICKSON_KANTOR 6
#define SPREAD_OF_TYPE_HUDSON 7

//! spreads of PG(k-1,q) in PG(n-1,q) where k divides n

class spread_domain {

public:

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int n; // = a multiple of k
    int k;
    int kn; // = k * n
    int q;

    long int nCkq; // = {n choose k}_q
        // used in print_elements, print_elements_and_points
    long int nC1q; // = {n choose 1}_q
    long int kC1q; // = {k choose 1}_q

    long int qn; // q^n
    long int qk; // q^k

    int order; // q^k
    int spread_size; // = order + 1

    long int r;
    long int nb_pts;
    long int nb_points_total; // = nb_pts = {n choose 1}_q
    //long int block_size;
    // = r = {k choose 1}_q, used in spread_lifting.spp

    geometry::grassmann *Grass;
        // {n choose k}_q

    // for check_function and check_function_incremental:
    int *tmp_M1;
    int *tmp_M2;
    int *tmp_M3;
    int *tmp_M4;

    // only if n = 2 * k:
    geometry::klein_correspondence *Klein;
    layer1_foundations::orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;

```

```

int *Data1;
    // for early_test_func
    // [max_depth * kn],
    // previously [Nb * n], which was too much
int *Data2;
    // for early_test_func
    // [n * n]

spread_domain();
~spread_domain();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int k,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int a);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void unrank_subspace(int *M, long int a);
long int rank_subspace(int *M);
void print_points();
void print_points(long int *pts, int len);
void print_elements();
void print_elements_and_points();
void early_test_func(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int check_function(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
int incremental_check_function(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
void compute_dual_spread(
    int *spread, int *dual_spread,
    int verbose_level);
void print(
    std::ostream &ost, int len, long int *S);
void czerwinski_oakden(
    int level, int verbose_level);
void write_spread_to_file(
    int type_of_spread, int verbose_level);
void make_spread(
    long int *data, int type_of_spread,
    int verbose_level);
void make_spread_from_q_clan(
    long int *data, int type_of_spread,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void read_and_print_spread(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void HMO(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void print_spread(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *data, int sz);

};

// #####
// spread_tables.cpp
// #####

//! tables with line-spreads in PG(3,q)

class spread_tables {
public:
    int q;
    int d; // = 4
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    projective_space *P; // PG(3,q)
    grassmann *Gr; // Gr_{4,2}
    long int nb_lines;
    int spread_size;
    int nb_iso_types_of_spreads;

    std::string prefix;

    std::string fname_dual_line_idx;
    std::string fname_self_dual_lines;
    std::string fname_spreads;
    std::string fname_isomorphism_type_of_spreads;
    std::string fname_dual_spread;
    std::string fname_self_dual_spreads;
    std::string fname_schreier_table;

    int *dual_line_idx; // [nb_lines]
    int *self_dual_lines; // [nb_self_dual_lines]
    int nb_self_dual_lines;

    int nb_spreads;
    long int *spread_table; // [nb_spreads * spread_size]
    int *spread_iso_type; // [nb_spreads]
    long int *dual_spread_idx; // [nb_spreads]

```

```

long int *self_dual_spreads; // [nb_self_dual_spreads]
int nb_self_dual_spreads;

int *schreier_table; // [nb_spreads * 4]

spread_tables();
~spread_tables();
void init(projective_space *P,
          int f_load,
          int nb_iso_types_of_spreads,
          std::string &path_to_spread_tables,
          int verbose_level);
void create_file_names(int verbose_level);
void init_spread_table(int nb_spreads,
                      long int *spread_table, int *spread_iso_type,
                      int verbose_level);
void init_tables(int nb_spreads,
                long int *spread_table, int *spread_iso_type,
                long int *dual_spread_idx,
                long int *self_dual_spreads, int nb_self_dual_spreads,
                int verbose_level);
void init_schreier_table(int *schreier_table,
                        int verbose_level);
void init_reduced(
    int nb_select, int *select,
    spread_tables *old_spread_table,
    std::string &path_to_spread_tables,
    int verbose_level);
long int *get_spread(int spread_idx);
void find_spreads_containing_two_lines(std::vector<int> &v,
                                       int line1, int line2, int verbose_level);

void classify_self_dual_spreads(int *&type,
                               data_structures::set_of_sets *&SoS,
                               int verbose_level);
int files_exist(int verbose_level);
void save(int verbose_level);
void load(int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix(
    data_structures::bitvector *&Bitvec,
    int verbose_level);
int test_if_spreads_are_disjoint(int a, int b);
void compute_dual_spreads(long int **Sets,
                          long int *&dual_spread_idx,
                          long int *&self_dual_spread_idx,
                          int &nb_self_dual_spreads,
                          int verbose_level);

```

```

int test_if_pair_of_sets_are_adjacent(
    long int *set1, int sz1,
    long int *set2, int sz2,
    int verbose_level);
int test_if_set_of_spreads_is_line_disjoint(
    long int *set, int len);
int test_if_set_of_spreads_is_line_disjoint_and_complain_if_not(
    long int *set, int len);
void make_exact_cover_problem(
    solvers::diophant *&Dio,
    long int *live_point_index, int nb_live_points,
    long int *live_blocks, int nb_live_blocks,
    int nb_needed,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_list_of_lines_from_packing(
    long int *list_of_lines,
    long int *packing, int sz_of_packing,
    int verbose_level);
// list_of_lines[sz_of_packing * spread_size]
void compute_iso_type_invariant(
    int *Partial_packings, int nb_pp, int sz,
    int *&Iso_type_invariant,
    int verbose_level);
void report_one_spread(std::ostream &ost, int a);

};

// #####
// W3q.cpp
// #####

//! isomorphism between the W(3,q) and the Q(4,q) generalized quadrangles

class W3q {
public:
    int q;

    projective_space *P3;
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *Q4;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    //int *Basis; // [2 * 4]

```

```

int nb_lines;
    // number of absolute lines of  $W(3,q)$ 
    // = number of points on  $Q(4,q)$ 

int *Lines; // [nb_lines]
    // Lines[] is a list of all absolute lines of  $PG(3,q)$ 
    // under the chosen symplectic form.
    // The symplectic form is defined
    // in the function evaluate_symplectic_form(),
    // which relies on
    //  $F \rightarrow \text{Linear\_algebra} \rightarrow \text{evaluate\_symplectic\_form}$ .
    // The form consists of 2x2 blocks
    // of the form  $(0,1,-1,0)$ 
    // along the diagonal

int *Q4_rk; // [nb_lines]
int *Line_idx; // [nb_lines]
    // Q4_rk[] and Line_idx[] are inverse permutations
    // for a line a, Q4_rk[a] is the point b
    // on the quadric corresponding to it.
    // For a point b on the quadric,
    // Line_idx[b] is the index b of the corresponding line

W3q();
~W3q();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void find_lines(int verbose_level);
void print_lines();
int evaluate_symplectic_form(int *x4, int *y4);
void isomorphism_Q4q(int *x4, int *y4, int *v);
void print_by_lines();
void print_by_points();
int find_line(int line);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GEOMETRY_GEOMETRY_H_ */

```


3.11 Geometry Builder

```

/*
 * geometry_builder.h
 *
 * Created on: Aug 24, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GEOMETRY_BUILDER_GEOMETRY_BUILDER_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GEOMETRY_BUILDER_GEOMETRY_BUILDER_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace geometry_builder {

#define COLOR_RED 2
#define COLOR_GREEN 3

// pick color codes from the list below:
// the list is taken from void mp_graphics::color_tikz(ofstream &fp, int color)
// line 2600

#if 0
if (color == 0)
    fp << "white";
else if (color == 1)
    fp << "black";
else if (color == 2)
    fp << "red";
else if (color == 3)
    fp << "green";
else if (color == 4)
    fp << "blue";
else if (color == 5)
    fp << "cyan";
else if (color == 6)
    fp << "magenta";
else if (color == 7)
    fp << "pink";
else if (color == 8)
    fp << "orange";
else if (color == 9)
    fp << "lightgray";
else if (color == 10)
    fp << "brown";

```



```

else if (color == 11)
    fp << "lime";
else if (color == 12)
    fp << "olive";
else if (color == 13)
    fp << "gray";
else if (color == 14)
    fp << "purple";
else if (color == 15)
    fp << "teal";
else if (color == 16)
    fp << "violet";
else if (color == 17)
    fp << "darkgray";
else if (color == 18)
    fp << "lightgray";
else if (color == 19)
    fp << "yellow";
else if (color == 20)
    fp << "green!50!red";
else if (color == 21)
    fp << "violet!50!red";
else if (color == 22)
    fp << "cyan!50!red";
else if (color == 23)
    fp << "green!50!blue";
else if (color == 24)
    fp << "brown!50!red";
else if (color == 25)
    fp << "purple!50!red";
else {
#endif

```

```

// #####
// cperm.cpp
// #####

//! a permutation for use in class gen_geo

class cperm {

```

```

public:
    int l;
    int *data;
    // a permutation of { 0, 1 ... l - 1 }

    cperm();
    ~cperm();
    void init_and_identity(int l);
    void free();
    void move_to(cperm *q);
    void identity();
    void mult(cperm *b, cperm *c);
    void inverse(cperm *b);
    void power(cperm *res, int exp);
    void print();
    void mult_apply_forwc_r(int i, int l);
    /* a := a (i i+1 ... i+l-1). */
    void mult_apply_tau_r(int i, int j);
    /* a := a (i j). */
    void mult_apply_tau_l(int i, int j);
    /* a := (i j) a. */
    void mult_apply_backwc_l(int i, int l);
    /* a := (i+l-1 i+l-2 ... i+1 i) a. */

};

```

```

// #####
// decomposition_with_fuse.cpp
// #####

//! a row-tactical decomposition with fuse, to be used by the geometry_builder

class decomposition_with_fuse {

public:

    gen_geo *gg;

    int nb_fuse;
    int *Fuse_first; // [nb_fuse]
    int *Fuse_len; // [nb_fuse]

```

```

int *K0; // [gg->GB->v_len * gg->GB->b_len]
int *KK; // [gg->GB->v_len * gg->GB->b_len]
int *K1; // [gg->GB->v_len * gg->GB->b_len]
int *F_last_k_in_col; // [gg->GB->v_len * gg->GB->b_len]

gen_geo_conf *Conf; //[gg->GB->v_len * gg->GB->b_len]

// partition for Nauty:
int *row_partition;
    // row partition: 1111011110...
    // where the 0's indicate the end of a block
    // The blocks are defined by the initial TDO decomposition.
int *col_partition;
    // likewise, but for columns
    // The blocks are defined by the initial TDO decomposition.
int **Partition;
    // [gg->GB->V + 1]
    // combination of row and column partition,
    // but with only i rows, so that it can be used
    // for computing the canonical form of the partial geometry
    // consisting of the first i rows only
int **Partition_fixing_last;

decomposition_with_fuse();
~decomposition_with_fuse();
gen_geo_conf *get_conf_IJ(int I, int J);
void init(gen_geo *gg, int verbose_level);
void TDO_init(int *v, int *b, int *theTDO, int verbose_level);
void init_tdo_line(int fuse_idx,
    int tdo_line, int v, int *b, int *r, int verbose_level);
void print_conf();
void init_fuse(int verbose_level);
void init_k(int verbose_level);
void conf_init_last_non_zero_flag(int verbose_level);
void init_partition(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// gen_geo_conf.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! description of a configuration which is part of class decomposition_with_fuse

class gen_geo_conf {

public:
    int fuse_idx;

    int v;
    int b;
    int r;

    int r0;
    int i0;
    int j0;
    int f_last_non_zero_in_fuse;
        // only valid if J=0,
        // that is, for those in the first column

    gen_geo_conf();
    ~gen_geo_conf();
    void print(std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// gen_geo.cpp
// #####

//! classification of geometries with a given row-tactical decomposition

class gen_geo {

public:

    geometry_builder *GB;

    decomposition_with_fuse *Decomposition_with_fuse;

    incidence *inc;

    int forget_ivhbar_in_last_isot;

    std::string inc_file_name;

```

```

// record the search tree in text files for later processing:
std::string fname_search_tree;
std::ofstream *ost_search_tree;
std::string fname_search_tree_flags;
std::ofstream *ost_search_tree_flags;

girth_test *Girth_test;

test_semicanonical *Test_semicanonical;

geometric_backtrack_search *Geometric_backtrack_search;

gen_geo();
~gen_geo();
void init(geometry_builder *GB, int verbose_level);
void init_semicanonical(int verbose_level);
void print_pairs(int line);
void main2(int verbose_level);
void generate_all(int verbose_level);
void setup_output_files(int verbose_level);
void close_output_files(int verbose_level);
void record_tree(int i1, int f_already_there);
void print_I_m(int I, int m);
void print(int v);
void increment_pairs_point(int i1, int col, int k);
void decrement_pairs_point(int i1, int col, int k);
void girth_test_add_incidence(int i, int j_idx, int j);
void girth_test_delete_incidence(int i, int j_idx, int j);
void girth_Floyd(int i, int verbose_level);
int check_girth_condition(int i, int j_idx, int j, int verbose_level);
int apply_tests(int I, int m, int J, int n, int j, int verbose_level);
void print(std::ostream &ost, int v, int v_cut);
void print_override_theX(std::ostream &ost,
    int *theX, int v, int v_cut);

};

// #####
// geometric_backtrack_search.cpp
// #####

//! classification of geometries with a given row-tactical decomposition

class geometric_backtrack_search {

```

```

public:

    gen_geo *gg;

    iso_type **Row_stabilizer_orbits;
    int *Row_stabilizer_orbit_idx;

    geometric_backtrack_search();
    ~geometric_backtrack_search();
    void init(gen_geo *gg, int verbose_level);

    int First(int verbose_level);
    int Next(int verbose_level);
    int BlockFirst(int I, int verbose_level);
    int BlockNext(int I, int verbose_level);
    int RowFirstSplit(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowNextSplit(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int geo_back_test(int I, int verbose_level);
    int RowFirstO(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowNextO(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowFirst(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowNext(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowFirstLexLeast(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowNextLexLeast(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    int RowFirstOrderly(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    void place_row(int I, int m, int idx, int verbose_level);
    int RowNextOrderly(int I, int m, int verbose_level);
    void RowClear(int I, int m);
    int ConfFirst(int I, int m, int J, int verbose_level);
    int ConfNext(int I, int m, int J, int verbose_level);
    void ConfClear(int I, int m, int J);
    int XFirst(int I, int m, int J, int n, int verbose_level);
    int XNext(int I, int m, int J, int n, int verbose_level);
    void XClear(int I, int m, int J, int n);
    int X_First(int I, int m, int J, int n, int j, int verbose_level);
    int TryToPlace(int I, int m, int J, int n, int j, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// geometry_builder_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a geometry

```

```
class geometry_builder_description {
public:

    int f_V;
    std::string V_text;
    int f_B;
    std::string B_text;
    int f_TDO;
    std::string TDO_text;
    int f_fuse;
    std::string fuse_text;

    int f_girth_test;
    int girth;

    // f_lambda and f_find_square are mutually exclusive!

    int f_lambda;
    int lambda;

    int f_find_square;
    int f_simple;

    int f_search_tree;
    int f_search_tree_flags;

    int f_orderly;
    int f_special_test_not_orderly;

    std::vector<std::string> test_lines;

    std::vector<std::string> test2_lines;

    int f_split;
    int split_line;
    int split_remainder;
    int split_modulo;

    std::vector<int> print_at_line;

    int f_fname_GEO;
    std::string fname_GEO;

    int f_output_to_inc_file;
    int f_output_to_sage_file;
    int f_output_to_blocks_file;
```

```

    int f_output_to_blocks_latex_file;

    geometry_builder_description();
    ~geometry_builder_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// geometry_builder.cpp
// #####

//! classification of geometries

class geometry_builder {

public:

    geometry_builder_description *Descr;

    // the row partition:
    int *v;
    int v_len;

    // the column partition:
    int *b;
    int b_len;

    // a coarse grain partition of the row partition
    int *fuse;
    int fuse_len;

    // the structure constants (# of incidences in a row)
    int *TD0;
    int TD0_len;

```



```

int V;
    // = sum(i = 0; i < v_len; i++) v[i]
int B;
    // = sum(i= 0; i < b_len; i++) b[i]
int *V_partition; // [V + 1]

int *R; // [V]

int f_transpose_it;
int f_save_file;
std::string fname;

std::string control_file_name;
int no;
int flag_numeric;
int f_no_inc_files;
gen_geo *gg;

geometry_builder();
~geometry_builder();
void init_description(
    geometry_builder_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_VBR(int verbose_level);
void print_tdo();
void isot(int line, int verbose_level);
void isot_no_vhbars(int verbose_level);
void isot2(int line, int verbose_level);
void set_split(int line, int remainder, int modulo);

};

// #####
// girth_test.cpp
// #####

//! classification of geometries

```

```

class girth_test {

public:

    gen_geo *gg;

    int girth;
    int V; // = gg->GB->V

    int **S; // [V][V * V]
    int **D; // [V][V * V]

    girth_test();
    ~girth_test();
    void init(gen_geo *gg, int girth, int verbose_level);
    void Floyd(int row, int verbose_level);
    void add_incidence(int i, int j_idx, int j);
    void delete_incidence(int i, int j_idx, int j);
    int check_girth_condition(
        int i, int j_idx, int j, int verbose_level);
    void print_Si(int i);
    void print_Di(int i);

};

```

```

// #####
// inc_encoding.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! row-by-row encoding of an incidence geometry

```

```

class inc_encoding {

public:
    int *theX; // [v * dim_n]
    int dim_n;
    int v; // # of rows
    int b; // # of columns
    int *R; // [v]
        // R[i] is the number of incidences in row i

    inc_encoding();
    ~inc_encoding();
    int &theX_ir(int i, int r);

```

```

void init(int v, int b, int *R, int verbose_level);
long int rank_row(int row);
void get_flags(int row, std::vector<int> &flags);
int find_square(int m, int n);
void print_horizontal_bar(
    std::ostream &ost,
    gen_geo *gg, int f_print_isot, iso_type *it);
void print_partitioned(
    std::ostream &ost, int v_cur, int v_cut,
    gen_geo *gg, int f_print_isot);
void print_partitioned_override_theX(
    std::ostream &ost, int v_cur, int v_cut,
    gen_geo *gg, int *the_X, int f_print_isot);
void print_permuted(cperm *pv, cperm *qv);
void apply_permutation(incidence *inc, int v,
    int *theY, cperm *p, cperm *q, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// incidence.cpp
// #####

//! encoding of an incidence geometry during classification

class incidence {

public:

    gen_geo *gg;
    inc_encoding *Encoding;

    int *K; //[gg->GB->B]
        // K[j] is the current sum of incidences in column j

    int **theY; //[gg->GB->B][gg->GB->V];

    int **pairs;
        //[gg->GB->V][];
        // pairs[i][i1]
        // is the number of blocks containing {i1,i}

```

```

// where  $0 \leq i_1 < i$ .

int gl_nb_GEN;

iso_type **iso_type_at_line; // [gg->GB->V]
iso_type *iso_type_no_vhbars;

int back_to_line;

incidence();
~incidence();
void init(gen_geo *gg,
          int v, int b, int *R, int verbose_level);
void init_pairs(int verbose_level);
void print_pairs(int v);
int find_square(int m, int n);
void print_param();
void free_isot();
void print_R(int v, cperm *p, cperm *q);
void install_isomorphism_test_after_a_given_row(
    int i,
    int f_orderly, int verbose_level);
void install_isomorphism_test_of_second_kind_after_a_given_row(
    int i,
    int f_orderly, int verbose_level);
void set_split(int row, int remainder, int modulo);
void print_geo(
    std::ostream &ost, int v, int *theGEO);
void print_inc(
    std::ostream &ost, int v, long int *theInc);
void print_sage(
    std::ostream &ost, int v, long int *theInc);
void print_blocks(
    std::ostream &ost, int v, long int *theInc);
void compute_blocks(
    long int *&Blocks, int *&K, int v, long int *theInc);
void compute_blocks_ranked(
    long int *&Blocks, int v, long int *theInc);
int compute_k(int v, long int *theInc);
int is_block_tactical(int v, long int *theInc);
void geo_to_inc(
    int v, int *theGEO, long int *theInc, int nb_flags);
void inc_to_geo(
    int v, long int *theInc, int *theGEO, int nb_flags);

```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// iso_type.cpp
// #####

//! classification of geometries based on canonical forms

class iso_type {

public:

    gen_geo *gg;

    int v;
    int sum_R;
    int sum_R_before;

    int f_orderly;

    // test of the first or the second kind:
    // (second kind means we only check those geometries
    // that are completely realizable
    int f_generate_first;
    int f_beginning_checked;

    int f_split;
    int split_remainder;
    int split_modulo;

    std::string fname;

    data_structures::classify_using_canonical_forms *Canonical_forms;

    int f_print_mod;
    int print_mod;

    iso_type();
    ~iso_type();
    void init(gen_geo *gg, int v,
```

```

        int f_orderly, int verbose_level);
void add_geometry(
    inc_encoding *Encoding,
    int f_partition_fixing_last,
    int &f_already_there,
    int verbose_level);
void find_and_add_geo(
    int *theY,
    int f_partition_fixing_last,
    int &f_new_object, int verbose_level);
void second();
void set_split(int remainder, int modulo);
void print_geos(int verbose_level);
void write_inc_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_sage_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_blocks_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_blocks_file_long(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void print_GEO(int *pc, int v, incidence *inc);
void print_status(std::ostream &ost, int f_with_flags);
void print_flags(std::ostream &ost);
void print_geometry(
    inc_encoding *Encoding, int v, incidence *inc);

};

```

```

// #####
// test_semicanonical.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! classification of geometries

```

```

class test_semicanonical {

public:

    gen_geo *gg;

    int MAX_V;

```

```

// initial vertical and horizontal bars
// to create semi-canonical partial geometries
int nb_i_vbar;
int *i_vbar;
int nb_i_hbar;
int *i_hbar;

int *f_vbar; // [gg->GB->V * gg->inc->Encoding->dim.n]
int *vbar; // [gg->GB->V]
int *hbar; // [gg->GB->B]

test_semicanonical();
~test_semicanonical();
void init(gen_geo *gg, int MAX_V, int verbose_level);
void init_bars(int verbose_level);
void print();
void markers_update(int I, int m, int J, int n, int j,
    int i1, int j0, int r,
    int verbose_level);
void marker_move_on(int I, int m, int J, int n, int j,
    int i1, int j0, int r,
    int verbose_level);
int row_starter(int I, int m, int J, int n,
    int i1, int j0, int r,
    int verbose_level);
void row_init(int I, int m, int J,
    int i1,
    int verbose_level);
int col_marker_test(int j0, int j, int i1);
void col_marker_remove(int I, int m, int J, int n,
    int i1, int j0, int r, int old_x);
void row_test_continue(int I, int m, int J, int i1);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GEOMETRY_BUILDER_GEOMETRY_BUILDER_H */

```


3.12 Graph Theory

```
// graph_theory.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPH_THEORY_GRAPH_THEORY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPH_THEORY_GRAPH_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace graph_theory {

// #####
// clique_finder_control.cpp
// #####

#define CLIQUE_FINDER_CONTROL_MAX_RESTRICTIONS 100

//! settings that control the clique finding process

class clique_finder_control {
public:
    int f_rainbow;

    int f_target_size;
    int target_size;

    int f_weighted;
    int weights_total;
    int weights_offset;
    std::string weights_string;
    std::string weights_bounds;
};
```

```

int f_Sajeeb;
int f_nonrecursive;
int f_output_solution_raw;
int f_store_solutions;

int f_output_file;
std::string output_file;

int f_maxdepth;
int maxdepth;

int f_restrictions;
int nb_restrictions;
int restrictions[CLIQUE_FINDER_CONTROL_MAX_RESTRICTIONS * 3];

int f_tree;
int f_decision_nodes_only;
std::string fname_tree;

int print_interval;

// extra stuff for the clique finder
// that does not come from the command line:

int f_has_additional_test_function;
void (*call_back_additional_test_function)(
    rainbow_cliques *R, void *user_data,
    int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
    int nb_pts, int &reduced_nb_pts,
    int *pt_list, int *pt_list_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void *additional_test_function_data; // previously user_data

int f_has_print_current_choice_function;
void (*call_back_print_current_choice)(clique_finder *CF,
    int depth, void *user_data, int verbose_level);
void *print_current_choice_data; // previously user_data

// output variables:
unsigned long int nb_search_steps;
unsigned long int nb_decision_steps;
int dt;

int *Sol;
long int nb_sol;

```

```

    clique_finder_control();
    ~clique_finder_control();
    int parse_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv);
    void print();
};

// #####
// clique_finder.cpp
// #####

//! finds all cliques of a certain size in a graph

class clique_finder {
public:

    clique_finder_control *Control;

    std::string label;
    int n; // number of points

    int f_write_tree;
    std::string fname_tree;
    std::ofstream *fp_tree;

    int *point_labels;
    int *point_is_suspicious;

    int verbose_level;

    int f_has_adj_list;
    int *adj_list_coded;
    int f_has_bitvector;

```

```

data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec_adjacency;

int f_has_row_by_row_adjacency_matrix;
char **row_by_row_adjacency_matrix; // [n][n]


int *pt_list;
int *pt_list_inv;
int *nb_points;
int *candidates; // [max_depth * n]
int *nb_candidates; // [max_depth]
int *current_choice; // [max_depth]
int *level_counter; // [max_depth] (added Nov 8, 2014)


// restrictions for partial search
int *f_level_mod; // [max_depth] (added Nov 8, 2014)
int *level_r; // [max_depth] (added Nov 8, 2014)
int *level_m; // [max_depth] (added Nov 8, 2014)


int *current_clique; // [max_depth]


unsigned long int counter; // number of backtrack nodes
unsigned long int decision_step_counter;
    // number of backtrack nodes that are decision nodes


// solution storage:
std::deque<std::vector<int> > solutions;
long int nb_sol;


// callbacks:
void (*call_back_clique_found)(clique_finder *CF, int verbose_level);


// added May 26, 2009:
void (*call_back_add_point)(clique_finder *CF,
    int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
    int pt, int verbose_level);
void (*call_back_delete_point)(clique_finder *CF,
    int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
    int pt, int verbose_level);
int (*call_back_find_candidates)(clique_finder *CF,
    int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
    int nb_pts, int &reduced_nb_pts,
    int *pt_list, int *pt_list_inv,
    int *candidates, int verbose_level);
    // Jan 2, 2012: added reduced_nb_pts and pt_list_inv

```

```

int (*call_back_is_adjacent)(clique_finder *CF,
    int pt1, int pt2, int verbose_level);

// added Oct 2011:
void (*call_back_after_reduction)(clique_finder *CF,
    int depth, int nb_points, int verbose_level);

void *call_back_clique_found_data1;
void *call_back_clique_found_data2;

clique_finder();
~clique_finder();
void null();
void free();
void init(clique_finder_control *Control,
    std::string &label, int n,
    int f_has_adj_list, int *adj_list_coded,
    int f_has_bitvector,
    data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec_adjacency,
    int verbose_level);
void init_restrictions(int *restrictions, int verbose_level);
void init_point_labels(int *pt_labels);
void init_suspicious_points(int nb, int *point_list);
void backtrack_search(int depth, int verbose_level);
int solve_decision_problem(int depth, int verbose_level);
    // returns TRUE if we found a solution
//void backtrack_search_not_recursive(int verbose_level);
void open_tree_file(std::string &fname_base);
void close_tree_file();
void get_solutions(
    int *&Sol, long int &nb_solutions, int &clique_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void print_suspicious_points();
void print_set(int size, int *set);
void print_suspicious_point_subset(int size, int *set);
void log_position_and_choice(int depth,
    unsigned long int counter_save,
    unsigned long int counter);
void log_position(int depth,
    unsigned long int counter_save,
    unsigned long int counter);
void log_choice(int depth);
void swap_point(int idx1, int idx2);
void degree_of_point_statistic(int depth, int nb_points,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

    int degree_of_point(int depth, int i, int nb_points);
    int is_suspicious(int i);
    int point_label(int i);
    int is_adjacent(int depth, int i, int j);
    int is_viable(int depth, int pt);
    void write_entry_to_tree_file(int depth, int verbose_level);
    int s_ij(int i, int j);
    void delinearize_adjacency_list(int verbose_level);

private:
    void parallel_delinearize_adjacency_list();
};

```

```

// #####
// colored_graph.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! a graph with a vertex coloring

```

```

class colored_graph {
public:

    std::string fname_base;

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

    int nb_points;
    int nb_colors;
    int nb_colors_per_vertex; // = 1 by default

    long int L;

    long int *points; // [nb_points]
    int *point_color; // [nb_points * nb_colors_per_vertex]

    int user_data_size;
    long int *user_data; // [user_data_size]

```

```

int f_ownership_of_bitvec;
data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec;

int f_has_list_of_edges;
int nb_edges;
int *list_of_edges;
    // used in early_test_func_for_path_and_cycle_search

colored_graph();
~colored_graph();
void compute_edges(int verbose_level);
int is_adjacent(int i, int j);
void set_adjacency(int i, int j, int a);
void set_adjacency_k(long int k, int a);
void partition_by_color_classes(
    int *&partition, int *&partition_first,
    int &partition_length,
    int verbose_level);
colored_graph *sort_by_color_classes(int verbose_level);
colored_graph *subgraph_by_color_classes(
    int c, int verbose_level);
colored_graph *subgraph_by_color_classes_with_condition(
    int *seed_pts, int nb_seed_pts,
    int c, int verbose_level);
void print();
void print_points_and_colors();
void print_adjacency_list();
void init(
    int nb_points, int nb_colors, int nb_colors_per_vertex,
    int *colors, data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec,
    int f_ownership_of_bitvec,
    std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void init_with_point_labels(
    int nb_points, int nb_colors, int nb_colors_per_vertex,
    int *colors, data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec,
    int f_ownership_of_bitvec,
    long int *point_labels,
    std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void init_no_colors(
    int nb_points, data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec,
    int f_ownership_of_bitvec,
    std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void init_adjacency(

```

```

        int nb_points, int nb_colors, int nb_colors_per_vertex,
        int *colors, int *Adj,
        std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
        int verbose_level);
void init_adjacency_upper_triangle(
        int nb_points, int nb_colors, int nb_colors_per_vertex,
        int *colors, int *Adj,
        std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
        int verbose_level);
void init_adjacency_no_colors(int nb_points, int *Adj,
        std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
        int verbose_level);
void init_adjacency_two_colors(int nb_points,
        int *Adj, int *subset, int sz,
        std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
        int verbose_level);
void init_user_data(
        long int *data, int data_size, int verbose_level);
void save(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void load(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void draw_on_circle(
        std::string &fname,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        int verbose_level);
void draw_on_circle_2(
        graphics::mp_graphics &G,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options);
void create_bitmatrix(data_structures::bitmatrix *&Bitmatrix,
        int verbose_level);
void draw(
        std::string &fname,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        int verbose_level);
void draw_Levi(
        std::string &fname,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        int f_partition, int nb_row_parts, int *row_part_first,
        int nb_col_parts, int *col_part_first,
        int m, int n, int f_draw_labels,
        int verbose_level);
void draw_with_a_given_partition(
        std::string &fname,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        int *parts, int nb_parts,
        int verbose_level);
void draw_partitioned(
        std::string &fname,

```



```

    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int f_labels,
    int verbose_level);
colored_graph *compute_neighborhood_subgraph(
    int pt,
    data_structures::fancy_set *&vertex_subset,
    data_structures::fancy_set *&color_subset,
    int verbose_level);
colored_graph *compute_neighborhood_subgraph_based_on_subset(
    long int *subset, int subset_sz,
    data_structures::fancy_set *&vertex_subset,
    data_structures::fancy_set *&color_subset,
    int verbose_level);
void export_to_magma(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_to_maple(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_to_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_to_text(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_laplacian_to_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int verbose_level);
void export_to_file_matlab(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_to_csv(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_to_graphviz(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void early_test_func_for_clique_search(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void early_test_func_for_coclique_search(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void early_test_func_for_path_and_cycle_search(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int is_cycle(int nb_e, long int *edges, int verbose_level);
void all_cliques(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    std::string &graph_label, int verbose_level);
void all_cliques_rainbow(
    clique_finder_control *Control,

```

```

        std::ostream &ost_txt,
        std::ostream &ost_csv,
        int verbose_level);
void find_subgraph(
    std::string &subgraph_label, int verbose_level);
void find_subgraph_E6(int verbose_level);
void all_cliques_black_and_white(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    std::ostream &ost_txt,
    std::ostream &ost_csv,
    int verbose_level);
void write_solutions_to_csv_file(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void do_Sajeeb(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void do_Sajeeb_black_and_white(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    std::vector<std::vector<long int> >& solutions,
    int verbose_level);
void all_cliques_weighted_with_two_colors(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void all_cliques_of_size_k_ignore_colors(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void all_rainbow_cliques(
    clique_finder_control *Control,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void complement(int verbose_level);
void distance_2(int verbose_level);
void properties(int verbose_level);
int test_distinguishing_property(long int *set, int sz,
    int verbose_level);
void eigenvalues(double *&E, int verbose_level);
void Laplace_eigenvalues(double *&E, int verbose_level);

};

void call_back_clique_found_using_file_output(clique_finder *CF,
    int verbose_level);

```

```
// #####
```

```
// graph_layer.cpp
// #####

//! part of the data structure layered_graph

class graph_layer {
public:
    int id_of_first_node;
    int nb_nodes;
    graph_node *Nodes;
    double y_coordinate;

    graph_layer();
    ~graph_layer();
    void init(int nb_nodes,
              int id_of_first_node, int verbose_level);
    void place(int verbose_level);
    void place_with_grouping(
        int *group_size, int nb_groups,
        double x_stretch, int verbose_level);
    void scale_x_coordinates(
        double x_stretch, int verbose_level);
    void write_memory_object(
        orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
        int verbose_level);
    void read_memory_object(
        orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// graph_node.cpp
// #####

//! part of the data structure layered_graph

class graph_node {
public:
    std::string label;
    int id;

    int f_has_data1;
    int data1;

```

```

int f_has_data2;
int data2;

int f_has_data3;
int data3;

int f_has_vec_data;
long int *vec_data;
int vec_data_len;

int f_has_distinguished_element; // refers to vec_data
int distinguished_element_index;

int layer;
int neighbor_list_allocated;
int nb_neighbors;
int *neighbor_list;
double x_coordinate;

// added June 28, 2016:
int nb_children;
int nb_children_allocated;
int *child_id; // [nb_children]
int weight_of_subtree;
double width;
int depth_first_node_rank;

// added May 25, 2017
double radius_factor;

graph_node();
~graph_node();
void add_neighbor(int l, int n, int id);
void add_text(std::string &text);
void add_vec_data(long int *v, int len);
void set_distinguished_element(int idx);
void add_data1(int data);
void add_data2(int data);
void add_data3(int data);
void write_memory_object(
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void read_memory_object(
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void allocate_tree_structure(int verbose_level);

```

```

int remove_neighbor(
    layered_graph *G, int id, int verbose_level);
void find_all_parents(
    layered_graph *G, std::vector<int> &All_Parents,
    int verbose_level);
int find_parent(layered_graph *G, int verbose_level);
void register_child(
    layered_graph *G, int id_child,
    int verbose_level);
void place_x_based_on_tree(
    layered_graph *G,
    double left, double right,
    int verbose_level);
void depth_first_rank_recursion(
    layered_graph *G, int &r,
    int verbose_level);
void scale_x_coordinate(
    double x_stretch, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// graph_theory_domain.cpp
// #####

//! various functions related to graph theory

class graph_theory_domain {
public:
    graph_theory_domain();
    ~graph_theory_domain();

    void colored_graph_draw(
        std::string &fname,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        int f_labels,
        int verbose_level);
    void colored_graph_all_cliques(
        clique_finder_control *Control,
        std::string &fname,
        int f_output_solution_raw,
        int f_output_fname, std::string &output_fname,
        int verbose_level);
    void colored_graph_all_cliques_list_of_cases(

```

```

        clique_finder_control *Control,
        long int *list_of_cases, int nb_cases,
        std::string &fname_template,
        std::string &fname_sol,
        std::string &fname_stats,
        int f_split, int split_r, int split_m,
        int f_prefix, std::string &prefix,
        int verbose_level);
void save_as_colored_graph_easy(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int n, int *Adj, int verbose_level);
void save_colored_graph(
    std::string &fname,
    int nb_vertices, int nb_colors,
    int nb_colors_per_vertex,
    long int *points, int *point_color,
    long int *data, int data_sz,
    data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec,
    int verbose_level);
void load_colored_graph(
    std::string &fname,
    int &nb_vertices, int &nb_colors,
    int &nb_colors_per_vertex,
    long int *&vertex_labels,
    int *&vertex_colors, long int *&user_data,
    int &user_data_size,
    data_structures::bitvector *&Bitvec,
    int verbose_level);
int is_association_scheme(
    int *color_graph, int n, int *&Pijk,
    int *&colors, int &nb_colors,
    int verbose_level);
void print_Pijk(int *Pijk, int nb_colors);
void compute_decomposition_of_graph_wrt_partition(
    int *Adj, int N,
    int *first, int *len, int nb_parts, int *&R,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_bitmatrix(
    std::string &fname_base,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int f_dots,
    int f_partition, int nb_row_parts, int *row_part_first,
    int nb_col_parts, int *col_part_first,
    int f_row_grid, int f_col_grid,
    int f_bitmatrix, data_structures::bitmatrix *Bitmatrix,
    int *M, int m, int n,
    int f_has_labels, int *labels,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void list_parameters_of_SRG(int v_max, int verbose_level);
void make_cycle_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int n, int verbose_level);
void make_inversion_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int *perm, int n, int verbose_level);
void make_Hamming_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int n, int q, int verbose_level);
void make_Johnson_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int n, int k, int s, int verbose_level);
void make_Paley_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq, int verbose_level);
void make_Schlaefli_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void make_Winnie_Li_graph(int *&Adj, int &N,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    int index, int verbose_level);
void make_Grassmann_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int n, int k,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int r, int verbose_level);
void make_orthogonal_collinearity_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int epsilon, int d,
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void make_non_attacking_queens_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    int n, int verbose_level);
void make_disjoint_sets_graph(
    int *&Adj, int &N,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix(
    int *Table, int nb_sets, int set_size,
    std::string &prefix_for_graph,
    data_structures::bitvector *&B,
    int verbose_level);
void make_graph_of_disjoint_sets_from_rows_of_matrix(
    int *M, int m, int n,
    int *&Adj, int verbose_level);

```

```

void all_cliques_of_given_size(int *Adj,
    int nb_pts, int clique_sz, int *&Sol, long int &nb_sol,
    int verbose_level);
void eigenvalues(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *CG, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// layered_graph.cpp
// #####

//! a data structure to store layered graphs or Hasse diagrams

class layered_graph {
public:
    int nb_layers;
    int nb_nodes_total;
    int id_of_first_node;
    graph_layer *L;
    std::string fname_base;
    int f_has_data1;
    int data1;

    layered_graph();
    ~layered_graph();
    void init(int nb_layers, int *Nb_nodes_layer,
        std::string &fname_base, int verbose_level);
    int nb_nodes();
    void print_nb_nodes_per_level();
    double average_word_length();
    void place(int verbose_level);
    void place_with_y_stretch(
        double y_stretch, int verbose_level);
    void scale_x_coordinates(
        double x_stretch, int verbose_level);
    void place_with_grouping(
        int **Group_sizes, int *Nb_groups,
        double x_stretch,
        int verbose_level);
    void add_edge(
        int l1, int n1, int l2, int n2,

```



```

        int verbose_level);
void add_text(
    int l, int n, std::string &text,
    int verbose_level);
void add_data1(
    int data, int verbose_level);
void add_node_vec_data(
    int l, int n, long int *v, int len,
    int verbose_level);
void set_distinguished_element_index(int l, int n,
    int index, int verbose_level);
void add_node_data1(
    int l, int n, int data,
    int verbose_level);
void add_node_data2(
    int l, int n, int data,
    int verbose_level);
void add_node_data3(
    int l, int n, int data,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_with_options(std::string &fname,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int verbose_level);
void coordinates_direct(
    double x_in, double y_in,
    int x_max, int y_max, int f_rotated,
    int &x, int &y);
void coordinates(
    int id, int x_max, int y_max,
    int f_rotated,
    int &x, int &y);
void find_node_by_id(int id, int &l, int &n);
void write_file(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_memory_object(
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void read_memory_object(
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void remove_edges(int layer1, int node1,
    int layer2, int node2,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &All_Paths,
    int verbose_level);
void remove_edge(int layer1, int node1,

```

```

        int layer2, int node2,
        int verbose_level);
void find_all_paths_between(int layer1, int node1,
        int layer2, int node2,
        std::vector<std::vector<int> > &All_Paths,
        int verbose_level);
void find_all_paths_between_recursion(
        int layer1, int node1,
        int layer2, int node2,
        int l0, int n0,
        std::vector<std::vector<int> > &All_Paths,
        std::vector<int> &Path,
        int verbose_level);
void create_spanning_tree(
        int f_place_x, int verbose_level);
void compute_depth_first_ranks(int verbose_level);
void set_radius_factor_for_all_nodes_at_level(int lvl,
        double radius_factor, int verbose_level);
void make_subset_lattice(
        int n, int depth, int f_tree,
        int f_depth_first, int f_breadth_first,
        int verbose_level);
void init_poset_from_file(
        std::string &fname,
        int f_grouping, double x_stretch,
        int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// rainbow_cliques.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! to search for rainbow cliques in graphs

```

```

class rainbow_cliques {
public:

    clique_finder_control *Control;

    std::ostream *ost_sol;

```

```

colored_graph *graph;
clique_finder *CF;
int *f_color_satisfied;
int *color_chosen_at_depth;
int *color_frequency;

rainbow_cliques();
~rainbow_cliques();

void search(clique_finder_control *Control,
            colored_graph *graph,
            std::ostream &ost_sol,
            int verbose_level);
int find_candidates(
    int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
    int nb_pts, int &reduced_nb_pts,
    int *pt_list, int *pt_list_inv,
    int *candidates, int verbose_level);
void clique_found(int *current_clique,
                  int verbose_level);
void clique_found_record_in_original_labels(
    int *current_clique,
    int verbose_level);

};

void call_back_colored_graph_clique_found(clique_finder *CF,
                                           int verbose_level);
void call_back_colored_graph_add_point(clique_finder *CF,
                                       int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
                                       int pt, int verbose_level);
void call_back_colored_graph_delete_point(clique_finder *CF,
                                           int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
                                           int pt, int verbose_level);
int call_back_colored_graph_find_candidates(clique_finder *CF,
                                           int current_clique_size, int *current_clique,
                                           int nb_pts, int &reduced_nb_pts,
                                           int *pt_list, int *pt_list_inv,
                                           int *candidates, int verbose_level);

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPH_THEORY_GRAPH_THEORY_H */

```


3.13 Graph Theory Nauty Interface

```
// graph_theory_nauty.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPH_THEORY_NAUTY_GRAPH_THEORY_NAUTY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPH_THEORY_NAUTY_GRAPH_THEORY_NAUTY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {

// #####
// nauty_interface.cpp
// #####

//! low-level interface to the graph canonization software nauty

class nauty_interface {
public:

    void nauty_interface_graph_bitvec(int v,
        data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec,
        int *partition,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        int verbose_level);
    void nauty_interface_graph_int(int v, int *Adj,
        int *partition,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        int verbose_level);
    void nauty_interface_matrix_int(
        combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *Enc,
        data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
        int verbose_level);
};
}
```

```
};
```

```
}}
```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPH_THEORY_NAUTY_GRAPH_THEORY_NAUTY_H_ */
```

3.14 Graphics

```
// graphics.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPHICS_GRAPHICS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPHICS_GRAPHICS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace graphics {

// #####
// animate.cpp
// #####

//! creates 3D animations using Povray

class animate {
public:
    povray_job_description *Povray_job_description;
    scene *S;
    std::string output_mask;
    char fname_makefile[1000];
    int nb_frames;
    video_draw_options *Opt;
    std::ofstream *fpm;
    void (*draw_frame_callback)(animate *A, int frame,
                                int nb_frames_this_round, int round,
                                double clipping,
                                std::ostream &fp,
                                int verbose_level);
    void *extra_data;
    povray_interface *Pov;

    animate();
};
```

```

~animate();
void init(
    povray_job_description *Povray_job_description,
    void *extra_data,
    int verbose_level);
void animate_one_round(
    int round,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_single_line(int line_idx, std::string &color,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_single_quadric(int idx, std::string &color,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_single_surface(int surface_idx, std::ostream &fp);
void draw_single_surface_with_color(
    int surface_idx, std::string &color, std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_point(
    int point_idx, double rad,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_line(int line_idx, std::string &color,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_plane(int plane_idx, std::string &color,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_red_line(int idx_one_based,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_blue_line(int idx_one_based,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_red_lines(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_blue_lines(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_cube_extended_edges(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_cube_faces(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_cube_boxed(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_tetrahedron_boxed(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_Hilbert_tetrahedron_faces(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_frame_Hilbert(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_surface_13_1(std::ostream &fp);
void draw_frame_Hilbert_round_76(
    video_draw_options *Opt,
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
    // tritangent plane, 6 arc points, 2 blue lines, 6 red lines, text
void draw_frame_Eckardt_surface(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,

```



```

    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_frame_E4_surface(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_frame_triangulation_of_cube(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_frame_twisted_cubic(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_frame_five_plus_one(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_frame_windy(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void rotation(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    std::ostream &fp);
void union_end(
    int h, int nb_frames, int round,
    double clipping_radius,
    std::ostream &fp);
void draw_text(std::string &text,
    double thickness_half, double extra_spacing,
    double scale,
    double off_x, double off_y, double off_z,
    std::string &color_options,
    int idx_point,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void draw_text_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    double thickness_half, double extra_spacing,
    double scale,
    double off_x, double off_y, double off_z,
    std::string &options, std::string &group_options,

```

```

        std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// draw_bitmap_control.cpp
// #####

//! options for drawing bitmap files

class draw_bitmap_control {

public:

    int f_input_csv_file;
    std::string input_csv_file_name;

    int f_secondary_input_csv_file;
    std::string secondary_input_csv_file_name;

    int f_input_object;
    std::string input_object_label;

    int f_input_matrix;
    int *M;
    int *M2;

    int m;
    int n;
    int f_partition;
    int part_width;
    std::string part_row;
    std::string part_col;

    int f_box_width;
    int box_width;

    int f_invert_colors;
    int bit_depth;

    int f_grayscale;

    draw_bitmap_control();
    ~draw_bitmap_control();

```

```

    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// draw_incidence_structure_description.cpp
// #####

//! options for drawing an incidence structure

class draw_incidence_structure_description {
public:
    int f_width;
    int width;

    int f_width_10;
    int width_10;

    // width for one box in 0.1mm
    // width_10 is 1 10th of width
    // example: width = 40, width_10 = 4 */

    int f_outline_thin;

    int f_unit_length;
    std::string unit_length;

    int f_thick_lines;
    std::string thick_lines;

    int f_thin_lines;
    std::string thin_lines;

    int f_geo_line_width;
    std::string geo_line_width;

    int v;
    int b;
    int V;
    int B;
    int *Vi;
    int *Bj;

```

```

    int f_labelling_points;
    std::string *point_labels;

    int f_labelling_blocks;
    std::string *block_labels;

// width for one box in 0.1mm
// width_10 is 1 10th of width
// example: width = 40, width_10 = 4

    draw_incidence_structure_description();
    ~draw_incidence_structure_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// draw_mod_n_description.cpp
// #####

//! options for drawing modulo n

class draw_mod_n_description {
public:

    int f_n;
    int n;

    int f_mod_s;
    int mod_s;

    int f_divide_out_by;
    int divide_out_by;

    int f_file;
    std::string fname;
    int f_inverse;
    int f_additive_inverse;
    int f_power_cycle;
    int power_cycle_base;

```

```

    int f_cyclotomic_sets;
    int cyclotomic_sets_q;
    std::string cyclotomic_sets_reps;

    int f_cyclotomic_sets_thickness;
    int cyclotomic_sets_thickness;

    int f_eigenvalues;
    double eigenvalues_A[4];

    draw_mod_n_description();
    ~draw_mod_n_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// draw_projective_curve_description.cpp
// #####

//! options for drawing a projective curve

class draw_projective_curve_description {
public:

    int f_number;
    int number;

    int f_file;
    std::string fname;

    int f_animate;
    int animate_nb_of_steps;

    int f_animate_with_transition;
    int animate_transition_nb_of_steps;

    int f_title_page;
    int f_trailer_page;

```

```

    draw_projective_curve_description();
    ~draw_projective_curve_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// drawable_set_of_objects.cpp
// #####

//! a set of objects that should be drawn with certain povray properties

class drawable_set_of_objects {

public:

    int group_idx;

    int type;
    // 1 = sphere
    // 2 = cylinder
    // 3 = prisms (faces)
    // 4 = planes
    // 5 = lines
    // 6 = cubics
    // 7 = quadrics
    // 8 = quartics
    // 9 = quintics
    // 10 = octics
    // 11 = label

    double d;
    double d2; // for text: scale

    std::string properties;

```

```

drawable_set_of_objects();
~drawable_set_of_objects();
void init_spheres(int group_idx, double rad,
                  std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_cylinders(int group_idx,
                    double rad, std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_prisms(int group_idx,
                 double thickness,
                 std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_planes(int group_idx,
                 std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_lines(int group_idx,
                double rad, std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_cubics(int group_idx,
                 std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_quadrics(int group_idx,
                   std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_quartics(int group_idx,
                   std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_quintics(int group_idx,
                   std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_octics(int group_idx,
                 std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void init_labels(int group_idx,
                 double thickness_half, double scale,
                 std::string &properties, int verbose_level);
void draw(animate *Anim, std::ostream &ost,
          int f_group_is_animated, int frame, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// graphical_output.cpp
// #####

//! a catch-all class for things related to 2D graphics

class graphical_output {

private:

public:

    polish::function_polish *smooth_curve_Polish;

```

```

double parabola_a;
double parabola_b;
double parabola_c;

graphical_output();
~graphical_output();
void draw_layered_graph_from_file(std::string &fname,
    layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void do_domino_portrait(int D, int s,
    std::string &photo_label,
    layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void do_create_points_on_quartic(
    double desired_distance, int verbose_level);
void do_create_points_on_parabola(
    double desired_distance, int N,
    double a, double b, double c, int verbose_level);
void do_smooth_curve(std::string &curve_label,
    double desired_distance, int N,
    double t_min, double t_max, double boundary,
    polish::function_polish_description *FP_descr,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_bitmap(draw_bitmap_control *C, int verbose_level);
void random_noise_in_bitmap_file(
    std::string fname_input,
    std::string fname_output,
    int probability_numerator,
    int probability_denominator,
    int verbose_level);
void random_noise_in_bitmap_file_burst(
    std::string fname_input,
    std::string fname_output,
    int probability_numerator,
    int probability_denominator,
    int burst_length_max,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_projective_curve(
    draw_projective_curve_description *Descr,
    layered_graph_draw_options *Opt, int verbose_level);
void draw_projective(mp_graphics &G,
    int number, int animate_step, int animate_nb_of_steps,
    int f_transition, int transition_step, int transition_nb_steps,
    int f_title_page, int title_page_step,
    int f_trailer_page, int trailer_page_step);
void tree_draw(

```



```

        tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options, int verbose_level);
void animate_povray(
    povray_job_description *Povray_job_description,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// layered_graph_draw_options.cpp
// #####

//! options for drawing an object of type layered_graph

class layered_graph_draw_options {
public:

    int f_paperheight;
    int paperheight;
    int f_paperwidth;
    int paperwidth;

    int xin;
    int yin;
    int xout;
    int yout;

    int f_spanning_tree;

    int f_circle;
    int f_corners;
    int rad;
    int f_embedded;
    int f_sideways;
    int f_show_level_info;
    int f_label_edges;
    int f_x_stretch;
    double x_stretch;
    int f_y_stretch;
    double y_stretch;

    int f_scale;
    double scale;

    int f_line_width;

```

```

double line_width;

int f_rotated;

int f_nodes;
int f_nodes_empty;

int f_select_layers;
std::string select_layers;
int nb_layer_select;
int *layer_select;

int f_has_draw_begining_callback;
void (*draw_begining_callback)(
    graph_theory::layered_graph *LG, mp_graphics *G,
    int x_max, int y_max, int f_rotated, int dx, int dy);
int f_has_draw_ending_callback;
void (*draw_ending_callback)(
    graph_theory::layered_graph *LG, mp_graphics *G,
    int x_max, int y_max, int f_rotated, int dx, int dy);
int f_has_draw_vertex_callback;
void (*draw_vertex_callback)(
    graph_theory::layered_graph *LG, mp_graphics *G,
    int layer, int node, int x, int y, int dx, int dy);

int f_paths_in_between;
int layer1, node1;
int layer2, node2;

layered_graph_draw_options();
~layered_graph_draw_options();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
};

// #####
// mp_graphics.cpp
// #####

//! a class to help with drawing elements in a 2D grid fashion

```

```

struct grid_frame {
    int f_matrix_notation;
    double origin_x;
    double origin_y;
    int m; // number of rows in the grid
    int n; // number of columns in the grid
    double dx;
    double dy;
};

//! a general 2D graphical output interface (metapost, tikz, postscript)

class mp_graphics {

    layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options;

    //std::string fname_base;
    std::string fname_mp;
    std::string fname_log;
    std::string fname_tikz;
    std::ofstream fp_mp;
    std::ofstream fp_log;
    std::ofstream fp_tikz;
    int f_file_open;

    // coordinate systems:

    int user[4]; // llx/lly/urx/ury
    int dev[4]; // llx/lly/urx/ury

    int x_min, x_max, y_min, y_max, f_min_max_set;

    int txt_halign;
    // 0=left aligned,
    // 1=centered,
    // 2=right aligned;
    // default=0
    int txt_valign; // 0=bottom, 1=middle, 2=top; default=0
    int txt_boxed; // default=0
    int txt_overwrite; // default=0
    int txt_rotate; // default = 0 (in degree)

    int line_beg_style; // default=0
    int line_end_style; // 0=nothing, 1=arrow; default=0

```

```

int line_thickness; // 1,2,3
int line_color; // 0=white, 1=black, 2=red, 3=green
    // see mp_graphics::color_tikz for tikz colors

int fill_interior;
    // in 1/100th,
    // 0= none (used for pie-drawing);
    // default=0
int fill_color; // 0 = white, 1 = black; default=0
int fill_shape; // 0 = .., 1 = -- ; default=1
int fill_outline; // default=0
int fill_nofill; // default=0

int line_dashing;
    // 0 = no dashing,
    // otherwise scaling factor 1/100th evenly
    // default=0

int cur_path;

public:

    mp_graphics();
    ~mp_graphics();
    void init(
        std::string &file_name,
        layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        int verbose_level);
    void exit(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void frame(double move_out);
    void frame_constant_aspect_ratio(double move_out);
    void finish(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

    int& in_xmin();
    int& in_ymin();
    int& in_xmax();
    int& in_ymax();
    int& out_xmin();
    int& out_ymin();
    int& out_xmax();
    int& out_ymax();

    void user2dev(int &x, int &y);
    void dev2user(int &x, int &y);

```

```

void user2dev_dist_x(int &x);
void user2dev_dist_y(int &y);

void draw_polar_grid(double r_max, int nb_circles,
    int nb_rays, double x_stretch);
void draw_axes_and_grid(
    layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    double x_min, double x_max,
    double y_min, double y_max,
    double dx, double dy,
    int f_x_axis_at_y_min, int f_y_axis_at_x_min,
    int x_mod, int y_mod, int x_tick_mod, int y_tick_mod,
    double x_labels_offset, double y_labels_offset,
    double x_tick_half_width, double y_tick_half_width,
    int f_v_lines, int subdivide_v,
    int f_h_lines, int subdivide_h,
    int verbose_level);
void plot_curve(int N, int *f_DNE,
    double *Dx, double *Dy, double dx, double dy);
void nice_circle(int x, int y, int rad);
void grid_polygon2(grid_frame *F, int x0, int y0,
    int x1, int y1);
void grid_polygon4(grid_frame *F, int x0, int y0,
    int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, int x3, int y3);
void grid_polygon5(grid_frame *F, int x0, int y0,
    int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2,
    int x3, int y3, int x4, int y4);
void polygon(int *Px, int *Py, int n);
void polygon2(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2);
void polygon3(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3);
void polygon4(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4);
void polygon5(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5);
void polygon6(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6);
void polygon7(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7);
void polygon8(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8);
void polygon9(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8, int i9);
void polygon10(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8, int i9,
    int i10);
void polygon11(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8, int i9,

```

```

    int i10, int i11);
void polygon_idx(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n);
void bezier(int *Px, int *Py, int n);
void bezier2(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2);
void bezier3(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3);
void bezier4(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4);
void bezier5(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5);
void bezier6(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6);
void bezier7(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7);
void bezier_idx(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n);
void grid_fill_polygon4(grid_frame *F,
    int x0, int y0, int x1, int y1, int x2,
    int y2, int x3, int y3);
void grid_fill_polygon5(grid_frame *F,
    int x0, int y0, int x1, int y1,
    int x2, int y2, int x3, int y3,
    int x4, int y4);
void fill_polygon3(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3);
void fill_polygon4(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4);
void fill_polygon5(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5);
void fill_polygon6(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6);
void fill_polygon7(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7);
void fill_polygon8(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8);
void fill_polygon9(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8, int i9);
void fill_polygon10(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8, int i9, int i10);
void fill_polygon11(int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int i3,
    int i4, int i5, int i6, int i7, int i8,
    int i9, int i10, int i11);
void polygon2_arrow_halfway(
    int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2);
void polygon2_arrow_halfway_and_label(
    int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2,
    const char *alignment, std::string &s);
void grid_aligned_text(grid_frame *F, int x, int y,
    const char *alignment, std::string &s);
void aligned_text(

```

```

        int x, int y, const char *alignment, std::string &s);
void aligned_text_array(int *Px, int *Py, int idx,
    const char *alignment, std::string &s);
void aligned_text_with_offset(
    int x, int y, int xoffset, int yoffset,
    const char *alignment, std::string &s);

void st_alignment(int txt_halign, int txt_valign);
void sl_udsty(int line_dashing);
void sl_ends(int line_beg_style, int line_end_style);
void sl_thickness(int line_thickness);
void sl_color(int line_color);
void sf_interior(int fill_interior);
void sf_color(int fill_color);
void sf_shape(int fill_shape);
void sf_outline(int fill_outline);
void sf_nofill(int fill_nofill);
void st_boxed(int txt_boxed);
void st_overwrite(int txt_overwrite);
void st_rotate(int txt_rotate);
void coords_min_max(int x, int y);

// output commands:
void header();
void footer();
void begin_figure(int factor_1000);
void end_figure();

void comment(std::string &s);
void text(int x, int y, std::string &s);
void circle(int x, int y, int rad);
void circle_text(int x, int y, int rad, std::string &s);
void polygon_idx2(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n,
    int f_cycle);
void bezier_idx2(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n,
    int f_cycle);
void fill_idx(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n,
    const char *symbol, int f_cycle);

// output commands log file:
void header_log(std::string &str_date);
void footer_log();
void comment_log(std::string &s);
void st_alignment_log();
void sl_udsty_log();
void sl_ends_log();

```

```

void sl_thickness_log();
void sl_color_log();
void sf_interior_log();
void sf_color_log();
void sf_shape_log();
void sf_outline_log();
void sf_nofill_log();
void st_boxed_log();
void st_overwrite_log();
void st_rotate_log();
void bezier_idx_log(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n);
void polygon_log(int *Px, int *Py, int n);
void polygon_idx_log(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n);
void text_log(int x1, int y1, std::string &s);
void circle_log(int x1, int y1, int rad);

// output commands metapost:
void header_mp(std::string &str_date);
void footer_mp();
void comment_mp(std::string &s);
void text_mp(int x1, int y1, std::string &s);
void begin_figure_mp(int factor_1000);
void end_figure_mp();
void circle_mp(int x, int y, int rad);
void output_circle_text_mp(int x, int y, int idx, std::string &s);
void polygon_idx_mp(int *Px, int *Py,
    int *Idx, int n, int f_cycle);
void bezier_idx_mp(int *Px, int *Py,
    int *Idx, int n, int f_cycle);
void color_tikz(std::ofstream &fp, int color);
void fill_idx_mp(int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n,
    const char *symbol, int f_cycle);
void output_xy_metapost(int x, int y);
void output_x_metapost(int x);
void output_y_metapost(int y);
int get_label(int x, int y);
void get_alignment_mp(char *align);
void line_thickness_mp();

// output commands tikz:
void header_tikz(std::string &str_date);
void footer_tikz();
void comment_tikz(std::string &s);
void text_tikz(int x1, int y1, std::string &s);
void circle_tikz(int x, int y, int rad);
void output_circle_text_tikz(int x, int y, int idx, int rad,

```



```

    const char *text);
void polygon_idx_tikz(int *Px, int *Py,
    int *Idx, int n, int f_cycle);
void bezier_idx_tikz(int *Px, int *Py,
    int *Idx, int n, int f_cycle);
void fill_idx_tikz(std::ofstream &fp,
    int *Px, int *Py, int *Idx, int n,
    const char *symbol, int f_cycle);
void output_xy_tikz(int x, int y);
void output_x_tikz(int x);
void output_y_tikz(int y);

void polygon3D(int *Px, int *Py,
    int dim, int x0, int y0, int z0, int x1, int y1, int z1);
void integer_4pts(int *Px, int *Py,
    int p1, int p2, int p3, int p4,
    const char *align, int a);
void text_4pts(int *Px, int *Py, int p1, int p2, int p3, int p4,
    const char *align, std::string &s);

void draw_graph(int x, int y,
    int dx, int dy, int nb_V,
    long int *Edges, int nb_E, int radius,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_graph_with_distinguished_edge(
    int x, int y,
    int dx, int dy, int nb_V, long int *Edges, int nb_E,
    int distinguished_edge, int verbose_level);
void draw_graph_on_multiple_circles(int x, int y,
    int dx, int dy, int nb_V,
    int *Edges, int nb_E, int nb_circles);
void draw_graph_on_2D_grid(
    int x, int y, int dx, int dy, int rad, int nb_V,
    int *Edges, int nb_E, int *coords_2D, int *Base,
    int f_point_labels,
    int point_label_offset, int f_directed);
void draw_tournament(int x, int y,
    int dx, int dy, int nb_V, long int *Edges, int nb_E,
    int radius,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_bitmatrix2(int f_dots,
    int f_partition,
    int nb_row_parts, int *row_part_first,
    int nb_col_parts, int *col_part_first,
    int f_row_grid, int f_col_grid,
    int f_bitmatrix,

```

```

    data_structures::bitmatrix *Bitmatrix, int *M,
    int m, int n,
    int f_has_labels, int *labels);

void draw_density2(int no,
    int *outline_value, int *outline_number, int outline_sz,
    int min_value, int max_value,
    int offset_x, int f_switch_x,
    int f_title, std::string &title,
    std::string &label_x,
    int f_circle, int circle_at, int circle_rad,
    int f_mu, int f_sigma, int nb_standard_deviations,
    int f_v_grid, int v_grid, int f_h_grid, int h_grid);
void draw_density2_multiple_curves(int no,
    int **outline_value, int **outline_number,
    int *outline_sz, int nb_curves,
    int min_x, int max_x, int min_y, int max_y,
    int offset_x, int f_switch_x,
    int f_title, std::string &title,
    std::string &label_x,
    int f_v_grid, int v_grid, int f_h_grid, int h_grid,
    int f_v_logarithmic, double log_base);
void projective_plane_draw_grid2(
    layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int q,
    int *Table, int nb,
    int f_point_labels,
    std::string *Point_labels, int verbose_level);
void draw_matrix_in_color(
    int f_row_grid, int f_col_grid,
    int *Table, int nb_colors,
    int m, int n,
    int *color_scale, int nb_colors_in_scale,
    int f_has_labels, int *labels);
void domino_draw1(int M,
    int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw2(int M,
    int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw3(int M,
    int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw4(int M,
    int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw5(int M,
    int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw6(int M,
    int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw7(int M,

```

```

        int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw8(int M,
        int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw9(int M,
        int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad, int f_horizontal);
void domino_draw_assignment_East(int Ap, int Aq, int M,
        int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad);
void domino_draw_assignment_South(int Ap, int Aq, int M,
        int i, int j, int dx, int dy, int rad);
void domino_draw_assignment(int *A, int *matching, int *B,
        int M, int N,
        int dx, int dy,
        int rad, int edge,
        int f_grid, int f_gray, int f_numbers, int f_frame,
        int f_cost, int cost);
};

// #####
// parametric_curve_point.cpp
// #####

//! an individual point on a continuous curve, sampled through parametric_curve

class parametric_curve_point {
public:

    double t;
    int f_is_valid;
    std::vector<double> coords;

    parametric_curve_point();
    ~parametric_curve_point();
    void init(double t, int f_is_valid, double *x,
        int nb_dimensions, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// parametric_curve.cpp
// #####

//! a continuous curve sampled by individual points

class parametric_curve {
public:

    int nb_dimensions;

```

```

double desired_distance;
double t0, t1; // parameter interval
int (*compute_point_function)(double t,
    double *pt, void *extra_data, int verbose_level);
void *extra_data;
double boundary;

int nb_pts;
std::vector<parametric_curve_point> Pts;

parametric_curve();
~parametric_curve();
void init(int nb_dimensions,
    double desired_distance,
    double t0, double t1,
    int (*compute_point_function)(double t,
        double *pt, void *extra_data, int verbose_level),
    void *extra_data,
    double boundary,
    int N,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// plot_tools.cpp
// #####

//! utility functions for plotting (graphing)

class plot_tools {

public:
    plot_tools();
    ~plot_tools();

    void draw_density(
        layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
        std::string &prefix, int *the_set, int set_size,
        int f_title, std::string &title, int out_of,
        std::string &label_x,
        int f_circle, int circle_at, int circle_rad,
        int f_mu, int f_sigma, int nb_standard_deviations,
        int f_v_grid, int v_grid, int f_h_grid, int h_grid,
        int offset_x,
        int f_switch_x, int no, int f_embedded,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void draw_density_multiple_curves(
    layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    std::string &prefix,
    int **Data, int *Data_size, int nb_data_sets,
    int f_title, std::string &title, int out_of,
    std::string &label_x,
    int f_v_grid, int v_grid, int f_h_grid, int h_grid,
    int offset_x, int f_switch_x,
    int f_v_logarithmic, double log_base, int no, int f_embedded,
    int verbose_level);
void get_coord(int *Px, int *Py, int idx, int x, int y,
    int min_x, int min_y, int max_x, int max_y, int f_switch_x);
void get_coord_log(int *Px, int *Py, int idx, int x, int y,
    int min_x, int min_y, int max_x, int max_y,
    double log_base, int f_switch_x);
void y_to_pt_on_curve(int y_in, int &x, int &y,
    int *outline_value, int *outline_number, int outline_sz);
void projective_plane_draw_grid(std::string &fname,
    layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int q, int *Table, int nb,
    int f_point_labels, std::string *Point_labels,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_mod_n(draw_mod_n_description *Descr,
    layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_mod_n_work(mp_graphics &G,
    layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    draw_mod_n_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_point_set_in_plane(
    std::string &fname,
    layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    long int *Pts, int nb_pts,
    int f_point_labels,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// povray_interface.cpp
// #####

//! povray interface for 3D graphics

```

```

class povray_interface {
public:

    std::string color_white_simple;
    std::string color_white;
    std::string color_white_very_transparent;
    std::string color_black;
    std::string color_pink;
    std::string color_pink_transparent;
    std::string color_green;
    std::string color_gold;
    std::string color_red;
    std::string color_blue;
    std::string color_yellow;
    std::string color_yellow_transparent;
    std::string color_scarlet;
    std::string color_brown;
    std::string color_orange;
    std::string color_orange_transparent;
    std::string color_orange_no_phong;
    std::string color_chrome;
    std::string color_gold_dode;
    std::string color_gold_transparent;
    std::string color_red_wine_transparent;
    std::string color_yellow_lemon_transparent;

    double sky[3];
    double location[3];
    double look_at[3];

    povray_interface();
    ~povray_interface();
    void beginning(std::ostream &ost,
        double angle,
        double *sky,
        double *location,
        double *look_at,
        int f_with_background);
    void animation_rotate_around_origin_and_1_1_1(std::ostream &ost);
    void animation_rotate_around_origin_and_given_vector(double *v,
        std::ostream &ost);
    void animation_rotate_xyz(

```

```

    double angle_x_deg, double angle_y_deg, double angle_z_deg,
    std::ostream &ost);
void animation_rotate_around_origin_and_given_vector_by_a_given_angle(
    double *v, double angle_zero_one, std::ostream &ost);
void union_start(std::ostream &ost);
void union_end(std::ostream &ost,
    double scale_factor, double clipping_radius);
void union_end_box_clipping(std::ostream &ost, double scale_factor,
    double box_x, double box_y, double box_z);
void union_end_no_clipping(std::ostream &ost, double scale_factor);
void bottom_plane(std::ostream &ost);
void rotate_111(int h, int nb_frames, std::ostream &fp);
void rotate_around_z_axis(
    int h, int nb_frames, std::ostream &fp);
void ini(std::ostream &ost,
    const char *fname_pov, int first_frame,
    int last_frame);
};

// #####
// povray_job_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a povray job

class povray_job_description {
public:

    int f_output_mask;
    std::string output_mask;
    int f_nb_frames_default;
    int nb_frames_default;
    int f_round;
    int round;
    int f_rounds;
    std::string rounds_as_string;
    video_draw_options *Video_draw_options;

    // for povray_worker:
    scene *S;

    povray_job_description();
    ~povray_job_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// scene_element_of_type_edge.cpp
// #####

//! a scene element of type edge

class scene_element_of_type_edge {
private:

    std::vector<std::string> Idx;
    // labels of two points

public:
    scene_element_of_type_edge();
    ~scene_element_of_type_edge();
    void init(std::string &pt1, std::string &pt2);
    void print();

};

// #####
// scene_element_of_type_face.cpp
// #####

//! a scene element of type face

class scene_element_of_type_face {
private:

```



```

        std::vector<std::string> Pts;
        // labels of the points

public:
    scene_element_of_type_face();
    ~scene_element_of_type_face();
    void init(std::vector<std::string> &pts);
    void print();

};

// #####
// scene_element_of_type_line.cpp
// #####

//! a scene element of type line

class scene_element_of_type_line {

private:

    double Line_coords[6];
    // a line is given by two points

public:
    scene_element_of_type_line();
    ~scene_element_of_type_line();
    void init(double *coord6);
    void print();

};

// #####
// scene_element_of_type_plane.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! a scene element of type plane
```

```
class scene_element_of_type_plane {

private:

    double Plane_coords[4];

public:
    scene_element_of_type_plane();
    ~scene_element_of_type_plane();
    void init(double *coord4);
    void print();

};
```

```
// #####
// scene_element_of_type_point.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! a scene element of type point
```

```
class scene_element_of_type_point {

private:

    double Point_coords[3];

public:
    scene_element_of_type_point();
    ~scene_element_of_type_point();
    void init(double *coord3);
    void print();

};
```

```

// #####
// scene_element_of_type_surface.cpp
// #####

//! a scene element of type surface

class scene_element_of_type_surface {

private:

    int d;
    int nb_coeffs;
    double *Eqn;

public:
    scene_element_of_type_surface();
    ~scene_element_of_type_surface();
    void init(int d, int nb_coeffs, double *coords);
    void print();

};

// #####
// scene.cpp
// #####

#define SCENE_MAX_LINES      100000
#define SCENE_MAX_EDGES      100000
#define SCENE_MAX_POINTS     200000
#define SCENE_MAX_PLANES     10000
#define SCENE_MAX_FACES      200000

#define SCENE_MAX_QUADRICS   10000
#define SCENE_MAX_OCTICS     100
#define SCENE_MAX_QUARTICS    1000
#define SCENE_MAX_QUINTICS    500

```

```

#define SCENE_MAX_CUBICS      10000

//! a collection of 3D geometry objects

class scene {

private:

    double *Line_coords;
        // [nb_lines * 6] a line is given by two points

    int *Edge_points;
        // [nb_edges * 2]

    double *Point_coords;
        // [nb_points * 3]

    double *Plane_coords;
        // [nb_planes * 4]
        // the four parameters A,B,C,D as needed for the povray command
        // plane{<A,B,C>, D}

    double *Quadric_coords;
        // [nb_quadrics * 10]

    double *Cubic_coords;
        // [nb_cubics * 20]

    double *Quartic_coords;
        // [nb_quartics * 35]

    double *Quintic_coords;
        // [nb_quintics * 56]

    double *Octic_coords;
        // [nb_quartics * 165]

    int *Nb_face_points; // [nb_faces]
    int **Face_points; // [nb_faces]

public:

    std::vector<std::pair<int, std::string> > Labels;

```

```
double line_radius;

int nb_lines;

int nb_edges;

int nb_points;

int nb_planes;

int nb_quadrics;

int nb_cubics;

int nb_quartics;

int nb_quintics;

int nb_octics;

int nb_faces;

int nb_groups;
std::vector<std::vector<int> > group_of_things;

std::vector<int> animated_groups;

std::vector<drawable_set_of_objects> Drawables;


void *extra_data;

int f_has_affine_space;
int affine_space_q;
int affine_space_starting_point;

// scene_init.cpp:
int line6(double *x6);
int line(double x1, double x2, double x3,
         double y1, double y2, double y3);
int point(double x1, double x2, double x3);
int edge(int pt1, int pt2);
int plane(double x1, double x2, double x3, double a);
// A plane is called a polynomial shape because
```

```

// it is defined by a first order polynomial equation.
// Given a plane: plane { <A, B, C>, D }
// it can be represented by the equation
//  $A*x + B*y + C*z - D*\sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2} = 0$ .
// see http://www.povray.org/documentation/view/3.6.1/297/
int quadric(double *coeff10);
// povray ordering of monomials:
// http://www.povray.org/documentation/view/3.6.1/298/
// 1:  $x^2$ 
// 2:  $xy$ 
// 3:  $xz$ 
// 4:  $x$ 
// 5:  $y^2$ 
// 6:  $yz$ 
// 7:  $y$ 
// 8:  $z^2$ 
// 9:  $z$ 
// 10: 1
int cubic(double *coeff20);
// povray ordering of monomials:
// http://www.povray.org/documentation/view/3.6.1/298/
// 1:  $x^3$ 
// 2:  $x^2y$ 
// 3:  $x^2z$ 
// 4:  $x^2$ 
// 5:  $xy^2$ 
// 6:  $xyz$ 
// 7:  $xy$ 
// 8:  $xz^2$ 
// 9:  $xz$ 
// 10:  $x$ 
// 11:  $y^3$ 
// 12:  $y^2z$ 
// 13:  $y^2$ 
// 14:  $yz^2$ 
// 15:  $yz$ 
// 16:  $y$ 
// 17:  $z^3$ 
// 18:  $z^2$ 
// 19:  $z$ 
// 20: 1
int quartic(double *coeff35);
int quintic(double *coeff_56);
int octic(double *coeff_165);
int face(int *pts, int nb_pts);
int face3(int pt1, int pt2, int pt3);
int face4(int pt1, int pt2, int pt3, int pt4);

```

```

int face5(int pt1, int pt2, int pt3, int pt4, int pt5);

int line_pt_and_dir(double *x6, double rad, int verbose_level);
int line_pt_and_dir_and_copy_points(
    double *x6, double rad, int verbose_level);
int line_through_two_pts(double *x6, double rad);
int line_after_recentering(double x1, double x2, double x3,
    double y1, double y2, double y3, double rad);
int line_through_two_points(int pt1, int pt2,
    double rad);
int plane_through_three_points(int pt1, int pt2, int pt3);
int quadric_through_three_lines(int line_idx1,
    int line_idx2, int line_idx3, int verbose_level);
int cubic_in_orbiter_ordering(double *coeff);
void deformation_of_cubic_lex(int nb_frames,
    double angle_start, double angle_max, double angle_min,
    double *coeff1, double *coeff2,
    int verbose_level);
int cubic_Goursat_ABC(double A, double B, double C);
int line_extended(double x1, double x2, double x3,
    double y1, double y2, double y3,
    double r);

scene();
~scene();
double label(int idx, std::string &txt);
double point_coords(int idx, int j);
double line_coords(int idx, int j);
double plane_coords(int idx, int j);
double cubic_coords(int idx, int j);
double quadric_coords(int idx, int j);
int edge_points(int idx, int j);
void print_point_coords(int idx);
double point_distance_euclidean(int pt_idx, double *y);
double point_distance_from_origin(int pt_idx);
double distance_euclidean_point_to_point(
    int pt1_idx, int pt2_idx);
void init(int verbose_level);
scene *transformed_copy(double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    double rad, int verbose_level);
void print();
void transform_lines(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    double rad, int verbose_level);
void copy_edges(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void transform_points(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void transform_planes(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void transform_quadrics(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void transform_cubics(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void transform_quartics(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void transform_quintics(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void copy_faces(scene *S, double *A4, double *A4_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void points(double *Coords, int nb_points);
int point_center_of_mass_of_face(int face_idx);
int point_center_of_mass_of_edge(int edge_idx);
int point_center_of_mass(int *Pt_idx, int nb_pts);
int triangle(int line1, int line2, int line3, int verbose_level);
int point_as_intersection_of_two_lines(int line1, int line2);
int plane_from_dual_coordinates(double *x4);
void draw_lines_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_line_with_selection(int line_idx,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_cij_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_cij(std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_cij_with_offset(int offset,
    int number_of_lines, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_ai_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_ai(std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_ai_with_offset(int offset, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_bj_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_bj(std::ostream &ost);
void draw_lines_bj_with_offset(int offset, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_edges_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_faces_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    double thickness_half, std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_face(int idx, double thickness_half, std::string &options,
    std::ostream &ost);
void draw_planes_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);

```



```

void draw_plane(int idx, std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_points_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    double rad, std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_cubic_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_quartic_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_quintic_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_octic_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_quadric_with_selection(int *selection, int nb_select,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_quadric_clipped_by_plane(int quadric_idx, int plane_idx,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
void draw_line_clipped_by_plane(int line_idx, int plane_idx,
    std::string &options, std::ostream &ost);
int intersect_line_and_plane(int line_idx, int plane_idx,
    int &intersection_point_idx,
    int verbose_level);
int intersect_line_and_line(int line1_idx, int line2_idx,
    double &lambda,
    int verbose_level);
void map_a_line(int line1, int line2,
    int plane_idx, int line_idx, double spread,
    int nb_pts,
    int *New_line_idx, int &nb_new_lines,
    int *New_pt_idx, int &nb_new_points, int verbose_level);
int map_a_point(int line1, int line2,
    int plane_idx, double pt_in[3],
    int &new_line_idx, int &new_pt_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void fourD_cube(double rad_desired);
void rescale(int first_pt_idx, double rad_desired);
double euclidean_distance(int pt1, int pt2);
double distance_from_origin(int pt);
void fourD_cube_edges(int first_pt_idx);
void hypercube(int n, double rad_desired);
void Dodecahedron_points();
void Dodecahedron_edges(int first_pt_idx);
void Dodecahedron_planes(int first_pt_idx);
void tritangent_planes();

// Clebsch version 1:
void clebsch_cubic();
void clebsch_cubic_lines_a();
void clebsch_cubic_lines_b();

```

```

void clebsch_cubic_lines_cij();
void Clebsch_Eckardt_points();

// Clebsch version 2:
void clebsch_cubic_version2();
void clebsch_cubic_version2_Hessian();
void clebsch_cubic_version2_lines_a();
void clebsch_cubic_version2_lines_b();
void clebsch_cubic_version2_lines_c();

double distance_between_two_points(int pt1, int pt2);
void create_five_plus_one();
void create_Clebsch_surface(int verbose_level);
// 1 cubic, 27 lines, 7 Eckardt points
void create_Hilbert_Cohn_Vossen_surface(int verbose_level);
    // 1 cubic, 27 lines, 54 points, 45 planes
void create_Hilbert_model(int verbose_level);
void create_Cayleys_nodal_cubic(int verbose_level);
void create_Hilbert_cube(int verbose_level);
void create_cube(int verbose_level);
void create_cube_and_tetrahedra(int verbose_level);
void create_affine_space(int q, int verbose_level);
//void create_surface_13_1(int verbose_level);
void create_Eckardt_surface(int N, int verbose_level);
void create_E4_surface(int N, int verbose_level);
void create_twisted_cubic(int N, int verbose_level);
void create_triangulation_of_cube(int N, int verbose_level);
void print_a_line(int line_idx);
void print_a_plane(int plane_idx);
void print_a_face(int face_idx);
void read_obj_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void add_a_group_of_things(int *Idx, int sz, int verbose_level);
void create_regulus(int idx, int nb_lines, int verbose_level);
void clipping_by_cylinder(int line_idx, double r, std::ostream &ost);
int scan1(int argc, std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
int scan2(int argc, std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
int read_scene_objects(int argc, std::string *argv,
    int i0, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// tree.cpp
// #####

//! a data structure for trees

```

```

class tree {

public:

    tree_node *root;

    int nb_nodes;
    int max_depth;
    int *f_node_select;

    int *path;

    int f_count_leaves;
    int leaf_count;

    tree();
    ~tree();
    void init(graphics::tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
              int xmax, int ymax, int verbose_level);
    void draw(std::string &fname,
              graphics::tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
              layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
              int verbose_level);
    void draw_preprocess(std::string &fname,
                        graphics::tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
                        layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
                        int verbose_level);
    void circle_center_and_radii(int xmax, int ymax, int max_depth,
                                int &x0, int &y0, int *&rad);
    void compute_DFS_ranks(int &nb_nodes, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// tree_draw_options.cpp
// #####

//! options for drawing a tree

class tree_draw_options {

public:

    int f_file;

```

```

    std::string file_name;

    int f_restrict;
    int restrict_excluded_color;

    int f_select_path;
    std::string select_path_text;

    int f_has_draw_vertex_callback;
    void (*draw_vertex_callback)(tree *T,
        mp_graphics *G, int *v, int layer, tree_node *N,
        int x, int y, int dx, int dy);

    tree_draw_options();
    ~tree_draw_options();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// tree_node.cpp
// #####

//! part of the data structure tree

class tree_node {
public:
    tree_node *parent;
    int depth;

    int f_value;
    int value;

    int f_has_color;
    int color;

    std::string label;

    int nb_children;

```

```

    tree_node **children;

    int weight;
    int placement_x;
    int placement_y;
    int width;

    int DFS_rank;

    tree_node();
    ~tree_node();
    void init(int depth, tree_node *parent, int f_value, int value,
              int f_has_color, int color, std::string &label,
              int verbose_level);
    void print_path();
    void print_depth_first();
    void compute_DFS_rank(int &rk);
    int find_node(int &DFS_rk, int *path, int sz, int verbose_level);
    int find_node_and_path(
        std::vector<int> &Rk, int *path,
        int sz, int verbose_level);
    void get_coordinates(int &idx, int *coord_xy);
    void get_coordinates_and_width(int &idx, int *coord_xyw);
    void calc_weight();
    void place_xy(int left, int right, int ymax, int max_depth);
    void place_on_circle(int xmax, int ymax, int max_depth);
    void add_node(int l, int depth, int *path,
                  int color, std::string &label,
                  int verbose_level);
    int find_child(int val);
    void get_values(int *v, int verbose_level);
    void draw_edges(mp_graphics &G,
                    tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
                    layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
                    int f_has_parent, int parent_x, int parent_y, int max_depth,
                    tree *T, int verbose_level);
    void draw_vertices(mp_graphics &G,
                       tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
                       layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
                       int f_has_parent, int parent_x, int parent_y, int max_depth,
                       tree *T, int verbose_level);
    void draw_sideways(mp_graphics &G, int f_circletext, int f_i,
                       int f_has_parent, int parent_x, int parent_y,
                       int max_depth, int f_edge_labels);
    int calc_y_coordinate(int ymax, int l, int max_depth);
};

```

```
// #####
// video_draw_options.cpp:
// #####

//! options for povray videos

class video_draw_options {
public:

    int f_rotate;
    int rotation_axis_type;
        // 1 = 1,1,1
        // 2 = 0,0,1
        // 3 = custom
    double rotation_axis_custom[3];
    int boundary_type;
        // 1 = sphere
        // 2 = box

    int f_has_global_picture_scale;
    double global_picture_scale;

    int f_has_font_size;
    int font_size;

    int f_has_stroke_width;
    int stroke_width;

    int f_W;
    int W;
    int f_H;
    int H;

    int f_default_angle; // = FALSE;
    int default_angle; // = 22;

    int f_clipping_radius; // = TRUE;
    double clipping_radius; // = 0.9;

    int nb_clipping;
```

```
int clipping_round[1000];
double clipping_value[1000];

int nb_camera;
int camera_round[1000];
double camera_sky[1000 * 3];
double camera_location[1000 * 3];
double camera_look_at[1000 * 3];

int nb_zoom;
int zoom_round[1000];
int zoom_start[1000];
int zoom_end[1000];
double zoom_clipping_start[1000];
double zoom_clipping_end[1000];

int nb_zoom_sequence;
int zoom_sequence_round[1000];
std::string zoom_sequence_text[1000];

int nb_pan;
int pan_round[1000];
int pan_f_reverse[1000];
double pan_from[1000 * 3];
double pan_to[1000 * 3];
double pan_center[1000 * 3];

int nb_no_background;
int no_background_round[1000];

int nb_no_bottom_plane;
int no_bottom_plane_round[1000];

int cnt_nb_frames;
int nb_frames_round[1000];
int nb_frames_value[1000];

int nb_round_text;
int round_text_round[1000];
int round_text_sustain[1000];
std::string round_text_text[1000];

int nb_label;
int label_round[1000];
int label_start[1000];
int label_sustain[1000];
std::string label_gravity[1000];
```

```

std::string label_text[1000];

int nb_latex_label;
int latex_label_round[1000];
int latex_label_start[1000];
int latex_label_sustain[1000];
std::string latex_extras_for_preamble[1000];
std::string latex_label_gravity[1000];
std::string latex_label_text[1000];
int latex_f_label_has_been_prepared[1000];
std::string latex_fname_base[1000];

int nb_picture;
int picture_round[1000];
double picture_scale[1000];
std::string picture_fname[1000];
std::string picture_options[1000];

int latex_file_count;
int f_omit_bottom_plane;

double sky[3];
double location[3];
int f_look_at;
double look_at[3];

int f_scale_factor;
double scale_factor;

int f_line_radius;
double line_radius;

video_draw_options();
~video_draw_options();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
};

}}}

```



```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GRAPHICS_GRAPHICS_H_ */
```

3.15 Knowledge Base

```

/*
 * knowledge_base.h
 *
 * Created on: May 20, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_KNOWLEDGE_BASE_KNOWLEDGE_BASE_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_KNOWLEDGE_BASE_KNOWLEDGE_BASE_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace knowledge_base {

// #####
// knowledge_base.cpp:
// #####

//! provides access to pre-computed combinatorial data in encoded form

class knowledge_base {
public:
    knowledge_base();
    ~knowledge_base();

    // the index i is zero-based:

    int quartic_curves_nb_reps(int q);
    int *quartic_curves_representative(int q, int i);
    long int *quartic_curves_bitangents(int q, int i);
    void quartic_curves_stab_gens(int q, int i,
        int *&data, int &nb_gens,
        int &data_size, std::string &stab_order_str);

    int cubic_surface_nb_reps(int q);
    int *cubic_surface_representative(int q, int i);
    void cubic_surface_stab_gens(int q, int i, int *&data, int &nb_gens,
        int &data_size, std::string &stab_order_str);

```

```

int cubic_surface_nb_Eckardt_points(int q, int i);
long int *cubic_surface_Lines(int q, int i);

int hyperoval_nb_reps(int q);
int *hyperoval_representative(int q, int i);
void hyperoval_gens(int q, int i, int *&data, int &nb_gens,
    int &data_size, std::string &stab_order_str);

int DH_nb_reps(int k, int n);
long int *DH_representative(int k, int n, int i);
void DH_stab_gens(int k, int n, int i, int *&data, int &nb_gens,
    int &data_size, std::string &stab_order_str);

int Spread_nb_reps(int q, int k);
long int *Spread_representative(int q, int k, int i, int &sz);
void Spread_stab_gens(int q, int k, int i, int *&data, int &nb_gens,
    int &data_size, std::string &stab_order_str);

int BLT_nb_reps(int q);
long int *BLT_representative(int q, int no);
void BLT_stab_gens(int q, int no, int *&data, int &nb_gens,
    int &data_size, std::string &stab_order_str);

void override_polynomial_subfield(std::string &poly, int q);
void override_polynomial_extension_field(std::string &poly, int q);

void get_projective_plane_list_of_lines(int *&list_of_lines,
    int &order, int &nb_lines, int &line_size,
    const char *label, int verbose_level);

int tensor_orbits_nb_reps(int n);
long int *tensor_orbits_rep(int n, int idx);

void retrieve_BLT_set_from_database_embedded(
    orthogonal_geometry::quadratic_form *Quadratic_form,
    int BLT_k,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void retrieve_BLT_set_from_database(
    orthogonal_geometry::quadratic_form *Quadratic_form,
    int f_embedded,
    int BLT_k,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,

```

```
        int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
        int verbose_level);

    // finitefield_tables.cpp:
    void get_primitive_polynomial(std::string &poly, int p, int e, int verbose_level);
};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_KNOWLEDGE_BASE_KNOWLEDGE_BASE_H_ */
```

3.16 Linear Algebra

```

/*
 * linear_algebra.h
 *
 * Created on: Jan 10, 2022
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_LINEAR_ALGEBRA_LINEAR_ALGEBRA_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_LINEAR_ALGEBRA_LINEAR_ALGEBRA_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace linear_algebra {

// #####
// linear_algebra_global.cpp:
// #####

//! catch all class for functions related to linear algebra

class linear_algebra_global {
public:
    linear_algebra_global();
    ~linear_algebra_global();
    void Berlekamp_matrix(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        std::string &Berlekamp_matrix_label,
        int verbose_level);
    void compute_normal_basis(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int d, int verbose_level);
    void do_nullspace(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *M, int m, int n,
        int f_normalize_from_the_left, int f_normalize_from_the_right,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_RREF(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *M, int m, int n,
        int f_normalize_from_the_left, int f_normalize_from_the_right,
        int verbose_level);
    void RREF_demo(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int *A, int m, int n, int verbose_level);

```

```

void RREF_with_steps_latex(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::ostream &ost, int *A, int m, int n, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// linear_algebra.cpp:
// #####

//! linear algebra over a finite field

class linear_algebra {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    linear_algebra();
    ~linear_algebra();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);

    void copy_matrix(int *A, int *B, int ma, int na);
    void reverse_matrix(int *A, int *B, int ma, int na);
    void identity_matrix(int *A, int n);
    int is_identity_matrix(int *A, int n);
    int is_diagonal_matrix(int *A, int n);
    int is_scalar_multiple_of_identity_matrix(int *A,
        int n, int &scalar);
    void diagonal_matrix(int *A, int n, int alpha);
    void matrix_minor(int f_semlinear, int *A,
        int *B, int n, int f, int l);
        // initializes B as the l x l minor of A
        // (which is n x n) starting from row f.
    void mult_vector_from_the_left(int *v, int *A,
        int *vA, int m, int n);
        // v[m], A[m][n], vA[n]
    void mult_vector_from_the_right(int *A, int *v,
        int *Av, int m, int n);
        // A[m][n], v[n], Av[m]

    void mult_matrix_matrix(int *A, int *B,
        int *C, int m, int n, int o, int verbose_level);
        // matrix multiplication C := A * B,
        // where A is m x n and B is n x o, so that C is m by o

```

```

void semilinear_matrix_mult(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int n);
    //  $(A, f_1) * (B, f_2) = (A * B^{\{\varphi^{-f_1}\}}, f_1 + f_2)$ 
void semilinear_matrix_mult_memory_given(int *A, int *B,
    int *AB, int *tmp_B, int n, int verbose_level);
    //  $(A, f_1) * (B, f_2) = (A * B^{\{\varphi^{-f_1}\}}, f_1 + f_2)$ 
void matrix_mult_affine(int *A, int *B, int *AB,
    int n, int verbose_level);
void semilinear_matrix_mult_affine(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int n);
int matrix_determinant(int *A, int n, int verbose_level);
void matrix_inverse(int *A, int *Ainv, int n, int verbose_level);
void matrix_invert(int *A, int *Tmp,
    int *Tmp_basecols, int *Ainv, int n, int verbose_level);
    // Tmp points to  $n * n + 1$  int's
    // Tmp_basecols points to  $n$  int's
void semilinear_matrix_invert(int *A, int *Tmp,
    int *Tmp_basecols, int *Ainv, int n, int verbose_level);
    // Tmp points to  $n * n + 1$  int's
    // Tmp_basecols points to  $n$  int's
void semilinear_matrix_invert_affine(int *A, int *Tmp,
    int *Tmp_basecols, int *Ainv, int n, int verbose_level);
    // Tmp points to  $n * n + 1$  int's
    // Tmp_basecols points to  $n$  int's
void matrix_invert_affine(int *A, int *Tmp, int *Tmp_basecols,
    int *Ainv, int n, int verbose_level);
    // Tmp points to  $n * n + 1$  int's
    // Tmp_basecols points to  $n$  int's
void projective_action_from_the_right(int f_semilinear,
    int *v, int *A, int *vA, int n, int verbose_level);
    //  $vA = (v * A)^{\{p^f\}}$  if f_semilinear (where  $f = A[n * n]$ ),
    //  $vA = v * A$  otherwise
void general_linear_action_from_the_right(int f_semilinear,
    int *v, int *A, int *vA, int n, int verbose_level);
void semilinear_action_from_the_right(int *v,
    int *A, int *vA, int n);
    //  $vA = (v * A)^{\{p^f\}}$  (where  $f = A[n * n]$ )
void semilinear_action_from_the_left(int *A,
    int *v, int *Av, int n);
    //  $Av = (A * v)^{\{p^f\}}$ 
void affine_action_from_the_right(int f_semilinear,
    int *v, int *A, int *vA, int n);
    //  $vA = (v * A)^{\{p^f\}} + b$ 
void zero_vector(int *A, int m);
void all_one_vector(int *A, int m);
void support(int *A, int m, int *&support, int &size);
void characteristic_vector(int *A, int m, int *set, int size);
int is_zero_vector(int *A, int m);
void add_vector(int *A, int *B, int *C, int m);

```

```

void linear_combination_of_vectors(
    int a, int *A, int b, int *B, int *C, int len);
void linear_combination_of_three_vectors(
    int a, int *A, int b, int *B, int c, int *C, int *D, int len);
void negate_vector(int *A, int *B, int m);
void negate_vector_in_place(int *A, int m);
void scalar_multiply_vector_in_place(int c, int *A, int m);
void vector_frobenius_power_in_place(int *A, int m, int f);
int dot_product(int len, int *v, int *w);
void transpose_matrix(int *A, int *At, int ma, int na);
void transpose_matrix_in_place(int *A, int m);
void invert_matrix(int *A, int *A_inv, int n, int verbose_level);
void invert_matrix_memory_given(int *A, int *A_inv, int n,
    int *tmp_A, int *tmp_basecols, int verbose_level);
void transform_form_matrix(int *A, int *Gram,
    int *new_Gram, int d, int verbose_level);
    // computes new_Gram = A * Gram * A^top
int rank_of_matrix(int *A, int m, int verbose_level);
int rank_of_matrix_memory_given(int *A,
    int m, int *B, int *base_cols, int verbose_level);
int rank_of_rectangular_matrix(int *A,
    int m, int n, int verbose_level);
int rank_of_rectangular_matrix_memory_given(int *A,
    int m, int n, int *B, int *base_cols, int f_complete,
    int verbose_level);
int rank_and_basecols(int *A, int m,
    int *base_cols, int verbose_level);
void Gauss_step(int *v1, int *v2, int len,
    int idx, int verbose_level);
    // afterwards: v2[idx] = 0
    // and v1,v2 span the same space as before
    // v1 is not changed if v1[idx] is nonzero
void Gauss_step_make_pivot_one(int *v1, int *v2,
    int len, int idx, int verbose_level);
    // afterwards: v1,v2 span the same space as before
    // v2[idx] = 0, v1[idx] = 1,
void extend_basis(int m, int n, int *Basis, int verbose_level);
int base_cols_and_embedding(int m, int n, int *A,
    int *base_cols, int *embedding, int verbose_level);
    // returns the rank rk of the matrix.
    // It also computes base_cols[rk] and embedding[m - rk]
    // It leaves A unchanged
int Gauss_easy(int *A, int m, int n);
    // returns the rank
int Gauss_easy_memory_given(int *A, int m, int n, int *base_cols);
int Gauss_simple(int *A, int m, int n,
    int *base_cols, int verbose_level);

```



```

    // returns the rank which is the
    // number of entries in base_cols
void kernel_columns(int n, int nb_base_cols,
    int *base_cols, int *kernel_cols);
void matrix_get_kernel_as_int_matrix(int *M, int m, int n,
    int *base_cols, int nb_base_cols,
    data_structures::int_matrix *kernel, int verbose_level);
void matrix_get_kernel(int *M, int m, int n,
    int *base_cols, int nb_base_cols,
    int &kernel_m, int &kernel_n, int *kernel, int verbose_level);
// kernel[n * (n - nb_base_cols)]
int perp(int n, int k, int *A, int *Gram, int verbose_level);
int RREF_and_kernel(int n, int k, int *A, int verbose_level);
int perp_standard(int n, int k, int *A, int verbose_level);
int perp_standard_with_temporary_data(int n, int k, int *A,
    int *B, int *K, int *base_cols,
    int verbose_level);
int intersect_subspaces(int n, int k1, int *A, int k2, int *B,
    int &k3, int *intersection, int verbose_level);
int n_choose_k_mod_p(int n, int k, int verbose_level);
void Dickson_polynomial(int *map, int *coeffs);
    // compute the coefficients of a degree q-1 polynomial
    // which interpolates a given map
    // from F_q to F_q
void projective_action_on_columns_from_the_left(int *A,
    int *M, int m, int n, int *perm, int verbose_level);
int evaluate_bilinear_form(int n, int *v1, int *v2, int *Gram);
int evaluate_standard_hyperbolic_bilinear_form(int n,
    int *v1, int *v2);
int evaluate_quadratic_form(int n, int nb_terms,
    int *i, int *j, int *coeff, int *x);
void find_singular_vector_brute_force(int n, int form_nb_terms,
    int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff, int *Gram,
    int *vec, int verbose_level);
void find_singular_vector(int n, int form_nb_terms,
    int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff, int *Gram,
    int *vec, int verbose_level);
void complete_hyperbolic_pair(int n, int form_nb_terms,
    int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff, int *Gram,
    int *vec1, int *vec2, int verbose_level);
void find_hyperbolic_pair(int n, int form_nb_terms,
    int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff, int *Gram,
    int *vec1, int *vec2, int verbose_level);
void restrict_quadratic_form_list_coding(int k,
    int n, int *basis,
    int form_nb_terms,
    int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff,

```

```

    int &restricted_form_nb_terms,
    int *&restricted_form_i, int *&restricted_form_j,
    int *&restricted_form_coeff,
    int verbose_level);
void restrict_quadratic_form(int k, int n, int *basis,
    int *C, int *D, int verbose_level);
int compare_subspaces_ranked(int *set1, int *set2, int size,
    int vector_space_dimension, int verbose_level);
    // Compares the span of two sets of vectors.
    // returns 0 if equal, 1 if not
    // (this is so that it matches to the result
    // of a compare function)
int compare_subspaces_ranked_with_unrank_function(
    int *set1, int *set2, int size,
    int vector_space_dimension,
    void (*unrank_point_func)(int *v, int rk, void *data),
    void *rank_point_data,
    int verbose_level);
int Gauss_canonical_form_ranked(int *set1, int *set2, int size,
    int vector_space_dimension, int verbose_level);
    // Computes the Gauss canonical form
    // for the generating set in set1.
    // The result is written to set2.
    // Returns the rank of the span of the elements in set1.
int lexleast_canonical_form_ranked(int *set1, int *set2, int size,
    int vector_space_dimension, int verbose_level);
    // Computes the lexleast generating set the subspace
    // spanned by the elements in set1.
    // The result is written to set2.
    // Returns the rank of the span of the elements in set1.
void exterior_square(int *An, int *An2, int n, int verbose_level);
void lift_to_Klein_quadric(int *A4, int *A6, int verbose_level);

// linear_algebra2.cpp

void get_coefficients_in_linear_combination(
    int k, int n, int *basis_of_subspace,
    int *input_vector, int *coefficients, int verbose_level);
    // basis[k * n]
    // coefficients[k]
    // input_vector[n] is the input vector.
    // At the end, coefficients[k] are the coefficients of the linear combination

    // which expresses input_vector[n] in terms of the given basis of the subspace.
e.
void reduce_mod_subspace_and_get_coefficient_vector(

```

```

    int k, int len, int *basis, int *base_cols,
    int *v, int *coefficients, int verbose_level);
void reduce_mod_subspace(int k,
    int len, int *basis, int *base_cols,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
int is_contained_in_subspace(int k,
    int len, int *basis, int *base_cols,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
int is_subspace(int d, int dim_U, int *Basis_U, int dim_V,
    int *Basis_V, int verbose_level);
void Kronecker_product(int *A, int *B, int n, int *AB);
void Kronecker_product_square_but_arbitrary(int *A, int *B,
    int na, int nb, int *AB, int &N, int verbose_level);
int dependency(int d, int *v, int *A, int m, int *rho,
    int verbose_level);
    // Lueneburg~\cite{Lueneburg87a} p. 104.
    // A is a matrix of size d + 1 times d
    // v[d]
    // rho is a column permutation of degree d
void order_ideal_generator(int d, int idx, int *mue, int &mue_deg,
    int *A, int *Frobenius,
    int verbose_level);
    // Lueneburg~\cite{Lueneburg87a} p. 105.
    // Frobenius is a matrix of size d x d
    // A is (d + 1) x d
    // mue[d + 1]
void span_cyclic_module(int *A, int *v, int n, int *Mtx,
    int verbose_level);
void random_invertible_matrix(int *M, int k, int verbose_level);
void adjust_basis(int *V, int *U, int n, int k, int d,
    int verbose_level);
void choose_vector_in_here_but_not_in_here_column_spaces(
    data_structures::int_matrix *V, data_structures::int_matrix *W,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
void choose_vector_in_here_but_not_in_here_or_here_column_spaces(
    data_structures::int_matrix *V, data_structures::int_matrix *W1,
    data_structures::int_matrix *W2, int *v,
    int verbose_level);
int
choose_vector_in_here_but_not_in_here_or_here_column_spaces_coset(
    int &coset,
    data_structures::int_matrix *V,
    data_structures::int_matrix *W1,
    data_structures::int_matrix *W2, int *v,
    int verbose_level);
void vector_add_apply(int *v, int *w, int c, int n);
void vector_add_apply_with_stride(int *v, int *w, int stride,

```

```

    int c, int n);
int test_if_commute(int *A, int *B, int k, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point_in_PG(int *v, int len, int rk);
    // len is the length of the vector,
    // not the projective dimension
int rank_point_in_PG(int *v, int len);
int nb_points_in_PG(int n);
    // n is projective dimension
void Borel_decomposition(int n, int *M, int *B1, int *B2,
    int *pivots, int verbose_level);
void map_to_standard_frame(int d, int *A,
    int *Transform, int verbose_level);
    // d = vector space dimension
    // maps d + 1 points to the frame
    // e_1, e_2, ..., e_d, e_1+e_2+...+e_d
    // A is (d + 1) x d
    // Transform is d x d
void map_frame_to_frame_with_permutation(int d, int *A,
    int *perm, int *B, int *Transform, int verbose_level);
void map_points_to_points_projectively(int d, int k,
    int *A, int *B, int *Transform,
    int &nb_maps, int verbose_level);
    // A and B are (d + k + 1) x d
    // Transform is d x d
    // returns TRUE if a map exists
int BallChowdhury_matrix_entry(int *Coord, int *C,
    int *U, int k, int sz_U,
    int *T, int verbose_level);
void cubic_surface_family_24_generators(int f_with_normalizer,
    int f_semilinear,
    int *&gens, int &nb_gens, int &data_size,
    int &group_order, int verbose_level);
void cubic_surface_family_G13_generators(
    int a,
    int *&gens, int &nb_gens, int &data_size,
    int &group_order, int verbose_level);
void cubic_surface_family_F13_generators(
    int a,
    int *&gens, int &nb_gens, int &data_size,
    int &group_order, int verbose_level);
int is_unit_vector(int *v, int len, int k);
void make_Fourier_matrices(
    int omega, int k, int *N, int **A, int **Av,
    int *Omega, int verbose_level);

// linear_algebra3.cpp
int evaluate_conic_form(int *six_coeffs, int *v3);

```

```

int evaluate_quadric_form_in_PG_three(int *ten_coeffs, int *v4);
int Pluecker_12(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_21(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_13(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_31(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_14(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_41(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_23(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_32(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_24(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_42(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_34(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_43(int *x4, int *y4);
int Pluecker_ij(int i, int j, int *x4, int *y4);
int evaluate_symplectic_form(int len, int *x, int *y);
int evaluate_symmetric_form(int len, int *x, int *y);
int evaluate_quadratic_form_x0x3mx1x2(int *x);
void solve_y2py(int a, int *Y2, int &nb_sol);
void find_secant_points_wrt_x0x3mx1x2(
    int *Basis_line,
    int *Pts4, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
int is_totally_isotropic_wrt_symplectic_form(int k,
    int n, int *Basis);
int evaluate_monomial(int *monomial, int *variables, int nb_vars);

// linear_algebra_RREF.cpp

int Gauss_int(int *A, int f_special,
    int f_complete, int *base_cols,
    int f_P, int *P, int m, int n,
    int Pn, int verbose_level);
    // returns the rank which is the
    // number of entries in base_cols
    // A is m x n,
    // P is m x Pn (provided f_P is TRUE)
int Gauss_int_with_pivot_strategy(int *A,
    int f_special, int f_complete, int *pivot_perm,
    int m, int n,
    int (*find_pivot_function)(int *A, int m, int n, int r,
    int *pivot_perm, void *data),
    void *find_pivot_data,
    int verbose_level);
    // returns the rank which is the number of entries in pivots
    // A is a m x n matrix
int Gauss_int_with_given_pivots(int *A,

```

```

    int f_special, int f_complete, int *pivots, int nb_pivots,
    int m, int n,
    int verbose_level);
    // A is a m x n matrix
    // returns FALSE if pivot cannot be found at one of the steps
int RREF_search_pivot(int *A, int m, int n,
    int &i, int &j, int *base_cols, int verbose_level);
void RREF_make_pivot_one(int *A, int m, int n,
    int &i, int &j, int *base_cols, int verbose_level);
void RREF_elimination_below(int *A, int m, int n,
    int &i, int &j, int *base_cols, int verbose_level);
void RREF_elimination_above(int *A, int m, int n,
    int i, int *base_cols, int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// representation_theory_domain.cpp:
// #####

```

```

//! catch all class for representation theory

```

```

class representation_theory_domain {
public:

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    representation_theory_domain();
    ~representation_theory_domain();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    void representing_matrix8_R(int *A,
        int q, int a, int b, int c, int d);
    void representing_matrix9_R(int *A,
        int q, int a, int b, int c, int d);
    void representing_matrix9_U(int *A,
        int a, int b, int c, int d, int beta);
    void representing_matrix8_U(int *A,
        int a, int b, int c, int d, int beta);
    void representing_matrix8_V(int *A, int beta);
    void representing_matrix9b(int *A, int beta);
    void representing_matrix8a(int *A,
        int a, int b, int c, int d, int beta);
    void representing_matrix8b(int *A, int beta);
    int Term1(int a1, int e1);

```

```

int Term2(int a1, int a2, int e1, int e2);
int Term3(int a1, int a2, int a3, int e1, int e2, int e3);
int Term4(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int e1, int e2, int e3,
    int e4);
int Term5(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int a5, int e1, int e2,
    int e3, int e4, int e5);
int term1(int a1, int e1);
int term2(int a1, int a2, int e1, int e2);
int term3(int a1, int a2, int a3, int e1, int e2, int e3);
int term4(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int e1, int e2, int e3,
    int e4);
int term5(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4, int a5, int e1, int e2,
    int e3, int e4, int e5);
int m.term(int q, int a1, int a2, int a3);
int beta_trinomial(int q, int beta, int a1, int a2, int a3);
int T3product2(int a1, int a2);
int add(int a, int b);
int add3(int a, int b, int c);
int negate(int a);
int twice(int a);
int mult(int a, int b);
int inverse(int a);
int power(int a, int n);
int T2(int a);
int T3(int a);
int N2(int a);
int N3(int a);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_LINEAR_ALGEBRA_LINEAR_ALGEBRA_H_ */

```

3.17 Number Theory

```

/*
 * number_theory.h
 *
 * Created on: Nov 2, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_NUMBER_THEORY_NUMBER_THEORY_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_NUMBER_THEORY_NUMBER_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace number_theory {

// #####
// cyclotomic_sets.cpp
// #####

//! cyclotomic sets for cyclic codes

class cyclotomic_sets {
public:
    int n;
    int q;
    int m;
    int qm;

    int *Index;
    data_structures::set_of_sets *S;

    cyclotomic_sets();
    ~cyclotomic_sets();
    void init(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int n, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void print_latex(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_latex_with_selection(
        std::ostream &ost, int *Selection, int nb_sel);

```



```

};

// #####
// elliptic_curve.cpp
// #####

//! a fixed elliptic curve in Weierstrass form

class elliptic_curve {
public:
    int q;
    int p;
    int e;
    int b, c;
    // the equation of the curve is
    //  $Y^2 = X^3 + bX + c \pmod p$ 
    int nb; // number of points
    int *T; // [nb * 3] point coordinates
    // the point at infinity is last
    int *A; // [nb * nb] addition table
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    elliptic_curve();
    ~elliptic_curve();
    void init(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int b, int c, int verbose_level);
    void compute_points(int verbose_level);
    void add_point_to_table(int x, int y, int z);
    int evaluate_RHS(int x);
    // evaluates  $x^3 + bx + c$ 
    void print_points();
    void print_points_affine();
    void addition(
        int x1, int y1, int z1,
        int x2, int y2, int z2,
        int &x3, int &y3, int &z3, int verbose_level);
    void save_incidence_matrix(
        std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

```

```

void draw_grid(
    std::string &fname,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int f_with_grid, int f_with_points, int point_density,
    int f_path, int start_idx, int nb_steps,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_grid2(
    graphics::mp_graphics &G,
    int f_with_grid, int f_with_points, int point_density,
    int f_path, int start_idx, int nb_steps,
    int verbose_level);
void make_affine_point(int x1, int x2, int x3,
    int &a, int &b, int verbose_level);
void compute_addition_table(int verbose_level);
void print_addition_table();
int index_of_point(int x1, int x2, int x3);
void latex_points_with_order(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_order_of_all_points(std::ostream &ost);
void order_of_all_points(std::vector<int> &Ord);
int order_of_point(int i);
void print_all_powers(int i);
};

// #####
// number_theoretic_transform.cpp:
// #####

//! Fourier transform over finite fields

class number_theoretic_transform {
public:

    int k;
    int q;

    std::string fname_code;

    field_theory::finite_field *F; // no ownership, do not destroy

    int *N;

    int alpha, omega;
    int gamma, minus_gamma, minus_one;
    int **A; // Fourier matrices for the positively wrapped convolution
    int **Av;

```

```

int **A_log;
int *Omega;

int **G;
int **D;
int **Dv;
int **T;
int **Tv;
int **P;

int *X, *Y, *Z;
int *X1, *X2;
int *Y1, *Y2;

int **Gr;
int **Dr;
int **Dvr;
int **Tr;
int **Tvr;
int **Pr;

int *Tmp1;
int *Tmp2;

int *bit_reversal;

int Q;
field_theory::finite_field *FQ;
int alphaQ;
int psi;
int *Psi_powers; // powers of psi

number_theoretic_transform();
~number_theoretic_transform();
void init(field_theory::finite_field *F,
          int k, int q, int verbose_level);
void write_code(std::string &fname_code,
               int verbose_level);
void write_code2(std::ostream &ost,
                 int f_forward,
                 int &nb_add, int &nb_negate, int &nb_mult,
                 int verbose_level);
void write_code_header(std::ostream &ost,
                      std::string &fname_code, int verbose_level);
void make_level(int s, int verbose_level);

```

```

void paste(int **Xr, int **X, int s, int verbose_level);
void make_G_matrix(int s, int verbose_level);
void make_D_matrix(int s, int verbose_level);
void make_T_matrix(int s, int verbose_level);
void make_P_matrix(int s, int verbose_level);
void multiply_matrix_stack(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int **S,
    int nb, int sz, int *Result, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// number_theory_domain.cpp:
// #####

//! basic number theoretic functions

class number_theory_domain {

public:
    number_theory_domain();
    ~number_theory_domain();
    long int mod(long int a, long int p);
    long int int_negate(long int a, long int p);
    long int power_mod(long int a, long int n, long int p);
    long int inverse_mod(long int a, long int p);
    long int mult_mod(long int a, long int b, long int p);
    long int add_mod(long int a, long int b, long int p);
    long int ab_over_c(long int a, long int b, long int c);
    long int int_abs(long int a);
    long int gcd_lint(long int m, long int n);
    void extended_gcd_int(int m, int n, int &g, int &u, int &v);
    void extended_gcd_lint(long int m, long int n,
        long int &g, long int &u, long int &v);
    long int gcd_with_key_in_latex(std::ostream &ost,
        long int a, long int b, int f_key, int verbose_level);
    int i_power_j_safe(int i, int j);
    long int i_power_j_lint_safe(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
    long int i_power_j_lint(long int i, long int j);
    int i_power_j(int i, int j);
    void do_eulerfunction_interval(
        long int n_min, long int n_max, int verbose_level);
    long int euler_function(long int n);
    long int moebius_function(long int n);
    long int order_mod_p(long int a, long int p);
    int int_log2(int n);
    int int_log10(int n);

```

```

int lint_log10(long int n);
int int_logq(int n, int q);
// returns the number of digits in base q representation
int lint_logq(long int n, int q);
int is_strict_prime_power(int q);
// assuming that q is a prime power, this function tests
// if q is a strict prime power
int is_prime(int p);
int is_prime_power(int q);
int is_prime_power(int q, int &p, int &h);
int smallest_primedivisor(int n);
//Computes the smallest prime dividing $n$.
//The algorithm is based on Lueneburg~\cite{Lueneburg87a}.
int sp_ge(int n, int p_min);
int factor_int(int a, int *&primes, int *&exponents);
int nb_prime_factors_counting_multiplicities(long int a);
int nb_distinct_prime_factors(long int a);
void factor_lint(
    long int a,
    std::vector<long int> &primes,
    std::vector<int> &exponents);
void factor_prime_power(int q, int &p, int &e);
long int primitive_root_randomized(long int p, int verbose_level);
long int primitive_root(long int p, int verbose_level);
int Legendre(long int a, long int p, int verbose_level);
int Jacobi(long int a, long int m, int verbose_level);
int Jacobi_with_key_in_latex(std::ostream &ost,
    long int a, long int m, int verbose_level);
int Legendre_with_key_in_latex(std::ostream &ost,
    long int a, long int m, int verbose_level);
//Computes the Legendre symbol  $\left(\frac{a}{m}\right)$ .
int ny2(long int x, long int &x1);
int ny_p(long int n, long int p);
//long int sqrt_mod_simple(long int a, long int p);
void print_factorization(
    int nb_primes, int *primes, int *exponents);
void print_longfactorization(
    int nb_primes,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *primes,
    int *exponents);
void int_add_fractions(int at, int ab, int bt, int bb,
    int &ct, int &cb, int verbose_level);
void int_mult_fractions(int at, int ab, int bt, int bb,
    int &ct, int &cb, int verbose_level);
int choose_a_prime_greater_than(int lower_bound);
int choose_a_prime_in_interval(int lower_bound, int upper_bound);
int random_integer_greater_than(int n, int lower_bound);

```

```

int random_integer_in_interval(int lower_bound, int upper_bound);
int nb_primes_available();
int get_prime_from_table(int idx);
long int Chinese_Remainders(
    std::vector<long int> &Remainders,
    std::vector<long int> &Moduli,
    long int &M, int verbose_level);
long int ChineseRemainder2(long int a1, long int a2,
    long int p1, long int p2, int verbose_level);
void sieve(std::vector<int> &primes,
    int factorbase, int verbose_level);
void sieve_primes(std::vector<int> &v,
    int from, int to, int limit, int verbose_level);
int nb_primes(int n);
void cyclotomic_set(
    std::vector<int> &cyclotomic_set,
    int a, int q, int n, int verbose_level);
void elliptic_curve_addition(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int b, int c,
    int x1, int x2, int x3,
    int y1, int y2, int y3,
    int &z1, int &z2, int &z3, int verbose_level);
void elliptic_curve_point_multiple(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int b, int c, int n,
    int x1, int y1, int z1,
    int &x3, int &y3, int &z3,
    int verbose_level);
void elliptic_curve_point_multiple_with_log(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int b, int c, int n,
    int x1, int y1, int z1,
    int &x3, int &y3, int &z3,
    int verbose_level);
int elliptic_curve_evaluate_RHS(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int x, int b, int c);
void elliptic_curve_points(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int b, int c, int &nb, int *&T,
    int verbose_level);
void elliptic_curve_all_point_multiples(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int b, int c, int &order,
    int x1, int y1, int z1,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Pts,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
int elliptic_curve_discrete_log(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int b, int c,
    int x1, int y1, int z1,
    int x3, int y3, int z3,
    int verbose_level);
int eulers_totient_function(
    int n, int verbose_level);
void do_jacobi(
    long int jacobi_top,
    long int jacobi_bottom, int verbose_level);
void elliptic_curve_addition_table(
    geometry::projective_space *P2,
    int *A6, int *Pts, int nb_pts, int *&Table,
    int verbose_level);
int elliptic_curve_addition(
    geometry::projective_space *P2,
    int *A6, int p1_rk, int p2_rk,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_NUMBER_THEORY_NUMBER_THEORY_H_ */

```

3.18 Orbiter Kernel System

```
// orbiter_kernel_system.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_IO_AND_OS_IO_AND_OS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_IO_AND_OS_IO_AND_OS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace orbiter_kernel_system {

// #####
// create_file_description.cpp
// #####

#define MAX_LINES 100

//! rules to create text files

class create_file_description {
public:
    int f_file_mask;
    std::string file_mask;
    int f_N;
    int N;
    int nb_lines;
    std::string lines[MAX_LINES];
    int f_line_numeric[MAX_LINES];
    int nb_final_lines;
    std::string final_lines[MAX_LINES];
    int f_command;
    std::string command;
};
```



```

    int f_repeat;
    int repeat_N;
    int repeat_start;
    int repeat_increment;
    std::string repeat_mask;
    int f_split;
    int split_m;
    int f_read_cases;
    std::string read_cases_fname;
    int f_read_cases_text;
    int read_cases_column_of_case;
    int read_cases_column_of_fname;
    int f_tasks;
    int nb_tasks;
    std::string tasks_line;

    create_file_description();
    ~create_file_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// file_io.cpp
// #####

//! a collection of functions related to file io

class file_io {
public:
    file_io();
    ~file_io();

    void concatenate_files(
        std::string &fname_in_mask, int N,
        std::string &fname_out, std::string &EOF_marker,
        int f_title_line,
        int &cnt_total,
        std::vector<int> missing_idx,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

void concatenate_files_into(
    std::string &fname_in_mask, int N,
    std::ofstream &fp_out, std::string &EOF_marker,
    int f_title_line,
    int &cnt_total,
    std::vector<int> &missing_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void poset_classification_read_candidates_of_orbit(
    std::string &fname, int orbit_at_level,
    long int *&candidates, int &nb_candidates, int verbose_level);
void read_candidates_for_one_orbit_from_file(
    std::string &prefix,
    int level, int orbit_at_level, int level_of_candidates_file,
    long int *S,
    void (*early_test_func_callback)(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *early_test_func_callback_data,
    long int *&candidates,
    int &nb_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int find_orbit_index_in_data_file(
    std::string &prefix,
    int level_of_candidates_file, long int *starter,
    int verbose_level);
void write_exact_cover_problem_to_file(int *Inc, int nb_rows,
    int nb_cols, std::string &fname);
void read_solution_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int *Inc, int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int *&Solutions, int &sol_length, int &nb_sol,
    int verbose_level);
void count_number_of_solutions_in_file_and_get_solution_size(
    std::string &fname,
    int &nb_solutions, int &solution_size,
    int verbose_level);
void count_number_of_solutions_in_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int &nb_solutions,
    int verbose_level);
void count_number_of_solutions_in_file_by_case(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&nb_solutions, int *&case_nb, int &nb_cases,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_file_and_get_solution_size(
    std::string &fname,

```

```

    int &nb_solutions, long int *&Solutions, int &solution_size,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int &nb_solutions, long int *&Solutions, int solution_size,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_file_size_is_known(
    std::string &fname,
    std::vector<std::vector<long int> > &Solutions,
    int solution_size,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_file_by_case(
    std::string &fname,
    int *nb_solutions, int *case_nb, int nb_cases,
    long int **&Solutions, int solution_size,
    int verbose_level);
void copy_file_to_ostream(
    std::ostream &ost, std::string &fname);
void int_vec_write_csv(
    int *v, int len,
    std::string &fname, std::string &label);
void lint_vec_write_csv(
    long int *v, int len,
    std::string &fname, std::string &label);
void int_vecs_write_csv(
    int *v1, int *v2, int len,
    std::string &fname, std::string &label1, std::string &label2);
void int_vecs3_write_csv(
    int *v1, int *v2, int *v3, int len,
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &label1, std::string &label2, std::string &label3);
void int_vec_array_write_csv(
    int nb_vecs, int **Vec, int len,
    std::string &fname, const char **column_label);
void lint_vec_array_write_csv(
    int nb_vecs, long int **Vec, int len,
    std::string &fname, const char **column_label);
void int_matrix_write_csv(
    std::string &fname, int *M, int m, int n);
void lint_matrix_write_csv(
    std::string &fname, long int *M, int m, int n);
void lint_matrix_write_csv_override_headers(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string *headers, long int *M, int m, int n);
void vector_write_csv(
    std::string &fname,
    std::vector<int > &V);

```

```

void vector_matrix_write_csv(
    std::string &fname,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &V);
void double_matrix_write_csv(
    std::string &fname,
    double *M, int m, int n);
void int_matrix_write_csv_with_labels(
    std::string &fname,
    int *M, int m, int n, const char **column_label);
void lint_matrix_write_csv_with_labels(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *M, int m, int n, const char **column_label);
void int_matrix_read_csv(
    std::string &fname, int *&M,
    int &m, int &n, int verbose_level);
void int_matrix_read_csv_no_border(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&M, int &m, int &n, int verbose_level);
void lint_matrix_read_csv_no_border(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&M, int &m, int &n, int verbose_level);
void int_matrix_read_csv_data_column(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&M, int &m, int &n, int col_idx, int verbose_level);
void lint_matrix_read_csv_data_column(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&M, int &m, int &n, int col_idx, int verbose_level);
void lint_matrix_read_csv(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&M, int &m, int &n, int verbose_level);
void double_matrix_read_csv(
    std::string &fname, double *&M,
    int &m, int &n, int verbose_level);
void read_column_and_parse(
    std::string &fname, std::string &col_label,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *&SoS, int verbose_level);
void int_matrix_write_cas_friendly(
    std::string &fname, int *M, int m, int n);
void int_matrix_write_text(
    std::string &fname,
    int *M, int m, int n);
void lint_matrix_write_text(
    std::string &fname, long int *M, int m, int n);
void int_matrix_read_text(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&M, int &m, int &n);
void read_dimacs_graph_format(

```

```

        std::string &fname,
        int &nb_V, std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Edges,
        int verbose_level);
void parse_sets(
    int nb_cases, char **data, int f_casenumbers,
    int *&Set_sizes, long int **&Sets,
    char **&Ago_ascii, char **&Aut_ascii,
    int *&Casenumbers,
    int verbose_level);
void parse_sets_and_check_sizes_easy(
    int len, int nb_cases,
    char **data, long int **&sets);
void parse_line(
    char *line, int &len, long int *&set,
    char *ago_ascii, char *aut_ascii);
int count_number_of_orbits_in_file(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
int count_number_of_lines_in_file(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
int try_to_read_file(
    std::string &fname, int &nb_cases,
    char **&data, int verbose_level);
void read_and_parse_data_file(
    std::string &fname, int &nb_cases,
    char **&data, long int **&sets, int *&set_sizes, int verbose_level);
void free_data_fancy(
    int nb_cases,
    int *Set_sizes, long int **Sets,
    char **Ago_ascii, char **Aut_ascii,
    int *Casenumbers);
void read_and_parse_data_file_fancy(
    std::string &fname,
    int f_casenumbers,
    int &nb_cases,
    int *&Set_sizes, long int **&Sets,
    char **&Ago_ascii, char **&Aut_ascii,
    int *&Casenumbers,
    int verbose_level);
void read_set_from_file(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void write_set_to_file(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *the_set, int set_size, int verbose_level);
void read_set_from_file_lint(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);

```

```

void write_set_to_file_int(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *the_set, int set_size, int verbose_level);
void read_set_from_file_int4(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void read_set_from_file_int8(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void write_set_to_file_as_int4(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *the_set, int set_size, int verbose_level);
void write_set_to_file_as_int8(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *the_set, int set_size, int verbose_level);
void read_kth_set_from_file(
    std::string &fname, int k,
    int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void write_incidence_matrix_to_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int *Inc, int m, int n, int verbose_level);
void read_incidence_matrix_from_inc_file(
    int *&M, int &m, int &n,
    std::string &inc_file_name, int inc_file_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void read_incidence_file(
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Geos,
    int &m, int &n, int &nb_flags,
    std::string &inc_file_name, int verbose_level);
void read_incidence_by_row_ranks_file(
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Geos,
    int &m, int &n, int &r,
    std::string &inc_file_name, int verbose_level);
int inc_file_get_number_of_geometries(
    char *inc_file_name, int verbose_level);
long int file_size(
    std::string &fname);
long int file_size(
    const char *name);
void delete_file(
    const char *fname);

void fwrite_int4(FILE *fp, int a);
int_4 fread_int4(FILE *fp);
void fwrite_uchars(FILE *fp, uchar *p, int len);
void fread_uchars(FILE *fp, uchar *p, int len);

```

```

void read_numbers_from_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void read_ascii_set_of_sets_constant_size(
    std::string &fname_ascii,
    int *&Sets, int &nb_sets, int &set_size,
    int verbose_level);
void write_decomposition_stack(
    char *fname, int m, int n,
    int *v, int *b, int *aij, int verbose_level);
void create_file(
    create_file_description *Descr, int verbose_level);
void fix_escape_characters(char *str);
void create_files(
    create_file_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void create_files_list_of_cases(
    data_structures::spreadsheet *S,
    create_file_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
int number_of_vertices_in_colored_graph(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_select_rows(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &rows_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_split_rows_modulo(
    std::string &fname,
    int split_modulo,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_select_cols(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &cols_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_select_rows_and_cols(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &rows_text, std::string &cols_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_extract_column_to_txt(
    std::string &csv_fname, std::string &col_label,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_sort_each_row(
    std::string &csv_fname, int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_join(
    std::vector<std::string> &csv_file_join_fname,
    std::vector<std::string> &csv_file_join_identifier,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void do_csv_file_concatenate(
    std::vector<std::string> &fname, std::string &fname_out,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_concatenate_from_mask(
    std::string &fname_in_mask, int N, std::string &fname_out,
    int verbose_level);
void do_csv_file_latex(std::string &fname,
    int f_produce_latex_header,
    int nb_lines_per_table,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_and_tally(
    std::string &fname, int sz, int verbose_level);
void save_fibration(
    std::vector<std::vector<std::pair<int, int> > > &Fibration,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void save_cumulative_canonical_labeling(
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Cumulative_canonical_labeling,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void save_cumulative_ago(
    std::vector<long int> &Cumulative_Ago,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void save_cumulative_data(
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Cumulative_data,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_characteristic_matrix(
    std::string &fname,
    long int *data, int nb_rows, int data_sz, int nb_cols, int verbose_level);
void extract_from_makefile(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &label,
    int f_tail, std::string &tail,
    std::vector<std::string> &text,
    int verbose_level);
void grade_statistic_from_csv(
    std::string &fname_csv,
    int f_midterm1, std::string &midterm1_label,
    int f_midterm2, std::string &midterm2_label,
    int f_final, std::string &final_label,
    int f_oracle_grade, std::string &oracle_grade_label,
    int verbose_level);
void count_solutions_in_list_of_files(
    int nb_files, std::string *fname,
    int *List_of_cases, int *&Nb_sol_per_file,
    int solution_size,
    int f_has_final_test_function,
    int (*final_test_function)(long int *data, int sz,
        void *final_test_data, int verbose_level),

```



```

        void *final_test_data,
        int verbose_level);
void split_by_values(
    std::string &fname_in, int verbose_level);
void change_values(
    std::string &fname_in, std::string &fname_out,
    std::string &input_values,
    std::string &output_values,
    int verbose_level);
void read_file_as_array_of_strings(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string *&Lines,
    int &nb_lines,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// file_output.cpp
// #####

//! a wrapper class for an ofstream which allows to store extra data

class file_output {
public:
    std::string fname;
    int f_file_is_open;
    std::ofstream *fp;
    void *user_data;

    file_output();
    ~file_output();
    void open(std::string &fname,
        void *user_data,
        int verbose_level);
    void close();
    void write_line(int nb, int *data,
        int verbose_level);
    void write_EOF(int nb_sol, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// latex_interface.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! interface to create latex output files

class latex_interface {
public:
    latex_interface();
    ~latex_interface();
    void head_easy(std::ostream& ost);
    void head_easy_with_extras_in_the_preamble(
        std::ostream& ost, std::string &extras);
    void head_easy_sideways(std::ostream& ost);
    void head(std::ostream& ost, int f_book, int f_title,
        std::string &title, std::string &author,
        int f_toc, int f_landscape, int f_12pt,
        int f_enlarged_page, int f_pagenumbers,
        std::string &extras_for_preamble);
    void foot(std::ostream& ost);

    // two functions from DISCRETA1:

    void incma_latex_with_text_labels(
        std::ostream &fp,
        graphics::draw_incidence_structure_description *Descr,
        int v, int b,
        int V, int B, int *Vi, int *Bj,
        int *incma,
        int f_labelling_points, std::string *point_labels,
        int f_labelling_blocks, std::string *block_labels,
        int verbose_level);
    void incma_latex(std::ostream &fp,
        int v, int b,
        int V, int B, int *Vi, int *Bj,
        int *incma,
        int verbose_level);
    void incma_latex_with_labels(std::ostream &fp,
        int v, int b,
        int V, int B, int *Vi, int *Bj,
        int *row_labels_int,
        int *col_labels_int,
        int *incma,
        int verbose_level);
    void print_01_matrix_tex(
        std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n);
    void print_integer_matrix_tex(
        std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n);

```

```

void print_lint_matrix_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *p, int m, int n);
void print_longinteger_matrix_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *p, int m, int n);
void print_integer_matrix_with_labels(
    std::ostream &ost, int *p,
    int m, int n, int *row_labels, int *col_labels, int f_tex);
void print_lint_matrix_with_labels(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *p, int m, int n,
    long int *row_labels, long int *col_labels,
    int f_tex);
void print_integer_matrix_with_standard_labels(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n, int f_tex);
void print_lint_matrix_with_standard_labels(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *p, int m, int n, int f_tex);
void print_integer_matrix_with_standard_labels_and_offset(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n, int m_offset, int n_offset, int f_tex);
void print_lint_matrix_with_standard_labels_and_offset(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *p, int m, int n, int m_offset, int n_offset, int f_tex);
void print_integer_matrix_tex_block_by_block(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n, int block_width);
void print_integer_matrix_with_standard_labels_and_offset_text(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n, int m_offset, int n_offset);
void print_lint_matrix_with_standard_labels_and_offset_text(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *p, int m, int n,
    int m_offset, int n_offset);
void print_integer_matrix_with_standard_labels_and_offset_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n, int m_offset, int n_offset);
void print_lint_matrix_with_standard_labels_and_offset_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *p, int m, int n,
    int m_offset, int n_offset);
void print_big_integer_matrix_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n);
void int_vec_print_as_matrix(std::ostream &ost,
    int *v, int len, int width, int f_tex);
void lint_vec_print_as_matrix(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *v, int len, int width, int f_tex);

```

```

void int_matrix_print_with_labels_and_partition(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *p, int m, int n,
    int *row_labels, int *col_labels,
    int *row_part_first, int *row_part_len, int nb_row_parts,
    int *col_part_first, int *col_part_len, int nb_col_parts,
    void (*process_function_or_NULL)(int *p, int m, int n,
        int i, int j, int val, std::string &output, void *data),
    void *data,
    int f_tex);
void lint_matrix_print_with_labels_and_partition(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *p, int m, int n,
    int *row_labels, int *col_labels,
    int *row_part_first, int *row_part_len, int nb_row_parts,
    int *col_part_first, int *col_part_len, int nb_col_parts,
    void (*process_function_or_NULL)(long int *p, int m, int n,
        int i, int j, int val, std::string &output, void *data),
    void *data,
    int f_tex);
void int_matrix_print_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *p, int m, int n);
void lint_matrix_print_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *p, int m, int n);
void print_cycle_tex_with_special_point_labels(
    std::ostream &ost, int *pts, int nb_pts,
    void (*point_label)(std::stringstream &sstr,
        int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void int_set_print_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void lint_set_print_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
void lint_set_print_tex_text_mode(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *v, int len);
void print_type_vector_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int *v, int len);
void int_set_print_masked_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *v, int len, const char *mask_begin, const char *mask_end);
void lint_set_print_masked_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *v, int len,
    const char *mask_begin,
    const char *mask_end);
void int_set_print_tex_for_inline_text(
    std::ostream &ost,

```

```

        int *v, int len);
void lint_set_print_tex_for_inline_text(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *v, int len);
void latexable_string(
    std::stringstream &str,
    const char *p, int max_len, int line_skip);
void print_row_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
    long int *row_class_size, int nb_row_classes,
    long int *col_class_size, int nb_col_classes,
    long int *row_scheme);
void print_column_tactical_decomposition_scheme_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_enter_math_mode,
    long int *row_class_size, int nb_row_classes,
    long int *col_class_size, int nb_col_classes,
    long int *col_scheme);

};

// #####
// mem_object_registry_entry.cpp
// #####

//! a class related to mem_object_registry

class mem_object_registry_entry {
public:
    int time_stamp;
    void *pointer;
    int object_type;
    long int object_n;
    int object_size_of;
    // needed for objects of type class
    const char *extra_type_info;
    const char *source_file;
    int source_line;

    mem_object_registry_entry();
    ~mem_object_registry_entry();
    void null();
    void set_type_from_string(char *str);
    void print_type(std::ostream &ost);
    int size_of();

```

```

    void print(int line);
    void print_csv(std::ostream &ost, int line);
};

```

```

// #####
// mem_object_registry.cpp:
// #####

```

```

#define REGISTRY_SIZE 1000
#define POINTER_TYPE_INVALID 0
#define POINTER_TYPE_int 1
#define POINTER_TYPE_pint 2
#define POINTER_TYPE_lint 3
#define POINTER_TYPE_plint 4
#define POINTER_TYPE_ppint 5
#define POINTER_TYPE_pplint 6
#define POINTER_TYPE_char 7
#define POINTER_TYPE_uchar 8
#define POINTER_TYPE_pchar 9
#define POINTER_TYPE_puchar 10
#define POINTER_TYPE_PVOID 11
#define POINTER_TYPE_OBJECT 12
#define POINTER_TYPE_OBJECTS 13

```

```

//! maintains a registry of allocated memory

```

```

class mem_object_registry {
public:
    int f_automatic_dump;
    int automatic_dump_interval;
    char automatic_dump_fname_mask[1000];

    int nb_entries_allocated;
    int nb_entries_used;
    mem_object_registry_entry *entries;
        // entries are sorted by
        // the value of the pointer

    int nb_allocate_total;

```

```

    // total number of allocations
    int nb_delete_total;
    // total number of deletions
    int cur_time;
    // increments with every allocate and every delete

    int f_ignore_duplicates;
    // do not complain about duplicate entries
    int f_accumulate;
    // do not remove entries when deleting memory

    mem_object_registry();
    ~mem_object_registry();
    void init(int verbose_level);
    void accumulate_and_ignore_duplicates(int verbose_level);
    void allocate(int N, int verbose_level);
    void set_automatic_dump(
        int automatic_dump_interval, const char *fname_mask,
        int verbose_level);
    void automatic_dump();
    void manual_dump();
    void manual_dump_with_file_name(const char *fname);
    void dump();
    void dump_to_csv_file(const char *fname);
    int *allocate_int(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_int(int *p, const char *file, int line);
    int **allocate_pint(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_pint(int **p, const char *file, int line);
    long int *allocate_lint(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_lint(long int *p, const char *file, int line);
    long int **allocate_plint(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_plint(long int **p, const char *file, int line);
    int ***allocate_ppint(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_ppint(int ***p, const char *file, int line);
    long int ***allocate_pplint(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_pplint(long int ***p, const char *file, int line);
    char *allocate_char(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_char(char *p, const char *file, int line);
    uchar *allocate_uchar(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_uchar(uchar *p, const char *file, int line);
    char **allocate_pchar(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_pchar(char **p, const char *file, int line);
    uchar **allocate_puchar(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_puchar(uchar **p, const char *file, int line);
    void **allocate_pvoid(long int n, const char *file, int line);
    void free_pvoid(void **p, const char *file, int line);
    void *allocate_OBJECTS(void *p, long int n, std::size_t size_of,

```

```

        const char *extra_type_info, const char *file, int line);
void free_OBJECTS(void *p, const char *file, int line);
void *allocate_OBJECT(void *p, std::size_t size_of,
        const char *extra_type_info, const char *file, int line);
void free_OBJECT(void *p, const char *file, int line);
int search(void *p, int &idx);
void insert_at(int idx);
void add_to_registry(void *pointer,
        int object_type, long int object_n, int object_size_of,
        const char *extra_type_info,
        const char *source_file, int source_line,
        int verbose_level);
void delete_from_registry(void *pointer, int verbose_level);
void sort_by_size(int verbose_level);
void sort_by_location_and_get_frequency(int verbose_level);
void sort_by_type(int verbose_level);
void sort_by_location(int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// memory_object.cpp
// #####

//! for serialization of complex data types

```

```

class memory_object {
public:
    memory_object();
    ~memory_object();

    char *data;
    long int alloc_length;
        // maintained by alloc()
    long int used_length;
    long int cur_pointer;

    char & s_i(int i) { return data[i]; };
    void init(long int length, char *initial_data, int verbose_level);
    void alloc(long int length, int verbose_level);
    void append(long int length, char *d, int verbose_level);
    void realloc(long int &new_length, int verbose_level);

```



```

void write_char(char c);
void read_char(char *c);
void write_string(const char *p);
void write_string(std::string &p);
void read_string(std::string &p);
void write_double(double f);
void read_double(double *f);
void write_lint(long int i);
void read_lint(long int *i);
void write_int(int i);
void read_int(int *i);
void read_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
int multiplicity_of_character(char c);
};

// #####
// numerics.cpp
// #####

//! numerical functions, mostly concerned with double

class numerics {
public:
    numerics();
    ~numerics();
    void vec_print(double *a, int len);
    void vec_linear_combination1(
        double c1, double *v1,
        double *w, int len);
    void vec_linear_combination(
        double c1, double *v1,
        double c2, double *v2, double *v3, int len);
    void vec_linear_combination3(
        double c1, double *v1,
        double c2, double *v2,
        double c3, double *v3,
        double *w, int len);
    void vec_add(
        double *a, double *b, double *c, int len);
    void vec_subtract(
        double *a, double *b, double *c, int len);
    void vec_scalar_multiple(
        double *a, double lambda, int len);

```

```

int Gauss_elimination(
    double *A, int m, int n,
    int *base_cols, int f_complete,
    int verbose_level);
void print_system(double *A, int m, int n);
void get_kernel(double *M, int m, int n,
    int *base_cols, int nb_base_cols,
    int &kernel_m, int &kernel_n,
    double *kernel);
// kernel must point to the appropriate amount of memory!
// (at least n * (n - nb_base_cols) doubles)
// m is not used!
int Null_space(double *M, int m, int n, double *K,
    int verbose_level);
// K will be k x n
// where k is the return value.
void vec_normalize_from_back(double *v, int len);
void vec_normalize_to_minus_one_from_back(
    double *v, int len);
int triangular_prism(
    double *P1, double *P2, double *P3,
    double *abc3, double *angles3, double *T3,
    int verbose_level);
int general_prism(
    double *Pts, int nb_pts, double *Pts_xy,
    double *abc3, double *angles3, double *T3,
    int verbose_level);
void mult_matrix(
    double *v, double *R, double *vR);
void mult_matrix_matrix(
    double *A, double *B, double *C,
    int m, int n, int o);
// A is m x n, B is n x o, C is m x o
void print_matrix(double *R);
void make_Rz(double *R, double phi);
void make_Ry(double *R, double psi);
void make_Rx(double *R, double chi);
double atan_xy(double x, double y);
double dot_product(
    double *u, double *v, int len);
void cross_product(
    double *u, double *v, double *n);
double distance_euclidean(
    double *x, double *y, int len);
double distance_from_origin(
    double x1, double x2, double x3);
double distance_from_origin(double *x, int len);

```

```

void make_unit_vector(double *v, int len);
void center_of_mass(
    double *Pts, int len,
    int *Pt_idx, int nb_pts, double *c);
void plane_through_three_points(
    double *p1, double *p2, double *p3,
    double *n, double &d);
void orthogonal_transformation_from_point_to_basis_vector(
    double *from,
    double *A, double *Av, int verbose_level);
void output_double(
    double a, std::ostream &ost);
void mult_matrix_4x4(
    double *v, double *R, double *vR);
void transpose_matrix_4x4(
    double *A, double *At);
void transpose_matrix_nxn(
    double *A, double *At, int n);
void substitute_quadric_linear(
    double *coeff_in, double *coeff_out,
    double *A4_inv, int verbose_level);
void substitute_cubic_linear_using_povray_ordering(
    double *coeff_in, double *coeff_out,
    double *A4_inv, int verbose_level);
void substitute_quartic_linear_using_povray_ordering(
    double *coeff_in, double *coeff_out,
    double *A4_inv, int verbose_level);
void make_transform_t_varphi_u_double(
    int n, double *varphi, double *u,
    double *A, double *Av, int verbose_level);
// varphi are the dual coordinates of a plane.
// u is a vector such that varphi(u) \neq -1.
// A = I + varphi * u.
void matrix_double_inverse(
    double *A, double *Av, int n,
    int verbose_level);
int line_centered(
    double *pt1_in, double *pt2_in,
    double *pt1_out, double *pt2_out, double r,
    int verbose_level);
int line_centered_tolerant(
    double *pt1_in, double *pt2_in,
    double *pt1_out, double *pt2_out, double r,
    int verbose_level);
int sign_of(double a);
void eigenvalues(
    double *A, int n, double *lambda,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void eigenvectors(double *A, double *Basis,
        int n, double *lambda, int verbose_level);
double rad2deg(double phi);
void vec_copy(double *from, double *to, int len);
void vec_swap(double *from, double *to, int len);
void vec_print(std::ostream &ost, double *v, int len);
void vec_scan(const char *s, double *&v, int &len);
void vec_scan(std::string &s, double *&v, int &len);
void vec_scan_from_stream(
        std::istream &is, double *&v, int &len);

double cos_grad(double phi);
double sin_grad(double phi);
double tan_grad(double phi);
double atan_grad(double x);
void adjust_coordinates_double(
        double *Px, double *Py, int *Qx, int *Qy,
        int N,
        double xmin, double ymin, double xmax, double ymax,
        int verbose_level);
void Intersection_of_lines(
        double *X, double *Y,
        double *a, double *b, double *c,
        int l1, int l2, int pt);
void intersection_of_lines(
        double a1, double b1, double c1,
        double a2, double b2, double c2,
        double &x, double &y);
void Line_through_points(
        double *X, double *Y,
        double *a, double *b, double *c,
        int pt1, int pt2, int line_idx);
void line_through_points(double pt1_x, double pt1_y,
        double pt2_x, double pt2_y,
        double &a, double &b, double &c);
void intersect_circle_line_through(
        double rad, double x0, double y0,
        double pt1_x, double pt1_y,
        double pt2_x, double pt2_y,
        double &x1, double &y1, double &x2, double &y2);
void intersect_circle_line(
        double rad, double x0, double y0,
        double a, double b, double c,
        double &x1, double &y1, double &x2, double &y2);
void affine_combination(double *X, double *Y,

```

```

    int pt0, int pt1, int pt2, double alpha, int new_pt);
void on_circle_double(double *Px, double *Py, int idx,
    double angle_in_degree, double rad);
void affine_pt1(int *Px, int *Py, int p0, int p1, int p2,
    double f1, int p3);
void affine_pt2(int *Px, int *Py, int p0, int p1, int p1b,
    double f1, int p2, int p2b, double f2, int p3);
double norm_of_vector_2D(int x1, int x2, int y1, int y2);
void transform_llur(int *in, int *out, int &x, int &y);
void transform_dist(int *in, int *out, int &x, int &y);
void transform_dist_x(int *in, int *out, int &x);
void transform_dist_y(int *in, int *out, int &y);
void transform_llur_double(
    double *in, double *out, double &x, double &y);
void on_circle_int(
    int *Px, int *Py, int idx, int angle_in_degree, int rad);
double power_of(double x, int n);
double bernoulli(double p, int n, int k);
void local_coordinates_wrt_triangle(double *pt,
    double *triangle_points, double &x, double &y,
    int verbose_level);
int intersect_line_and_line(
    double *line1_pt1_coords, double *line1_pt2_coords,
    double *line2_pt1_coords, double *line2_pt2_coords,
    double &lambda,
    double *pt_coords,
    int verbose_level);
void clebsch_map_up(
    double *line1_pt1_coords, double *line1_pt2_coords,
    double *line2_pt1_coords, double *line2_pt2_coords,
    double *pt_in, double *pt_out,
    double *Cubic_coords_povray_ordering,
    int line1_idx, int line2_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void project_to_disc(
    int f_projection_on, int f_transition,
    int step, int nb_steps,
    double rad, double height, double x, double y,
    double &xp, double &yp);

};

// #####
// orbiter_data_file.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! read output files from the poset classification
```

```
class orbiter_data_file {
public:
    int nb_cases;
    long int **sets;
    int *set_sizes;
    char **Ago_ascii;
    char **Aut_ascii;
    int *Casenumbers;

    orbiter_data_file();
    ~orbiter_data_file();
    void load(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
};
```

```
// #####
// orbiter_session.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! global Orbiter session
extern orbiter_kernel_system::orbiter_session *Orbiter;
```

```
//! The orbiter session is responsible for the command line interface and the pro
gram execution. There will only be one instance of this object
```

```
class orbiter_session {
public:

    int verbose_level;

    int t0;

    int f_draw_options;
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options;
```

```

int f_draw_incidence_structure_description;
graphics::draw_incidence_structure_description
    *Draw_incidence_structure_description;

int f_list_arguments;

int f_seed;
int the_seed;

int f_memory_debug;
int memory_debug_verbose_level;

int f_override_polynomial;
std::string override_polynomial;

int f_orbiter_path;
std::string orbiter_path;

int f_magma_path;
std::string magma_path;

int f_fork;
int fork_argument_idx;
std::string fork_variable;
std::string fork_logfile_mask;
int fork_from;
int fork_to;
int fork_step;

orbiter_kernel_system::orbiter_symbol_table *Orbiter_symbol_table;

long int nb_times_finite_field_created;
long int nb_times_projective_space_created;
long int nb_times_action_created;
long int nb_calls_to_densenauty;

data_structures::int_vec *Int_vec;
data_structures::lint_vec *Lint_vec;

orbiter_kernel_system::mem_object_registry *global_mem_object_registry;

int longinteger_f_print_scientific;
int syntax_tree_node_index;

orbiter_session();
~orbiter_session();
void print_help(int argc,

```

```

        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
int recognize_keyword(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
int read_arguments(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i0);
void fork(
        int argc, std::string *argv, int verbose_level);

void *get_object(int idx);
symbol_table_object_type get_object_type(int idx);
int find_symbol(std::string &label);
void get_vector_from_label(
        std::string &label, long int *&v, int &sz, int verbose_level);
void get_int_vector_from_label(
        std::string &label, int *&v, int &sz, int verbose_level);
void get_lint_vector_from_label(
        std::string &label, long int *&v, int &sz, int verbose_level);
void get_matrix_from_label(
        std::string &label,
        int *&v, int &m, int &n);
void find_symbols(
        std::vector<std::string> &Labels, int *&Idx);
void print_symbol_table();
void add_symbol_table_entry(
        std::string &label,
        orbiter_symbol_table_entry *Symb, int verbose_level);
void get_lint_vec(
        std::string &label,
        long int *&the_set, int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void print_type(
        symbol_table_object_type t);
field_theory::finite_field
        *get_object_of_type_finite_field(
                std::string &label);
ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain
        *get_object_of_type_polynomial_ring(
                std::string &label);
data_structures::vector_builder *get_object_of_type_vector(
        std::string &label);
void start_memory_debug();
void stop_memory_debug();

};

// #####
// orbiter_symbol_table_entry.cpp

```



```
// #####
```

```
enum symbol_table_entry_type {
    t_nothing,
    t_intvec,
    t_object,
    t_string,
};
```

```
//! symbol table to store data entries for the orbiter run-time system
```

```
class orbiter_symbol_table_entry {
public:
    std::string label;
    enum symbol_table_entry_type type;
    enum symbol_table_object_type object_type;
    int *vec;
    int vec_len;
    std::string str;
    void *ptr;

    orbiter_symbol_table_entry();
    ~orbiter_symbol_table_entry();
    void freeself();
    void init(std::string &str_label);
    void init_finite_field(std::string &label,
        field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    void init_polynomial_ring(std::string &label,
        ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD, int verbose_level);
    void init_any_group(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
    void init_linear_group(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
    void init_permutation_group(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
    void init_modified_group(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
    void init_projective_space(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
    void init_orthogonal_space(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
    void init_BLT_set_classify(std::string &label,
        void *p, int verbose_level);
```

```

void init_spread_classify(std::string &label,
    void *p, int verbose_level);
void init_formula(std::string &label,
    void *p, int verbose_level);
void init_cubic_surface(std::string &label,
    void *p, int verbose_level);
void init_quartic_curve(std::string &label,
    void *p, int verbose_level);
void init_BLT_set(std::string &label,
    void *p, int verbose_level);
void init_classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes(
    std::string &label,
    void *p, int verbose_level);
void init_collection(std::string &label,
    std::string &list_of_objects, int verbose_level);
void init_geometric_object(std::string &label,
    geometry::geometric_object_create *COC, int verbose_level);
void init_graph(std::string &label,
    void *Gr, int verbose_level);
void init_code(std::string &label,
    void *Code, int verbose_level);
void init_spread(std::string &label,
    void *Spread, int verbose_level);
void init_translation_plane(std::string &label,
    void *Tp, int verbose_level);
void init_spread_table(std::string &label,
    void *P, int verbose_level);
void init_packing_was(std::string &label,
    void *P, int verbose_level);
void init_packing_was_choose_fixed_points(std::string &label,
    void *P, int verbose_level);
void init_packing_long_orbits(std::string &label,
    void *PL, int verbose_level);
void init_graph_classify(std::string &label,
    void *GC, int verbose_level);
void init_diophant(std::string &label,
    void *Dio, int verbose_level);
void init_design(std::string &label,
    void *DC, int verbose_level);
void init_design_table(std::string &label,
    void *DT, int verbose_level);
void init_large_set_was(std::string &label,
    void *LSW, int verbose_level);
void init_set(std::string &label,
    void *SB, int verbose_level);
void init_vector(std::string &label,
    void *VB, int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_combinatorial_objects(std::string &label,
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS, int verbose_level);
void init_geometry_builder_object(std::string &label,
    geometry_builder::geometry_builder *GB, int verbose_level);
void init_vector_ge(std::string &label,
    void *V, int verbose_level);
void init_action_on_forms(std::string &label,
    void *AF, int verbose_level);
void init_orbits(std::string &label,
    void *OC, int verbose_level);
void init_poset_classification_control(std::string &label,
    void *PCC, int verbose_level);
void print();
};

// #####
// orbiter_symbol_table.cpp
// #####

//! symbol table to store data entries for the orbiter run-time system

class orbiter_symbol_table {
public:
    std::vector<orbiter_symbol_table_entry> Table;

    orbiter_symbol_table();
    ~orbiter_symbol_table();
    int find_symbol(std::string &str);
    void add_symbol_table_entry(std::string &str,
        orbiter_symbol_table_entry *Symb, int verbose_level);
    void print_symbol_table();
    void *get_object(int idx);
    symbol_table_object_type get_object_type(int idx);
    void print_type(symbol_table_object_type t);
};

// #####
// os_interface.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! interface to system functions

class os_interface {
public:

    void runtime(long *l);
    int os_memory_usage();
    int os_ticks();
    int os_ticks_system();
    int os_ticks_per_second();
    void os_ticks_to_dhms(int ticks, int tps,
        int &d, int &h, int &m, int &s);
    void time_check_delta(std::ostream &ost, int dt);
    void print_elapsed_time(std::ostream &ost, int d, int h, int m, int s);
    void time_check(std::ostream &ost, int t0);
    int delta_time(int t0);
    void seed_random_generator_with_system_time();
    void seed_random_generator(int seed);
    int random_integer(int p);
    int os_seconds_past_1970();
    void get_string_from_command_line(std::string &p, int argc, std::string *argv,
        int &i, int verbose_level);
    void test_swap();
    void block_swap_chars(char *ptr, int size, int no);
    void code_int4(char *&p, int_4 i);
    int_4 decode_int4(const char *&p);
    void code_uchar(char *&p, unsigned char a);
    void decode_uchar(const char *&p, unsigned char &a);
    void get_date(std::string &str);
    void test_typedefs();

};

// #####
// override_double.cpp
// #####

//! to temporarily override a double variable with a new value

class override_double {
public:
    double *p;
```

```

    double original_value;
    double new_value;

    override_double(double *p, double value);
    ~override_double();
};

// #####
// prepare_frames.cpp
// #####

//! to prepare files using a unified file naming scheme

class prepare_frames {
public:

    int nb_inputs;
    int input_first[1000];
    int input_len[1000];
    std::string input_mask[1000];
    int f_o;
    std::string output_mask;
    int f_output_starts_at;
    int output_starts_at;
    int f_step;
    int step;

    prepare_frames();
    ~prepare_frames();
    int parse_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void print_item(int i);
    void do_the_work(int verbose_level);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_IO_AND_OS_IO_AND_OS_H_ */

```


3.19 Orthogonal Geometry

```

/*
 * orthogonal.h
 *
 * Created on: Dec 8, 2020
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ORTHOGONAL_ORTHOGONA_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ORTHOGONAL_ORTHOGONA_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace orthogonal_geometry {

// #####
// blt_set_domain.cpp
// #####

//! BLT-sets in  $Q(4,q)$ 

class blt_set_domain {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int f_semilinear; // from the command line
    int epsilon; // the type of the quadric (0, 1 or -1)
    int n; // algebraic dimension
    int q; // field order
    int target_size; //  $q + 1$ 
    int degree; // number of points on the quadric

    std::string prefix; // "BLT_q%d"

    orthogonal *O;
    int f_orthogonal_allocated;

    int *Pts; // [target_size * n]
    int *Candidates; // [degree * n]

    geometry::projective_space *P;
    geometry::grassmann *G53;
    geometry::grassmann *G54;

```

```

geometry::grassmann *G43;

blt_set_domain();
~blt_set_domain();
void init(orthogonal *O,
          int verbose_level);
long int intersection_of_hyperplanes(
    long int plane_rk1, long int plane_rk2,
    int verbose_level);
long int compute_tangent_hyperplane(
    long int pt,
    int verbose_level);
void report_given_point_set(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_list_fast(int first_point_of_starter,
    long int *points, int nb_points, int *point_color,
    data_structures::bitvector *&Bitvec,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_colors(int orbit_at_level,
    long int *starter, int starter_sz,
    long int special_line,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    int *&point_color, int &nb_colors,
    int verbose_level);
void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int pair_test(int a, int x, int y, int verbose_level);
int check_conditions(int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
int collinearity_test(long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);
void print(std::ostream &ost, long int *S, int len);
void find_free_points(long int *S, int S_sz,
    long int *&free_pts, int *&free_pt_idx, int &nb_free_pts,
    int verbose_level);
int create_graph(
    int case_number, int nb_cases_total,
    long int *Starter_set, int starter_size,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    int f_eliminate_graphs_if_possible,
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    int verbose_level);
};

```

```
// #####
```



```

// blt_set_invariants.cpp
// #####

//! invariants of a BLT-sets in  $Q(4,q)$ 

class blt_set_invariants {

public:

    blt_set_domain *D;

    int set_size; // = D->q + 1
    long int *the_set_in_orthogonal; // [set_size]
    long int *the_set_in_PG; // [set_size]

    int *intersection_type;
    int highest_intersection_number;
    int *intersection_matrix;
    int nb_planes;

    data_structures::set_of_sets *Sos;
    data_structures::set_of_sets *Sos2;
    data_structures::set_of_sets *Sos3;

    geometry::decomposition *D2;
    geometry::decomposition *D3;

    int *Sos2_idx;
    int *Sos3_idx;

    blt_set_invariants();
    ~blt_set_invariants();
    void init(blt_set_domain *D, long int *the_set,
              int verbose_level);
    void compute(int verbose_level);
    void latex(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// hyperbolic_pair.cpp
// #####

//! tactical decomposition of  $O^\epsilon(n,q)$  according to a hyperbolic pair

```

```

class hyperbolic_pair {

public:

    orthogonal *O;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int q;
    int epsilon;
    int m;
    int n;

    long int pt_P, pt_Q;
    long int nb_points;
    long int nb_lines;

    long int T1_m;
    long int T1_mm1;
    long int T1_mm2;
    long int T2_m;
    long int T2_mm1;
    long int T2_mm2;
    long int N1_m;
    long int N1_mm1;
    long int N1_mm2;
    long int S_m;
    long int S_mm1;
    long int S_mm2;
    long int Sbar_m;
    long int Sbar_mm1;
    long int Sbar_mm2;

    long int alpha; // number of points in the subspace
    long int beta; // number of points in the subspace of the subspace
    long int gamma; // = alpha * beta / (q + 1);
    int subspace_point_type;
    int subspace_line_type;

    int nb_point_classes, nb_line_classes;
    long int *A, *B, *P, *L;

    // for hyperbolic:
    long int p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6;
    long int l1, l2, l3, l4, l5, l6, l7;

```

```

long int a11, a12, a22, a23, a26, a32, a34, a37;
long int a41, a43, a44, a45, a46, a47, a56, a67;
long int b11, b12, b22, b23, b26, b32, b34, b37;
long int b41, b43, b44, b45, b46, b47, b56, b67;

// additionally, for parabolic:
long int p7, l8;
long int a21, a36, a57, a22a, a33, a22b;
long int a32b, a42b, a51, a53, a54, a55, a66, a77;
long int b21, b36, b57, b22a, b33, b22b;
long int b32b, b42b, b51, b53, b54, b55, b66, b77;
long int a12b, a52a;
long int b12b, b52a;
long int delta, omega, lambda, mu, nu, zeta;
// parabolic q odd requires square / non-square tables

int *v1, *v2, *v3, *v4, *v5, *v_tmp;
int *v_tmp2; // for use in parabolic_type_and_index_to_point_rk
int *v_neighbor5;

// stuff for rank_point
int *rk_pt_v;

hyperbolic_pair();
~hyperbolic_pair();
void init(orthogonal *O, int verbose_level);
void init_counting_functions(int verbose_level);
void init_decomposition(int verbose_level);
void init_parabolic(int verbose_level);
void init_parabolic_even(int verbose_level);
void init_parabolic_odd(int verbose_level);
void init_hyperbolic(int verbose_level);
void fill(long int *M, int i, int j, long int a);
void print_schemes();

// hyperbolic_pair hyperbolic.cpp:
long int hyperbolic_type_and_index_to_point_rk(
    long int type,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
void hyperbolic_point_rk_to_type_and_index(
    long int rk,

```

```

        long int &type, long int &index);

void hyperbolic_unrank_line(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int hyperbolic_rank_line(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);

void unrank_line_L1(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L1(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_line_L2(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L2(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_line_L3(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L3(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_line_L4(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L4(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_line_L5(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L5(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_line_L6(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L6(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_line_L7(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line_L7(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);

void hyperbolic_canonical_points_of_line(
    int line_type,
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2,
    int verbose_level);

void canonical_points_L1(long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void canonical_points_L2(long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void canonical_points_L3(long int pt1, long int pt2,

```

```

        long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void canonical_points_L4(long int pt1, long int pt2,
        long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void canonical_points_L5(long int pt1, long int pt2,
        long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void canonical_points_L6(long int pt1, long int pt2,
        long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void canonical_points_L7(long int pt1, long int pt2,
        long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
int hyperbolic_line_type_given_point_types(
        long int pt1, long int pt2,
        int pt1_type, int pt2_type);
int hyperbolic_decide_P1(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int hyperbolic_decide_P2(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int hyperbolic_decide_P3(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int find_root_hyperbolic(
        long int rk2, int m, int verbose_level);
// m = Witt index
void find_root_hyperbolic_xyz(long int rk2, int m,
        int *x, int *y, int *z, int verbose_level);

// hyperbolic_pair_parabolic.cpp:
int parabolic_type_and_index_to_point_rk(int type,
        int index, int verbose_level);
int parabolic_even_type_and_index_to_point_rk(int type,
        int index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_even_type1_index_to_point(int index, int *v);
void parabolic_even_type2_index_to_point(int index, int *v);
long int parabolic_odd_type_and_index_to_point_rk(long int type,
        long int index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_odd_type1_index_to_point(long int index,
        int *v, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_odd_type2_index_to_point(long int index,
        int *v, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_point_rk_to_type_and_index(long int rk,
        long int &type, long int &index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_even_point_rk_to_type_and_index(long int rk,
        long int &type, long int &index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_even_point_to_type_and_index(int *v,
        long int &type, long int &index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_odd_point_rk_to_type_and_index(long int rk,
        long int &type, long int &index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_odd_point_to_type_and_index(int *v,
        long int &type, long int &index, int verbose_level);

void parabolic_neighbor51_odd_unrank(long int index,

```

```

    int *v, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_neighbor51_odd_rank(int *v,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_neighbor52_odd_unrank(long int index,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_neighbor52_odd_rank(int *v,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_neighbor52_even_unrank(long int index,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_neighbor52_even_rank(int *v,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_neighbor34_unrank(long int index,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_neighbor34_rank(int *v,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_neighbor53_unrank(long int index,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_neighbor53_rank(int *v,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_neighbor54_unrank(long int index,
    int *v, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_neighbor54_rank(int *v, int verbose_level);

void parabolic_unrank_line(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L1_even(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L1_even(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L1_odd(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L1_odd(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L2_even(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L2_odd(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
int parabolic_rank_line_L2_even(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L2_odd(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L3(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L3(long int p1, long int p2,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L4(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L4(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L5(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L5(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L6(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L6(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L7(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L7(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
void parabolic_unrank_line_L8(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_rank_line_L8(long int p1, long int p2,
    int verbose_level);
long int parabolic_line_type_given_point_types(
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int pt1_type, long int pt2_type, int verbose_level);
int parabolic_decide_P11_odd(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int parabolic_decide_P22_even(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int parabolic_decide_P22_odd(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int parabolic_decide_P33(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int parabolic_decide_P35(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int parabolic_decide_P45(long int pt1, long int pt2);
int parabolic_decide_P44(long int pt1, long int pt2);
void find_root_parabolic_xyz(long int rk2,
    int *x, int *y, int *z, int verbose_level);
long int find_root_parabolic(long int rk2, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_canonical_points_of_line(
    int line_type, long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2, int verbose_level);
void parabolic_canonical_points_L1_even(
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void parabolic_canonical_points_separate_P5(
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void parabolic_canonical_points_L3(
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void parabolic_canonical_points_L7(

```

```

        long int pt1, long int pt2,
        long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void parabolic_canonical_points_L8(
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2);
void parabolic_point_normalize(int *v, int stride, int n);
void parabolic_normalize_point_wrt_subspace(
    int *v, int stride);
void parabolic_point_properties(
    int *v, int stride, int n,
    int &f_start_with_one, int &value_middle, int &value_end,
    int verbose_level);
int parabolic_is_middle_dependent(int *vec1, int *vec2);

// hyperbolic_pair_rank_unrank.cpp
void unrank_point(int *v,
    int stride, long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int rank_point(int *v, int stride, int verbose_level);
void unrank_line(long int &p1, long int &p2,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
long int rank_line(long int p1, long int p2, int verbose_level);
int line_type_given_point_types(
    long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int pt1_type, long int pt2_type);
long int type_and_index_to_point_rk(
    long int type,
    long int index, int verbose_level);
void point_rk_to_type_and_index(
    long int rk,
    long int &type, long int &index, int verbose_level);
void canonical_points_of_line(
    int line_type, long int pt1, long int pt2,
    long int &cpt1, long int &cpt2, int verbose_level);
void unrank_S(int *v, int stride, int m, int rk);
long int rank_S(int *v, int stride, int m);
void unrank_N(int *v, int stride, int m, long int rk);
long int rank_N(int *v, int stride, int m);
void unrank_N1(int *v, int stride, int m, long int rk);
long int rank_N1(int *v, int stride, int m);
void unrank_Sbar(int *v, int stride, int m, long int rk);
long int rank_Sbar(int *v, int stride, int m);
void unrank_Nbar(int *v, int stride, int m, long int rk);
long int rank_Nbar(int *v, int stride, int m);

};

```



```

// #####
// orthogonal_indexing.cpp
// #####

//! indexing of points in an orthogonal geometry  $O^{\epsilon}(n,q)$ 

class orthogonal_indexing {

public:

    quadratic_form *Quadratic_form;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    orthogonal_indexing();
    ~orthogonal_indexing();
    void init(quadratic_form *Quadratic_form,
              int verbose_level);
    void Q_epsilon_unrank_private(
        int *v, int stride, int epsilon, int k,
        int c1, int c2, int c3, long int a,
        int verbose_level);
    long int Q_epsilon_rank_private(
        int *v, int stride, int epsilon, int k,
        int c1, int c2, int c3,
        int verbose_level);
    //void init_hash_table_parabolic(int k, int verbose_level);
    void Q_unrank(int *v,
                  int stride, int k, long int a,
                  int verbose_level);
    long int Q_rank(int *v,
                    int stride, int k, int verbose_level);
    void Q_unrank_directly(int *v,
                           int stride, int k, long int a,
                           int verbose_level);
    // parabolic quadric
    // k = projective dimension, must be even
    long int Q_rank_directly(int *v,
                             int stride, int k,
                             int verbose_level);
    void Qplus_unrank(int *v,
                      int stride, int k, long int a,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
    // hyperbolic quadric
    // k = projective dimension, must be odd
long int Qplus_rank(int *v,
    int stride, int k,
    int verbose_level);
void Qminus_unrank(int *v,
    int stride, int k, long int a,
    int c1, int c2, int c3,
    int verbose_level);
    // elliptic quadric
    // k = projective dimension, must be odd
    // the form is
    // \sum_{i=0}^n x_{2i}x_{2i+1} + c1 x_{2n}^2 +
    // c2 x_{2n} x_{2n+1} + c3 x_{2n+1}^2
long int Qminus_rank(int *v, int stride,
    int k, int c1, int c2, int c3, int verbose_level);
void S_unrank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int a);
void S_rank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int &a);
void N_unrank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int a);
void N_rank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int &a);
void N1_unrank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int a);
void N1_rank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int &a);
void Sbar_unrank(int *v,
    int stride, int n, long int a, int verbose_level);
void Sbar_rank(int *v,
    int stride, int n, long int &a, int verbose_level);
void Nbar_unrank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int a);
void Nbar_rank(int *v, int stride, int n, long int &a);

};

// #####
// linear_complex.cpp
// #####

//! a linear complex of lines in PG(3,q) under the Klein correspondence

class linear_complex {

public:

    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

    long int pt0_wedge;

```

```

    // in wedge coordinates 100000
long int pt0_line;
    // pt0 = the line spanned by 1000, 0100
    // (we call it point because it is a point on the Klein quadric)
long int pt0_klein;
    // in klein coordinates 100000

int nb_neighbors;
    // = (q + 1) * q * (q + 1)

long int *Neighbors; // [nb_neighbors]
    // The lines which intersect the special line.
    // In wedge ranks.
    // The array Neighbors is sorted.

long int *Neighbor_to_line; // [nb_neighbors]
    // The lines which intersect the special line.
    // In grassmann (i.e., line) ranks.
long int *Neighbor_to_klein; // [nb_neighbors]
    // In orthogonal ranks (i.e., points on the Klein quadric).

linear_complex();
~linear_complex();
void init(
    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_neighbors(int verbose_level);
void make_spreadsheet_of_neighbors(
    data_structures::spreadsheet *&Sp,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orthogonal_global.cpp
// #####

//! global functions for orthogonal geometries

class orthogonal_global {

public:
    orthogonal_global();
    ~orthogonal_global();

    void create_FTWKB_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,

```

```

        long int *set, int *ABC, int verbose_level);
void create_K1_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,
        long int *set, int *ABC, int verbose_level);
void create_K2_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,
        long int *set, int *ABC, int verbose_level);
void create_LP_37_72_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
void create_LP_37_4a_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
void create_LP_37_4b_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
void create_Law_71_BLT_set(orthogonal *O,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
int BLT_test_full(orthogonal *O, int size,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
int BLT_test(orthogonal *O, int size,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
int collinearity_test(orthogonal *O,
        int size, long int *set, int verbose_level);
void plane_invariant(orthogonal *O,
        int size, int *set,
        int &nb_planes, int *&intersection_matrix,
        int &Block_size, int *&Blocks,
        int verbose_level);
void create_Fisher_BLT_set(
        long int *Fisher_BLT, int *ABC,
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int verbose_level);
void create_Linear_BLT_set(
        long int *BLT, int *ABC,
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int verbose_level);
void create_Mondello_BLT_set(
        long int *BLT, int *ABC,
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orthogonal_group.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! the group associated with  $O^\epsilon(n,q)$ 

class orthogonal_group {

public:

    orthogonal *O;

    quadratic_form *Quadratic_form_stack;
        // a stack of hyperbolic quadratic forms for  $i=1,\dots,m$ 

    int *find_root_x, *find_root_y, *find_root_z;

    // stuff for Siegel transformation
    int *Sv1, *Sv2, *Sv3, *Sv4;
    int *Gram2;
    int *ST_N1, *ST_N2, *ST_w;
    int *STr_B, *STr_Bv, *STr_w, *STr_z, *STr_x;

    orthogonal_group();
    ~orthogonal_group();
    void init(orthogonal *O, int verbose_level);

    long int find_root(
        long int rk2, int verbose_level);
    void Siegel_map_between_singular_points(
        int *T,
        long int rk_from, long int rk_to,
        long int root, int verbose_level);
    void Siegel_map_between_singular_points_hyperbolic(
        int *T,
        long int rk_from, long int rk_to,
        long int root, int m,
        int verbose_level);
    void Siegel_Transformation(int *T,
        long int rk_from, long int rk_to, long int root,
        int verbose_level);
        // root is not perp to from and to.
    void Siegel_Transformation2(int *T,
        long int rk_from, long int rk_to, long int root,
        int *B, int *Bv, int *w, int *z, int *x,
        int verbose_level);
    void Siegel_Transformation3(int *T,
        int *from, int *to, int *root,
        int *B, int *Bv, int *w, int *z, int *x,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void random_generator_for_orthogonal_group(
    int f_action_is_semilinear,
    int f_siegel,
    int f_reflection,
    int f_similarity,
    int f_semisimilarity,
    int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void create_random_Siegel_transformation(int *Mtx,
    int verbose_level);
    // Makes an n x n matrix only.
    // Does not put a semilinear component.
void create_random_semisimilarity(
    int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void create_random_similarity(
    int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
    // Makes an n x n matrix only.
    // Does not put a semilinear component.
void create_random_orthogonal_reflection(int *Mtx,
    int verbose_level);
    // Makes an n x n matrix only.
    // Does not put a semilinear component.
void make_orthogonal_reflection(int *M, int *z,
    int verbose_level);
void make_Siegel_Transformation(int *M, int *v, int *u,
    int n, int *Gram, int verbose_level);
    // if u is singular and v \in \la u \ra^\perp, then
    // \pho_{u,v}(x) :=
    // x + \beta(x,v) u - \beta(x,u) v - Q(v) \beta(x,u) u
    // is called Siegel transform (see Taylor p. 148)
    // Here Q is the quadratic form and
    // \beta is the corresponding bilinear form
void Siegel_move_forward_by_index(
    long int rk1, long int rk2,
    int *v, int *w, int verbose_level);
void Siegel_move_backward_by_index(
    long int rk1, long int rk2,
    int *w, int *v, int verbose_level);
void Siegel_move_forward(
    int *v1, int *v2, int *v3, int *v4,
    int verbose_level);
void Siegel_move_backward(
    int *v1, int *v2, int *v3, int *v4,
    int verbose_level);
void move_points_by_ranks_in_place(
    long int pt_from, long int pt_to,
    int nb, long int *ranks,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void move_points_by_ranks(
    long int pt_from, long int pt_to,
    int nb, long int *input_ranks, long int *output_ranks,
    int verbose_level);
void move_points(
    long int pt_from, long int pt_to,
    int nb, int *input_coords, int *output_coords,
    int verbose_level);
void test_Siegel(int index, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orthogonal.cpp
// #####

//! an orthogonal geometry  $O^{\epsilon}(n,q)$ 

class orthogonal {

public:

    quadratic_form *Quadratic_form;

    orthogonal_indexing *Orthogonal_indexing;

    hyperbolic_pair *Hyperbolic_pair;

    field_theory::square_nonsquare *SN;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int *T1, *T2, *T3; // [n * n]

    // for determine_line
    int *determine_line_v1, *determine_line_v2, *determine_line_v3;

    // for lines_on_point
    int *lines_on_point_coords1; // [alpha * n]
    int *lines_on_point_coords2; // [alpha * n]

    orthogonal *subspace;

```

```

// for perp:
long int *line_pencil; // [nb_lines]
long int *Perp1; // [alpha * (q + 1)]

orthogonal_group *Orthogonal_group;

orthogonal();
~orthogonal();
void init(int epsilon, int n,
          field_theory::finite_field *F,
          int verbose_level);
void allocate();
int evaluate_bilinear_form_by_rank(int i, int j);
void points_on_line_by_line_rank(
    long int line_rank,
    long int *line,
    int verbose_level);
void points_on_line(long int pi, long int pj,
                    long int *line, int verbose_level);
void points_on_line_by_coordinates(
    long int pi, long int pj,
    int *pt_coords, int verbose_level);
void lines_on_point(long int pt,
                    long int *line_pencil_point_ranks,
                    int verbose_level);
void lines_on_point_by_line_rank_must_fit_into_int(
    long int pt,
    int *line_pencil_line_ranks,
    int verbose_level);
void lines_on_point_by_line_rank(
    long int pt,
    long int *line_pencil_line_ranks,
    int verbose_level);
void make_initial_partition(
    data_structures::partitionstack &S,
    int verbose_level);
void point_to_line_map(int size,
                       long int *point_ranks, int *&line_vector,
                       int verbose_level);
int test_if_minimal_on_line(
    int *v1, int *v2, int *v3);
void find_minimal_point_on_line(
    int *v1, int *v2, int *v3);
void zero_vector(int *u, int stride, int len);
int is_zero_vector(int *u, int stride, int len);

```



```

void change_form_value(int *u,
    int stride, int m, int multiplier);
void scalar_multiply_vector(int *u,
    int stride, int len, int multiplier);
int last_non_zero_entry(int *u, int stride, int len);
void normalize_point(int *v, int stride);
int is_ending_dependent(int *vec1, int *vec2);
void Gauss_step(int *v1, int *v2, int len, int idx);
    // afterwards: v2[idx] = 0 and v2,v1
    // span the same space as before
void perp(long int pt,
    long int *Perp_without_pt, int &sz,
    int verbose_level);
void perp_of_two_points(long int pt1,
    long int pt2, long int *Perp,
    int &sz, int verbose_level);
void perp_of_k_points(long int *pts,
    int nb_pts, long int *&Perp,
    int &sz, int verbose_level);
int triple_is_collinear(
    long int pt1, long int pt2, long int pt3);
void intersection_with_subspace(
    int *Basis, int k,
    long int *&the_points, int &nb_points,
    int verbose_level);

// orthogonal_io.cpp:
void list_points_by_type(int verbose_level);
void report_points_by_type(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void list_points_of_given_type(int t,
    int verbose_level);
void report_points_of_given_type(std::ostream &ost,
    int t, int verbose_level);
void report_points(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_given_point_set(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void report_lines(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_given_line_set(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines, int verbose_level);
void list_all_points_vs_points(int verbose_level);
void list_points_vs_points(int t1, int t2,
    int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_schemes(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

```

```

void report_schemes_easy(std::ostream &ost);
void create_latex_report(int verbose_level);
void export_incidence_matrix_to_csv(int verbose_level);
void make_fname_incidence_matrix_csv(std::string &fname);

};

// #####
// quadratic_form_list_coding.cpp
// #####

//! a nondegenerate quadratic form

class quadratic_form_list_coding {

public:

    field_theory::finite_field *FQ;
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;
    field_theory::subfield_structure *SubS;

#if 0
    int *components;
    int *embedding;
    int *pair_embedding;
    // data computed by F.subfield_embedding_2dimensional
#endif

    int alpha;
    int T_alpha;
    int N_alpha;

    int nb_terms;
    int *form_i;
    int *form_j;
    int *form_coeff;
    int *Gram;

    int r_nb_terms;

```

```

int *r_form_i;
int *r_form_j;
int *r_form_coeff;
int *r_Gram;

int rr_nb_terms;
int *rr_form_i;
int *rr_form_j;
int *rr_form_coeff;
int *rr_Gram;

int hyperbolic_basis[4 * 4];
int hyperbolic_basis_inverse[4 * 4];
int basis[4 * 4];
int basis_subspace[2 * 2];

int *M;

quadratic_form_list_coding();
~quadratic_form_list_coding();
void init(field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
          field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
          int f_sum_of_squares, int verbose_level);
void print_quadratic_form_list_coded(
    int form_nb_terms,
    int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff);
void make_Gram_matrix_from_list_coded_quadratic_form(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field &F,
    int nb_terms, int *form_i, int *form_j,
    int *form_coeff, int *Gram);
void add_term(int n,
              field_theory::finite_field &F,
              int &nb_terms, int *form_i, int *form_j, int *form_coeff,
              int *Gram,
              int i, int j, int coeff);

};

// #####
// quadratic_form.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! a nondegenerate quadratic form

class quadratic_form {

public:
    int epsilon;

    int n; // the algebraic dimension

    int m; // Witt index

    int q;

    int f_even; // TRUE in characteristic two

    int form_c1, form_c2, form_c3;

    // for minus type, the form is
    //  $\sum_{i=0}^m x_{2i}x_{2i+1}$ 
    //  $+ c1 x_{2m}^2 + c2 x_{2m} x_{2m+1} + c3 x_{2m+1}^2$ 
    // where m is the Witt index.

    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly;
    int *the_quadratic_form;
    int *the_monomial;

    int *Gram_matrix; // [n * n]

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    orthogonal_indexing *Orthogonal_indexing;

    quadratic_form();
    ~quadratic_form();
    void init(int epsilon, int n,
              field_theory::finite_field *F,
              int verbose_level);
    void init_form_and_Gram_matrix(int verbose_level);
    void make_Gram_matrix(int verbose_level);

```

```

int evaluate_quadratic_form(int *v, int stride);
int evaluate_hyperbolic_quadratic_form(
    int *v, int stride);
int evaluate_hyperbolic_quadratic_form_with_m(
    int *v, int stride, int m);
int evaluate_parabolic_quadratic_form(
    int *v, int stride);
int evaluate_elliptic_quadratic_form(
    int *v, int stride);

int evaluate_bilinear_form(int *u, int *v, int stride);
int evaluate_hyperbolic_bilinear_form(
    int *u, int *v, int stride, int m);
int evaluate_parabolic_bilinear_form(
    int *u, int *v, int stride, int m);
int evaluate_bilinear_form_Gram_matrix(int *u, int *v);

void report_quadratic_form(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
long int find_root(int rk2, int verbose_level);
void Siegel_Transformation(
    int *M, int *v, int *u, int verbose_level);
// if u is singular and v \in \la u \ra^\perp, then
// \phi_{u,v}(x) := x + \beta(x,v) u - \beta(x,u) v - Q(v) \beta(x,u) u
// is called the Siegel transform (see Taylor p. 148)
// Here Q is the quadratic form
// and \beta is the corresponding bilinear form
void Siegel_map_between_singular_points(int *T,
    long int rk_from, long int rk_to, long int root,
    int verbose_level);
// root is not perp to from and to.
void choose_anisotropic_form(int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int a, int verbose_level);
long int rank_point(int *v, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// unusual.cpp
// #####

//! Penttila's unusual model to create BLT-sets

class unusual_model {

```

```

public:
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ;
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;

    quadratic_form *Quadratic_form;

    quadratic_form_list_coding *Quadratic_form_list_coding;

    int q;
    int Q;

    unusual_model();
    ~unusual_model();
    void setup(
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int verbose_level);
    void setup2(
        field_theory::finite_field *FQ,
        field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        int f_sum_of_squares, int verbose_level);
    void convert_to_ranks(int n,
        int *unusual_coordinates,
        long int *ranks, int verbose_level);
    void convert_from_ranks(int n,
        long int *ranks,
        int *unusual_coordinates,
        int verbose_level);
    long int convert_to_rank(
        int *unusual_coordinates,
        int verbose_level);
    void convert_from_rank(long int rank,
        int *unusual_coordinates,
        int verbose_level);
    void convert_to_usual(int n,
        int *unusual_coordinates,
        int *usual_coordinates,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_Fisher_BLT_set(long int *Fisher_BLT,
        int *ABC, int verbose_level);
    void convert_from_usual(int n,
        int *usual_coordinates,
        int *unusual_coordinates,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_Linear_BLT_set(long int *BLT,
        int *ABC, int verbose_level);

```

```

void create_Mondello_BLT_set(long int *BLT,
    int *ABC, int verbose_level);
int N2(int a);
int T2(int a);
int evaluate_quadratic_form(
    int a, int b, int c,
    int verbose_level);
int bilinear_form(
    int a1, int b1, int c1,
    int a2, int b2, int c2,
    int verbose_level);
void print_coordinates_detailed_set(
    long int *set, int len);
void print_coordinates_detailed(
    long int pt, int cnt);
int build_candidate_set(orthogonal &O, int q,
    int gamma, int delta, int m, long int *Set,
    int f_second_half, int verbose_level);
int build_candidate_set_with_offset(
    orthogonal &O, int q,
    int gamma, int delta, int offset,
    int m, long int *Set,
    int f_second_half, int verbose_level);
int build_candidate_set_with_or_without_test(
    orthogonal &O, int q,
    int gamma, int delta, int offset,
    int m, long int *Set,
    int f_second_half, int f_test,
    int verbose_level);
int create_orbit_of_psi(orthogonal &O, int q,
    int gamma, int delta, int m, long int *Set,
    int f_test, int verbose_level);
void transform_matrix_unusual_to_usual(orthogonal *O,
    int *M4, int *M5, int verbose_level);
void transform_matrix_usual_to_unusual(orthogonal *O,
    int *M5, int *M4, int verbose_level);

void parse_4by4_matrix(int *M4,
    int &a, int &b, int &c, int &d,
    int &f_semi1, int &f_semi2,
    int &f_semi3, int &f_semi4);
void create_4by4_matrix(int *M4,
    int a, int b, int c, int d,
    int f_semi1, int f_semi2,
    int f_semi3, int f_semi4,
    int verbose_level);
void print_2x2(int *v, int *f_semi);

```

```
void print_M5(orthogonal *O, int *M5);  
};
```

```
}}}
```

```
#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_ORTHOGONAL_ORTHOGONA_H */
```


3.20 Polish

```
// globals.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter:  October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started:  December 7, 2003
// galois started:  August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GLOBALS_GLOBALS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GLOBALS_GLOBALS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace polish {

// #####
// function_command.cpp
// #####

//! an individual command which is part of a function expressed in reverse polish
notation

class function_command {
public:

    int type;
    // 1 = push labeled constant
    // 2 = push immediate constant
    // 3 = push variable
    // 4 = store variable
    // 5 = mult
    // 6 = add
    // 7 = cos
    // 8 = sin
    // 9 = return
    // 10 = sqrt

    int f_has_argument;
    int arg;
    double val; // for push immediate constant

```

```

    function_command();
    ~function_command();
    void init_with_argument(int type, int arg);
    void init_push_immediate_constant(double val);
    void init_simple(int type);

};

// #####
// function_polish_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a function in reverse polish notation from the command line

class function_polish_description {
public:
    int nb_constants;
    std::vector<std::string> const_names;
    std::vector<std::string> const_values;
    int nb_variables;
    std::vector<std::string> variable_names;
    int code_sz;
    std::vector<std::string> code;

    function_polish_description();
    ~function_polish_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// function_polish.cpp
// #####

//! a set of functions in reverse polish notation

class function_polish {
public:

    function_polish_description *Descr;

    std::vector<std::string > Variables;

```

```
std::vector<std::pair<std::string, double> > Constants;

std::vector<int> Entry;
std::vector<int> Len;

std::vector<function_command> Code;

function_polish();
~function_polish();
void init(
    function_polish_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void print_code_complete(
    int verbose_level);
void print_code(
    int i0, int len,
    int verbose_level);
void evaluate(
    double *variable_values,
    double *output_values,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_GLOBALS_GLOBALS_H_ */
```

3.21 Ring Theory

```

/*
 * ring_theory.h
 *
 * Created on: Nov 1, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_RING_THEORY_RING_THEORY_H_
#define SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_RING_THEORY_RING_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace ring_theory {

// #####
// finite_ring.cpp
// #####

//! ring of integers modulo q

class finite_ring {

    int *add_table; // [q * q]
    int *mult_table; // [q * q]

    int *f_is_unit_table; // [q]
    int *negate_table; // [q]
    int *inv_table; // [q]

    // only defined if we are a chain ring:
    int p;
    int e;
    field_theory::finite_field *Fp;

public:
    int q;

    int f_chain_ring; // true if q is a prime power

    finite_ring();

```

```

~finite_ring();
void init(int q, int verbose_level);
int get_e();
int get_p();
field_theory::finite_field *get_Fp();
int zero();
int one();
int is_zero(int i);
int is_one(int i);
int is_unit(int i);
int add(int i, int j);
int mult(int i, int j);
int negate(int i);
int inverse(int i);
int Gauss_int(int *A, int f_special,
               int f_complete, int *base_cols,
               int f_P, int *P, int m, int n, int Pn,
               int verbose_level);
// returns the rank which is the number
// of entries in base_cols
// A is a m x n matrix,
// P is a m x Pn matrix (if f_P is TRUE)
int PHG_element_normalize(int *v, int stride, int len);
// last unit element made one
int PHG_element_normalize_from_front(int *v,
                                     int stride, int len);
// first non unit element made one
int PHG_element_rank(int *v, int stride, int len);
void PHG_element_unrank(int *v, int stride, int len, int rk);
int nb_PHG_elements(int n);
};

// #####
// homogeneous_polynomial_domain.cpp
// #####

//! homogeneous polynomials of a given degree in a given number of variables over
// a finite field GF(q)

class homogeneous_polynomial_domain {
private:
    enum monomial_ordering_type Monomial_ordering_type;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int nb_monomials;
    int *Monomials; // [nb_monomials * nb_variables]

```

```

std::vector<std::string> symbols;
std::vector<std::string> symbols_latex;

std::vector<std::string> monomial_symbols;
std::vector<std::string> monomial_symbols_latex;
std::vector<std::string> monomial_symbols_easy;

int *Variables; // [nb_monomials * degree]
// Variables contains the monomials written out
// as a sequence of length degree
// with entries in 0,...,nb_variables-1.
// the entries are listed in increasing order.
// For instance, the monomial  $x_0^2x_1x_3$ 
// is recorded as 0,0,1,3
int nb_affine; // nb_variables^degree
int *Affine; // [nb_affine * degree]
// the affine elements are used for foiling
// when doing a linear substitution
int *v; // [nb_variables]
int *Affine_to_monomial; // [nb_affine]
// for each vector in the affine space,
// record the monomial associated with it.

int *coeff2; // [nb_monomials], used in substitute_linear
int *coeff3; // [nb_monomials], used in substitute_linear
int *coeff4; // [nb_monomials], used in substitute_linear
int *factors; // [degree]
int *my_affine; // [degree], used in substitute_linear
int *base_cols; // [nb_monomials]
int *type1; // [degree + 1]
int *type2; // [degree + 1]

public:
    int q;
    int nb_variables; // number of variables
    int degree;

    homogeneous_polynomial_domain();
    ~homogeneous_polynomial_domain();
    void init(polynomial_ring_description *Descr,
              int verbose_level);
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *F,
              int nb_vars, int degree,
              monomial_ordering_type Monomial_ordering_type,
              int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_with_or_without_variables(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int nb_vars, int degree,
    monomial_ordering_type Monomial_ordering_type,
    int f_has_variables,
    std::vector<std::string> *variables_txt,
    std::vector<std::string> *variables_tex,
    int verbose_level);

void print();
void print_latex(std::ostream &ost);
int get_nb_monomials();
int get_nb_variables();
field_theory::finite_field *get_F();
int get_monomial(int i, int j);
std::string &get_monomial_symbol_easy(int i);
int *get_monomial_pointer(int i);
int evaluate_monomial(int idx_of_monomial, int *coords);
void remake_symbols(int symbol_offset,
    std::string &symbol_mask, std::string &symbol_mask_latex,
    int verbose_level);
void remake_symbols_interval(int symbol_offset,
    int from, int len,
    std::string &symbol_mask, std::string &symbol_mask_latex,
    int verbose_level);
void make_monomials(
    monomial_ordering_type Monomial_ordering_type,
    int f_has_variables,
    std::vector<std::string> *variables_txt,
    std::vector<std::string> *variables_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void rearrange_monomials_by_partition_type(int verbose_level);
int index_of_monomial(int *v);
void affine_evaluation_kernel(
    int *&Kernel, int &dim_kernel, int verbose_level);
void get_quadratic_form_matrix(int *eqn, int *M);
void print_monomial(std::ostream &ost, int i);
void print_monomial(std::ostream &ost, int *mon);
void print_monomial_latex(std::ostream &ost, int *mon);
void print_monomial_latex(std::ostream &ost, int i);
void print_monomial_relaxed(std::ostream &ost, int i);
void print_monomial_latex(std::string &s, int *mon);
void print_monomial_relaxed(std::string &s, int *mon);
void print_monomial_latex(std::string &s, int i);
void print_monomial_str(std::stringstream &ost, int i);
void print_monomial_for_gap_str(std::stringstream &ost, int i);
void print_monomial_latex_str(std::stringstream &ost, int i);
void print_equation(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);

```

```

void print_equation_simple(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_tex(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_relaxed(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_numerical(std::ostream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_lint(std::ostream &ost, long int *coeffs);
void print_equation_lint_tex(std::ostream &ost, long int *coeffs);
void print_equation_str(std::stringstream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_for_gap_str(std::stringstream &ost, int *coeffs);
void print_equation_with_line_breaks_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    int *coeffs, int nb_terms_per_line,
    const char *new_line_text);
void print_equation_with_line_breaks_tex_lint(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *coeffs, int nb_terms_per_line,
    const char *new_line_text);
void algebraic_set(int *Eqns, int nb_eqns,
    long int *Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void polynomial_function(int *coeff, int *f, int verbose_level);
void polynomial_function_affine(
    int *coeff, int *f, int verbose_level);
void enumerate_points(int *coeff,
    std::vector<long int> &Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void enumerate_points_lint(int *coeff,
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void enumerate_points_zariski_open_set(int *coeff,
    std::vector<long int> &Pts,
    int verbose_level);
int evaluate_at_a_point_by_rank(int *coeff, int pt);
int evaluate_at_a_point(int *coeff, int *pt_vec);
void substitute_linear(int *coeff_in, int *coeff_out,
    int *Mtx_inv, int verbose_level);
void substitute_semilinear(int *coeff_in, int *coeff_out,
    int f_semilinear, int frob_power, int *Mtx_inv,
    int verbose_level);
void substitute_line(
    int *coeff_in, int *coeff_out,
    int *Pt1_coeff, int *Pt2_coeff,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_by_scalar(
    int *coeff_in, int scalar, int *coeff_out,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_mod(
    int *coeff1, int *coeff2, int *coeff3,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_mod_negatively_wrapped(
    int *coeff1, int *coeff2, int *coeff3,
    int verbose_level);

```



```

int is_zero(int *coeff);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void unrank_coeff_vector(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_coeff_vector(int *v);
int test_weierstrass_form(int rk,
    int &a1, int &a2, int &a3, int &a4, int &a6,
    int verbose_level);
void explore_vanishing_ideal(long int *Pts,
    int nb_pts, int verbose_level);
void vanishing_ideal(
    long int *Pts, int nb_pts, int &r, int *Kernel,
    int verbose_level);
int compare_monomials(int *M1, int *M2);
int compare_monomials_PART(int *M1, int *M2);
void print_monomial_ordering(std::ostream &ost);
int *read_from_string_coefficient_pairs(
    std::string &str, int verbose_level);
int *read_from_string_coefficient_vector(
    std::string &str, int verbose_level);
void number_of_conditions_satisfied(
    std::string &variety_label_txt,
    std::string &variety_label_tex,
    std::vector<std::string> &Variety_coeffs,
    std::string &number_of_conditions_satisfied_fname,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_intersection_of_zariski_open_sets(
    std::string &variety_label_txt,
    std::string &variety_label_tex,
    std::vector<std::string> &Variety_coeffs,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_projective_variety(
    std::string &variety_label,
    std::string &variety_label_tex,
    std::string &variety_coeffs,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void create_ideal(
    std::string &ideal_label,

```

```

        std::string &ideal_label_tex,
        std::string &ideal_point_set_label,
        int &dim_kernel, int &nb_monomials, int *&Kernel,
        int verbose_level);
void create_projective_curve(
    std::string &variety_label_txt,
    std::string &variety_label_tex,
    std::string &curve_coeffs,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int &nb_pts, long int *&Pts,
    int verbose_level);
void get_coefficient_vector(
    expression_parser::formula *Formula,
    std::string &evaluate_text,
    int *Coefficient_vector,
    int verbose_level);
void evaluate_regular_map(
    int *Coefficient_vector,
    int nb_eqns,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    long int *&Image_pts, int &N_points,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// longinteger_domain.cpp:
// #####

//! domain to compute with integers of arbitrary size, using class longinteger_ob
ject

class longinteger_domain {

public:
    int compare(longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
    int compare_unsigned(longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
        // returns -1 if a < b, 0 if a = b,
        // and 1 if a > b, treating a and b as unsigned.
    int is_less_than(longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
    void subtract_signless(longinteger_object &a,
        longinteger_object &b, longinteger_object &c);
        // c = a - b, assuming a > b
    void subtract_signless_in_place(longinteger_object &a,

```

```

    longinteger_object &b);
    // a := a - b, assuming a > b
void add(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b, longinteger_object &c);
void add_mod(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b, longinteger_object &c,
    longinteger_object &m, int verbose_level);
void add_in_place(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b);
    // a := a + b
void subtract_in_place(
    longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
    // a := a - b
void add_int_in_place(
    longinteger_object &a, long int b);
void mult(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b, longinteger_object &c);
void mult_in_place(
    longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
void mult_integer_in_place(longinteger_object &a, int b);
void mult_mod(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b, longinteger_object &c,
    longinteger_object &m, int verbose_level);
void multiply_up(longinteger_object &a, int *x, int len,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_up_lint(
    longinteger_object &a, long int *x, int len,
    int verbose_level);
int quotient_as_int(
    longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
long int quotient_as_lint(
    longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b);
void integral_division_exact(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b, longinteger_object &a_over_b);
void integral_division(
    longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &b,
    longinteger_object &q, longinteger_object &r,
    int verbose_level);
void integral_division_by_int(longinteger_object &a,
    int b, longinteger_object &q, int &r);
void integral_division_by_lint(
    longinteger_object &a,
    long int b, longinteger_object &q, long int &r);
void inverse_mod(
    longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &m, longinteger_object &av,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void extended_gcd(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &b,
    longinteger_object &g, longinteger_object &u,
    longinteger_object &v, int verbose_level);
int logarithm_base_b(longinteger_object &a, int b);
void base_b_representation(longinteger_object &a,
    int b, int *&rep, int &len);
void power_int(longinteger_object &a, int n);
void power_int_mod(longinteger_object &a, int n,
    longinteger_object &m);
void power_longint_mod(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &n, longinteger_object &m,
    int verbose_level);
void square_root(
    longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &sqrta,
    int verbose_level);
int square_root_mod(int a, int p, int verbose_level);
    // solves  $x^2 = a \bmod p$ . Returns x

void create_q_to_the_n(
    longinteger_object &a, int q, int n);
void create_qnm1(longinteger_object &a, int q, int n);
void create_Mersenne(longinteger_object &M, int n);
    //  $M_n = 2^n - 1$ 
void create_Fermat(longinteger_object &F, int n);
    //  $F_n = 2^{2^n} + 1$ 
void Dedekind_number(longinteger_object &Dnq,
    int n, int q, int verbose_level);

int is_even(longinteger_object &a);
int is_odd(longinteger_object &a);
int remainder_mod_int(longinteger_object &a, int p);
int multiplicity_of_p(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &residue, int p);
long int smallest_primedivisor(
    longinteger_object &a, int p_min,
    int verbose_level);
void factor_into_longintegers(longinteger_object &a,
    int &nb_primes, longinteger_object *&primes,
    int *&exponents, int verbose_level);
void factor(longinteger_object &a, int &nb_primes,
    int *&primes, int *&exponents,
    int verbose_level);
int jacobi(longinteger_object &a, longinteger_object &m,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void random_number_less_than_n(longinteger_object &n,
    longinteger_object &r);
void random_number_with_n_decimals(
    longinteger_object &R, int n, int verbose_level);
void matrix_product(longinteger_object *A,
    longinteger_object *B,
    longinteger_object *&C, int Am, int An, int Bn);
void matrix_entries_integral_division_exact(
    longinteger_object *A,
    longinteger_object &b, int Am, int An);
void matrix_print_GAP(std::ostream &ost,
    longinteger_object *A,
    int Am, int An);
void matrix_print_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    longinteger_object *A,
    int Am, int An);
void power_mod(char *aa, char *bb, char *nn,
    longinteger_object &result, int verbose_level);
void factorial(longinteger_object &result, int n);
void group_order_PGL(longinteger_object &result,
    int n, int q, int f_semilinear);
void square_root_floor(longinteger_object &a,
    longinteger_object &x, int verbose_level);
void print_digits(char *rep, int len);
void Chinese_Remainders(
    std::vector<long int> &Remainders,
    std::vector<long int> &Moduli,
    longinteger_object &x, longinteger_object &M,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// longinteger_object.cpp:
// #####

//! a class to represent integers of arbitrary size

class longinteger_object {
private:

```

```

    char sgn; // TRUE if negative
    int l;
    char *r;

public:
    longinteger_object();
    ~longinteger_object();
    void freeself();

    char &ith(int i) { return r[i]; };
    char &sign() { return sgn; };
    int &len() { return l; };
    char *&rep() { return r; };
    void create(long int i, const char *file, int line);
    void create_product(int nb_factors, int *factors);
    void create_power(int a, int e);
        // creates a^e
    void create_power_minus_one(int a, int e);
        // creates a^e - 1
    void create_from_base_b_representation(
        int b, int *rep, int len);
    void create_from_base_10_string(
        const char *str, int verbose_level);
    void create_from_base_10_string(const char *str);
    void create_from_base_10_string(std::string &str);
    int as_int();
    long int as_lint();
    void as_longinteger(longinteger_object &a);
    void assign_to(longinteger_object &b);
    void swap_with(longinteger_object &b);
    std::ostream& print(std::ostream& ost);
    std::ostream& print_not_scientific(std::ostream& ost);
    int log10();
    int output_width();
    void print_width(std::ostream& ost, int width);
    void print_to_string(std::string &s);
    void normalize();
    void negate();
    int is_zero();
    void zero();
    int is_one();
    int is_mone();
    int is_one_or_minus_one();
    void one();
    void increment();
    void decrement();
    void add_int(int a);

```

```

    void create_i_power_j(int i, int j);
    int compare_with_int(int a);
};

std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& ost, longinteger_object& p);


// #####
// partial_derivative.cpp
// #####

//! partial derivative connects two homogeneous polynomial domains

class partial_derivative {

public:
    homogeneous_polynomial_domain *H;
    homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Hd;
    int *v; // [H->get_nb_monomials()]
    int variable_idx;
    int *mapping; // [H->get_nb_monomials() * H->get_nb_monomials()]

    partial_derivative();
    ~partial_derivative();
    void init(homogeneous_polynomial_domain *H,
              homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Hd,
              int variable_idx,
              int verbose_level);
    void apply(int *eqn_in,
               int *eqn_out,
               int verbose_level);
};


// #####
// polynomial_double_domain.cpp:
// #####

//! domain for polynomials with coefficients of type double

```

```

class polynomial_double_domain {
public:
    int alloc_length;
    polynomial_double_domain();
    ~polynomial_double_domain();
    void init(int alloc_length);
    ring_theory::polynomial_double *create_object();
    void mult(polynomial_double *A,
              polynomial_double *B, polynomial_double *C);
    void add(polynomial_double *A,
             polynomial_double *B, polynomial_double *C);
    void mult_by_scalar_in_place(
        polynomial_double *A,
        double lambda);
    void copy(polynomial_double *A,
              polynomial_double *B);
    void determinant_over_polynomial_ring(
        polynomial_double *P,
        polynomial_double *det, int n, int verbose_level);
    void find_all_roots(polynomial_double *p,
                       double *lambda, int verbose_level);
    double divide_linear_factor(polynomial_double *p,
                                polynomial_double *q,
                                double lambda, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// polynomial_double.cpp:
// #####

//! polynomials with double coefficients, related to class polynomial_double_doma
in

class polynomial_double {
public:
    int alloc_length;
    int degree;
    double *coeff; // [alloc_length]
    polynomial_double();
    ~polynomial_double();
    void init(int alloc_length);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);

```



```

    double root_finder(int verbose_level);
    double evaluate_at(double t);
};

// #####
// polynomial_ring_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a polynomial ring activity

class polynomial_ring_activity_description {
public:

    int f_cheat_sheet;

    int f_ideal;
    std::string ideal_label_txt;
    std::string ideal_label_tex;
    std::string ideal_point_set_label;

    int f_apply_transformation;
    std::string apply_transformation_Eqn_in_label;
    std::string apply_transformation_vector_ge_label;

    int f_set_variable_names;
    std::string set_variable_names_txt;
    std::string set_variable_names_tex;

    int f_print_equation;
    std::string print_equation_input;

    polynomial_ring_activity_description();
    ~polynomial_ring_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####

```

```

// polynomial_ring_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a polynomial ring

class polynomial_ring_description {
public:

    int f_field;
    std::string finite_field_label;

    int f_homogeneous;
    int homogeneous_of_degree;

    int f_number_of_variables;
    int number_of_variables;

    monomial_ordering_type Monomial_ordering_type;

    int f_variables;
    std::string variables_txt;
    std::string variables_tex;

    polynomial_ring_description();
    ~polynomial_ring_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// ring_theory_global.cpp
// #####

//! global functions related to ring theory

class ring_theory_global {
public:
    ring_theory_global();

```

```

~ring_theory_global();
void write_code_for_division(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &label_code,
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    std::string &B_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_division(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    std::string &B_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void extended_gcd_for_polynomials(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    std::string &B_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_mult_mod(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    std::string &B_coeffs,
    std::string &M_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_power_mod(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    std::string &power_text,
    std::string &M_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_find_roots(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &A_coeffs,
    int verbose_level);
void sift_polynomials(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int rk0, long int rk1, int verbose_level);
void mult_polynomials(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int rk0, long int rk1, int verbose_level);
void polynomial_division_with_report(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int rk0, long int rk1, int verbose_level);
void polynomial_division_from_file_with_report(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    std::string &input_file, long int rk1, int verbose_level);
void polynomial_division_from_file_all_k_error_patterns_with_report(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

        std::string &input_file, long int rk1,
        int k, int verbose_level);
void create_irreducible_polynomial(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    unipoly_domain *Fq,
    unipoly_object *&Beta, int n,
    long int *cyclotomic_set, int cyclotomic_set_size,
    unipoly_object *&min_poly,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_nth_roots_as_polynomials(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    unipoly_domain *FpX,
    unipoly_domain *Fq, unipoly_object *&Beta,
    int n1, int n2, int verbose_level);
void compute_powers(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    unipoly_domain *Fq,
    int n, int start_idx,
    unipoly_object *&Beta, int verbose_level);
void make_all_irreducible_polynomials_of_degree_d(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int d,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Table,
    int verbose_level);
int count_all_irreducible_polynomials_of_degree_d(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int d, int verbose_level);
void do_make_table_of_irreducible_polynomials(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int deg, int verbose_level);
char *search_for_primitive_polynomial_of_given_degree(
    int p,
    int degree, int verbose_level);
void search_for_primitive_polynomials(
    int p_min, int p_max,
    int n_min, int n_max, int verbose_level);
void factor_cyclotomic(
    int n, int q, int d,
    int *coeffs, int f_poly,
    std::string &poly, int verbose_level);
void oval_polynomial(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *S, unipoly_domain &D, unipoly_object &poly,
    int verbose_level);
void print_longinteger_after_multiplying(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *factors, int len);

```

```

};

// #####
// table_of_irreducible_polynomials.cpp
// #####

//! a table of all irreducible polynomials over a finite field of bounded degree

class table_of_irreducible_polynomials {
public:
    int k;
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int nb_irred;
    int *Nb_irred;
    int *First_irred;
    int **Tables;
    int *Degree;

    table_of_irreducible_polynomials();
    ~table_of_irreducible_polynomials();
    void init(int k,
              field_theory::finite_field *F,
              int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_polynomials(std::ostream &ost);
    int select_polynomial_first(
        int *Select, int verbose_level);
    int select_polynomial_next(
        int *Select, int verbose_level);
    int is_irreducible(unipoly_object &poly, int verbose_level);
    void factorize_polynomial(
        unipoly_object &char_poly, int *Mult,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// unipoly_domain.cpp:
// #####

//! domain of polynomials in one variable over a finite field

class unipoly_domain {

```

```

private:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int f_factorring;
    int factor_degree;
    int *factor_coeffs; // [factor_degree + 1]
    unipoly_object factor_poly;
        // the coefficients of factor_poly are negated
        // so that mult_mod is easier

    int f_print_sub;
    //int f_use_variable_name;
    std::string variable_name;

public:

    unipoly_domain();
    unipoly_domain(
        field_theory::finite_field *GFq);
    void init_basic(
        field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
    unipoly_domain(
        field_theory::finite_field *GFq,
        unipoly_object m,
        int verbose_level);
    ~unipoly_domain();
    void init_variable_name(std::string &label);
    void init_factorring(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        unipoly_object m,
        int verbose_level);
    field_theory::finite_field *get_F();
    int &s_i(unipoly_object p, int i)
        { int *rep = (int *) p; return rep[i + 1]; };
    void create_object_of_degree(
        unipoly_object &p, int d);
    void create_object_of_degree_no_test(
        unipoly_object &p, int d);
    void create_object_of_degree_with_coefficients(
        unipoly_object &p,
        int d, int *coeff);
    void create_object_by_rank(
        unipoly_object &p, long int rk,
        const char *file, int line, int verbose_level);
    void create_object_from_csv_file(
        unipoly_object &p, std::string &fname,
        const char *file, int line,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

void create_object_by_rank_longinteger(
    unipoly_object &p,
    longinteger_object &rank,
    const char *file, int line,
    int verbose_level);
void create_object_by_rank_string(
    unipoly_object &p, std::string &rk, int verbose_level);
void create_Dickson_polynomial(
    unipoly_object &p, int *map);
void delete_object(unipoly_object &p);
void unrank(unipoly_object p, int rk);
void unrank_longinteger(
    unipoly_object p, longinteger_object &rank);
int rank(unipoly_object p);
void rank_longinteger(
    unipoly_object p, longinteger_object &rank);
int degree(unipoly_object p);
void print_object(unipoly_object p, std::ostream &ost);
void print_object_sstr(
    unipoly_object p, std::stringstream &ost);
void print_object_tight(
    unipoly_object p, std::ostream &ost);
void print_object_sparse(
    unipoly_object p, std::ostream &ost);
void print_object_dense(
    unipoly_object p, std::ostream &ost);
void assign(
    unipoly_object a, unipoly_object &b,
    int verbose_level);
void one(unipoly_object p);
void m_one(unipoly_object p);
void zero(unipoly_object p);
int is_one(unipoly_object p);
int is_zero(unipoly_object p);
void negate(unipoly_object a);
void make_monic(unipoly_object &a);
void add(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b,
    unipoly_object &c);
void mult(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b,
    unipoly_object &c,
    int verbose_level);
void mult_mod(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b,
    unipoly_object &c,
    unipoly_object m,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void mult_mod_negated(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b,
    unipoly_object &c,
    int factor_polynomial_degree,
    int *factor_polynomial_coefficients_negated,
    int verbose_level);
void Frobenius_matrix_by_rows(int *&Frob,
    unipoly_object factor_polynomial,
    int verbose_level);
    // the j-th row of Frob is  $x^{\{j*q\}} \bmod m$ 
void Frobenius_matrix(int *&Frob,
    unipoly_object factor_polynomial,
    int verbose_level);
void Berlekamp_matrix(int *&B,
    unipoly_object factor_polynomial,
    int verbose_level);
void exact_division(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b, unipoly_object &q,
    int verbose_level);
void division_with_remainder(
    unipoly_object a, unipoly_object b,
    unipoly_object &q, unipoly_object &r,
    int verbose_level);
void derivative(unipoly_object a, unipoly_object &b);
int compare_euclidean(unipoly_object m, unipoly_object n);
void greatest_common_divisor(
    unipoly_object m, unipoly_object n,
    unipoly_object &g, int verbose_level);
void extended_gcd(
    unipoly_object m, unipoly_object n,
    unipoly_object &u, unipoly_object &v,
    unipoly_object &g, int verbose_level);
int is_squarefree(unipoly_object p,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_normal_basis(int d,
    int *Normal_basis,
    int *Frobenius, int verbose_level);
void order_ideal_generator(int d,
    int idx, unipoly_object &mue,
    int *A, int *Frobenius,
    int verbose_level);
    // Lueneburg~\cite{Lueneburg87a} p. 105.
    // Frobenius is a matrix of size d x d
    // A is a matrix of size (d + 1) x d
void matrix_apply(unipoly_object &p, int *Mtx, int n,
    int verbose_level);

```



```

    // The matrix is applied on the left
void substitute_matrix_in_polynomial(unipoly_object &p,
    int *Mtx_in, int *Mtx_out, int k, int verbose_level);
    // The matrix is substituted into the polynomial
int substitute_scalar_in_polynomial(unipoly_object &p,
    int scalar, int verbose_level);
    // The scalar 'scalar' is substituted into the polynomial
void module_structure_apply(int *v, int *Mtx, int n,
    unipoly_object p, int verbose_level);
void take_away_all_factors_from_b(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b, unipoly_object &a_without_b,
    int verbose_level);
    // Computes the polynomial $r$ with
    //\begin{enumerate}
    //\item
    // $r$ divides $a$
    //\item
    // $\gcd(r,b) = 1$ and
    //\item
    // each irreducible polynomial dividing $a/r$ divides $b$.
    //\cite{Lueneburg87a}, p. 37.
    //\end{enumerate}
int is_irreducible(unipoly_object a, int verbose_level);
void singer_candidate(unipoly_object &m,
    int p, int d, int b, int a);
int is_primitive(unipoly_object &m,
    longinteger_object &qm1,
    int nb_primes, longinteger_object *primes,
    int verbose_level);
void get_a_primitive_polynomial(unipoly_object &m,
    int f, int verbose_level);
void get_an_irreducible_polynomial(unipoly_object &m,
    int f, int verbose_level);
void power_int(unipoly_object &a,
    long int n, int verbose_level);
void power_longinteger(unipoly_object &a,
    longinteger_object &n,
    int verbose_level);
void power_mod(unipoly_object &a, unipoly_object &m,
    long int n, int verbose_level);
void power_coefficients(unipoly_object &a, int n);
void minimum_polynomial(unipoly_object &a,
    int alpha, int p, int verbose_level);
int minimum_polynomial_factorring(int alpha, int p,
    int verbose_level);
void minimum_polynomial_factorring_longinteger(
    longinteger_object &alpha,

```

```

    longinteger_object &rk_minpoly,
    int p, int verbose_level);
void print_vector_of_polynomials(
    unipoly_object *sigma, int deg);
void minimum_polynomial_extension_field(
    unipoly_object &g,
    unipoly_object m,
    unipoly_object &minpol, int d, int *Frobenius,
    int verbose_level);
    // Lueneburg~\cite{Lueneburg87a}, p. 112.
void characteristic_polynomial(int *Mtx, int k,
    unipoly_object &char_poly, int verbose_level);
void print_matrix(
    unipoly_object *M, int k);
void determinant(unipoly_object *M,
    int k, unipoly_object &p,
    int verbose_level);
void deletion_matrix(unipoly_object *M,
    int k, int delete_row,
    int delete_column, unipoly_object *&N,
    int verbose_level);
void center_lift_coordinates(unipoly_object a, int q);
void reduce_modulo_p(unipoly_object a, int p);

//unipoly_domain2.cpp:
void mult_easy(unipoly_object a,
    unipoly_object b,
    unipoly_object &c);
void print_coeffs_top_down_assuming_one_character_per_digit(
    unipoly_object a, std::ostream &ost);
void print_coeffs_top_down_assuming_one_character_per_digit_with_degree_given(
    unipoly_object a, int m, std::ostream &ost);
void mult_easy_with_report(
    long int rk_a, long int rk_b, long int &rk_c,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void division_with_remainder_from_file_with_report(
    std::string &input_fname, long int rk_b,
    long int &rk_q, long int &rk_r,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void division_with_remainder_from_file_all_k_bit_error_patterns(
    std::string &input_fname, long int rk_b, int k,
    long int *&rk_q, long int *&rk_r, int &n, int &N,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void division_with_remainder_numerically_with_report(
    long int rk_a, long int rk_b,
    long int &rk_q, long int &rk_r,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

```

```
void division_with_remainder_with_report(  
    unipoly_object &a, unipoly_object &b,  
    unipoly_object &q, unipoly_object &r,  
    int f_report, std::ostream &ost,  
    int verbose_level);  
  
};  
  
}}}  
  
#endif /* SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_RING_THEORY_RING_THEORY_H_ */
```

3.22 Solvers

```
// solvers.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from galois.h: July 27, 2018
// started as orbiter: October 23, 2002
// 2nd version started: December 7, 2003
// galois started: August 12, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_SOLVERS_SOLVERS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_SOLVERS_SOLVERS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer1_foundations {
namespace solvers {

// #####
// diophant_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe an activity for a diophantine system from command line arguments

class diophant_activity_description {
public:

    int f_input_file;
    std::string input_file;
    int f_print;
    int f_solve_mckay;
    int f_solve_standard;
    int f_solve_DLX;

    int f_draw_as_bitmap;
    int box_width;
    int bit_depth; // 8 or 24
    int f_draw;
    int f_perform_column_reductions;

    int f_project_to_single_equation_and_solve;
    int eqn_idx;
    int solve_case_idx;
};

```

```

    int f_project_to_two_equations_and_solve;
    int eqn1_idx;
    int eqn2_idx;
    int solve_case_idx_r;
    int solve_case_idx_m;

    int f_test_single_equation;
    int max_number_of_coefficients;

    diophant_activity_description();
    ~diophant_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// diophant_activity.cpp
// #####

//! to perform an activity for a diophantine system using diophant_activity_description

class diophant_activity {
public:

    diophant_activity_description *Descr;

    diophant_activity();
    ~diophant_activity();
    void init_from_file(diophant_activity_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(
        diophant_activity_description *Descr, diophant *Dio,
        int verbose_level);

};

```

```
// #####
// diophant_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create a diophantine system from diophant_description

class diophant_create {
public:

    diophant_description *Descr;

    diophant *D;

    diophant_create();
    ~diophant_create();
    void init(
        diophant_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// diophant_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe a diophantine system from command line arguments

class diophant_description {
public:
    int f_q;
    int input_q;
    int f_override_polynomial;
    std::string override_polynomial;

    int f_maximal_arc;
    int maximal_arc_sz;
    int maximal_arc_d;
    std::string maximal_arc_secants_text;
    std::string external_lines_as_subset_of_secants_text;

    int f_label;

```

```

std::string label;

int f_coefficient_matrix;
std::string coefficient_matrix_label;

int f_problem_of_Steiner_type;
int problem_of_Steiner_type_nb_t_orbits;
std::string problem_of_Steiner_type_covering_matrix_fname;

int f_coefficient_matrix_csv;
std::string coefficient_matrix_csv;

int f_RHS;
std::string RHS_text;

int f_RHS_csv;
std::string RHS_csv_text;

int f_RHS_constant;
std::string RHS_constant_text;

int f_x_max_global;
int x_max_global;

int f_x_min_global;
int x_min_global;

int f_x_bounds;
std::string x_bounds_text;

int f_x_bounds_csv;
std::string x_bounds_csv;

int f_has_sum;
int has_sum;

diophant_description();
~diophant_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
};

```

```

// #####
// diophant.cpp
// #####

//! diophantine systems of equations (i.e., linear systems over the integers)

//! there are three types of conditions:
//! t_EQ: equality, the sum in row i on the left must equal RHS[i]
//! t_LE: inequality, the sum in row i on the left must
//!         be less than or equal to RHS[i]
//! t_INT: interval, the sum in row i on the left must
//!         be in the closed interval RHS_low[i] and RHS[i].
//! t_ZOR: Zero or otherwise: the sum in row i on the left must
//!         be zero or equal to RHS[i]
//! Here, the sum on the left in row i means
//! the value  $\sum_{j=0}^{n-1} A(i,j) * x[j]$ .

class diophant {
public:
    std::string label;
    int m; // number of equations or inequalities
    int n; // number of variables
    int f_has_sum;
    int sum; // constraint:  $\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} x[i] = \text{sum}$ 
    int sum1;
    //int f_x_max;
    // with constraints:  $x[i] \leq x\_max[i]$  for  $i=0..(n-1)$ 

    int *A; // [m * n] the coefficient matrix
    int *G; // [m * n] matrix of gcd values
    int *x_max; // [n] upper bounds for x
    int *x_min; // [n] lower bounds for x
    int *x; // [n] current value of x
    int *RHS; // [m] the right hand sides
    int *RHS_low; // [m] the minimum for the right hand side
    // this is used only in the McKay solver
    int *RHS1;
    // [m] the current values of the RHS
    // (=RHS - what is chosen on the left
    diophant_equation_type *type;
    char **eqn_label; // [m] a label for each equation / inequality

    int f_has_var_labels;

```



```

int *var_labels; // [n]

// the following vectors are used by diophant::test_solution
int *X; // [n]
int *Y; // [m]

std::deque<std::vector<int> > _results;
int _maxresults;
int _resultanz;
int _cur_result;
long int nb_steps_betten;
int f_max_time;
int f_broken_off_because_of_maxtime;
int max_time_in_sec;
int max_time_in_ticks;
int t0;

diophant();
~diophant();

void open(int m, int n);
void init_var_labels(
    long int *labels, int verbose_level);
void join_problems(
    diophant *D1, diophant *D2,
    int verbose_level);
void init_partition_problem(
    int *weights, int nb_weights, int target_value,
    int verbose_level);
void init_partition_problem_with_bounds(
    int *weights, int *bounds,
    int nb_weights, int target_value,
    int verbose_level);
void init_problem_of_Steiner_type_with_RHS(
    int nb_rows,
    int nb_cols, int *Inc, int nb_to_select,
    int *Rhs, int verbose_level);
void init_problem_of_Steiner_type(
    int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int *Inc, int nb_to_select, int verbose_level);
void init_RHS(
    int RHS_value, int verbose_level);
void init_clique_finding_problem(int *Adj, int nb_pts,
    int nb_to_select, int verbose_level);
void fill_coefficient_matrix_with(int a);

```

```

void set_x_min_constant(int a);
void set_x_max_constant(int a);
int &Aij(int i, int j);
int &Gij(int i, int j);
int &RHSi(int i);
int &RHS_low_i(int i);
void init_eqn_label(int i, char *label);
void print();
void print_tight();
void print_dense();
void print2(int f_with_gcd);
void print_compressed();
void print_eqn(int i, int f_with_gcd);
void print_eqn_compressed(int i);
void print_eqn_dense(int i);
void print_x_long();
void print_x(int header);
int RHS_ge_zero();
int solve_first(int verbose_level);
int solve_next();
int solve_first_mckay(
    int f_once, int verbose_level);
void write_solutions(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_file(std::string &fname_sol,
    int verbose_level);
void get_solutions(long int *&Sol, int &nb_sol, int verbose_level);
void get_solutions_full_length(int *&Sol, int &nb_sol,
    int verbose_level);
void test_solution_full_length(int *sol, int verbose_level);
int solve_all_DLX(int verbose_level);
int solve_all_DLX_with_RHS(
    int f_write_tree, const char *fname_tree,
    int verbose_level);
int solve_all_DLX_with_RHS_and_callback(
    int f_write_tree,
    const char *fname_tree,
    void (*user_callback_solution_found)(int *sol, int len,
        int nb_sol, void *data),
    int verbose_level);
int solve_all_mckay(
    long int &nb_backtrack_nodes, int maxresults,
    int verbose_level);
int solve_once_mckay(int verbose_level);
int solve_all_betten(int verbose_level);
int solve_all_betten_with_conditions(int verbose_level,
    int f_max_sol, int max_sol,
    int f_max_time, int max_time_in_seconds);

```

```

int solve_first_betten(int verbose_level);
int solve_next_mckay(int verbose_level);
int solve_next_betten(int verbose_level);
int jfst(int j, int verbose_level);
int j_nxt(int j, int verbose_level);
void solve_mckay(
    const char *label, int maxresults,
    long int &nb_backtrack_nodes, int &nb_sol,
    int verbose_level);
void solve_mckay_override_minrhs_in_inequalities(
    const char *label,
    int maxresults, long int &nb_backtrack_nodes,
    int minrhs, int &nb_sol, int verbose_level);
void latex_it();
void latex_it(std::ostream &ost);
void trivial_row_reductions(
    int &f_no_solution, int verbose_level);
diophant *trivial_column_reductions(int verbose_level);
int count_non_zero_coefficients_in_row(int i);
void coefficient_values_in_row(int i, int &nb_values,
    int *&values, int *&multiplicities, int verbose_level);
int maximum_number_of_non_zero_coefficients_in_row();
void get_coefficient_matrix(
    int *&M, int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void save_in_general_format(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_general_format(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void eliminate_zero_rows_quick(int verbose_level);
void eliminate_zero_rows(
    int *&eqn_number, int verbose_level);
int is_zero_outside(int first, int len, int i);
void project(
    diophant *D, int first, int len, int *&eqn_number,
    int &nb_eqns_replaced, int *&eqns_replaced,
    int verbose_level);
void split_by_equation(
    int eqn_idx, int f_solve_case,
    int solve_case_idx, int verbose_level);
void split_by_two_equations(
    int eqn1_idx, int eqn2_idx,
    int f_solve_case,
    int solve_case_idx_r, int solve_case_idx_m,
    int verbose_level);
void project_to_single_equation_and_solve(
    int max_number_of_coefficients,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void project_to_single_equation(
    diophant *D, int eqn_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void project_to_two_equations(
    diophant *D, int eqn1_idx, int eqn2_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_A_x_to_RHS1();
void write_xml(
    std::ostream &ost, const char *label);
void read_xml(
    std::ifstream &f, char *label, int verbose_level);
    // label will be set to the label that is in the file
    // therefore, label must point to sufficient memory
void append_equation();
void delete_equation(int I);
void write_gurobi_binary_variables(const char *fname);
void draw_as_bitmap(std::string &fname,
    int f_box_width, int box_width,
    int bit_depth, int verbose_level);
void draw_it(
    std::string &fname_base,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_partitioned(
    std::string &fname_base,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int f_solution, int *solution, int solution_sz,
    int verbose_level);
int test_solution(int *sol, int len, int verbose_level);
void get_columns(int *col, int nb_col,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *S,
    int verbose_level);
void test_solution_file(std::string &solution_file,
    int verbose_level);
void analyze(int verbose_level);
int is_of_Steiner_type();
void make_clique_graph_adjacency_matrix(
    data_structures::bitvector *&Adj,
    int verbose_level);
void make_clique_graph(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    int verbose_level);
void make_clique_graph_and_save(
    std::string &clique_graph_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void test_if_the_last_solution_is_unique();

```

```

    int solve_first_mckay_once_option(
        int f_once, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// dlx_problem_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a problem instance for dancing links solver

class dlx_problem_description {
public:

    int f_label_txt;
    std::string label_txt;
    int f_label_tex;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_data_label;
    std::string data_label;

    int f_data_matrix;
    int *data_matrix;
    int data_matrix_m;
    int data_matrix_n;

    int f_write_solutions;
    int f_write_tree;

    int f_tracking_depth;
    int tracking_depth;

    dlx_problem_description();
    ~dlx_problem_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// dlx_solver.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! An implementation of Donald Knuth's dancing links algorithm to solve exact co
ver problems
```

```
class dlx_solver {
public:

    dlx_problem_description *Descr;

    int *Input_data;
    int nb_rows;
    int nb_cols;

    std::string solutions_fname;
    std::ofstream *fp_sol;

    std::string tree_fname;
    int write_tree_cnt;

    std::ofstream *fp_tree;

    int nRow;
    int nCol;

    int f_has_RHS; // [nCol]
    int *target_RHS; // [nCol]
    int *current_RHS; // [nCol]
    int *current_row; // [nCol]
    int *current_row_save; // [sum_rhs]

    // we allow three types of conditions:
    // equations t_EQ
    // inequalities t_LE
    // zero or a fixed value t_ZOR
```

```

int f_type;
diophant_equation_type *type; // [nCol]
int *changed_type_columns; // [nCol]
int *nb_changed_type_columns; // [sum_rhs]
int nb_changed_type_columns_total;

int *Result; // [nRow]
int *Nb_choices; // [nRow]
int *Cur_choice; // [nRow]
int *Cur_col; // [nRow]
int *Nb_col_nodes; // [nCol]
int nb_sol;
int nb_backtrack_nodes;
dlx_node *Matrix; // [nRow * nCol]
dlx_node *Root;

int f_has_callback_solution_found;
void (*callback_solution_found)(
    int *solution, int len, int nb_sol, void *data);
void *callback_solution_found_data;

dlx_solver();
~dlx_solver();
void init(
    dlx_problem_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
int dataLeft(int i);
int dataRight(int i);
int dataUp(int i);
int dataDown(int i);
void install_callback_solution_found(
    void (*callback_solution_found)(
        int *solution, int len, int nb_sol, void *data),
    void *callback_solution_found_data);
void de_install_callback_solution_found();
void Test();
void TransposeAppendAndSolve(int *Data, int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void TransposeAndSolveRHS(int *Data, int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int *RHS, int f_has_type, diophant_equation_type *type,
    int verbose_level);
void AppendRowAndSolve(int *Data, int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void AppendRowAndSolveRHS(int *Data, int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int *RHS, int f_has_type, diophant_equation_type *type,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void Solve(int verbose_level);
void Solve_with_RHS(int *RHS, int f_has_type,
        diophant_equation_type *type,
        int verbose_level);
void open_solution_file(int verbose_level);
void close_solution_file();
void open_tree_file(int verbose_level);
void close_tree_file();
void Create_RHS(int nb_cols, int *RHS, int f_has_type,
        diophant_equation_type *type, int verbose_level);
void Delete_RHS();
void CreateMatrix(int *Data,
        int nb_rows, int nb_cols, int verbose_level);
void DeleteMatrix();
dlx_node *get_column_header(int c);
dlx_node *ChooseColumnFancy();
dlx_node *ChooseColumn();
dlx_node *ChooseColumnFancyRHS();
dlx_node *ChooseColumnRHS();
void write_tree(int k);
void print_if_necessary(int k);
void process_solution(int k);
void count_nb_choices(int k, dlx_node *Column);
int IsDone();
int IsColumnDone(int c);
int IsColumnNotDone(int c);
void Search(int k);
void SearchRHS(int k, int verbose_level);
void Cover(dlx_node *ColNode);
void UnCover(dlx_node *ColNode);

};

//! internal class for the dancing links exact cover algorithm

struct dlx_node {

    dlx_node * Header;

    dlx_node * Left;
    dlx_node * Right;
    dlx_node * Up;
    dlx_node * Down;

```



```

    int row; // row index
    int col; // col index
};

// #####
// mckay.cpp
// #####

#define MCKAY_DEBUG

//! Possolve is a solver for systems of diophantine equations due to Brendan McKa
y (ca 1997)

namespace mckay {

    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <math.h>

    // #undef MCKAY_DEBUG
    #define INTERVAL_IN_SECONDS 1

    //! a term in a diophantine system of type tMCKAY

    typedef struct {int var,coeff;} term;
    typedef std::vector<term> equation;

    //! solves diophantine systems according to McKay

    class tMCKAY {
    public:
        tMCKAY();
        void Init(diophant *lgs, const char *label,
            int aEqnAnz, int aVarAnz);
        void possolve(std::vector<int> &lo, std::vector<int> &hi,

```

```

        std::vector<equation> &eqn,
        std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
        std::vector<int> &neqn, int numeqn, int numvar,
        int verbose_level);

long int nb_calls_to_solve;
int first_moved;
int second_moved;
const char *problem_label;

protected:
bool subtract(int eqn1, equation &e1, int l1, int lors1,
              int hirs1, int eqn2, equation &e2, int *pl2,
              int *plors2, int *phirs2, int verbose_level);
void pruneqn(std::vector<int> &lo, std::vector<int> &hi,
              int numvar,
              std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
              std::vector<equation> &eqn, std::vector<int> &neqn,
              int numeqn, int verbose_level);
void varprune(std::vector<int> &lo, std::vector<int> &hi,
              std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
              std::vector<equation> &eqn, std::vector<int> &neqn,
              int numeqn, int verbose_level);
void puteqns(std::vector<int> &lo, std::vector<int> &hi,
              int numvar,
              std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
              std::vector<equation> &eqn, std::vector<int> &neqn,
              int numeqn);
int divideeqns(std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
               std::vector<equation> &eqn, std::vector<int> &neqn,
               int numeqn);
int gcd(int n1, int n2);
void solve(int level,
           std::vector<int> &alo, std::vector<int> &ahi,
           std::vector<bool> &aactive, int numvar,
           std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
           std::vector<equation> &eqn, std::vector<int> &neqn,
           int numeqn, int verbose_level);
int restrict_variables(int level,
                      std::vector<int> &lo, std::vector<int> &hi,
                      std::vector<bool> &active, int numvar,
                      std::vector<int> &lorhs, std::vector<int> &hirhs,
                      std::vector<equation> &eqn, std::vector<int> &neqn,
                      int numeqn, int &f_restriction_made,
                      int verbose_level);
void log_121(long int current_node, int level);

```

```
    int _eqnanz;
    int _varanz;
    std::vector<bool> unitcoeffs;
    std::vector<bool> active;
    int rekurs;
    bool _break;

    diophant *D;

#ifdef MCKAY_DEBUG
    std::vector<int> range,split,branch;
    int ticks0;
#endif

};

}

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_FOUNDATIONS_SOLVERS_SOLVERS_H_ */
```


Chapter 4

Layer 2 – Legacy Code: Discreta Project

4.1 Discreta – Typed Objects

```
// discreta.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// started: 18.12.1998
// modified: 23.03.2000
// moved from D2 to ORBI Nov 15, 2007

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_DISCRETA_DISCRETA_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_DISCRETA_DISCRETA_H_

#pragma once

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

#include "layer1_foundations/foundations.h"

using namespace orbiter;
using namespace orbiter::layer1_foundations;
```

```

namespace orbiter {

    //! legacy project DISCRETA provides typed objects

    namespace layer2.discreta {

        //! typed objects

        namespace typed_objects {

            #define NB_BITS_THRESHOLD_FOR_LONGINTEGER 32
            #define SAVE_ASCII_USE_COMPRESS

            #define FITS_INTO_ONE_BYTE(a) (((a) > -126) && ((a) < 127))

            #define NOT_EXISTING_FUNCTION(s) cout << "The function " << s << " does not exist in this class\n";

            enum kind {
                BASE = 0,
                INTEGER = 1,
                VECTOR = 2,
                NUMBER_PARTITION = 3,
                // RATIONAL /* BRUCH */ = 4,
                PERMUTATION = 6,

                MATRIX = 11,

                LONGINTEGER = 22,

                MEMORY = 39,

                HOLLERITH = 44,

                DATABASE = 50,
                BTREE = 51,
            };
        }
    }
}

```

```

    PERM_GROUP = 56,
    PERM_GROUP_STAB_CHAIN = 57,

    BT_KEY = 61,

    DESIGN_PARAMETER = 70,

    UNIPOLY = 79,

    DESIGN_PARAMETER_SOURCE = 83,

    BITMATRIX = 90,

};

enum domain_type {
    GFp = 1,
    GFq = 2,
    Orbiter_finite_field = 3
};

enum action_kind {
    vector_entries = 1,
    vector_positions = 2
};

enum actionkind {
    on_sets,
    on_subset_of_group_elements_by_conjugation,
    on_subset_of_group_elements_by_conjugation_with_table,
    on_group_elements_via_conjugation_using_group_table,
    on_points
};

enum numeric_mult_type {
    with_perm_group,
    with_group_table
};

enum printing_mode_enum {
    printing_mode_ascii,
    printing_mode_latex,
    printing_mode_ascii_file,
    printing_mode_gap
};

```

```

enum bt_key_kind {
    bt_key_int = 0,
    bt_key_string = 1,
    bt_key_int_vec = 2
};

enum design_parameter_rule {
    rule_complementary = 1,
    rule_reduced_t = 2,
    rule_derived = 3,
    rule_residual = 4,
    rule_alltop = 5,
    rule_supplementary_reduced_t = 6,
    rule_supplementary_derived = 7,
    rule_supplementary_residual = 8,
    rule_supplementary_alltop = 9,
    rule_trung_complementary = 10,
    rule_supplementary = 11,
    rule_trung_left = 12,
    rule_trung_right = 13
};

class discreta_base;

// classes derived from base:

class integer;
    // self contains the integer value as a C (long)integer (int)

class longinteger;
    // self is a pointer to LONGINTEGER.REPRESENTATION
    // which contains the sign, the length
    // and a C array of chars containing
    // the decimal representation of the signless longinteger value

class discreta_matrix;
    // self is a pointer obtained from
    // calloc_m_times_n_objects().
    // this means that we have an array of m * n + 2 objects,
    // self points to the m * n array of user entries

```



```

    // and at offset [-2] we have m (as an integer object),
    // at offset [-1] we have n (as an integer object).
    // matrix access (via s_ij or via operator[])
    // is range checked.

class Vector;
    // self is a pointer obtained from
    // calloc_nobjects_plus_length().
    // this means that we have an array of n + 1 objects,
    // self points to the n array of user entries
    // and at offset [-1] we have the length l (as an integer object),
    // vector access (via s_i or via operator[])
    // is range checked.

class memory;
    // self is a pointer to char which has some additional
    // information stored at offset -3, -2, -1 in int4s.
    // these are alloc_length, used_length and cur_pointer.

class hollerith;
    // there are so many string classes around so that I call
    // my string class hollerith class!
    // n.b.: Herman Hollerith (Buffalo 1860 - Washington 1929),
    // American engineer; he invented
    // statistical machines working with perforated cards
    // In 1896, he founded the Tabulating Machine Corporation
    // which later became IBM.

// classes derived from vector:

class permutation;
    // a vector holding the images of the
    // points 0, 1, ..., l-1 under the permutation.
    // Note that the images are in 0, 1, ... , l-1 again!
    // the length is already stored in the vector.

class number_partition;
    // a vector of length 2:
    // offset 0: the type (PARTITION_TYPE_VECTOR
    //                or PARTITION_TYPE_EXPONENT)
    // offset 1: the self part holding the parts

class unipoly; // derived from vector
class bt_key;  // derived from vector
class database; // derived from vector
class btree;  // derived from vector

```

```

class design_parameter_source; // derived from vector
class design_parameter; // derived from vector

// auxiliary class, for the operator M[i][j] matrix access:

class matrix_access;

class domain;
class with;
class printing_mode;

// in global.cpp:

extern const char *discreta_home;
extern const char *discreta_arch;

void discreta_init();
discreta_base *callocobject(kind k);
void freeobject(discreta_base *p);
discreta_base *calloc_nobjects(int n, kind k);
void free_nobjects(discreta_base *p, int n);
discreta_base *calloc_nobjects_plus_length(int n, kind k);
void free_nobjects_plus_length(discreta_base *p);
discreta_base *calloc_mtimes_nobjects(int m, int n, kind k);
void free_mtimes_nobjects(discreta_base *p);
void printobjectkind(std::ostream& ost, kind k);
const char *kind_ascii(kind k);
const char *action_kind_ascii(action_kind k);
void uint4_swap(uint4& x, uint4& y);

std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& ost, class discreta_base& p);

int invert_mod_integer(int i, int p);
int remainder_mod(int i, int n);
void factor_integer(int n, Vector& primes, Vector& exponents);
void discreta_print_factorization(
    Vector& primes, Vector& exponents, std::ostream &o);

```

```

void print_factorization_hollerith(
    Vector& primes, Vector& exponents, hollerith &h);
int nb_primes(int n);
int factor_if_prime_power(int n, int *p, int *e);
int Euler(int n);
int Moebius(int i);
int NormRemainder(int a, int m);
int log2(int n);
int sqrt_mod(int a, int p, int verbose_level);
int sqrt_mod_involved(int a, int p, int verbose_level);
void html_head(std::ostream& ost,
    char *title_long, char *title_short);
void html_foot(std::ostream& ost);
void sieve(
    Vector &primes,
    int factorbase, int verbose_level);
void sieve_primes(
    Vector &v, int from, int to,
    int limit, int verbose_level);
void print_intvec_mod_10(Vector &v);
void stirling_second(
    int n, int k, int f_ordered,
    discreta_base &res, int verbose_level);
void stirling_first(
    int n, int k, int f_signless,
    discreta_base &res, int verbose_level);
void Catalan(int n, Vector &v, int verbose_level);
void Catalan_n(int n, Vector &v,
    discreta_base &res, int verbose_level);
void Catalan_nk_matrix(
    int n, discreta_matrix &Cnk,
    int verbose_level);
void Catalan_nk_star_matrix(
    int n, discreta_matrix &Cnk,
    int verbose_level);
void Catalan_nk_star(
    int n, int k, discreta_matrix &Cnk,
    discreta_base &res, int verbose_level);

void N_choose_K(
    discreta_base & n, int k, discreta_base & res);
void Binomial(
    int n, int k, discreta_base & n_choose_k);
void Krawtchouk(
    int n, int q, int i, int j, discreta_base & a);
//  $\sum_{u=0}^{\min(i,j)} (-1)^u \cdot (q-1)^{i-u} \cdot \{j \choose u\} \cdot \{n-j \choose i-u\}$ 

```

```

//int ij2k(int i, int j, int n);
//void k2ij(int k, int &i, int &j, int n);
void tuple2_rank(
    int rank, int &i, int &j, int n, int f_injective);
int tuple2_unrank(
    int i, int j, int n, int f_injective);
void output_texable_string(std::ostream & ost, char *in);
void texable_string(char *in, char *out);
void the_first_n_primes(Vector &P, int n);
void midpoint_of_2(
    int *Px, int *Py, int i1, int i2, int idx);
void midpoint_of_5(
    int *Px, int *Py,
    int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4, int i5, int idx);
void ratio_int(
    int *Px, int *Py, int idx_from, int idx_to,
    int idx_result, double r);

enum printing_mode_enum current_printing_mode();
void call_system(char *cmd);
void fill_char(void *v, int cnt, int c);
int hash_int(int hash0, int a);
void queue_init(Vector &Q, int elt);
int queue_get_and_remove_first_element(Vector &Q);
int queue_length(Vector &Q);
void queue_append(Vector &Q, int elt);
void print_classification_tex(
    Vector &content, Vector &multiplicities);
void print_classification_tex(
    Vector &content, Vector &multiplicities,
    std::ostream& ost);
void perm2permutation(int *a, int n, permutation &p);
int Gauss_int(
    int *A, int f_special, int f_complete, int *base_cols,
    int f_P, int *P, int m, int n, int Pn,
    int q, int *add_table, int *mult_table,
    int *negate_table, int *inv_table, int verbose_level);
// returns the rank which is the number of entries in base_cols
void uchar_move(uchar *p, uchar *q, int len);
void int_vector_realloc(int *&p, int old_length, int new_length);
void int_vector_shorten(int *&p, int new_length);
void int_matrix_realloc(
    int *&p, int old_m, int new_m,
    int old_n, int new_n);
int code_is_irreducible(int k, int nmk, int idx_zero, int *M);
void fine_tune(
    layer1_foundations::field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

    int *mtxD, int verbose_level);

// internal representations:

typedef struct longinteger_representation LONGINTEGER_REPRESENTATION;
//typedef struct bitmatrix_representation BITMATRIX_REPRESENTATION;

//! DISCRETA internal class

typedef union {
    long int integer_value;
    char *char_pointer;
    int *int_pointer;
    discreta_base *vector_pointer;
    discreta_base *matrix_pointer;
    LONGINTEGER_REPRESENTATION *longinteger_rep;
} OBJECTSELF;

//! DISCRETA internal class to represent long integers

struct longinteger_representation {
    int sign;
    int len;
    char p[1];
};

//! DISCRETA base class. All DISCRETA classes are derived from this class

class discreta_base
{
private:

public:

    kind k;
    OBJECTSELF self;

```

```

discreta_base();
discreta_base(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor
discreta_base& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment
virtual ~discreta_base();
void freeself_discreta_base();
void freeself();
void freeself_kind(kind k);
void clearself() { self.vector_pointer = NULL; }

integer& as_integer()
    { return *(integer *)this; }
longinteger& as_longinteger()
    { return *(longinteger *)this; }
Vector& as_vector()
    { return *(Vector *)this; }
permutation& as_permutation()
    { return *(permutation *)this; }

number_partition& as_number_partition()
    { return *(number_partition *)this; }
discreta_matrix& as_matrix()
    { return *(discreta_matrix *)this; }
unipoly& as_unipoly()
    { return *(unipoly *)this; }
memory& as_memory()
    { return *(memory *)this; }
hollerith& as_hollerith()
    { return *(hollerith *)this; }
bt_key& as_bt_key()
    { return *(bt_key *)this; }
database& as_database()
    { return *(database *)this; }
btree& as_btree()
    { return *(btree *)this; }
design_parameter_source& as_design_parameter_source()
    { return *(design_parameter_source *)this; }
design_parameter& as_design_parameter()
    { return *(design_parameter *)this; }

integer& change_to_integer()
    { freeself(); c_kind(INTEGER); return as_integer(); }
longinteger& change_to_longinteger()
    { freeself(); c_kind(LONGINTEGER); return as_longinteger(); }
Vector& change_to_vector()

```

```

    { freeself(); c_kind(VECTOR); return as_vector(); }
permutation& change_to_permutation()
    { freeself(); c_kind(PERMUTATION); return as_permutation(); }
number_partition& change_to_number_partition()
    { freeself(); c_kind(NUMBER_PARTITION);
      return as_number_partition(); }
discreta_matrix& change_to_matrix()
    { freeself(); c_kind(MATRIX); return as_matrix(); }
unipoly& change_to_unipoly()
    { freeself(); c_kind(UNIPOLY); return as_unipoly(); }
memory& change_to_memory()
    { freeself(); c_kind(MEMORY); return as_memory(); }
hollerith& change_to_hollerith()
    { freeself(); c_kind(HOLLERITH); return as_hollerith(); }
bt_key& change_to_bt_key()
    { freeself(); c_kind(BT_KEY); return as_bt_key(); }
database& change_to_database()
    { freeself(); c_kind(DATABASE); return as_database(); }
btree& change_to_btree()
    { freeself(); c_kind(BTREE); return as_btree(); }
design_parameter_source& change_to_design_parameter_source()
    { freeself(); c_kind(DESIGN_PARAMETER_SOURCE);
      return as_design_parameter_source(); }
design_parameter& change_to_design_parameter()
    { freeself(); c_kind(DESIGN_PARAMETER);
      return as_design_parameter(); }

void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
void settype_base();

kind s_kind();
    // select kind of object
virtual kind s_virtual_kind();
void c_kind(kind k);
    // compute kind of object:
    // changes the object kind to class k
    // preserves the self part of the object
void swap(discreta_base &a);
void copyobject(discreta_base &x);
    // this := x
virtual void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
    // x := this

virtual std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
    // all kinds of printing,
    // the current printing mode is determined
    // by the global variable printing_mode

```

```

void print_to_hollerith(hollerith& h);
std::ostream& println(std::ostream&);
    // print() and newline
std::ostream& printobjectkind(std::ostream&);
    // prints the type of the object
std::ostream& printobjectkindln(std::ostream&);

long int &s_i_i();
    // select_as_integer_i
void m_i_i(long int i);
    // make_as_integer_i

virtual int compare_with(discreta_base &a);
    // -1 iff this < a
    // 0 iff this = a
    // 1 iff this > a
int eq(discreta_base &a);
int neq(discreta_base &a);
int le(discreta_base &a);
int lt(discreta_base &a);
int ge(discreta_base &a);
int gt(discreta_base &a);
int is_even();
int is_odd();

// arithmetic functions:

// multiplicative group:
void mult(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    // this := x * y
void mult_mod(
    discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y,
    discreta_base &p);
virtual void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    // y := this * x
int invert();
    // this := this(-1)
    // returns TRUE if the object was invertible,
    // FALSE otherwise
int invert_mod(discreta_base &p);
virtual int invert_to(discreta_base &x);
void mult_apply(discreta_base &x);
    // this := this * x
discreta_base& operator *= (discreta_base &y)
    { mult_apply(y); return *this; }
discreta_base& power_int(int l);

```



```

    // this := this^l, l >= 0
discreta_base& power_int_mod(int l, discreta_base &p);
discreta_base& power_longinteger(longinteger &l);
discreta_base& power_longinteger_mod(
    longinteger &l, discreta_base &p);
discreta_base& commutator(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    // this := x^{-1} * y^{-1} * x * y
discreta_base& conjugate(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    // this := y^{-1} * x * y
discreta_base& divide_by(discreta_base& x);
discreta_base& divide_by_exact(discreta_base& x);
int order();
int order_mod(discreta_base &p);

// additive group:
void add(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    // this := x + y
void add_mod(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y, discreta_base &p);
virtual void add_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    // y := this + x
void negate();
    // this := -this;
virtual void negate_to(discreta_base &x);
    // x := - this
void add_apply(discreta_base &x);
    // this := this + x
discreta_base& operator += (discreta_base &y)
    { add_apply(y); return *this; }

virtual void normalize(discreta_base &p);
virtual void zero();
    // this := 0
virtual void one();
    // this := 1
virtual void m_one();
    // this := -1
virtual void homo_z(int z);
    // this := z
virtual void inc();
    // this := this + 1
virtual void dec();
    // this := this - 1
virtual int is_zero();
    // TRUE iff this = 0
virtual int is_one();

```

```

        // TRUE iff this = 1
virtual int is_m_one();
        // TRUE iff this = -1
discreta_base& factorial(int z);
        // this := z!
discreta_base& i_power_j(int i, int j);
        // this := i^j

virtual int compare_with_euclidean(
        discreta_base &a);
        // -1 iff this < a
        // 0 iff this = a
        // 1 iff this > a
virtual void integral_division(
        discreta_base &x,
        discreta_base &q, discreta_base &r,
        int verbose_level);
void integral_division_exact(
        discreta_base &x, discreta_base &q);
void integral_division_by_integer(
        int x, discreta_base &q, discreta_base &r);
void integral_division_by_integer_exact(
        int x, discreta_base &q);
void integral_division_by_integer_exact_apply(int x);
int is_divisor(discreta_base &y);
void modulo(discreta_base &p);
void extended_gcd(
        discreta_base &n, discreta_base &u,
        discreta_base &v, discreta_base &g,
        int verbose_level);
void write_memory(memory &m, int debug_depth);
void read_memory(memory &m, int debug_depth);
int calc_size_on_file();
void pack(memory &M, int verbose_level, int debug_depth);
void unpack(memory &M, int verbose_level, int debug_depth);
void save_ascii(std::ostream &f);
void load_ascii(std::istream &f);
void save_file(const char *fname);
void load_file(const char *fname);
};

//! DISCRETA class to serialize data structures

class memory: public discreta_base
{

```

```

public:
memory();
memory(const discreta_base &x);
    // copy constructor
memory& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment
void settype_memory();
~memory();
void freeself_memory();
kind s_virtual_kind();
void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
std::ostream& print(std::ostream& ost);
int & alloc_length()
    { return self.int_pointer[-3]; }
int & used_length()
    { return self.int_pointer[-2]; }
int & cur_pointer()
    { return self.int_pointer[-1]; }

char & s_i(int i)
    { return self.char_pointer[i]; };
char & operator [] (int i)
    { return s_i(i); }

void init(int length, char *d);
void alloc(int length);
void append(int length, char *d);
void realloc(int new_length);
void write_char(char c);
void read_char(char *c);
void write_int(int i);
void read_int(int *i);
void read_file(char *fname, int verbose_level);
void write_file(char *fname, int verbose_level);
int multiplicity_of_character(char c);
void compress(int verbose_level);
void decompress(int verbose_level);
int csf();
void write_mem(memory & M, int debug_depth);
void read_mem(memory & M, int debug_depth);

};

//! DISCRETA string class

```

```

class hollerith: public discreta_base
{
    public:
    hollerith();
        // constructor, sets the hollerith_pointer to NULL
    hollerith(char *p);
    hollerith(const discreta_base& x);
        // copy constructor
    hollerith& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment

    void *operator new(size_t, void *p)
        { return p; }
    void settype_hollerith();

    ~hollerith();
    void freeself_hollerith();
        // delete the matrix
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);

    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
    int compare_with(discreta_base &a);

    char * s_unchecked()
        { return self.char_pointer; }
    char * s()
        { if (self.char_pointer)
            return self.char_pointer; else return (char *) ""; }
    void init(const char *p);
    void append(const char *p);
    void append_i(int i);
    void write_mem(memory & m, int debug_depth);
    void read_mem(memory & m, int debug_depth);
    int csf();
    void chop_off_extension_if_present(char *ext);
    void get_extension_if_present(char *ext);
    void get_current_date();
};

//! DISCRETA integer class

class integer: public discreta_base
{
    public:

```

```

integer();
integer(char *p);
integer(long int i);
integer(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor
integer& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment
void *operator new(size_t, void *p)
    { return p; }
void settype_integer();

~integer();
void freeself_integer();
kind s_virtual_kind();
void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);

std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

integer& m_i(long int i); // make_integer
long int & s_i()
    { return self.integer_value; }; // select_integer

int compare_with(discreta_base &a);

void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
int invert_to(discreta_base &x);

void add_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
void negate_to(discreta_base &x);

void normalize(discreta_base &p);
void zero();
void one();
void m_one();
void homo_z(int z);
void inc();
void dec();
int is_zero();
int is_one();
int is_m_one();

int compare_with_euclidean(discreta_base &a);
void integral_division(
    discreta_base &x,
    discreta_base &q, discreta_base &r,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

    void rand(int low, int high);
    int log2();
};

#define LONGINTEGER_PRINT_DOTS
#define LONGINTEGER_DIGITS_FOR_DOT 6

//! DISCRETA class for integers of arbitrary magnitude

class longinteger: public discreta_base
{
public:
    longinteger();
    longinteger(int a);
    longinteger(const char *s);
    longinteger(const discreta_base& x);
        // copy constructor
    longinteger& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
    void settype_longinteger();

    ~longinteger();
    void freeself_longinteger();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);

    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

    LONGINTEGER_REPRESENTATION *s_rep();
    int& s_sign();
    int& s_len();
    char& s_p(int i);
    void allocate(int sign, const char *p);
    void allocate_internal(int sign, int len, const char *p);
    void allocate_empty(int len);
    void normalize_representation();

    int compare_with(discreta_base &b);
    int compare_with_unsigned(longinteger &b);

    void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);

```

```

int invert_to(discreta_base &x);
void add_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
void negate_to(discreta_base &x);

void zero();
void one();
void m_one();
void homo_z(int z);
void inc();
void dec();
int is_zero();
int is_one();
int is_m_one();
int is_even();
int is_odd();

int compare_with_euclidean(discreta_base &b);
void integral_division(
    discreta_base &x,
    discreta_base &q, discreta_base &r,
    int verbose_level);
void square_root_floor(discreta_base &x);
longinteger& Mersenne(int n);
longinteger& Fermat(int n);
int s_i();
int retract_to_integer_if_possible(integer &x);
int modp(int p);
int ny_p(int p);
void divide_out_int(int d);

int Lucas_test_Mersenne(int m, int verbose_level);
};

//! DISCRETA vector class for vectors of DISCRETA objects

class Vector: public discreta_base
{
public:
    Vector();
    // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    Vector(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor
    Vector& operator = (const discreta_base &x);

```

```

    // copy assignment

void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
void settype_vector();
~Vector();
void freeself_vector();
    // delete the vector
kind s_virtual_kind();
void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);

std::ostream& Print(std::ostream&);
std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
std::ostream& print_unformatted(std::ostream& ost);
std::ostream& print_intvec(std::ostream& ost);

discreta_base & s_i(int i);
    // select i-th vector element
long int& s_ii(int i)
    { return s_i(i).s_ii(); }
    // select i-th vector element as integer
void m_ii(int i, long int a) { s_i(i).m_ii(a); }
    // make i-th vector element as integer (set value)
discreta_base & operator [] (int i)
    { return s_i(i); }
int s_l();
    // select vector length,
    // length is 0 if vector_pointer is NULL
void m_l(int l);
    // make vector of length l
    // allocates the memory and sets the objects to type BASE
void m_l_n(int l);
    // make vector of length l of integers, initializes with 0
void m_l_e(int l);
    // make vector of length l of integers, initializes with 1
void m_l_x(int l, discreta_base &x);
    // allocates a vector of l copies of x
Vector& realloc(int l);
void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
void add_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
void inc();
void dec();

int compare_with(discreta_base &a);
void append_vector(Vector &v);
Vector& append_integer(int a);
Vector& append(discreta_base &x);
Vector& insert_element(int i, discreta_base& x);

```



```

Vector& get_and_delete_element(int i, discreta_base& x);
Vector& delete_element(int i);
void get_first_and_remove(discreta_base & x);
bool insert_sorted(discreta_base& x);
    // inserts x into the sorted vector x.
    // if there are already occurrences of x, the new x is added
    // behind the x already there.
    // returns true if the element was already in the vector.
bool search(discreta_base& x, int *idx);
    // returns TRUE if the object x has been found.
    // idx contains the position where the object which
    // has been found lies.
    // if there are more than one element equal to x in the vector,
    // the last one will be found.
    // if the element has not been found, idx contains the position of
    // the next larger element.
    // This is the position to insert x if required.
Vector& sort();
void sort_with_fellow(Vector &fellow);
Vector& sort_with_logging(permutation& p);
    // the permutation p tells where the sorted elements
    // lay before, i.e. p[i] is the position of the
    // sorted element i in the unsorted vector.

void sum_of_all_entries(discreta_base &x);


void n_choose_k_first(int n, int k);
    // computes the lexicographically first k-subset of {0,...,n-1}
int n_choose_k_next(int n, int k);
    // computes the lexicographically next k-subset
    // returns FALSE if there is no further k-subset
    // example: n = 4, k = 2
    // first gives (0,1),
    // next gives (0,2), then (0,3), (1,2), (1,3), (2,3).
void first_lehmercode(int n)
    { m.l.n(n); }
    // first lehmercode = 0...0 (n times)
int next_lehmercode();
    // computes the next lehmercode,
    // returns FALSE iff there is no next lehmercode.
    // the last lehmercode is n-1,n-2,...,2,1,0
    // example: n = 3,

```

```

    // first_lehmercode gives
    // 0,0,0,0
    // next_lehmercode gives
    // 0, 1, 0
    // 1, 0, 0
    // 1, 1, 0
    // 2, 0, 0
    // 2, 1, 0
void lehmercode2perm(permutation& p);
void q_adic(int n, int q);
int q_adic_as_int(int q);
void mult_scalar(discreta_base& a);
void first_word(int n, int q);
int next_word(int q);
void first_regular_word(int n, int q);
int next_regular_word(int q);
int is_regular_word();

void apply_permutation(permutation &p);
void apply_permutation_to_elements(permutation &p);
void content(Vector &c, Vector &where);
void content_multiplicities_only(Vector &c, Vector &mult);

int hip();
int hip1();
void write_mem(memory &m, int debug_depth);
void read_mem(memory &m, int debug_depth);
int csf();

void conjugate(discreta_base &a);
void conjugate_with_inverse(discreta_base &a);
void replace(Vector &v);
void vector_of_vectors_replace(Vector &v);
void extract_subvector(Vector &v, int first, int len);

int hamming_weight();
void scalar_product(Vector &w, discreta_base &a);
void hadamard_product(Vector &w);
void intersect(Vector& b, Vector &c);
int vector_of_vectors_overall_length();
void first_divisor(Vector &exponents);
int next_divisor(Vector &exponents);
int next_non_trivial_divisor(Vector &exponents);
void multiply_out(Vector &primes, discreta_base &x);
int hash(int hash0);
int is_subset_of(Vector &w);
void concatenation(Vector &v1, Vector &v2);

```

```

void print_word_nicely(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_generator_labels, Vector &generator_labels);
void print_word_nicely2(std::ostream &ost);
void print_word_nicely_with_generator_labels(
    std::ostream &ost, Vector &generator_labels);
void vector_of_vectors_lengths(Vector &lengths);
void get_element_orders(Vector &vec_of_orders);
};

void merge(Vector &v1, Vector &v2, Vector &v3);
void merge_with_fellows(Vector &v1, Vector &v1_fellow,
    Vector &v2, Vector &v2_fellow,
    Vector &v3, Vector &v3_fellow);
void merge_with_value(Vector &idx1, Vector &idx2, Vector &idx3,
    Vector &val1, Vector &val2, Vector &val3);
void intersection_of_vectors(Vector& V, Vector& v);

//! DISCRETA permutation class

class permutation: public Vector
{
public:
    permutation();
    // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    permutation(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor
    permutation& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
    void settype_permutation();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    ~permutation();
    void freeself_permutation();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
    std::ostream& print_list(std::ostream& ost);
    std::ostream& print_cycle(std::ostream& ost);
    void sscan(const char *s, int verbose_level);
    void scan(std::istream & is, int verbose_level);

    void m_l(int l);
    long int& s_i(int i);
    long int& operator [] (int i)
        { return s_i(i); }

```

```

void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
int invert_to(discreta_base &x);
void one();
int is_one();
int compare_with(discreta_base &a);

void write_mem(memory & m, int debug_depth);
void read_mem(memory & m, int debug_depth);
int csf();
void get_fixpoints(Vector &f);
void induce_action_on_blocks(permutation & gg, Vector & B);
void induce3(permutation & b);
void induce2(permutation & b);
void induce_on_2tuples(permutation & p, int f_injective);
void add_n_fixpoints_in_front(permutation & b, int n);
void add_n_fixpoints_at_end(permutation & b, int n);
void add_fixpoint_in_front(permutation & b);
void embed_at(permutation & b, int n, int at);
void remove_fixpoint(permutation & b, int i);
void join(permutation & a, permutation & b);
void cartesian_product_action(permutation & a, permutation & b);
void Add2Cycle(int i0, int i1);
void Add3Cycle(int i0, int i1, int i2);
void Add4Cycle(int i0, int i1, int i2, int i3);
void Add5Cycle(int i0, int i1, int i2, int i3, int i4);
void AddNCycle(int first, int len);

// influence the behavior of printing of permutations:
void set_print_type_integer_from_zero();
void set_print_type_integer_from_one();
void set_print_type_PG_1_q_element(domain *dom);

void convert_digit(int i, hollerith &a);
void cycle_type(Vector& type, int verbose_level);
int nb_of_inversions(int verbose_level);
int signum(int verbose_level);
int is_even(int verbose_level);
void cycles(Vector &cycles);
void restrict_to_subset(permutation &q, int first, int len);
};

void signum_map(discreta_base & x, discreta_base &d);

//! DISCRETA utility class for matrix access

```

```

class matrix_access {
public:
    int i;
    discreta_matrix *p;
    discreta_base & operator [] (int j);
};

//! DISCRETA matrix class

class discreta_matrix: public discreta_base
{
public:
    discreta_matrix();
    // constructor, sets the matrix_pointer to NULL
    discreta_matrix(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor
    discreta_matrix& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment

    void *operator new(size_t, void *p)
    { return p; }
    void settype_matrix();

    ~discreta_matrix();
    void freeself_matrix();
    // delete the matrix
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);

    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
    int compare_with(discreta_base &a);

    discreta_matrix& m_mn(int m, int n);
    // make matrix of format m times n
    // allocates the memory and sets the objects to type BASE
    discreta_matrix& m_mn_n(int m, int n);
    discreta_matrix& realloc(int m, int n);

    int s_m();
    int s_n();
    discreta_base & s_ij(int i, int j);
    // select (i,j)-th matrix element

```

```

long int& s_ij(int i, int j)
{ return s_ij(i, j).s_i_i(); }
void m_ij(int i, int j, int a)
{ s_ij(i, j).m_i_i(a); }
// make (i,j)-th vector element as integer (set value)

matrix_access operator [] (int i)
{ matrix_access ma = { i, this }; return ma; }
// overload access operator

void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
void matrix_mult_to(discreta_matrix &x, discreta_base &y);
void vector_mult_to(Vector &x, discreta_base &y);
void multiply_vector_from_left(Vector &x, Vector &y);
int invert_to(discreta_base &x);
void add_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
void negate_to(discreta_base &x);
void one();
void zero();
int is_zero();
int is_one();

int Gauss(int f_special, int f_complete,
          Vector& base_cols, int f_P,
          discreta_matrix& P, int verbose_level);
int rank();
int get_kernel(
    Vector& base_cols, discreta_matrix& kernel);
discreta_matrix& transpose();
int Asup2Ainf();
int Ainf2Asup();
int Asup2Acover();
int Acover2nl(Vector& nl);

void Frobenius(unipoly& m, int p, int verbose_level);
void Berlekamp(unipoly& m, int p, int verbose_level);
void companion_matrix(unipoly& m, int verbose_level);

void elements_to_unipoly();
void minus_X_times_id();
void X_times_id_minus_self();
void smith_normal_form(
    discreta_matrix& P, discreta_matrix& Pv,
    discreta_matrix& Q, discreta_matrix& Qv,
    int verbose_level);
int smith_eliminate_column(

```

```

    discreta_matrix& P, discreta_matrix& Pv, int i,
    int verbose_level);
int smith_eliminate_row(
    discreta_matrix& Q, discreta_matrix& Qv, int i,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_2by2_from_left(int i, int j,
    discreta_base& aii, discreta_base& aij,
    discreta_base& aji, discreta_base& ajj,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_2by2_from_right(int i, int j,
    discreta_base& aii, discreta_base& aij,
    discreta_base& aji, discreta_base& ajj,
    int verbose_level);

void to_vector_of_rows(Vector& v);
void from_vector_of_rows(Vector& v);
void to_vector_of_columns(Vector& v);
void from_vector_of_columns(Vector& v);
void evaluate_at(discreta_base& x);
void KX_module_order_ideal(
    int i, unipoly& mue, int verbose_level);
void KX_module_apply(
    unipoly& p, Vector& v);
void KX_module_join(
    Vector& v1, unipoly& mue1,
    Vector& v2, unipoly& mue2, Vector& v3,
    unipoly& mue3, int verbose_level);
void KX_cyclic_module_generator(
    Vector& v, unipoly& mue, int verbose_level);
void KX_module_minpol(
    unipoly& p, unipoly& m,
    unipoly& mue, int verbose_level);

void binomial(
    int n_min, int n_max, int k_min, int k_max);
void stirling_second(
    int n_min, int n_max, int k_min, int k_max,
    int f_ordered);
void stirling_first(
    int n_min, int n_max, int k_min, int k_max,
    int f_signless);
void binomial(
    int n_min, int n_max, int k_min, int k_max,
    int f_inverse);
int hip();
int hip1();
void write_mem(memory & m, int debug_depth);

```

```

void read_mem(memory & M, int debug_depth);
int csf();

void calc_theX(int & nb_X, int *&theX);
void apply_perms(
    int f_row_perm, permutation &row_perm,
    int f_col_perm, permutation &col_perm);
void apply_col_row_perm(permutation &p);
void apply_row_col_perm(permutation &p);
void incma_print_ascii_permuted_and_decomposed(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_tex,
    Vector & decomp, permutation & p);
void print_decomposed(
    std::ostream &ost,
    Vector &row_decomp, Vector &col_decomp);
void incma_print_ascii(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_tex,
    int f_row_decomp, Vector &row_decomp,
    int f_col_decomp, Vector &col_decomp);
void incma_print_latex(
    std::ostream &f,
    int f_row_decomp, Vector &row_decomp,
    int f_col_decomp, Vector &col_decomp,
    int f_labelling_points, Vector &point_labels,
    int f_labelling_blocks, Vector &block_labels);
void incma_print_latex2(std::ostream &f,
    int width, int width_10,
    int f_outline_thin, const char *unit_length,
    const char *thick_lines,
    const char *thin_lines, const char *geo_line_width,
    int f_row_decomp, Vector &row_decomp,
    int f_col_decomp, Vector &col_decomp,
    int f_labelling_points, Vector &point_labels,
    int f_labelling_blocks, Vector &block_labels);
void calc_hash_key(
    int key_len, hollerith & hash_key, int verbose_level);
int is_in_center();
void power_mod(int r, integer &P, discreta_matrix &C);
int proj_order_mod(integer &P);
void determinant(discreta_base &d, int verbose_level);
void det(discreta_base & d, int verbose_level);
void det_modify_input_matrix(
    discreta_base & d, int verbose_level);
void save_as_inc_file(char *fname);
void save_as_inc(std::ofstream &f);
};

```



```
void determinant_map(discreta_base & x, discreta_base &d);
int nb_PG_lines(int n, int q);
```

```
//! DISCRETA class for polynomials in one variable
```

```
class unipoly: public Vector
{
public:
    unipoly();
        // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    unipoly(const discreta_base& x);
        // copy constructor
    unipoly& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
    void settype_unipoly();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    ~unipoly();
    void freeself_unipoly();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
    std::ostream& print_as_vector(std::ostream& ost);

    void m_l(int l);
    int degree();

    void mult_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    void add_to(discreta_base &x, discreta_base &y);
    void negate_to(discreta_base &x);
    void one();
    void zero();
    void x();
    void x_to_the_i(int i);
    int is_one();
    int is_zero();
    int compare_with_euclidean(discreta_base &a);
    void integral_division(
        discreta_base &x,
        discreta_base &q, discreta_base &r,
        int verbose_level);
    void derive();
    int is_squarefree(int verbose_level);
    int is_irreducible_GFp(int p, int verbose_level);
```

```

int is_irreducible(int q, int verbose_level);
int is_primitive(
    int m, int p, Vector& vp, int verbose_level);
void numeric_polynomial(int n, int q);
int polynomial_numeric(int q);
void singer_candidate(int p, int f, int b, int a);
void Singer(int p, int f, int verbose_level);
void get_an_irreducible_polynomial(
    int f, int verbose_level);
void evaluate_at(
    discreta_base& x, discreta_base& y);
void largest_divisor_prime_to(
    unipoly& q, unipoly& r);
void monic();
void normal_base(int p,
    discreta_matrix& F, discreta_matrix& N,
    int verbose_level);
int first_irreducible_polynomial(int p,
    unipoly& m, discreta_matrix& F,
    discreta_matrix& N, Vector &v,
    int verbose_level);
int next_irreducible_polynomial(int p,
    unipoly& m, discreta_matrix& F,
    discreta_matrix& N, Vector &v,
    int verbose_level);
void normalize(discreta_base &p);
void Xnm1(int n);
void Phi(int n, int f_v);
void weight_enumerator_MDS_code(
    int n, int k, int q,
    int verbose_level);
void charpoly(int q, int size, int *mtx, int verbose_level);

};

```

```

#define PARTITION_TYPE_VECTOR 0
#define PARTITION_TYPE_EXPONENT 1

```

```

//! DISCRETA class for partitions of an integer

```

```

class number_partition: public Vector
{
    public:
    number_partition();
        // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    number_partition(int n);
    void allocate_number_partition();
    number_partition(const discreta_base& x);
        // copy constructor
    number_partition& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p)
        { return p; }
    void settype_number_partition();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    ~number_partition();
    void freeself_number_partition();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

    long int & s_type()
        { return Vector::s_i(0).as_integer().s_i(); }
    Vector & s_self()
        { return Vector::s_i(1).as_vector(); }

    void m_l(int l)
        { s_self().m_l_n(l); }
    int s_l()
        { return s_self().s_l(); }
    long int & s_i(int i)
        { return s_self().s_ii(i); }
    long int & operator [] (int i)
        { return s_self().s_ii(i); }

    void first(int n);
    int next();
    int next_exponent();
    int next_vector();
    int first_into_k_parts(int n, int k);
    int next_into_k_parts(int n, int k);
    int first_into_at_most_k_parts(int n, int k);
    int next_into_at_most_k_parts(int n, int k);
    int nb_parts();
    void conjugate();
    void type(number_partition &q);
    void multinomial(discreta_base &res, int f_v);
    void multinomial_ordered(discreta_base &res, int f_v);

```

```

    int sum_of_decreased_parts();

};

//! DISCRETA class for influencing arithmetic operations

class domain {
private:
    domain_type the_type;
    discreta_base the_prime;
    unipoly *the_factor_poly;
    domain *the_sub_domain;
    layer1_foundations::field_theory::finite_field *F;

public:
    domain(int p);
    domain(layer1_foundations::field_theory::finite_field *F);
    domain(unipoly *factor_poly, domain *sub_domain);

    domain_type type();
    layer1_foundations::field_theory::finite_field *get_F();
    int order_int();
    int order_subfield_int();
    int characteristic();
    int is_Orbiter_finite_field_domain();
    unipoly *factor_poly();
    domain *sub_domain();
};

// domain.cpp:

int has_domain();
domain *get_current_domain();
int is_GFp_domain(domain *& d);
int is_GFq_domain(domain *& d);
int is_Orbiter_finite_field_domain(domain *& d);
int is_finite_field_domain(domain *& d);
int finite_field_domain_order_int(domain * d);
int finite_field_domain_characteristic(domain * d);
int finite_field_domain_primitive_root();
void finite_field_domain_base_over_subfield(Vector & b);

```

```
void push_domain(domain *d);
void pop_domain(domain *& d);
domain *allocate_finite_field_domain(int q, int verbose_level);
void free_finite_field_domain(domain *dom);
```

```
//! DISCRETA class related to class domain
```

```
class with {
    private:
    public:

    with(domain *dom);
    ~with();
};
```

```
//! DISCRETA class related to printing of objects
```

```
class printing_mode {
    private:
    public:
    printing_mode(enum printing_mode_enum printing_mode);
    ~printing_mode();
};
```

```
//! DISCRETA class for databases
```

```
class bt_key: public Vector
{
    public:
    bt_key();
    // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    bt_key(const discreta_base& x);
```

```

        // copy constructor
        bt_key& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment
        void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
        void settype_bt_key();
        kind s_virtual_kind();
        ~bt_key();
        void freeself_bt_key();
        void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
        std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

enum bt_key_kind & type()
    { return (enum bt_key_kind&) Vector::s_i(0).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & output_size()
    { return Vector::s_i(1).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & int_vec_first()
    { return Vector::s_i(2).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & int_vec_len()
    { return Vector::s_i(3).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & field1()
    { return Vector::s_i(4).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & field2()
    { return Vector::s_i(5).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & f_ascending()
    { return Vector::s_i(6).as_integer().s_i(); }

void init(
    enum bt_key_kind type, int output_size,
    long int field1, long int field2);
void init_int8(long int field1, long int field2);
void init_int4(long int field1, long int field2);
void init_int2(long int field1, long int field2);
void init_string(int output_size,
    long int field1, long int field2);
void init_int8_vec(long int field1,
    long int field2, int vec_fst, int vec_len);
void init_int4_vec(long int field1,
    long int field2, int vec_fst, int vec_len);
void init_int2_vec(long int field1,
    long int field2, int vec_fst, int vec_len);
};

int bt_lexicographic_cmp(char *p1, char *p2);
int bt_key_int4_cmp(char *p1, char *p2);
int bt_key_int2_cmp(char *p1, char *p2);
void bt_key_print_int8(char **key, std::ostream& ost);
void bt_key_print_int4(char **key, std::ostream& ost);

```

```

void bt_key_print_int2(char **key, std::ostream& ost);
void bt_key_print(char *key, Vector& V, std::ostream& ost);
int bt_key_compare_int8(char **p_key1, char **p_key2);
int bt_key_compare_int4(char **p_key1, char **p_key2);
int bt_key_compare_int2(char **p_key1, char **p_key2);
int bt_key_compare(char *key1, char *key2, Vector& V, int depth);
void bt_key_fill_in_int8(char **p_key, discreta_base& key_op);
void bt_key_fill_in_int4(char **p_key, discreta_base& key_op);
void bt_key_fill_in_int2(char **p_key, discreta_base& key_op);
void bt_key_fill_in_string(
    char **p_key, int output_size, discreta_base& key_op);
void bt_key_fill_in(char *key, Vector& V, Vector& the_object);
void bt_key_get_int8(char **key, int_8 &i);
void bt_key_get_int4(char **key, int_4 &i);
void bt_key_get_int2(char **key, int_2 &i);

#define BTREEMAXKEYLEN 24
// #define BTREEMAXKEYLEN 48
// #define BTREEMAXKEYLEN 512

// ! DISCRETA auxiliary class related to the class database

typedef struct keycarrier {
    char c[BTREEMAXKEYLEN];
} KEYCARRIER;

typedef KEYCARRIER KEYTYPE;

// ! DISCRETA auxiliary class related to the class database

typedef struct datatype {
    uint_4 datref;
    uint_4 data_size;
} DATATYPE;

// #define DB_SIZEOF_HEADER 16
// #define DB_SIZEOF_HEADER_LOG 4
#define DB_POS_FILESIZE 4

#define DB_FILE_TYPE_STANDARD 1
#define DB_FILE_TYPE_COMPACT 2

// ! DISCRETA class for a database

```

```

class database: public Vector
{
    public:
    database();
        // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    database(const discreta_base& x);
        // copy constructor
    database& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
    void settype_database();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    ~database();
    void freeself_database();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

    Vector & btree_access()
        { return Vector::s_i(0).as_vector(); }
    btree & btree_access_i(int i)
        { return btree_access().s_i(i).as_btree(); }
    hollerith & filename()
        { return Vector::s_i(1).as_hollerith(); }
    long int & f_compress()
        { return Vector::s_i(2).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int & objectkind()
        { return Vector::s_i(3).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int & f_open()
        { return Vector::s_i(4).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int & stream()
        { return Vector::s_i(5).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int & file_size()
        { return Vector::s_i(6).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int & file_type()
        { return Vector::s_i(7).as_integer().s_i(); }

    void init(
        const char *filename, int objectkind, int f_compress);
    void init_with_file_type(
        const char *filename,
        int objectkind, int f_compress, int file_type);

    void create(int verbose_level);
    void open(int verbose_level);

```



```

void close(int verbose_level);
void delete_files();
void put_file_size();
void get_file_size();
void user2total(int user, int &total, int &pad);
int size_of_header();
int size_of_header_log();

void add_object_return_datref(
    Vector &the_object,
    uint_4 &datref, int verbose_level);
void add_object(
    Vector &the_object, int verbose_level);
void delete_object(
    Vector& the_object, uint_4 datref, int verbose_level);
void get_object(
    uint_4 datref, Vector &the_object, int verbose_level);
void get_object(
    DATATYPE *data_type, Vector &the_object, int verbose_level);
void get_object_by_unique_int8(
    int btree_idx,
    int id, Vector& the_object, int verbose_level);
int get_object_by_unique_int8_if_there(
    int btree_idx,
    int id, Vector& the_object, int verbose_level);
long int get_highest_int8(
    int btree_idx);
void ith_object(
    int i, int btree_idx,
    Vector& the_object, int verbose_level);
void ith(
    int i, int btree_idx,
    KEYTYPE *key_type, DATATYPE *data_type,
    int verbose_level);
void print_by_btree(
    int btree_idx, std::ostream& ost);
void print_by_btree_with_datref(
    int btree_idx, std::ostream& ost);
void print_subset(
    Vector& datrefs, std::ostream& ost);
void extract_subset(
    Vector& datrefs,
    char *out_path, int verbose_level);
void search_int8(
    int btree_idx,
    long int imin, long int imax, Vector &datrefs,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void search_int8_2dimensional(
    int btree_idx0, long int imin0, long int imax0,
    int btree_idx1, long int imin1, long int imax1,
    Vector &datrefs, int verbose_level);
void search_int8_multi_dimensional(Vector& btree_idx,
    Vector& i_min, Vector &i_max, Vector& datrefs,
    int verbose_level);

int get_size_from_datref(
    uint_4 datref, int verbose_level);
void add_data_DB(
    void *d,
    int size, uint_4 *datref, int verbose_level);
void add_data_DB_standard(
    void *d,
    int size, uint_4 *datref, int verbose_level);
void add_data_DB_compact(
    void *d,
    int size, uint_4 *datref, int verbose_level);
void free_data_DB(
    uint_4 datref, int size, int verbose_level);

void file_open(int verbose_level);
void file_create(int verbose_level);
void file_close(int verbose_level);
void file_seek(int offset);
void file_write(void *p, int size, int nb);
void file_read(void *p, int size, int nb);
};

#define BTREEHALFPAGESIZE 128
#define BTREEMAXPAGESIZE (2 * BTREEHALFPAGESIZE)

#define BTREE_PAGE_LENGTH_LOG 7

/* Dateiformat:
 * In Block 0 sind AllocRec/NextFreeRec/RootRec gesetzt.
 * Block 1..AllocRec sind Datenpages.
 * Die freien Bloেকে sind ueber NextFreeRec verkettet.
 * Der letzte freie Block hat NIL als Nachfolger.
 * Dateigroesse = (AllocRec + 1) * sizeof(PageTyp) */

//! DISCRETA auxiliary class related to the class database

```

```

typedef struct itemtyp {
    KEYTYPE Key;
    DATATYPE Data;
    int_4 Childs; // number of descendants through Ref
    int_4 Ref;
} ItemType;

//! DISCRETA auxiliary class related to the class database

typedef struct pagetyp {
    int_4 AllocRec;
    int_4 NextFreeRec;
    int_4 RootRec;

    int_4 NumItems;
    ItemType Item[BTREEMAXPAGESIZE + 1];
/* Item[0]          enthaelt keine Daten,
 *                  nur Ref/Childs ist verwendet.
 * Item[1..NumItems] fuer Daten und
 *                  Ref/Childs verwendet. */
} PageTyp;

//! DISCRETA auxiliary class related to the class database

typedef struct buffer {
    int_4 PageNum;
    int_4 unused;
    PageTyp Page;
    long align;
} Buffer;

//! DISCRETA class for a database

class btree: public Vector
{
public:
    btree();
    // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    btree(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor

```

```

btree& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment
void *operator new(size_t, void *p)
    { return p; }
void settype_btree();
kind s_virtual_kind();
~btree();
void freeself_btree();
void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

long int & f_duplicatekeys()
    { return Vector::s_i(0).as_integer().s_i(); }
Vector & key()
    { return Vector::s_i(1).as_vector(); }
hollerith & filename()
    { return Vector::s_i(2).as_hollerith(); }
long int & f_open()
    { return Vector::s_i(3).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & stream()
    { return Vector::s_i(4).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & buf_idx()
    { return Vector::s_i(5).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & Root()
    { return Vector::s_i(6).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & FreeRec()
    { return Vector::s_i(7).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & AllocRec()
    { return Vector::s_i(8).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & btree_idx()
    { return Vector::s_i(9).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & page_table_idx()
    { return Vector::s_i(10).as_integer().s_i(); }

void init(
    const char *file_name, int f_duplicatekeys,
    int btree_idx);
void add_key_int4(int field1, int field2);
void add_key_int2(int field1, int field2);
void add_key_string(int output_size, int field1, int field2);
void key_fill_in(char *the_key, Vector& the_object);
void key_print(char *the_key, std::ostream& ost);

void create(int verbose_level);
void open(int verbose_level);
void close(int verbose_level);

```

```

void ReadInfo(int verbose_level);
void WriteInfo(int verbose_level);
int AllocateRec(int verbose_level);
void ReleaseRec(int x);
void LoadPage(Buffer *BF, int x, int verbose_level);
void SavePage(Buffer *BF, int verbose_level);

int search_string(discreta_base& key_op,
    int& pos, int verbose_level);
void search_interval_int8(long int i.min, long int i.max,
    int& first, int &len, int verbose_level);
void search_interval_int8_int8(long int l0, long int u0,
    long int l1, long int u1,
    int& first, int &len, int verbose_level);
void search_interval_int8_int8_int8(long int l0, long int u0,
    long int l1, long int u1, long int l2, long int u2,
    int& first, int &len, int verbose_level);
void search_interval_int8_int8_int8_int8(
    long int l0, long int u0,
    long int l1, long int u1,
    long int l2, long int u2,
    long int l3, long int u3,
    int& first, int &len, int verbose_level);
int search_int8_int8(
    long int data1, long int data2, int& idx,
    int verbose_level);
int search_unique_int8(long int i, int verbose_level);
int search_unique_int8_int8_int8_int8(long int i0, long int i1,
    long int i2, long int i3, int verbose_level);
    // returns -1 if an element whose key starts
    // with [i0,i1,i2,i3] could not be found or is not unique.
    // otherwise, the idx of that element is returned
int search_datref_of_unique_int8(long int i,
    int verbose_level);
int search_datref_of_unique_int8_if_there(long int i,
    int verbose_level);
long int get_highest_int8();
void get_datrefs(int first,
    int len, Vector& datrefs);

int search(void *pSearchKey,
    DATATYPE *pData, int *idx, int key_depth,
    int verbose_level);
int SearchBtree(int page,
    void *pSearchKey, DATATYPE *pData,
    Buffer *Buf, int *idx, int key_depth,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

int SearchPage(Buffer *buffer,
               void *pSearchKey, DATATYPE *pSearchData,
               int *cur, int *x, int key_depth,
               int verbose_level);

int length(int verbose_level);
void ith(int l,
         KEYTYPE *key, DATATYPE *data, int verbose_level);
int page_ith(int l,
             Buffer *buffer, int *cur, int *i,
             int verbose_level);

void insert_key(KEYTYPE *pKey,
               DATATYPE *pData,
               int verbose_level);
void Update(int Node, int *Rise,
            ItemType *RisenItem,
            int *RisenNeighbourChilds,
            int f_v);
void Split(Buffer *BF,
           ItemType *Item, int x,
           int *RisenNeighbourChilds,
           int verbose_level);

void delete_ith(int idx, int verbose_level);
void Delete(
           int Node, int& Underflow, int verbose_level);
void FindGreatest(int Node1,
                  int& Underflow, Buffer *DKBF, int x,
                  int verbose_level);
void Compensate(int Precedent,
               int Node, int Path, int& Underflow,
               int verbose_level);

void print_all(std::ostream& ost);
void print_range(int first, int len, std::ostream& ost);
void print_page(int x, std::ostream& ost);
void page_print(Buffer *BF, std::ostream& ost);
void item_print(ItemType *item, int i, std::ostream& ost);

void file_open();
void file_create();
void file_close();
void file_write(PageTyp *page, const char *message);
void file_read(PageTyp *page, const char *message);
void file_seek(int page_no);
};

```

```

#define MAX_FSTREAM_TABLE 1000

extern int fstream_table_used[MAX_FSTREAM_TABLE];
extern std::fstream *fstream_table[MAX_FSTREAM_TABLE];

int fstream_table_get_free_entry();
void database_init(int verbose_level);
void database_exit(void);
int root_buf_alloc(void);
void root_buf_free(int i);

// #####
// class page_table
// #####

typedef struct btree_page_registry_key_pair btree_page_registry_key_pair;

//! DISCRETA internal class related to class database

struct btree_page_registry_key_pair {
    int x;
    int idx;
    int ref;
};

//! DISCRETA internal class related to class database

typedef class page_table page_table;

typedef page_table *ppage_table;

//! DISCRETA class for bulk storage

class page_table {
public:
    layer1_foundations::data_structures::page_storage *btree_pages;
    int btree_page_registry_length;

```

```

int btree_page_registry_allocated_length;
btree_page_registry_key_pair *btree_table;

page_table();
~page_table();
void init(int verbose_level);
void reallocate_table(int verbose_level);
void print();
int search(int len, int btree_idx, int btree_x, int &idx);
int search_key_pair(int len, btree_page_registry_key_pair *K, int &idx);
void save_page(Buffer *BF, int buf_idx, int verbose_level);
int load_page(Buffer *BF, int x, int buf_idx, int verbose_level);
void allocate_rec(Buffer *BF, int buf_idx, int x, int verbose_level);
void write_pages_to_file(btree *B, int buf_idx, int verbose_level);
};

```

```

void page_table_init(int verbose_level);
void page_table_exit(int verbose_level);
int page_table_alloc(int verbose_level);
void page_table_free(int idx, int verbose_level);
page_table *page_table_pointer(int slot);

```

```

///DISCRETA class for the design parameters database

```

```

class design_parameter_source: public Vector
{
public:
    design_parameter_source();
        // constructor, sets the Vector_pointer to NULL
    design_parameter_source(const discreta_base& x);
        // copy constructor
    design_parameter_source& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
        // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p) { return p; }
    void settype_design_parameter_source();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    ~design_parameter_source();

```



```

void freeself_design_parameter_source();
void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);
void print2(design_parameter& p, std::ostream& ost);

long int & prev()
    { return Vector::s_i(0).as_integer().s_i(); }
long int & rule()
    { return Vector::s_i(1).as_integer().s_i(); }
hollerith & comment()
    { return Vector::s_i(2).as_hollerith(); }
Vector & references()
    { return Vector::s_i(3).as_vector(); }
hollerith & references_i(int i)
    { return references().s_i(i).as_hollerith(); }

void init();
void text(hollerith& h);
void text2(design_parameter& p, hollerith& h);
void text012(hollerith& s0, hollerith& s1, hollerith& s2);
void text012_extended(
    design_parameter& p, hollerith& s0,
    hollerith& s1, hollerith& s2);
};

// design.cpp:
int design_parameters_admissible(
    int v, int t, int k, discreta_base &lambda);
int calc_delta_lambda(
    int v, int t, int k, int f_v);
void design_lambda_max(
    int t, int v, int k, discreta_base & lambda_max);
void design_lambda_max_half(
    int t, int v, int k, discreta_base & lambda_max_half);
void design_lambda_ijs_matrix(
    int t, int v, int k, discreta_base& lambda,
    int s, discreta_matrix & M);
void design_lambda_ijs(
    int t, int v, int k,
    discreta_base& lambda, int s, int i, int j,
    discreta_base & lambda_ijs);
void design_lambda_ij(
    int t, int v, int k,
    discreta_base& lambda, int i, int j,
    discreta_base & lambda_ij);
int is_trivial_clan(
    int t, int v, int k);

```

```

void print_clan_tex_int(
    int t, int v, int k);
void print_clan_tex_int(
    int t, int v, int k, int delta_lambda,
    discreta_base &m_max);
void print_clan_tex(
    discreta_base &t, discreta_base &v, discreta_base &k,
    int delta_lambda, discreta_base &m_max);
int is_ancestor(
    int t, int v, int k);
int is_ancestor(
    int t, int v, int k, int delta_lambda);
int calc_redinv(
    int t, int v, int k, int delta_lambda,
    int &c, int &T, int &V, int &K, int &Delta_lambda);
int calc_derinv(
    int t, int v, int k, int delta_lambda,
    int &c, int &T, int &V, int &K, int &Delta_lambda);
int calc_resinv(
    int t, int v, int k, int delta_lambda,
    int &c, int &T, int &V, int &K, int &Delta_lambda);
void design_mendelsohn_coefficient_matrix(
    int t, int m, discreta_matrix &M);
void design_mendelsohn_rhs(
    int v, int t, int k, discreta_base& lambda,
    int m, int s, Vector &rhs);
int design_parameter_database_already_there(
    database &D, design_parameter &p, int& idx);
void design_parameter_database_add_if_new(
    database &D, design_parameter &p,
    long int& highest_id, int verbose_level);
void design_parameter_database_closure(
    database &D, int highest_id_already_closed,
    int minimal_t, int verbose_level);
void design_parameter_database_read_design_txt(
    char *fname_design_txt, char *path_db,
    int f_form_closure, int minimal_t, int verbose_level);
void design_parameter_database_export_tex(
    char *path_db);
int determine_restricted_number_of_designs_t(
    database &D, btree &B,
    int btree_idx_tvkl, long int t, int first, int len);
int determine_restricted_number_of_designs_t_v(
    database &D, btree &B,
    int btree_idx_tvkl, long int t, long int v, int first, int len);
void prepare_design_parameters_from_id(
    database &D, long int id, hollerith& h);

```

```

void prepare_link(
    hollerith& link, int id);
void design_parameter_database_clans(
    char *path_db, int f_html, int verbose_level);
void design_parameter_database_family_report(
    char *path_db, int t, int v, int k,
    int lambda, int minimal_t);
void design_parameter_database_clan_report(
    char *path_db, Vector &ancestor, Vector &clan_lambda,
    Vector &clan_member, Vector &clan_member_path);
int Maxfit(int i, int j);

```

```

//! DISCRETA class for design parameters

```

```

class design_parameter: public Vector
{
public:
    design_parameter();
    // constructor, sets the vector_pointer to NULL
    design_parameter(const discreta_base& x);
    // copy constructor
    design_parameter& operator = (const discreta_base &x);
    // copy assignment
    void *operator new(size_t, void *p)
    { return p; }
    void settype_design_parameter();
    kind s_virtual_kind();
    ~design_parameter();
    void freeself_design_parameter();
    void copyobject_to(discreta_base &x);
    std::ostream& print(std::ostream&);

    long int &id()
    { return Vector::s_i(0).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int &t()
    { return Vector::s_i(1).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int &v()
    { return Vector::s_i(2).as_integer().s_i(); }
    long int &K()
    { return Vector::s_i(3).as_integer().s_i(); }
    discreta_base &lambda()
    { return Vector::s_i(4); }
    Vector &source()
    { return Vector::s_i(5).as_vector(); }

```

```

design_parameter_source & source_i(int i)
{ return source().s_i(i).as_design_parameter_source(); }

void init();
void init(int t, int v, int k, int lambda);
void init(int t, int v, int k, discreta_base& lambda);
void text(hollerith& h);
void text_parameter(hollerith& h);
void reduced_t(design_parameter& p);
int increased_t(design_parameter& p);
void supplementary_reduced_t(design_parameter& p);
void derived(design_parameter& p);
int derived_inverse(design_parameter& p);
void supplementary_derived(design_parameter& p);
void residual(design_parameter& p);
void ancestor(
    design_parameter& p, Vector & path,
    int verbose_level);
void supplementary_residual(design_parameter& p);
int residual_inverse(design_parameter& p);
int trung_complementary(design_parameter& p);
int trung_left_partner(
    int& t1, int& v1, int& k1, discreta_base& lambda1,
    int& t_new, int& v_new, int& k_new, discreta_base& lambda_new);
int trung_right_partner(
    int& t1, int& v1, int& k1, discreta_base& lambda1,
    int& t_new, int& v_new, int& k_new, discreta_base& lambda_new);
int alltop(design_parameter& p);
void complementary(design_parameter& p);
void supplementary(design_parameter& p);
int is_selfsupplementary();
void lambda_of_supplementary(discreta_base& lambda_supplementary);

void init_database(database& D, char *path);
};

// discreta_global.cpp:
void free_global_data();
void the_end(int t0);
void the_end_quietly(int t0);

}}}
```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_DISCRETA_DISCRETA_H_ */
```


Chapter 5

Layer 3 – Group Actions

5.1 Main Header File

```
// group_actions.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// started: August 13, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_GROUP_ACTIONS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_GROUP_ACTIONS_H_

using namespace orbiter::layer1_foundations;

namespace orbiter {

    //! groups and group actions, induced group actions
    namespace layer3_group_actions {

        //! a specific group action
        namespace actions {

            // actions
            class action;
            class action_global;
```

```

class action_pointer_table;
class nauty_interface_with_group;
class known_groups;
class stabilizer_chain_base_data;

}

///  
data structures for groups and group actions.

namespace data_structures_groups {

    ///  
data_structures
    class group_container;
    class incidence_structure_with_group;
    class orbit_rep;
    class orbit_transversal;
    class orbit_type_repository;
    class schreier_vector_handler;
    class schreier_vector;
    class set_and_stabilizer;
    class translation_plane_via_andre_model;
    class union_find_on_k_subsets;
    class union_find;
    class vector_ge_description;
    class vector_ge;
    typedef class vector_ge *p_vector_ge;

}

///  
an implementation of various types of permutation groups using stabilizer chains

namespace groups {

    ///  
groups
    class direct_product;
    class exceptional_isomorphism_04;
    class linear_group_description;
    class linear_group;
    class matrix_group;
    class orbits_on_something;
    class permutation_group_create;
    class permutation_group_description;
    class permutation_representation_domain;
    class permutation_representation;
    class schreier;

```



```
class schreier_sims;
class sims;
class strong_generators;
class subgroup;
class sylow_structure;
class wreath_product;

typedef class sims *p_sims;
typedef sims *psims;
typedef strong_generators *pstrong_generators;
typedef class subgroup *psubgroup;

}

//! various kinds of induced group actions

namespace induced_actions {

    // induced_actions
    class action_by_conjugation;
    class action_by_representation;
    class action_by_restriction;
    class action_by_right_multiplication;
    class action_by_subfield_structure;
    class action_on_andre;
    class action_on_bricks;
    class action_on_cosets;
    class action_on_determinant;
    class action_on_factor_space;
    class action_on_flags;
    class action_on_galois_group;
    class action_on_grassmannian;
    class action_on_homogeneous_polynomials;
    class action_on_interior_direct_product;
    class action_on_k_subsets;
    class action_on_orbits;
    class action_on_orthogonal;
    class action_on_set_partitions;
    class action_on_sets;
    class action_on_sign;
    class action_on_spread_set;
    class action_on_subgroups;
    class action_on_wedge_product;
    class product_action;

}
```

```
//! interfaces to outside software such as gap, nauty, magma
```

```
namespace interfaces {  
  
    class l3_interface_gap;  
    class magma_interface;  
    class nauty_interface_with_group;  
  
}
```

```
//! enumeration to distinguish between the various types of group actions
```

```
enum symmetry_group_type {  
    unknown_symmetry_group_t,  
    matrix_group_t,  
    perm_group_t,  
    wreath_product_t,  
    direct_product_t,  
    permutation_representation_t,  
    action_on_sets_t,  
    action_on_subgroups_t,  
    action_on_k_subsets_t,  
    action_on_pairs_t,  
    action_on_ordered_pairs_t,  
    base_change_t,  
    product_action_t,  
    action_by_right_multiplication_t,  
    action_by_restriction_t,  
    action_by_conjugation_t,  
    action_on_determinant_t,  
    action_on_galois_group_t,  
    action_on_sign_t,  
    action_on_grassmannian_t,  
    action_on_spread_set_t,  
    action_on_orthogonal_t,  
    action_on_cosets_t,  
    action_on_factor_space_t,  
    action_on_wedge_product_t,  
    action_by_representation_t,  
    action_by_subfield_structure_t,  
    action_on_bricks_t,  
    action_on_andre_t,  
    action_on_orbits_t,  
    action_on_flags_t,  
}
```

```

    action_on_homogeneous_polynomials_t,
    action_on_set_partitions_t,
    action_on_interior_direct_product_t
};

//! enumeration specific to action_by_representation

enum representation_type {
    representation_type_nothing,
    representation_type_PSL2_on_conic
};

//! the strategy which is employed to create shallow Schreier trees

enum shallow_schreier_tree_strategy {
    shallow_schreier_tree_standard,
    shallow_schreier_tree_Seress_deterministic,
    shallow_schreier_tree_Seress_randomized,
    shallow_schreier_tree_Sajeeb
};

//! to distinguish between the various types of permutation groups

enum permutation_group_type {
    unknown_permutation_group_t,
    symmetric_group_t,
    cyclic_group_t,
    identity_group_t,
    dihedral_group_t,
    bsgs_t,
};

//! interface for the various types of group actions

union symmetry_group {
    groups::matrix_group *matrix_grp;
    groups::permutation_representation_domain *perm_grp;
    groups::wreath_product *wreath_product_group;
    groups::direct_product *direct_product_group;
    groups::permutation_representation *Permutation_representation;
    induced_actions::action_on_sets *on_sets;
    induced_actions::action_on_subgroups *on_subgroups;
    induced_actions::action_on_k_subsets *on_k_subsets;
};

```

```

induced_actions::product_action *product_action_data;
induced_actions::action_by_right_multiplication *ABRM;
induced_actions::action_by_restriction *ABR;
induced_actions::action_by_conjugation *ABC;
induced_actions::action_on_determinant *AD;
induced_actions::action_on_galois_group *on_Galois_group;
induced_actions::action_on_sign *OnSign;
induced_actions::action_on_grassmannian *AG;
induced_actions::action_on_spread_set *AS;
induced_actions::action_on_orthogonal *AO;
induced_actions::action_on_cosets *OnCosets;
induced_actions::action_on_factor_space *AF;
induced_actions::action_on_wedge_product *AW;
induced_actions::action_by_representation *Rep;
induced_actions::action_by_subfield_structure *SubfieldStructure;
induced_actions::action_on_bricks *OnBricks;
induced_actions::action_on_andre *OnAndre;
induced_actions::action_on_orbits *OnOrbits;
induced_actions::action_on_flags *OnFlags;
induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *OnHP;
induced_actions::action_on_set_partitions *OnSetPartitions;
induced_actions::action_on_interior_direct_product *OnInteriorDirectProduct;
};

```

```

}}

```

```

#include "../actions/actions.h"
#include "data_structures/l3_data_structures.h"
#include "../groups/groups.h"
#include "../induced_actions/induced_actions.h"
#include "interfaces/l3_interfaces.h"

```

```

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_GROUP_ACTIONS_H */

```

5.2 Actions

```
// group_actions.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from action.h: July 28, 2018
// based on action.h which was started: August 13, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_ACTIONS_ACTIONS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_ACTIONS_ACTIONS_H_

namespace orbiter {

namespace layer3_group_actions {

namespace actions {

// #####
// action.cpp
// #####

//! a permutation group in a fixed action.
/*! The class action provides a unified interface to a permutation group.
 * A permutation group in Orbiter always acts on the set {0,...,degree-1},
 * where degree is the degree stored in the action class.
 * The primary goal of this class is to provide the functionality for
 * group actions. Many different types of group actions are supported.
 * The way in which a group action is realized is by means of the following
 * two components:
 *
 * symmetry_group G
 * symmetry_group_type type_G
 *
 * The type is an enumeration type which specifies the type of group action.
 * The component G is a union consisting of all possible pointer types
 * to objects of action type. Depending on the type of group action, type_G
 * is set and G holds a pointer to the specific class implementing this type
 * of action. There are the atomic types of group action and there are the
 * induced action types. At present, there are exactly two atomic types.
 * One is matrix_group, which represents a matrix group over a finite field.
 * The other one is perm_group, which represents a abstract permutation group.
```

* An abstract permutation group is a group where the elements are given
 * as list of images in the form of a vector.
 * We distinguish between matrix groups and abstract permutation group because
 * the elements of a matrix group are given by matrices (possibly plus
 * a vector, and possibly plus a field automorphism). The elements
 * of a matrix group are not stored as permutations.
 * Because of this, a matrix group can be more efficient than the corresponding
 * isomorphic abstract permutation group. For instance, group multiplication
 * for matrix group elements is matrix multiplication. Group multiplication
 * for abstract permutation groups is composition of the list of images.
 * Matrix group multiplication seems faster than composing lists of images,
 * at least asymptotically.
 *
 * Optionally, the class action also serves as a means to represent a group by
 * means of a stabilizer chain (sims chain). This proves to be a bit tricky
 * because the class sims (implementing a sims chain) requires an action object
 * to get going. This is a kind of chicken-and-egg problem. The action needs
 * a sims, and the sims needs an action. The solution is to have a bit
 * of replication of code. The action class has its own tiny implementation of
 * a stabilizer chain. This allows a group to be set up in action without the
 * need for a sims object. It is helpful that we know a stabilizer chain
 * for the projective linear groups, so we can set up the tiny version
 * of a sims chain in action without using a sims object. The
 * problem of setting up a group arises within the various init
 * function in the action class. The functionality for known stabilizer chains
 * is pushed down in the foundations library, in order to keep the
 * mathematics for stabilizer chains away from the implementation of the
 * stabilizer chains and action classes. The action of the projective group
 * on the set of points of projective space is called the natural action.
 *
 *
 * In most cases of induced actions, it is not a good idea to
 * replace the natural action by the induced action. The problem with
 * actions for the purposes of representing groups as sims chains
 * is the following. A sims chain is efficient only if the maximal
 * degree of the basic actions (the actions in the stabilizer chain)
 * is small. For the basic action of projective groups, this condition
 * is usually met. For most induced actions, the maximal degree is
 * large because the action has an even larger degree than the
 * original basic action. For this reason, it is not advisable to represent
 * a group in any of the induced actions. This means that we will carry
 * two actions around at the same time. The first action is the basic action
 * which represents the group in the natural action. The second action is
 * the induced action which we desire in our particular application.
 * This action will be use for the purposes of the group action only.
 * It will not be used for a stabilizer chain for the group.
 * The poset classification algorithm takes two actions as input.

```

* The first action will be used to represent groups or subgroups.
* The second action is the action on the poset of interest.
*
*
*/
class action {
public:

    /** the symmetry group is a permutation group
    *
    */
    int f_allocated;

    /** the type of group */
    symmetry_group_type type_G;

    /** a pointer to the implementation of the group.
    * symmetry_group is a union of pointer types.
    */
    symmetry_group G;

    /** Whether the group has a subaction.
    * For instance, induced actions have subactions. */
    int f_has_subaction;
    int f_subaction_is_allocated;

    /** the subaction */
    action *subaction;

    /** whether the group has strong generators */
    int f_has_strong_generators;

    /** strong generating set for the group */
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;

    /** the size of the set we act on */
    long int degree;

    /** whether the action is linear (including semilinear) */
    int f_is_linear;
    // matrix_group_t,
    // action_on_wedge_product_t,
    // action_by_representation_t

```

```

/** the dimension if we are linear */
int dimension;

/** the number of int needed to store one group element */
int elt_size_in_int;

/** the number of char needed
 * to store a group element in the compressed form */
int coded_elt_size_in_char;

/** the number of int that are needed to
 * make an element of this group
 * using the make_element function */
int make_element_size;

/** the number of int that are needed to
 * represent a point in low-level format
 * (input and output in element_image_of_low_level
 * point to that many int) */
int low_level_point_size;

int f_has_sims;
/** sims chain for the group */
groups::sims *Sims;

int f_has_kernel;
/** kernel of the action */
groups::sims *Kernel;

int f_group_order_is_small;

int f_has_stabilizer_chain;

stabilizer_chain_base_data *Stabilizer_chain;

known_groups *Known_groups;

action_pointer_table *ptr;

/** temporary elements */
int *Elt1, *Elt2, *Elt3, *Elt4, *Elt5;
int *eltrk1, *eltrk2, *eltrk3, *elt_mult_apply;

```



```

uchar *elt1;
char *element_rw_memory_object;
    // [coded_elt_size_in_char]
    // for element_write_to_memory_object,
    // element_read_from_memory_object

/** a fancy label for the group */
std::string label;

/** a fancy label for the group for latex */
std::string label_tex;

// action.cpp
action();
~action();
void null();
void freeself();

int f_has_base();
int base_len();
void set_base_len(int base_len);
long int &base_i(int i);
long int *&get_base();
int &transversal_length_i(int i);
int *&get_transversal_length();
long int &orbit_ij(int i, int j);
long int &orbit_inv_ij(int i, int j);

void null_element_data();
void allocate_element_data();
void free_element_data();

int find_non_fixed_point(void *elt, int verbose_level);
int find_fixed_points(void *elt,
    int *fixed_points, int verbose_level);
int count_fixed_points(void *elt, int verbose_level);
int test_if_set_stabilizes(int *Elt,
    int size, long int *set, int verbose_level);
void map_a_set_based_on_hdl(long int *set,
    long int *image_set,
    int n, action *A_base, int hdl, int verbose_level);
void map_a_set(
    long int *set,

```

```

        long int *image_set,
        int n, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void map_a_set_and_reorder(
        long int *set, long int *image_set,
        int n, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void print_all_elements();

void init_sims_only(groups::sims *G, int verbose_level);
void compute_strong_generators_from_sims(int verbose_level);
void init_base_from_sims(groups::sims *G, int verbose_level);
int element_has_order_two(int *E1, int verbose_level);
int product_has_order_two(int *E1, int *E2, int verbose_level);
int product_has_order_three(int *E1, int *E2, int verbose_level);
int element_order(void *elt);
int element_order_and_cycle_type(void *elt, int *cycle_type);
int element_order_and_cycle_type_verbose(
        void *elt, int *cycle_type, int verbose_level);
int element_order_if_divisor_of(void *elt, int o);
void compute_all_point_orbits(groups::schreier &S,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
        int verbose_level);

/** the index of the first moved base point */
int depth_in_stab_chain(int *Elt);

/** all strong generators that
 * leave base points 0,..., depth - 1 fix */
void strong_generators_at_depth(
        int depth,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gen,
        int verbose_level);
void compute_point_stabilizer_chain(
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gen,
        groups::sims *S, int *sequence, int len,
        int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizer_orbits(
        data_structures::partitionstack *&Staborbits,
        int verbose_level);
int check_if_in_set_stabilizer(
        int *Elt,
        int size, long int *set, int verbose_level);
int check_if_transporter_for_set(
        int *Elt,
        int size,
        long int *set1, long int *set2,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

void find_strong_generators_at_level(
    int base_len,
    long int *the_base, int level,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &subset_of_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void make_element_from_permutation_representation(
    int *Elt,
    groups::sims *S, int *data, int verbose_level);
void make_element_from_base_image(
    int *Elt, groups::sims *S,
    int *data, int verbose_level);
void make_element_2x2(
    int *Elt, int a0, int a1, int a2, int a3);
void make_element_from_string(
    int *Elt,
    std::string &data_string, int verbose_level);
void make_element(
    int *Elt, int *data, int verbose_level);
void element_power_int_in_place(int *Elt,
    int n, int verbose_level);
void word_in_ab(int *Elt1, int *Elt2, int *Elt3,
    const char *word, int verbose_level);
void group_order(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
long int group_order_lint();
void element_print_base_images(int *Elt);
void element_print_base_images(
    int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_base_images_verbose(int *Elt,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void element_base_images(
    int *Elt, int *base_images);
void element_base_images_verbose(int *Elt,
    int *base_images, int verbose_level);
void minimize_base_images(
    int level, groups::sims *S,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void get_generators_from_ascii_coding(
    std::string &ascii_coding,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&gens,
    int *&tl, int verbose_level);
void lexorder_test(
    long int *set, int set_sz, int &set_sz_after_test,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int max_starter,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits_on_points(

```

```

        groups::schreier *&Sch,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
        int verbose_level);

void point_stabilizer_any_point(
    int &pt,
    groups::schreier *&Sch, groups::sims *&Stab,
    groups::strong_generators *&stab_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void point_stabilizer_any_point_with_given_group(
    groups::strong_generators *input_gens,
    int &pt,
    groups::schreier *&Sch, groups::sims *&Stab,
    groups::strong_generators *&stab_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void make_element_which_moves_a_line_in_PG3q(
    geometry::grassmann *Gr,
    long int line_ark, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
int matrix_group_dimension();
field_theory::finite_field *matrix_group_finite_field();
int is_semilinear_matrix_group();
int is_projective();
int is_affine();
int is_general_linear();
int is_matrix_group();
groups::matrix_group *get_matrix_group();

// action_group_theory.cpp:
void report_groups_and_normalizers(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int nb_subgroups,
    groups::strong_generators *H_gens,
    groups::strong_generators *N_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void element_conjugate_bvab(int *Elt_A,
    int *Elt_B, int *Elt_C, int verbose_level);
void element_conjugate_babv(int *Elt_A,
    int *Elt_B, int *Elt_C, int verbose_level);
void element_commutator_abavbv(int *Elt_A,
    int *Elt_B, int *Elt_C, int verbose_level);
void compute_projectivity_subgroup(
    groups::strong_generators *&projectivity_gens,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

// action_indexing_cosets.cpp
void coset_unrank(groups::sims *G,
    groups::sims *U, long int rank,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
long int coset_rank(
    groups::sims *G, groups::sims *U,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
// used in generator::coset_unrank and generator::coset_rank
// which in turn are used by
// generator::orbit_element_unrank and
// generator::orbit_element_rank

// action_init.cpp

void init_group_from_generators(
    int *group_generator_data,
    int group_generator_size,
    int f_group_order_target,
    const char *group_order_target,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_group_from_generators_by_base_images(
    groups::sims *S,
    int *group_generator_data, int group_generator_size,
    int f_group_order_target,
    const char *group_order_target,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens_out,
    int verbose_level);
void build_up_automorphism_group_from_aut_data(
    int nb_auts,
    int *aut_data,
    groups::sims &S, int verbose_level);

groups::sims *create_sims_from_generators_with_target_group_order_factorized(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int *tl, int len, int verbose_level);
groups::sims *create_sims_from_generators_with_target_group_order_lint(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    long int target_go, int verbose_level);
groups::sims *create_sims_from_generators_with_target_group_order(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    int verbose_level);
groups::sims *create_sims_from_generators_without_target_group_order(

```

```

        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
        int verbose_level);
groups::sims *create_sims_from_single_generator_without_target_group_order(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
groups::sims *create_sims_from_generators_randomized(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int f_target_go, ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    int verbose_level);
groups::sims *create_sims_for_centralizer_of_matrix(
    int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void init_automorphism_group_from_group_table(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int *Table, int group_order, int *gens, int nb_gens,
    groups::strong_generators *&Aut_gens,
    int verbose_level);

// action_induce.cpp

action *induced_action_on_interior_direct_product(
    int nb_rows,
    int verbose_level);
action *induced_action_on_set_partitions(
    int partition_class_size,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the induced action on lines in PG(n-1,q)
 * using an action_on_grassmannian object */
void init_action_on_lines(
    action *A, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int verbose_level);

void induced_action_by_representation_on_conic(
    action *A_old,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_cosets(
    induced_actions::action_on_cosets *A_on_cosets,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_factor_space(
    action *A_old,
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space *AF,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
action *induced_action_on_grassmannian(
    int k,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_grassmannian(
    action *A_old,
    induced_actions::action_on_grassmannian *AG,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_spread_set(
    action *A_old,
    induced_actions::action_on_spread_set *AS,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_orthogonal(
    action *A_old,
    induced_actions::action_on_orthogonal *AO,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
action *induced_action_on_wedge_product(
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_by_subfield_structure(
    action *A_old,
    induced_actions::action_by_subfield_structure
        *SubfieldStructure,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_determinant(
    groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_Galois_group(
    groups::sims *old_G, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_sign(groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
action *create_induced_action_by_conjugation(
    groups::sims *Base_group, int f_ownership,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_by_conjugation(
    groups::sims *old_G,
    groups::sims *Base_group, int f_ownership,
    int f_basis, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_by_right_multiplication(
    int f_basis, groups::sims *old_G,
    groups::sims *Base_group, int f_ownership,
    int verbose_level);
action *create_induced_action_on_sets(
    int nb_sets,
    int set_size, long int *sets,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_sets(

```

```

        action &old_action, groups::sims *old_G,
        int nb_sets, int set_size, long int *sets,
        int f_induce_action, int verbose_level);
action *create_induced_action_on_subgroups(
    groups::sims *S,
    int nb_subgroups, int group_order,
    groups::subgroup **Subgroups, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_subgroups(
    action *old_action,
    groups::sims *S,
    int nb_subgroups, int group_order,
    groups::subgroup **Subgroups,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_by_restriction_on_orbit_with_schreier_vector(
    action &old_action,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    data_structures_groups::schreier_vector *Schreier_vector,
    int pt, int verbose_level);
void original_point_labels(
    long int *points, int nb_points,
    long int *&original_points, int verbose_level);
action *restricted_action(
    long int *points, int nb_points,
    int verbose_level);
action *create_induced_action_by_restriction(
    groups::sims *S, int size,
    long int *set, int f_induce,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_by_restriction_internal_function(
    action &old_action,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int nb_points, long int *points,
    int verbose_level);
    // uses action_by_restriction data type
void induced_action_on_pairs(
    action &old_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
action *create_induced_action_on_ordered_pairs(
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_ordered_pairs(
    action &old_action,
    groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_k_subsets(
    action &old_action, int k,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_orbits(

```



```

    action *old_action,
    groups::schreier *Sch, int f_play_it_safe,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_flags(
    action *old_action,
    int *type, int type_len,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_bricks(
    action &old_action,
    combinatorics::brick_domain *B, int f_linear_action,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_andre(
    action *An,
    action *An1,
    geometry::andre_construction *Andre,
    int verbose_level);
void setup_product_action(
    action *A1, action *A2,
    int f_use_projections, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_homogeneous_polynomials(
    action *A_old,
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_homogeneous_polynomials_given_by_equations(
    action *A_old,
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int *Equations, int nb_equations,
    int f_induce_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_recycle_sims(
    action &old_action,
    int verbose_level);
void induced_action_override_sims(
    action &old_action,
    groups::sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void induce(
    action *old_action, groups::sims *old_G,
    int base_of_choice_len,
    long int *base_of_choice,
    int verbose_level);
int least_moved_point_at_level(int level,
    int verbose_level);
void lex_least_base_in_place(int verbose_level);
void lex_least_base(
    action *old_action, int verbose_level);

```

```

int test_if_lex_least_base(int verbose_level);
void base_change_in_place(
    int size, long int *set, int verbose_level);
void base_change(
    action *old_action,
    int size, long int *set, int verbose_level);
void create_orbits_on_subset_using_restricted_action(
    action *&A_by_restriction,
    groups::schreier *&Orbits, groups::sims *S,
    int size, long int *set,
    int verbose_level);
void create_orbits_on_sets_using_action_on_sets(
    action *&A_on_sets,
    groups::schreier *&Orbits, groups::sims *S,
    int nb_sets, int set_size, long int *sets,
    int verbose_level);
int choose_next_base_point_default_method(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void generators_to_strong_generators(
    int f_target_go,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);

// action_io.cpp:
void report(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_sims, groups::sims *S,
    int f_strong_gens, groups::strong_generators *SG,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void report_what_we_act_on(
    std::ostream &ost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int verbose_level);

void read_orbit_rep_and_candidates_from_files_and_process(
    std::string &prefix,
    int level, int orbit_at_level, int level_of_candidates_file,
    void (*early_test_func_callback)(long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *early_test_func_callback_data,
    long int *&starter,

```

```

    int &starter_sz,
    groups::sims *&Stab,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    long int *&candidates,
    int &nb_candidates,
    int &nb_cases,
    int verbose_level);
void read_orbit_rep_and_candidates_from_files(
    std::string &prefix,
    int level, int orbit_at_level, int level_of_candidates_file,
    long int *&starter,
    int &starter_sz,
    groups::sims *&Stab,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    long int *&candidates,
    int &nb_candidates,
    int &nb_cases,
    int verbose_level);
void read_representatives(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&Reps, int &nb_reps, int &size, int verbose_level);
void read_representatives_and_strong_generators(
    std::string &fname,
    int *&Reps,
    char **&Aut_ascii, int &nb_reps,
    int &size, int verbose_level);
void read_file_and_print_representatives(
    std::string &fname,
    int f_print_stabilizer_generators, int verbose_level);
void read_set_and_stabilizer(
    std::string &fname,
    int no, long int *&set, int &set_sz, groups::sims *&stab,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int &nb_cases,
    int verbose_level);
void list_elements_as_permutations_vertically(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_symmetry_group_type(std::ostream &ost);
void print_info();
void report_basic_orbits(std::ostream &ost);
void print_base();
void print_bare_base(std::ofstream &ost);
void latex_all_points(std::ostream &ost);
void latex_point_set(
    std::ostream &ost,
    long int *set, int sz, int verbose_level);

```

```

void print_group_order(std::ostream &ost);
void print_group_order_long(std::ostream &ost);
void print_vector(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &v);
void print_vector_as_permutation(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &v);
void write_set_of_elements_latex_file(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &title, int *Elt, int nb_elts);
void export_to_orbiter(
    std::string &fname, std::string &label,
    groups::strong_generators *SG, int verbose_level);
void export_to_orbiter_as_bsigs(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &label_tex,
    groups::strong_generators *SG, int verbose_level);
void print_one_element_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int *Elt, int f_with_permutation);

// action_cb.cpp
int image_of(void *elt, int a);
void image_of_low_level(void *elt,
    int *input, int *output, int verbose_level);
int linear_entry_ij(void *elt, int i, int j);
int linear_entry_frobenius(void *elt);
void one(void *elt);
int is_one(void *elt);
void unpack(void *elt, void *Elt);
void pack(void *Elt, void *elt);
void retrieve(void *elt, int hdl);
int store(void *elt);
void mult(void *a, void *b, void *ab);
void mult_apply_from_the_right(void *a, void *b);
    // a := a * b
void mult_apply_from_the_left(void *a, void *b);
    // b := a * b
void invert(void *a, void *av);
void invert_in_place(void *a);
void transpose(void *a, void *at);
void move(void *a, void *b);
void dispose(int hdl);
void print(
    std::ostream &ost, void *elt);
void print_quick(
    std::ostream &ost, void *elt);

```

```

void print_as_permutation(
    std::ostream &ost, void *elt);
void print_point(
    int a, std::ostream &ost);
void unrank_point(long int rk, int *v);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void code_for_make_element(
    int *data, void *elt);
void print_for_make_element(
    std::ostream &ost, void *elt);
void print_for_make_element_no_commas(
    std::ostream &ost, void *elt);

long int element_image_of(long int a, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void element_image_of_low_level(int *input, int *output,
    void *elt, int verbose_level);
int element_linear_entry_ij(void *elt, int i, int j,
    int verbose_level);
int element_linear_entry_frobenius(void *elt, int verbose_level);
void element_one(void *elt, int verbose_level);
int element_is_one(void *elt, int verbose_level);
void element_unpack(void *elt, void *Elt, int verbose_level);
void element_pack(void *Elt, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void element_retrieve(int hdl, void *elt, int verbose_level);
int element_store(void *elt, int verbose_level);
void element_mult(void *a, void *b, void *ab, int verbose_level);
void element_invert(void *a, void *av, int verbose_level);
void element_transpose(void *a, void *at, int verbose_level);
void element_move(void *a, void *b, int verbose_level);
void element_dispose(int hdl, int verbose_level);
void element_print(void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_quick(void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_latex(void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_latex_with_extras(
    void *elt, std::string &label, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_latex_with_print_point_function(
    void *elt, std::ostream &ost,
    void (*point_label)(std::stringstream &sstr,
        long int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void element_print_verbose(void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_code_for_make_element(void *elt, int *data);
void element_print_for_make_element(void *elt,
    std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_for_make_element_no_commas(void *elt,
    std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_as_permutation(void *elt,

```

```

        std::ostream &ost);
void element_as_permutation(void *elt,
    int *perm, int verbose_level);
void element_print_as_permutation_verbose(void *elt,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void element_print_as_permutation_with_offset(void *elt,
    std::ostream &ost,
    int offset, int f_do_it_anyway_even_for_big_degree,
    int f_print_cycles_of_length_one,
    int verbose_level);
void element_print_as_permutation_with_offset_and_max_cycle_length(
    void *elt,
    std::ostream &ost, int offset, int max_cycle_length,
    int f_orbit_structure);
void element_print_image_of_set(void *elt,
    int size, long int *set);
int element_signum_of_permutation(void *elt);
void element_write_file_fp(int *Elt,
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void element_read_file_fp(int *Elt,
    std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void element_write_file(int *Elt,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void element_read_file(int *Elt,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void element_write_to_memory_object(
    int *Elt,
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void element_read_from_memory_object(
    int *Elt,
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void element_write_to_file_binary(int *Elt,
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void element_read_from_file_binary(int *Elt,
    std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void random_element(groups::sims *S, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
void all_elements(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&vec,
    int verbose_level);
void all_elements_save_csv(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

```

```
// in backtrack.cpp
```

```

int is_minimal(
    int size, long int *set, int &backtrack_level,
    int verbose_level);
void make_canonical(
    int size, long int *set,
    long int *canonical_set, int *transporter,
    int &total_backtrack_nodes,
    int f_get_automorphism_group, groups::sims *Aut,
    int verbose_level);
int is_minimal_witness(
    int size, long int *set,
    int &backtrack_level, long int *witness,
    int *transporter_witness,
    int &backtrack_nodes,
    int f_get_automorphism_group, groups::sims &Aut,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_global.cpp
// #####

//! global functions related to group actions

class action_global {
public:
    void action_print_symmetry_group_type(
        std::ostream &ost, symmetry_group_type a);
    void get_symmetry_group_type_text(
        std::string &txt, std::string &tex,
        symmetry_group_type a);
    void make_generators_stabilizer_of_three_components(
        action *A_PGL_n_q, action *A_PGL_k_q,
        int k, data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void make_generators_stabilizer_of_two_components(
        action *A_PGL_n_q, action *A_PGL_k_q,
        int k, data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
        int verbose_level);
    // used in semifield
    void compute_generators_GL_n_q(
        int *&Gens, int &nb_gens,
        int &elt_size, int n,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

void set_orthogonal_group_type(
    int f_siegel,
    int f_reflection, int f_similarity,
    int f_semisimilarity);
int get_orthogonal_group_type_f_reflection();
void lift_generators(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens_in,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&gens_out,
    action *Aq,
    field_theory::subfield_structure *S, int n,
    int verbose_level);
void retract_generators(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens_in,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&gens_out,
    action *AQ,
    field_theory::subfield_structure *S, int n,
    int verbose_level);
void lift_generators_to_subfield_structure(
    int n, int s,
    field_theory::subfield_structure *S,
    action *Aq, action *AQ,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void perm_print_cycles_sorted_by_length(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int degree, int *perm, int verbose_level);
void perm_print_cycles_sorted_by_length_offset(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int degree, int *perm, int offset,
    int f_do_it_anyway_even_for_big_degree,
    int f_print_cycles_of_length_one, int verbose_level);
action *init_direct_product_group_and_restrict(
    groups::matrix_group *M1,
    groups::matrix_group *M2,
    int verbose_level);
action *init_direct_product_group(
    groups::matrix_group *M1,
    groups::matrix_group *M2,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_decomposition_based_on_orbits(
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    groups::schreier *Sch1, groups::schreier *Sch2,
    geometry::incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_decomposition_based_on_orbit_length(
    geometry::projective_space *P,

```



```

    groups::schreier *Sch1, groups::schreier *Sch2,
    geometry::incidence_structure *&Inc,
    data_structures::partitionstack *&Stack,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_equations(
    action *A,
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int *The_equations,
    int nb_equations, groups::strong_generators *gens,
    actions::action *&A_on_equations, groups::schreier *&Orb,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_fixed_objects_in_PG(
    int up_to_which_rank,
    action *A,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    int *Elt,
    std::vector<std::vector<long int> > &Fix,
    int verbose_level);
void report_fixed_objects_in_P3(
    std::ostream &ost,
    action *A,
    geometry::projective_space *P3,
    int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *set_stabilizer_in_projective_space(
    action *A_linear,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    long int *set, int set_size, //int &canonical_pt,
    int *canonical_set_or_NULL,
    int verbose_level);
// assuming we are in a linear action.
void stabilizer_of_dual_hyperoval_representative(
    action *A,
    int k, int n, int no,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&gens,
    std::string &stab_order,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_spread_representative(
    action *A,
    int q, int k, int no,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&gens,
    std::string &stab_order,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_quartic_curve_representative(
    action *A,
    int q, int no,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&gens,

```

```

        std::string &stab_order,
        int verbose_level);
void perform_tests(
    action *A,
    groups::strong_generators *SG,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_based_on_text(
    action *A,
    std::string &input_text,
    std::string &input_group_element,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_based_on_text(
    action *A,
    std::string &data_A,
    std::string &data_B, int verbose_level);
void inverse_based_on_text(
    action *A,
    std::string &data_A, int verbose_level);
void consecutive_powers_based_on_text(
    action *A,
    std::string &data_A,
    std::string &exponent_text, int verbose_level);
void raise_to_the_power_based_on_text(
    action *A,
    std::string &data_A,
    std::string &exponent_text, int verbose_level);
void compute_orbit_of_point(
    actions::action *A,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &strong_generators,
    int pt, int *orbit, int &len, int verbose_level);
void compute_orbit_of_point_generators_by_handle(
    actions::action *A,
    int nb_gen,
    int *gen_handle, int pt, int *orbit, int &len,
    int verbose_level);
int least_image_of_point(
    actions::action *A,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &strong_generators,
    int pt, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
int least_image_of_point_generators_by_handle(
    actions::action *A,
    std::vector<int> &gen_handle,
    int pt, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
int least_image_of_point_generators_by_handle(
    actions::action *A,
    int nb_gen, int *gen_handle,
    int pt, int *transporter, int verbose_level);

```

```

void all_point_orbits(
    actions::action *A,
    groups::schreier &Schreier, int verbose_level);
void all_point_orbits_from_generators(
    actions::action *A,
    groups::schreier &Schreier,
    groups::strong_generators *SG,
    int verbose_level);
void all_point_orbits_from_single_generator(
    actions::action *A,
    groups::schreier &Schreier,
    int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_set_orbit(
    actions::action *A,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    int size, long int *set,
    int &nb_sets, long int **&Sets, int **&Transporter,
    int verbose_level);
void delete_set_orbit(
    actions::action *A,
    int nb_sets, long int **&Sets, int **&Transporter);
void compute_minimal_set(
    actions::action *A,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    int size, long int *set,
    long int *minimal_set, int *transporter,
    int verbose_level);

};

void callback_choose_random_generator_orthogonal(int iteration,
    int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level);
// for use in action_init.cpp

// #####
// action_pointer_table.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the implementation functions for group actions

class action_pointer_table {

public:

```

```

std::string label;

/** function pointers for group actions */
long int (*ptr_element_image_of)(action &A, long int a, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_image_of_low_level)(action &A, int *input, int *output, void *elt, int verbose_level);
int (*ptr_element_linear_entry_ij)(action &A, void *elt, int i, int j, int verbose_level);
int (*ptr_element_linear_entry_frobenius)(action &A, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_one)(action &A, void *elt, int verbose_level);
int (*ptr_element_is_one)(action &A, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_unpack)(action &A, void *elt, void *Elt, int verbose_level);

void (*ptr_element_pack)(action &A, void *Elt, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_retrieve)(action &A, int hdl, void *elt, int verbose_level);

int (*ptr_element_store)(action &A, void *elt, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_mult)(action &A, void *a, void *b, void *ab, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_invert)(action &A, void *a, void *av, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_transpose)(action &A, void *a, void *at, int verbose_level);

void (*ptr_element_move)(action &A, void *a, void *b, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_dispose)(action &A, int hdl, int verbose_level);
void (*ptr_element_print)(action &A, void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_element_print_quick)(action &A, void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_element_print_latex)(action &A, void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_element_print_latex_with_print_point_function)(action &A,
    void *elt, std::ostream &ost,
    void (*point_label)(std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void (*ptr_element_print_verbose)(action &A, void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_print_point)(action &A, long int i, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_element_code_for_make_element)(action &A, void *elt, int *data);
void (*ptr_element_print_for_make_element)(action &A, void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_element_print_for_make_element_no_commas)(action &A,
    void *elt, std::ostream &ost);
void (*ptr_unrank_point)(action &A, long int rk, int *v);
long int (*ptr_rank_point)(action &A, int *v);

/** counters for how often a function has been called */
int nb_times_image_of_called;
int nb_times_image_of_low_level_called;
int nb_times_unpack_called;

```

```

    int nb_times_pack_called;
    int nb_times_retrieve_called;
    int nb_times_store_called;
    int nb_times_mult_called;
    int nb_times_invert_called;

    action_pointer_table();
    ~action_pointer_table();
    void null_function_pointers();
    void init_function_pointers_matrix_group();
    void init_function_pointers_wreath_product_group();
    void init_function_pointers_direct_product_group();
    void init_function_pointers_permutation_group();
    void init_function_pointers_permutation_representation_group();
    void init_function_pointers_induced_action();
};

// #####
// known_groups.cpp
// #####

//! creating a known group with a default action in an action object

class known_groups {
public:

    action *A;

    known_groups();
    ~known_groups();
    void init(action *A, int verbose_level);

    /** Create any linear group */
    void init_linear_group(
        field_theory::finite_field *F, int m,
        int f_projective, int f_general, int f_affine,
        int f_semilinear, int f_special,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
        int verbose_level);

    /** Create the projective linear (or semilinear) group PGL (or PGGL)*/
    void init_projective_group(
        int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,

```

```

    int f_semilinear, int f_basis, int f_init_sims,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the affine group AGL(n,q) */
void init_affine_group(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear,
    int f_basis, int f_init_sims,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the general linear group GL(n,q) */
void init_general_linear_group(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, int f_basis, int f_init_sims,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);

void setup_linear_group_from_strong_generators(
    groups::matrix_group *M,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int f_init_sims,
    int verbose_level);

void init_sims_from_generators(int verbose_level);

/** Create the projective special linear group PSL */
void init_projective_special_group(
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, int f_basis, int verbose_level);

void init_matrix_group_strong_generators_builtin(
    groups::matrix_group *M,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_permutation_group(
    int degree, int f_no_base, int verbose_level);
void init_permutation_group_from_nauty_output(
    data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
    int verbose_level);
void init_permutation_group_from_generators(
    int degree,
    int f_target_go, ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    int nb_gens, int *gens,
    int given_base_length, long int *given_base,

```

```

    int f_no_base,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the affine group AGL(n,q) as abstract permutation group,
 * not as matrix group */
void init_affine_group(
    int n, int q, int f_translations,
    int f_semilinear, int frobenius_power,
    int f_multiplication,
    int multiplication_order, int verbose_level);

/** Create the symmetric group
 * as abstract permutation group */
void init_symmetric_group(
    int degree, int f_no_base, int verbose_level);
void init_cyclic_group(
    int degree, int f_no_base, int verbose_level);
void init_identity_group(
    int degree, int f_no_base, int verbose_level);

void create_sims(int verbose_level);
void create_orthogonal_group(
    action *subaction,
    int f_has_target_group_order,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    void (* callback_choose_random_generator)(int iteration,
        int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level),
    int verbose_level);

void init_orthogonal_group_with_0(
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O,
    int f_on_points, int f_on_lines, int f_on_points_and_lines,
    int f_semilinear,
    int f_basis, int verbose_level);

/** Create the wreath product group AGL(n,q) wreath Sym(nb_factors)
 * in wreath product action
 * and restrict the action to the tensor space. */
void init_wreath_product_group_and_restrict(
    int nb_factors, int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

/** Create the wreath product group AGL(n,q) wreath Sym(nb_factors)
 * in wreath product action
 */
void init_wreath_product_group(
    int nb_factors, int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the permutation representation with a given set of generators
 */
void init_permutation_representation(
    action *A_original,
    int f_stay_in_the_old_action,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int *Perms, int degree,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the orthogonal group O(5,q) */
void init_BLT(
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int f_basis,
    int f_init_hash_table, int verbose_level);

/** Create a group from generators */
void init_group_from_strong_generators(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    groups::sims *K,
    int given_base_length, int *given_base,
    int verbose_level);

/** Create the orthogonal group O^epsilon(n,q) */
void init_orthogonal_group(
    int epsilon,
    int n, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_on_points, int f_on_lines,
    int f_on_points_and_lines,
    int f_semilinear,
    int f_basis, int verbose_level);

};

```



```
// #####
// stabilizer_chain_base_data.cpp:
// #####

#define STABILIZER_CHAIN_DATA_MAX_DEGREE 1L << 29

//! base and transversals in a stabilizer chain for a permutation group

class stabilizer_chain_base_data {
private:
    action *A;

    /** whether we have a base (b_0,\ldots,b_{l-1}) */
    int f_has_base;

    /** the length of the base */
    int base_len;

    /** the base (b_0,\ldots,b_{l-1}) */
    long int *base;

    /** the length of the orbit of  $G^{(i)}$  on  $b_i$  */
    int *transversal_length;

    /** the orbit of  $b_i$  */
    long int **orbit;

    /** the inverse orbit of  $b_i$  */
    long int **orbit_inv;

    int *path;
public:

    stabilizer_chain_base_data();
    ~stabilizer_chain_base_data();
    void free_base_data();
    void allocate_base_data(
        action *A,
```

```

        int base_len, int verbose_level);
void reallocate_base(int new_base_point);
void init_base_from_sims(
    groups::sims *G, int verbose_level);
int &get_f_has_base();
int &get_base_len();
long int &base_i(int i);
long int *&get_base();
int &transversal_length_i(int i);
int *&get_transversal_length();
long int &orbit_ij(int i, int j);
long int &orbit_inv_ij(int i, int j);
int &path_i(int i);
void group_order(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
void init_projective_matrix_group(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int f_semilinear, int degree,
    int verbose_level);
void init_affine_matrix_group(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int f_semilinear, int degree,
    int verbose_level);
void init_linear_matrix_group(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int f_semilinear, int degree,
    int verbose_level);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_ACTIONS_ACTIONS_H_ */

```

5.3 Data Structures

```
// data_structures.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from action.h: July 28, 2018
// based on action.h which was started: August 13, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_DATA_STRUCTURES_DATA_STRUCTURES_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_DATA_STRUCTURES_DATA_STRUCTURES_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer3_group_actions {
namespace data_structures_groups {

// #####
// group_container.cpp
// #####

//! a container data structure for groups

class group_container {
public:
    actions::action *A;

    int f_has_ascii_coding;
    std::string ascii_coding;

    int f_has_strong_generators;
    vector_ge *SG;
    int *tl;

    int f_has_sims;
    groups::sims *S;

    group_container();
```

```

~group_container();
void init(actions::action *A,
         int verbose_level);
void init_ascii_coding_to_sims(
         std::string &ascii_coding, int verbose_level);
void init_ascii_coding(
         std::string &ascii_coding, int verbose_level);
void delete_ascii_coding();
void delete_sims();
void init_strong_generators_empty_set(int verbose_level);
void init_strong_generators(vector_ge &SG,
                           int *tl, int verbose_level);
void init_strong_generators_by_handle_and_with_tl(
         std::vector<int> &gen_handle,
         std::vector<int> &tl, int verbose_level);
void init_strong_generators_by_hdl(
         int nb_gen, int *gen_hdl,
         int *tl, int verbose_level);
void delete_strong_generators();
void require_ascii_coding();
void require_strong_generators();
void require_sims();
void group_order(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
void print_group_order(std::ostream &ost);
void print_tl();
void code_ascii(int verbose_level);
void decode_ascii(int verbose_level);
void schreier_sims(int verbose_level);
void get_strong_generators(int verbose_level);
void point_stabilizer(
         group_container &stab, int pt,
         int verbose_level);
void point_stabilizer_with_action(actions::action *A2,
                                 group_container &stab, int pt, int verbose_level);
void induced_action(
         actions::action &induced_action,
         group_container &H, group_container &K,
         int verbose_level);
void extension(group_container &N,
              group_container &H, int verbose_level);
// N needs to have strong generators,
// H needs to have sims
// N and H may have different actions,
// the action of N is taken for the extension.
void print_strong_generators(std::ostream &ost,
                           int f_print_as_permutation);
void print_strong_generators_with_different_action(

```

```

        std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print_strong_generators_with_different_action_verbose(
    std::ostream &ost,
    actions::action *A2,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// incidence_structure_with_group.cpp
// #####

//! to represent an incidence structure and its group

class incidence_structure_with_group {
public:

    geometry::incidence_structure *Inc;
    int N; // Inc->nb_rows + Inc->nb_cols;

    int *partition;

    int f_has_canonical_form;
    data_structures::bitvector *canonical_form;

    int f_has_canonical_labeling;
    long int *canonical_labeling; // [nb_rows + nb_cols]

    actions::action *A_perm; // degree = N

    incidence_structure_with_group();
    ~incidence_structure_with_group();
    void init(geometry::incidence_structure *Inc,
        int *partition,
        int verbose_level);
    void set_stabilizer_and_canonical_form(
        int f_compute_canonical_form,
        geometry::incidence_structure *&Inc_out,
        int verbose_level);
};

```

```
// #####
// orbit_rep.cpp
// #####

//! to hold one orbit after reading files from Orbiters poset classification

class orbit_rep {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    void (*early_test_func_callback)(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        void *data, int verbose_level);
    void *early_test_func_callback_data;

    int level;
    int orbit_at_level;
    int nb_cases;

    long int *rep;

    groups::sims *Stab;
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;

    ring_theory::longinteger_object *stab_go;
    long int *candidates;
    int nb_candidates;

    orbit_rep();
    ~orbit_rep();
    void init_from_file(actions::action *A,
        std::string &prefix,
        int level, int orbit_at_level,
        int level_of_candidates_file,
        void (*early_test_func_callback)(long int *S, int len,
            long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
            long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
            void *data, int verbose_level),
        void *early_test_func_callback_data,
        int verbose_level);
};
```

```
// #####
// orbit_transversal.cpp
// #####

//! a set of orbits using a vector of orbit representatives and stabilizers

class orbit_transversal {

public:
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;

    int nb_orbits;
    set_and_stabilizer *Reps;

    orbit_transversal();
    ~orbit_transversal();
    void init_from_schreier(
        groups::schreier *Sch,
        actions::action *default_action,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
        int verbose_level);
    void read_from_file(actions::action *A,
        actions::action *A2,
        std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
    void read_from_file_one_case_only(
        actions::action *A,
        actions::action *A2,
        std::string &fname,
        int case_nr,
        set_and_stabilizer *&Rep,
        int verbose_level);
    data_structures::tally *get_ago_distribution(long int *&ago,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_ago_distribution(std::ostream &ost);
    void print_table_latex(
        std::ostream &f,
        int f_has_callback,
        void (*callback_print_function)(
            std::stringstream &ost, void *data, void *callback_data),
        void *callback_data,
        int f_has_callback2,
        void (*callback_print_function2)(
            std::stringstream &ost, void *data, void *callback_data),
```

```

        void *callback_data2,
        int verbose_level);
void export_data_in_source_code_inside_tex(
    std::string &prefix,
    std::string &label_of_structure, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// orbit_type_repository.cpp
// #####

//! A collection of invariants called orbit type associated with a system of sets
. The orbit types are based on the orbits of a given group.

class orbit_type_repository {
public:

    groups::orbits_on_something *Oos;

    int nb_sets;
    int set_size;
    long int *Sets; // [nb_sets * set_size]
        // A system of sets that is given
    long int goi;

    int orbit_type_size;
        // the size of the invariant
    long int *Type_repository; // [nb_sets * orbit_type_size]
        // for each set, the orbit invariant

        // The next items are related to the classification of the
        // orbit invariant:

    int nb_types;
        // the number of distinct types that appear in the Type_repository
    int *type_first; // [nb_types]
    int *type_len; // [nb_types]

```



```

int *type; // [nb_sets]
// type[i] is the index into the Type_representatives of the
// invariant associated with the i-th set in Sets[]
long int *Type_representatives; // [nb_types]
// The distinct types that appear in the Type_repository

orbit_type_repository();
~orbit_type_repository();
void init(
    groups::orbits_on_something *Oos,
    int nb_sets,
    int set_size,
    long int *Sets,
    long int goi,
    int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report(
    std::string &prefix, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_one_type(std::ostream &ost,
    int type_idx, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// schreier_vector_handler.cpp:
// #####

//! manages access to schreier vectors

class schreier_vector_handler {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    int *cosetrep;
    int *Elt1;
    int *Elt2;
    int *Elt3;
    int f_check_image;
    int f_allow_failure;
    int nb_calls_to_coset_rep_inv;
    int nb_calls_to_coset_rep_inv_recursion;

```

```

schreier_vector_handler();
~schreier_vector_handler();
void init(actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
          int f_allow_failure,
          int verbose_level);
void print_info_and_generators(
    schreier_vector *S);
int coset_rep_inv_lint(
    schreier_vector *S,
    long int pt, long int &pt0,
    int verbose_level);
int coset_rep_inv(
    schreier_vector *S,
    int pt, int &pt0,
    int verbose_level);
int coset_rep_inv_recursion(
    schreier_vector *S,
    int pt, int &pt0,
    int verbose_level);
schreier_vector *sv_read_file(
    int gen_hdl_first, int nb_gen,
    std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void sv_write_file(schreier_vector *Sv,
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
data_structures::set_of_sets *get_orbits_as_set_of_sets(
    schreier_vector *Sv,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// schreier_vector.cpp:
// #####

//! compact storage of schreier vectors

class schreier_vector {
public:
    int gen_hdl_first;
    int nb_gen;
    int number_of_orbits;
    int *sv;
    // the length of sv is n+1 if the group is trivial
    // and 3*n + 1 otherwise.
    //

```

```

    // sv[0] = n = number of points in the set on which we act
    // the next n entries are the points of the set
    // the next 2*n entries only exist if the group is non-trivial:
    // the next n entries are the previous pointers
    // the next n entries are the labels
int f_has_local_generators;
vector_ge *local_gens;

schreier_vector();
~schreier_vector();
void init(int gen_hdl_first, int nb_gen, int *sv,
          int verbose_level);
void init_local_generators(
    vector_ge *gens,
    int verbose_level);
void set_sv(int *sv, int verbose_level);
int *points();
int *prev();
int *label();
int get_number_of_points();
int get_number_of_orbits();
int count_number_of_orbits();
void count_number_of_orbits_and_get_orbit_reps(
    int *&orbit_reps, int &nb_orbits);
int determine_depth_recursion(
    int n, int *pts, int *prev,
    int *depth, int *ancestor, int pos);
void relabel_points(
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space *AF,
    int verbose_level);
void orbit_stats(
    int &nb_orbits, int *&orbit_reps,
    int *&orbit_length, int *&total_depth,
    int verbose_level);
void orbit_of_point(
    int pt, long int *&orbit_elts,
    int &orbit_len, int &idx_of_root_node,
    int verbose_level);
void init_from_schreier(groups::schreier *S,
    int f_trivial_group, int verbose_level);
void init_shallow_schreier_forest(groups::schreier *S,
    int f_trivial_group, int f_randomized,
    int verbose_level);
// initializes local_gens
void export_tree_as_layered_graph(
    int orbit_no, int orbit_rep,
    std::string &fname_mask,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void trace_back(int pt, int &depth);
void print();
};

// #####
// set_and_stabilizer.cpp
// #####

//! a set and its known set stabilizer

class set_and_stabilizer {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    long int *data;
    int sz;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object target_go;
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;
    groups::sims *Stab;

    set_and_stabilizer();
    ~set_and_stabilizer();
    void init(actions::action *A,
              actions::action *A2,
              int verbose_level);
    void group_order(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
    long int group_order_as_lint();
    void init_everything(actions::action *A,
                         actions::action *A2,
                         long int *Set, int set_sz,
                         groups::strong_generators *gens,
                         int verbose_level);
    void allocate_data(int sz, int verbose_level);
    set_and_stabilizer *create_copy(int verbose_level);
    void init_data(long int *data, int sz, int verbose_level);
    void init_stab_from_data(int *data_gens,
                            int data_gens_size, int nb_gens,
                            std::string &ascii_target_go,
                            int verbose_level);
    void init_stab_from_file(const char *fname_gens,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void print_set_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_set_tex_for_inline_text(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void apply_to_self(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void apply_to_self_inverse(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void apply_to_self_element_raw(
    int *Elt_data, int verbose_level);
void apply_to_self_inverse_element_raw(int *Elt_data,
    int verbose_level);
void rearrange_by_orbits(int *&orbit_first,
    int *&orbit_length, int *&orbit,
    int &nb_orbits,
    int verbose_level);
actions::action *create_restricted_action_on_the_set(
    int verbose_level);
void print_restricted_action_on_the_set(int verbose_level);
void test_if_group_acts(int verbose_level);
int find(long int pt);
};

// #####
// translation_plane_via_andre_model.cpp
// #####

//! Andre / Bruck / Bose model of a translation plane

class translation_plane_via_andre_model {
public:

    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int q;
    int k;
    int n;
    int k1;
    int n1;
    int order_of_plane;

    geometry::andre_construction *Andre;

```

```

int N; // number of points = number of lines
int twoN; // 2 * N
int f_semilinear;

geometry::andre_construction_line_element *Line;
int *Incma;
int *pts_on_line;
int *Line_through_two_points; // [N * N]
int *Line_intersection; // [N * N]

actions::action *An;
actions::action *An1;

actions::action *OnAndre;

groups::strong_generators *strong_gens;

geometry::incidence_structure *Inc;
data_structures::partitionstack *Stack;

translation_plane_via_andre_model();
~translation_plane_via_andre_model();
void init(
    int k,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    groups::strong_generators *Sg,
    geometry::andre_construction *Andre,
    actions::action *An,
    actions::action *An1,
    int verbose_level);
#if 0
void classify_arcs(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void classify_subplanes(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
#endif
void check_arc(long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);
void check_subplane(long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);
void check_if_quadrangle_defines_a_subplane(
    long int *S, int *subplane7,
    int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report(int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void export_incma(int verbose_level);

```

```

    void p_rank(int p, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// union_find.cpp
// #####

//! a union find data structure (used in the poset classification algorithm)

class union_find {

public:
    actions::action *A;
    int *prev;

    union_find();
    ~union_find();
    void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
    int ancestor(int i);
    int count_ancestors();
    int count_ancestors_above(int i0);
    void do_union(int a, int b);
    void print();
    void add_generators(vector_ge *gens, int verbose_level);
    void add_generator(int *Elt, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// union_find_on_k_subsets.cpp
// #####

//! a union find data structure (used in the poset classification algorithm)

class union_find_on_k_subsets {

public:

```

```

    long int *set;
    int set_sz;
    int k;

    groups::sims *S;

    long int *interesting_k_subsets;
    int nb_interesting_k_subsets;

    actions::action *A_original;
    actions::action *Ar; // restricted action on the set
    actions::action *Ar_perm;
    actions::action *Ark; // Ar_perm on k_subsets
    actions::action *Arkr; // Ark restricted to interesting_k_subsets

    vector_ge *gens_perm;

    union_find *UF;

    union_find_on_k_subsets();
    ~union_find_on_k_subsets();
    void init(actions::action *A_original, groups::sims *S,
              long int *set, int set_sz, int k,
              long int *interesting_k_subsets,
              int nb_interesting_k_subsets,
              int verbose_level);
    int is_minimal(int rk, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// vector_ge_description.cpp
// #####

//! to define a vector of group elements

class vector_ge_description {

public:

    int f_action;
    std::string action_label;

```



```

    int f_read_csv;
    std::string read_csv_fname;
    std::string read_csv_column_label;

    vector_ge_description();
    ~vector_ge_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// vector_ge.cpp
// #####

//! to hold a vector of group elements

class vector_ge {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int *data;
    int len;

    vector_ge();
    ~vector_ge();
    void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
    void copy(vector_ge *&vector_copy, int verbose_level);
    void init_by_hdl(actions::action *A,
        int *gen_hdl, int nb_gen, int verbose_level);
    void init_single(actions::action *A,
        int *Elt, int verbose_level);
    void init_double(actions::action *A,
        int *Elt1, int *Elt2, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_permutation_representation(
        actions::action *A, groups::sims *S, int *data,
        int nb_elements, int verbose_level);
        // data[nb_elements * degree]
    void init_from_data(actions::action *A, int *data,
        int nb_elements, int elt_size, int verbose_level);
    void init_conjugate_svas_of(vector_ge *v, int *Elt,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void init_conjugate_sasv_of(vector_ge *v, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
int *ith(int i);
void print(std::ostream &ost);
void print_quick(std::ostream& ost);
void print_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_tex(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_as_permutation(std::ostream& ost);
void allocate(int length, int verbose_level);
void reallocate(int new_length, int verbose_level);
void reallocate_and_insert_at(
    int position, int *elt, int verbose_level);
void insert_at(int length.before,
    int position, int *elt, int verbose_level);
void append(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void copy_in(int i, int *elt);
void copy_out(int i, int *elt);
void conjugate_svas(int *Elt);
void conjugate_sasv(int *Elt);
void print_with_given_action(
    std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_print_as_permutation,
    int f_offset, int offset,
    int f_do_it_anyway_even_for_big_degree,
    int f_print_cycles_of_length_one);
void print_for_make_element(std::ostream &ost);
void write_to_memory_object(
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void read_from_memory_object(
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int verbose_level);
void write_to_file_binary(std::ofstream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void read_from_file_binary(std::ifstream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void write_to_csv_file_coded(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void save_csv(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_inversion_graphs(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_column_csv(std::string &fname,

```

```

        actions::action *A, int col_idx,
        int verbose_level);
void read_column_csv_using_column_label(
    std::string &fname,
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &column_label,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_subset_of_elements_by_rank_text_vector(
    std::string &rank_vector_text, groups::sims *S,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_subset_of_elements_by_rank(
    int *rank_vector,
    int len, groups::sims *S, int verbose_level);
int test_if_all_elements_stabilize_a_point(
    actions::action *A2, int pt);
int test_if_all_elements_stabilize_a_set(
    actions::action *A2,
    long int *set, int sz,
    int verbose_level);
groups::schreier *orbits_on_points_schreier(
    actions::action *A_given, int verbose_level);
void reverse_isomorphism_exterior_square(int verbose_level);
void matrix_representation(
    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *A_on_HPD,
    int *&M, int &nb_gens,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_DATA_STRUCTURES_DATA_STRUCTURES_H_ */

```

5.4 Groups

```
// group_theory.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from action.h: July 28, 2018
// based on action.h which was started: August 13, 2005
```

```
#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_GROUPS_GROUPS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_GROUPS_GROUPS_H_
```

```
namespace orbiter {
namespace layer3_group_actions {
namespace groups {
```

```
// #####
// direct_product.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! the direct product of two matrix groups in product action
```

```
class direct_product {
```

```
public:
```

```
    matrix_group *M1;
    matrix_group *M2;
    field_theory::finite_field *F1;
    field_theory::finite_field *F2;
    int q1;
    int q2;
```

```
    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;
```

```
    int degree_of_matrix_group1;
    int dimension_of_matrix_group1;
    int degree_of_matrix_group2;
    int dimension_of_matrix_group2;
    int degree_of_product_action;
    int degree_overall;
    int low_level_point_size;
```

```

int make_element_size;
int elt_size_int;

int *perm_offset_i;
int *tmp_Elt1;

int bits_per_digit1;
int bits_per_digit2;

int bits_per_elt;
int char_per_elt;

uchar *elt1;

int base_len_in_component1;
long int *base_for_component1;
int *tl_for_component1;

int base_len_in_component2;
long int *base_for_component2;
int *tl_for_component2;

int base_length;
long int *the_base;
int *the_transversal_length;

data_structures::page_storage *Elt;

direct_product();
~direct_product();
void init(matrix_group *M1, matrix_group *M2,
          int verbose_level);
long int element_image_of(
    int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
void element_one(int *Elt);
int element_is_one(int *Elt);
void element_mult(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int verbose_level);
void element_move(int *A, int *B, int verbose_level);
void element_invert(int *A, int *Av, int verbose_level);
int offset_i(int i);
void element_pack(int *Elt, uchar *elt);
void element_unpack(uchar *elt, int *Elt);
void put_digit(uchar *elt, int f, int i, int d);
int get_digit(uchar *elt, int f, int i);
void make_element(int *Elt, int *data, int verbose_level);
void element_print_easy(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void compute_base_and_transversals(int verbose_level);

```

```

void make_strong_generators_data(int *&data,
    int &size, int &nb_gens, int verbose_level);
void lift_generators(
    strong_generators *SG1,
    strong_generators *SG2,
    actions::action *A, strong_generators *&SG3,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// exceptional_isomorphism_04.cpp
// #####

//! exceptional isomorphism between orthogonal groups: O4, O5 and GL(2,q)

class exceptional_isomorphism_04 {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;
    actions::action *A2;
    actions::action *A4;
    actions::action *A5;

    int *E5a;
    int *E4a;
    int *E2a;
    int *E2b;

    exceptional_isomorphism_04();
    ~exceptional_isomorphism_04();
    void init(field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
        actions::action *A2,
        actions::action *A4,
        actions::action *A5,
        int verbose_level);
    void apply_2to4_embedded(
        int f_switch, int *mtx2x2_T, int *mtx2x2_S, int *Elt,
        int verbose_level);
    void apply_5_to_4(
        int *mtx4x4, int *mtx5x5, int verbose_level);
    void apply_4_to_5(
        int *E4, int *E5, int verbose_level);
    void apply_4_to_2(
        int *E4, int &f_switch, int *E2_a, int *E2_b,
        int verbose_level);
    void apply_2_to_4(
        int &f_switch, int *E2_a, int *E2_b, int *E4,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void print_as_2x2(int *mtx4x4);
};

// #####
// linear_group_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a linear group from the command line

class linear_group_description {
public:
    int f_projective;
    int f_general;
    int f_affine;
    int f_GL_d_q_wr_Sym_n;
    int f_orthogonal;
    int f_orthogonal_p;
    int f_orthogonal_m;
    int GL_wreath_Sym_d;
    int GL_wreath_Sym_n;

    int f_n;
    int n;

    std::string input_q;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_semilinear;
    int f_special;

    // induced actions and subgroups:

    int f_wedge_action;
    int f_wedge_action_detached;
    int f_PGL20nConic;
    int f_monomial_group;
    int f_diagonal_group;
    int f_null_polarity_group;

```

```

    int f_symplectic_group;
    int f_singer_group;
    int f_singer_group_and_frobenius;
    int singer_power;
    int f_subfield_structure_action;
    int s;
    int f_subgroup_from_file;
    int f_borel_subgroup_upper;
    int f_borel_subgroup_lower;
    int f_identity_group;
    std::string subgroup_fname;
    std::string subgroup_label;
    int f_orthogonal_group;
    int orthogonal_group_epsilon;

    int f_on_tensors;
    int f_on_rank_one_tensors;

    int f_subgroup_by_generators;
    std::string subgroup_order_text;
    int nb_subgroup_generators;
    std::string subgroup_generators_label;

    int f_Janko1;

    int f_export_magma;

    int f_import_group_of_plane;
    std::string import_group_of_plane_label;

    linear_group_description();
    ~linear_group_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// linear_group.cpp
// #####

//! creates a linear group from command line arguments using linear_group_descrip

```


tion

```

class linear_group {
public:
    linear_group_description *description;
    int n;
    int input_q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int f_semilinear;

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

    strong_generators *initial_strong_gens;
    actions::action *A_linear;
    matrix_group *Mtx;

    int f_has_strong_generators;
    strong_generators *Strong_gens;
    actions::action *A2;
    int vector_space_dimension;
    int q;

    int f_has_nice_gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

    linear_group();
    ~linear_group();
    void linear_group_init(
        linear_group_description *description,
        int verbose_level);
    void linear_group_import(int verbose_level);
    void linear_group_import_group_of_plane(int verbose_level);
    void linear_group_create(int verbose_level);
    int linear_group_apply_modification(
        linear_group_description *description,
        int verbose_level);

    void init_PGL2q_OnConic(int verbose_level);
    void init_wedge_action(int verbose_level);
    void init_wedge_action_detached(int verbose_level);
    void init_monomial_group(int verbose_level);
    void init_diagonal_group(int verbose_level);
    void init_singer_group(int singer_power, int verbose_level);
    void init_singer_group_and_frobenius(
        int singer_power, int verbose_level);
    void init_null_polarity_group(int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_borel_subgroup_upper(int verbose_level);
void init_identity_subgroup(int verbose_level);
void init_symplectic_group(int verbose_level);
void init_subfield_structure_action(int s, int verbose_level);
void init_orthogonal_group(int epsilon, int verbose_level);
void init_subgroup_from_file(
    std::string &subgroup_fname,
    std::string &subgroup_label,
    int verbose_level);
void init_subgroup_by_generators(
    std::string &subgroup_label,
    std::string &subgroup_order_text,
    int nb_subgroup_generators,
    int *subgroup_generators_data,
    int verbose_level);
void init_subgroup_Janko1(int verbose_level);
void report(
    std::ostream &fp,
    int f_sylow, int f_group_table,
    int f_conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report(
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *0,
    int f_sylow, int f_group_table, int f_classes,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// matrix_group.cpp
// #####

//! a matrix group over a finite field in projective, vector space or affine acti
on

class matrix_group {

public:
    int f_projective;
        // n x n matrices (possibly with Frobenius)
        // acting on PG(n - 1, q)
    int f_affine;

```

```

    // n x n matrices plus translations
    // (possibly with Frobenius)
    // acting on  $F_{q^n}$ 
int f_general_linear;
    // n x n matrices (possibly with Frobenius)
    // acting on  $F_{q^n}$ 

int n;
    // the size of the matrices

int degree;
    // the degree of the action:
    //  $(q^{(n-1)}-1) / (q-1)$  if f_projective
    //  $q^n$  if f_affine or f_general_linear

int f_semilinear;
    // use Frobenius automorphism

int f_kernel_is_diagonal_matrices;

int bits_per_digit;
int bits_per_elt;
int bits_extension_degree;
int char_per_elt;
int elt_size_int;
int elt_size_int_half;
int low_level_point_size; // added Jan 26, 2010
    // = n, the size of the vectors on which we act
int make_element_size;

std::string label;
std::string label_tex;

int f_GFq_is_allocated;
    // if TRUE, GFq will be destroyed in the destructor
    // if FALSE, it is the responsibility
    // of someone else to destroy GFq

field_theory::finite_field *GFq;
void *data;

algebra::gl_classes *C; // added Dec 2, 2013

// temporary variables, do not use!
int *Elt1, *Elt2, *Elt3;

```

```

    // used for mult, invert
    int *Elt4;
    // used for invert
    int *Elt5;
    int *tmp_M;
    // used for GL_mult_internal
    int *base_cols;
    // used for Gauss during invert
    int *v1, *v2;
    // temporary vectors of length 2n
    int *v3;
    // used in GL_mult_vector_from_the_left_contragredient
    uchar *elt1, *elt2, *elt3;
    // temporary storage, used in element_store()

data_structures::page_storage *Elts;

matrix_group();
~matrix_group();

void init_projective_group_label(int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, int f_special,
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void init_projective_group(int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void init_affine_group(int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void init_general_linear_group(int n,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_semilinear, actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void allocate_data(int verbose_level);
void free_data(int verbose_level);
void setup_page_storage(int page_length_log, int verbose_level);
void compute_elt_size(int verbose_level);
void init_base(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void init_base_projective(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
    // initializes base, base_len, degree,
    // transversal_length, orbit, orbit_inv
void init_base_affine(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void init_base_general_linear(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_gl_classes(int verbose_level);

int GL_element_entry_ij(int *Elt, int i, int j);
int GL_element_entry_frobenius(int *Elt);
long int image_of_element(int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
long int GL_image_of_PG_element(int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
long int GL_image_of_AG_element(int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
void action_from_the_right_all_types(
    int *v, int *A, int *vA, int verbose_level);
void projective_action_from_the_right(
    int *v, int *A, int *vA, int verbose_level);
void general_linear_action_from_the_right(
    int *v, int *A, int *vA, int verbose_level);
void substitute_surface_equation(int *Elt,
    int *coeff_in, int *coeff_out,
    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf,
    int verbose_level);
void GL_one(int *Elt);
void GL_one_internal(int *Elt);
void GL_zero(int *Elt);
int GL_is_one(int *Elt);
void GL_mult(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int verbose_level);
void GL_mult_internal(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int verbose_level);
void GL_copy(int *A, int *B);
void GL_copy_internal(int *A, int *B);
void GL_transpose(int *A, int *At, int verbose_level);
void GL_transpose_internal(int *A, int *At, int verbose_level);
void GL_invert(int *A, int *Ainv);
void GL_invert_internal(int *A, int *Ainv, int verbose_level);
void GL_unpack(uchar *elt, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void GL_pack(int *Elt, uchar *elt, int verbose_level);
void GL_print_easy(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void GL_code_for_make_element(int *Elt, int *data);
void GL_print_for_make_element(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void GL_print_for_make_element_no_commas(
    int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void GL_print_easy_normalized(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void GL_print_latex(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void GL_print_latex_with_print_point_function(int *Elt,
    std::ostream &ost,
    void (*point_label)(
        std::stringstream &sstr, int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void GL_print_easy_latex(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void GL_print_easy_latex_with_option_numerical(
    int *Elt, int f_numerical, std::ostream &ost);
void decode_matrix(int *Elt, int n, uchar *elt);

```

```

int get_digit(uchar *elt, int i, int j);
int decode_frobenius(uchar *elt);
void encode_matrix(int *Elt, int n, uchar *elt, int verbose_level);
void put_digit(uchar *elt, int i, int j, int d);
void encode_frobenius(uchar *elt, int d);
void make_element(int *Elt, int *data, int verbose_level);
void make_GL_element(int *Elt, int *A, int f);
void orthogonal_group_random_generator(
    actions::action *A,
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O,
    int f_siegel,
    int f_reflection,
    int f_similarity,
    int f_semisimilarity,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void matrices_without_eigenvector_one(
    sims *S, int *&Sol, int &cnt,
    int f_path_select, int select_value,
    int verbose_level);
void matrix_minor(int *Elt, int *Elt1,
    matrix_group *mtx1, int f, int verbose_level);
int base_len(int verbose_level);
void base_and_transversal_length(
    int base_len,
    long int *base, int *transversal_length,
    int verbose_level);
void strong_generators_low_level(int *&data,
    int &size, int &nb_gens, int verbose_level);
int has_shape_of_singer_cycle(int *Elt);
};

```

```

// #####
// orbits_on_something.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! compute orbits of a group in a given action; allows file io

```

```

class orbits_on_something {

public:

```

```

    actions::action *A;
    strong_generators *SG;
    schreier *Sch;

```

```

int f_load_save;
std::string prefix;
std::string fname;
std::string fname_csv;

data_structures::tally *Classify_orbits_by_length;

orbits_on_something();
~orbits_on_something();
void init(
    actions::action *A,
    strong_generators *SG,
    int f_load_save,
    std::string &prefix,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_any_point(int pt,
    strong_generators *&Stab, int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of(int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
void idx_of_points_in_orbits_of_length_l(
    long int *set, int set_sz, int go, int l,
    std::vector<int> &Idx,
    int verbose_level);
void orbit_type_of_set(
    long int *set, int set_sz, int go,
    long int *orbit_type,
    int verbose_level);
// orbit_type[(go + 1) * go] must be allocated beforehand
void report_type(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *orbit_type, long int goi);
void compute_compact_type(
    long int *orbit_type, long int goi,
    long int *&compact_type,
    long int *&row_labels, long int *&col_labels,
    int &m, int &n);
void report_orbit_lengths(std::ostream &ost);
void print_orbits_based_on_filtered_orbits(std::ostream &ost,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *Filtered_orbits);
void classify_orbits_by_length(int verbose_level);
void report_classified_orbit_lengths(std::ostream &ost);
void report_classified_orbits_by_lengths(std::ostream &ost);
int get_orbit_type_index(int orbit_length);
int get_orbit_type_index_if_present(int orbit_length);
void test_all_orbits_by_length(
    int (*test_function)(
        long int *orbit, int orbit_length, void *data),

```

```

    void *test_function_data,
    int verbose_level);
void test_orbits_of_a_certain_length(
    int orbit_length,
    int &type_idx,
    int &prev_nb,
    int (*test_function)(long int *orbit, int orbit_length, void *data),
    void *test_function_data,
    int verbose_level);
void print_orbits_of_a_certain_length(int orbit_length);
int test_pair_of_orbits_of_a_equal_length(
    int orbit_length,
    int type_idx,
    int idx1, int idx2,
    long int *Orbit1,
    long int *Orbit2,
    int (*test_function)(
        long int *orbit1, int orbit_length1,
        long int *orbit2, int orbit_length2, void *data),
    void *test_function_data,
    int verbose_level);
void report_orbits_of_type(std::ostream &ost, int type_idx);
void create_graph_on_orbits_of_a_certain_length_after_filtering(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    std::string &fname,
    long int *filter_by_set,
    int filter_by_set_size,
    int orbit_length,
    int &type_idx,
    int f_has_user_data, long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int f_has_colors, int number_colors, int *color_table,
    int (*test_function)(
        long int *orbit1, int orbit_length1,
        long int *orbit2, int orbit_length2, void *data),
    void *test_function_data,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_orbits_of_a_certain_length(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    std::string &fname,
    int orbit_length,
    int &type_idx,
    int f_has_user_data, long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int f_has_colors, int number_colors, int *color_table,
    int (*test_function)(
        long int *orbit1, int orbit_length1,
        long int *orbit2, int orbit_length2, void *data),
    void *test_function_data,

```



```

    int verbose_level);
void extract_orbits(
    int orbit_length,
    int nb_orbits,
    int *orbits,
    long int *extracted_set,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_orbits_using_classification(
    int orbit_length,
    int nb_orbits,
    long int *orbits_idx,
    long int *extracted_set,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_orbits_of_a_certain_length_override_orbits_classified(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    std::string &fname,
    int orbit_length,
    int &type_idx,
    int f_has_user_data, long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int (*test_function)(
        long int *orbit1, int orbit_length1,
        long int *orbit2, int orbit_length2, void *data),
    void *test_function_data,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *my_orbits_classified,
    int verbose_level);
void create_weighted_graph_on_orbits(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    std::string &fname,
    int *Orbit_lengths,
    int nb_orbit_lengths,
    int *&Type_idx,
    int f_has_user_data, long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int (*test_function)(
        long int *orbit1, int orbit_length1,
        long int *orbit2, int orbit_length2, void *data),
    void *test_function_data,
    data_structures::set_of_sets *my_orbits_classified,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_orbit_invariant_after_classification(
    data_structures::set_of_sets *&Orbit_invariant,
    int (*evaluate_orbit_invariant_function)(
        int a, int i, int j,
        void *evaluate_data, int verbose_level),
    void *evaluate_data, int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_number_and_position(long int a,
    int &orbit_idx, int &orbit_pos, int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report(int verbose_level);

```

```

void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_quick(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void export_something(std::string &what, int data1,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_something_worker(
    std::string &fname_base,
    std::string &what, int data1,
    std::string &fname,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// permutation_group_create.cpp
// #####

//! a domain for permutation groups whose elements are given in the permutation r
representation

class permutation_group_create {

public:
    permutation_group_description *Descr;

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

    //strong generators *initial_strong_gens;
    actions::action *A_initial;

    int f_has_strong_generators;
    strong_generators *Strong_gens;
    actions::action *A2;

    int f_has_nice_gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

    permutation_group_create();
    ~permutation_group_create();
    void permutation_group_init(
        permutation_group_description *description,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_subgroup_by_generators(
        std::string &subgroup_label,
        std::string &subgroup_order_text,

```

```

        int nb_subgroup_generators,
        std::string &subgroup_generators_label,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// permutation_group_description.cpp
// #####

//! a domain for permutation groups whose elements are given in the permutation r
representation

class permutation_group_description {

public:
    int degree;
    permutation_group_type type;

    int f_bsgs;
    std::string bsgs_label;
    std::string bsgs_label_tex;
    std::string bsgs_order_text;
    std::string bsgs_base;
    int bsgs_nb_generators;
    std::string bsgs_generators;

    int f_subgroup_by_generators;
    std::string subgroup_label;
    std::string subgroup_order_text;
    int nb_subgroup_generators;
    std::string subgroup_generators_label;

    permutation_group_description();
    ~permutation_group_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

```

```

// #####
// permutation_representation_domain.cpp
// #####

//! a domain for permutation groups whose elements are given in the permutation r
representation

class permutation_representation_domain {

public:
    int degree;

    int f_induced_action;

    int f_product_action;
    int m;
    int n;
    int mn;
    int offset;

    int char_per_elt;
    int elt_size_int;

    int *Elt1, *Elt2, *Elt3, *Elt4;
    uchar *elt1, *elt2, *elt3;
        // temporary storage, used in element_store()
    int *Eltrk1, *Eltrk2, *Eltrk3;
        // used in store / retrieve

    data_structures::page_storage *Elts;

    permutation_representation_domain();
    ~permutation_representation_domain();
    void allocate();
    void init_product_action(int m, int n,
        int page_length_log, int verbose_level);
    void init(int degree, int page_length_log, int verbose_level);
    void init_data(int page_length_log, int verbose_level);
    void init_with_base(int degree,
        int base_length, int *base, int page_length_log,
        actions::action &A, int verbose_level);
    void transversal_rep(int i, int j, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
    void one(int *Elt);
    int is_one(int *Elt);
    void mult(int *A, int *B, int *AB);
    void copy(int *A, int *B);

```

```

void invert(int *A, int *Ainv);
void unpack(uchar *elt, int *Elt);
void pack(int *Elt, uchar *elt);
void print(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void print_with_print_point_function(int *Elt,
    std::ostream &ost,
    void (*point_label)(
        std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void code_for_make_element(int *Elt, int *data);
void print_for_make_element(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void print_for_make_element_no_commas(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void print_with_action(actions::action *A, int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void make_element(int *Elt, int *data, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// permutation_representation.cpp
// #####

//! homomorphism to a permutation group

class permutation_representation {
public:
    actions::action *A_original;
    int f_stay_in_the_old_action;
    int nb_gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens; // the original generators in action A
    _original
    int *Perms; // [nb_gens * degree]
    int degree;
    //longinteger_object target_go;

    permutation_representation_domain *P;
    int perm_offset;
    int elt_size_int;
    // A_original->elt_size_int + P->elt_size_int
    int make_element_size;

    int char_per_elt;
    uchar *elt1; // [char_per_elt]

    std::string label;

```

```

std::string label_tex;

data_structures::page_storage *PS;

int *Elts;
    // [nb_gens * elt_size_int], the generators in the induced action

permutation_representation();
~permutation_representation();
void init(actions::action *A_original,
          int f_stay_in_the_old_action,
          data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
          int *Perms, int degree,
          int verbose_level);
    // Perms is degree x nb_gens
long int element_image_of(
    int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
void element_one(int *Elt);
int element_is_one(int *Elt);
void element_mult(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int verbose_level);
void element_move(int *A, int *B, int verbose_level);
void element_invert(int *A, int *Av, int verbose_level);
void element_pack(int *Elt, uchar *elt);
void element_unpack(uchar *elt, int *Elt);
void element_print_for_make_element(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_easy(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_latex(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// schreier.cpp
// #####

//! Schreier trees for orbits of groups on points

class schreier {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int f_images_only;
    long int degree;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge gens_inv;
    int nb_images;

```

```

int **images;
    // [nb_gens][2 * A->degree],
    // allocated by init_images,
    // called from init_generators
    // for each generator,
    // stores the generator as permutation in 0..A->degree-1 ,
    // then the inverse generator in A->degree..2*A->degree-1

int *orbit; // [A->degree]
int *orbit_inv; // [A->degree]

    // prev and label are indexed
    // by the points in the order as listed in orbit.
int *prev; // [A->degree]
int *label; // [A->degree]
//int *orbit_no; // [A->degree]
    // to find out which orbit point a lies in,
    // use orbit_number(pt).
    // It used to be orbit_no[orbit_inv[a]]

int *orbit_first; // [A->degree + 1]
int *orbit_len; // [A->degree]
int nb_orbits;

int *Elt1, *Elt2, *Elt3;
int *schreier_gen, *schreier_gen1;
    // used in random_schreier_generator
int *cosetrep, *cosetrep_tmp;
    // used in coset_rep / coset_rep_inv

int f_print_function;
void (*print_function)(std::ostream &ost, int pt, void *data);
void *print_function_data;

int f_preferred_choice_function;
void (*preferred_choice_function)(
    int pt, int &pt_pref, schreier *Sch,
    void *data, int data2, int verbose_level);
void *preferred_choice_function_data;
int preferred_choice_function_data2;

schreier();
~schreier();

schreier(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void delete_images();
void init_preferred_choice_function(

```

```

void (*preferred_choice_function)(
    int pt, int &pt_pref, schreier *Sch,
    void *data, int data2, int verbose_level),
void *preferred_choice_function_data,
int preferred_choice_function_data2,
int verbose_level);
void init_images(int nb_images, int verbose_level);
void init_images_only(int nb_images,
    long int degree, int *images, int verbose_level);
void images_append(int verbose_level);
void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void allocate_tables();
void init2();
void initialize_tables();
void init_single_generator(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void init_generators(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &generators,
    int verbose_level);
void init_images_recycle(int nb_images,
    int **old_images,
    int idx_deleted_generator,
    int verbose_level);
void init_images_recycle(int nb_images,
    int **old_images, int verbose_level);
void init_generators(int nb, int *elt, int verbose_level);
void init_generators_recycle_images(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &generators,
    int **old_images,
    int idx_generator_to_delete, int verbose_level);
void init_generators_recycle_images(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &generators,
    int **old_images, int verbose_level);

// elt must point to nb * A->elt_size_in_int
// int's that are
// group elements in int format
void init_generators_recycle_images(int nb,
    int *elt, int **old_images,
    int idx_generator_to_delete, int verbose_level);
void init_generators_recycle_images(int nb,
    int *elt, int **old_images, int verbose_level);
void init_generators_by_hdl(int nb_gen, int *gen_hdl,
    int verbose_level);
void init_generators_by_handle(
    std::vector<int> &gen_hdl,
    int verbose_level);

```



```

long int get_image(
    long int i, int gen_idx, int verbose_level);
void swap_points(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
void move_point_here(int here, int pt);
int orbit_representative(int pt);
int depth_in_tree(int j);
    // j is a coset, not a point
void transporter_from_orbit_rep_to_point(int pt,
    int &orbit_idx, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void transporter_from_point_to_orbit_rep(int pt,
    int &orbit_idx, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void coset_rep(int j, int verbose_level);
    // j is a coset, not a point
    // result is in cosetrep
    // determines an element in the group
    // that moves the orbit representative
    // to the j-th point in the orbit.
void coset_rep_with_verbosity(int j, int verbose_level);
void coset_rep_inv(int j, int verbose_level);
void extend_orbit(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void compute_all_point_orbits(int verbose_level);
void compute_all_point_orbits_with_prefered_reps(
    int *prefered_reps, int nb_prefered_reps,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_all_point_orbits_with_preferred_labels(
    long int *preferred_labels, int verbose_level);
void compute_all_orbits_on_invariant_subset(int len,
    long int *subset, int verbose_level);
void compute_all_orbits_on_invariant_subset_lint(
    int len, long int *subset, int verbose_level);
void compute_point_orbit(int pt, int verbose_level);
void compute_point_orbit_with_limited_depth(
    int pt, int max_depth, int verbose_level);
int sum_up_orbit_lengths();
void non_trivial_random_schreier_generator(
    actions::action *A_original,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
    // computes non trivial random Schreier
    // generator into schreier_gen
    // non-trivial is with respect to A_original
void random_schreier_generator_ith_orbit(
    int *Elt, int orbit_no,
    int verbose_level);
    // computes random Schreier generator
    // for the orbit orbit_no into Elt
void random_schreier_generator(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);

```

```

    // computes random Schreier generator
    // for the first orbit into Elt
void trace_back(int *path, int i, int &j);
void intersection_vector(int *set, int len,
    int *intersection_cnt);
void orbits_on_invariant_subset_fast(int len,
    int *subset, int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_invariant_subset_fast_lint(
    int len, long int *subset, int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_invariant_subset(
    int len, int *subset,
    int &nb_orbits_on_subset,
    int *&orbit_perm, int *&orbit_perm_inv);
void get_orbit_partition_of_points_and_lines(
    data_structures::partitionstack &S,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_partition(
    data_structures::partitionstack &S,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_in_order(std::vector<int> &Orb,
    int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
strong_generators *stabilizer_any_point_plus_cosets(
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int pt, data_structures::vector_ge *&cosets,
    int verbose_level);
strong_generators *stabilizer_any_point(
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int pt,
    int verbose_level);
data_structures::set_and_stabilizer
*get_orbit_rep(
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_rep_to(actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int orbit_idx,
    data_structures::set_and_stabilizer *Rep,
    int verbose_level);
strong_generators *stabilizer_orbit_rep(
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
void point_stabilizer(
    actions::action *default_action,

```

```

    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    groups::sims *&Stab,
    int orbit_no, int verbose_level);
    // this function allocates a sims structure into Stab.
void get_orbit(int orbit_idx, long int *set, int &len,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_orbit_statistic(int *set, int set_size,
    int *orbit_count, int verbose_level);
void compute_orbit_statistic_lint(
    long int *set, int set_size,
    int *orbit_count, int verbose_level);
void orbits_as_set_of_sets(
    data_structures::set_of_sets *&S,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_reps(
    int *&Reps, int &nb_reps, int verbose_level);
int find_shortest_orbit_if_unique(int &idx);
void elements_in_orbit_of(int pt, int *orb, int &nb,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_length(
    int *&orbit_length, int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_lengths_once_each(
    int *&orbit_lengths,
    int &nb_orbit_lengths);
int orbit_number(int pt);
void get_orbit_number_and_position(
    int pt, int &orbit_idx, int &orbit_pos,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_decomposition_scheme_of_graph(
    int *Adj, int n, int *&Decomp_scheme, int verbose_level);
void create_point_list_sorted(
    int *&point_list, int &point_list_length);
void shallow_tree_generators(int orbit_idx,
    int f_randomized,
    schreier *&shallow_tree,
    int verbose_level);
data_structures_groups::schreier_vector *get_schreier_vector(
    int gen_hdl_first, int nb_gen,
    enum shallow_schreier_tree_strategy
        Shallow_schreier_tree_strategy,
    int verbose_level);
int get_num_points();
    // This function returns the number of points in the
    // schreier forest
double get_average_word_length();
    // This function returns the average word length of the forest.
double get_average_word_length(int orbit_idx);

```

```

void compute_orbit_invariant(int *&orbit_invariant,
    int (*compute_orbit_invariant_callback)(schreier *Sch,
        int orbit_idx, void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *compute_orbit_invariant_data,
    int verbose_level);
void print_TDA(
    std::ostream &ost,
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options,
    int verbose_level);
void latex_TDA(std::ostream &ost,
    combinatorics::encoded_combinatorial_object *Enc,
    int verbose_level);

// schreier_io.cpp:
void latex(std::string &fname);
void print_orbit_lengths(std::ostream &ost);
void print_orbit_lengths_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_fixed_points_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_orbit_length_distribution(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_orbit_length_distribution_to_string(
    std::string &str);
void print_orbit_reps(std::ostream &ost);
void print(std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbits(std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbits_with_original_labels(std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbits_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_non_trivial_orbits_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_all_orbits_and_stabilizers_with_list_of_elements_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    actions::action *default_action,
    strong_generators *gens,
    int verbose_level);
void make_orbit_trees(std::ostream &ost,
    std::string &fname_mask,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void print_and_list_orbits_with_original_labels_tex(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbits_of_given_length(std::ostream &ost,
    int len);
void print_and_list_orbits_and_stabilizer(
    std::ostream &ost,
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,

```

```

void (*print_point)(
    std::ostream &ost, int pt, void *data),
    void *data);
void print_and_list_orbits_using_labels(std::ostream &ost,
    long int *labels);
void print_tables(std::ostream &ost, int f_with_cosetrep);
void print_tables_latex(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_with_cosetrep);
void print_generators();
void print_generators_latex(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_with_permutations();
void print_orbit(int orbit_no);
void print_orbit_using_labels(
    int orbit_no, long int *labels);
void print_orbit(std::ostream &ost, int orbit_no);
void print_orbit_with_original_labels(
    std::ostream &ost, int orbit_no);
void print_orbit_tex(std::ostream &ost, int orbit_no);
void print_orbit_sorted_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int orbit_no, int f_truncate, int max_length);
void get_orbit_sorted(int *&v, int &len, int orbit_no);
void print_and_list_orbit_and_stabilizer_tex(int i,
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    std::ostream &ost);
void write_orbit_summary(std::string &fname,
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int verbose_level);
void print_and_list_orbit_and_stabilizer_with_list_of_elements_tex(
    int i, actions::action *default_action,
    strong_generators *gens, std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbit_tex(int i, std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbits_sorted_by_length_tex(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_and_list_orbits_and_stabilizer_sorted_by_length(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_tex,
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order);
void print_fancy(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_tex,
    actions::action *default_action,
    strong_generators *gens_full_group);
void print_and_list_orbits_sorted_by_length(
    std::ostream &ost);

```

```

void print_and_list_orbits_sorted_by_length(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_tex);
void print_orbit_sorted_with_original_labels_tex(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int orbit_no, int f_truncate, int max_length);
void print_orbit_using_labels(
    std::ostream &ost, int orbit_no, long int *labels);
void print_orbit_using_callback(
    std::ostream &ost, int orbit_no,
    void (*print_point)(
        std::ostream &ost, int pt, void *data),
    void *data);
void print_orbit_type(int f_backwards);
void list_all_orbits_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_orbit_through_labels(std::ostream &ost,
    int orbit_no, long int *point_labels);
void print_orbit_sorted(
    std::ostream &ost, int orbit_no);
void print_orbit(int cur, int last);
void print_tree(int orbit_no);
void export_tree_as_layered_graph(int orbit_no,
    std::string &fname_mask,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_forest(std::string &fname_mask,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int f_has_point_labels, long int *point_labels,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_tree(std::string &fname,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int orbit_no,
    int f_has_point_labels, long int *point_labels,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_tree2(std::string &fname,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int *weight, int *placement_x, int max_depth,
    int i, int last,
    int f_has_point_labels, long int *point_labels,
    int verbose_level);
void subtree_draw_lines(
    graphics::mp_graphics &G,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int parent_x, int parent_y, int *weight,
    int *placement_x, int max_depth, int i, int last,
    int y_max,
    int verbose_level);
void subtree_draw_vertices(
    graphics::mp_graphics &G,

```

```

        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
        int parent_x, int parent_y, int *weight,
        int *placement_x, int max_depth, int i, int last,
        int f_has_point_labels, long int *point_labels,
        int y_max,
        int verbose_level);
void subtree_place(int *weight, int *placement_x,
        int left, int right, int i, int last);
int subtree_calc_weight(int *weight, int &max_depth,
        int i, int last);
int subtree_depth_first(
        std::ostream &ost, int *path, int i, int last);
void print_path(std::ostream &ost, int *path, int l);
void write_to_file_csv(std::string &fname_csv, int verbose_level);
void write_to_file_binary(std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_from_file_binary(std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void write_file_binary(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_file_binary(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void list_elements_as_permutations_vertically(std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// schreier_sims.cpp
// #####

//! Schreier Sims algorithm to create the stabilizer chain of a permutation group

class schreier_sims {
public:
    actions::action *GA;
    sims *G;

    int f_interested_in_kernel;
    actions::action *KA;
    sims *K;

    ring_theory::longinteger_object G_order, K_order, KG_order;

    int *Elt1;
    int *Elt2;
    int *Elt3;

    int f_has_target_group_order;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object tgo; // target group order

```

```

int f_from_generators;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *external_gens;

int f_from_random_process;
void (*callback_choose_random_generator)(int iteration,
    int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level);
void *callback_choose_random_generator_data;

int f_from_old_G;
sims *old_G;

int f_has_base_of_choice;
int base_of_choice_len;
int *base_of_choice;

int f_override_choose_next_base_point_method;
int (*choose_next_base_point_method)(actions::action *A,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);

int iteration;

schreier_sims();
~schreier_sims();
void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void interested_in_kernel(actions::action *KA, int verbose_level);
void init_target_group_order(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &tgo,
    int verbose_level);
void init_generators(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens, int verbose_level);
void init_random_process(
    void (*callback_choose_random_generator)(
        int iteration, int *Elt, void *data,
        int verbose_level),
    void *callback_choose_random_generator_data,
    int verbose_level);
void init_old_G(sims *old_G, int verbose_level);
void init_base_of_choice(
    int base_of_choice_len, int *base_of_choice,
    int verbose_level);
void init_choose_next_base_point_method(
    int (*choose_next_base_point_method)(actions::action *A,
        int *Elt, int verbose_level),
    int verbose_level);
void compute_group_orders();

```



```

void print_group_orders();
void get_generator_internal(int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void get_generator_external(int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void get_generator_external_from_generators(int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
void get_generator_external_random_process(int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
void get_generator_external_old_G(int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
void get_generator(int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void closure_group(int verbose_level);
void create_group(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// sims.cpp
// #####

//! a permutation group represented via a stabilizer chain

class sims {

public:
    actions::action *A;

    int my_base_len;

    data_structures_groups::vector_ge gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge gens_inv;

    int *gen_depth; // [nb_gen]
    int *gen_perm; // [nb_gen]

    int *nb_gen; // [my_base_len + 1]
    // nb_gen[i] is the number of generators
    // which stabilize the base points 0,...,i-1,
    // i.e. which belong to  $G^{\{i\}}$ .
    // The actual generator index ("gen_idx") must be obtained
    // from the array gen_perm[].
    // Thus, gen_perm[j] for  $0 \leq j < \text{nb\_gen}[i]$  are the
    // indices of generators which belong to  $G^{\{i\}}$ 
    // the generators for  $G^{\{i\}}$  modulo  $G^{\{i+1\}}$ 
    // those indexed by  $\text{nb\_gen}[i + 1], \dots, \text{nb\_gen}[i] - 1$  (!!!)
    // Observe that the entries in nb_gen[] are *decreasing*.
    // This is because the generators at the bottom of the
    // stabilizer chain are listed first.
    // (And nb_gen[0] is the total number of generators).

```

```

int transversal_length;
    // an upper bound for the length of every basic orbit

int *path; // [my_base_len]

int nb_images;
int **images;

private:
    // stabilizer chain:

int *orbit_len; // [my_base_len]
    // orbit_len[i] is the length of the i-th basic orbit.

int **orbit;
    // [my_base_len][transversal_length]
    // orbit[i][j] is the j-th point in the orbit
    // of the i-th base point.
    // for  $0 \leq j < \text{orbit\_len}[i]$ .
    // for  $\text{orbit\_len}[i] \leq j < A \rightarrow \text{deg}$ ,
    // the points not in the orbit are listed.
int **orbit_inv;
    // [my_base_len][transversal_length]
    // orbit[i] is the inverse of the permutation orbit[i],
    // i.e. given a point j,
    // orbit_inv[i][j] is the coset (or position in the orbit)
    // which contains j.

int **prev; // [my_base_len][transversal_length]
int **label; // [my_base_len][transversal_length]

// this is wrong, Path and Label describe a path in a schreier tree
// and hence should be allocated according
// to the largest degree, not the base length
//int *Path; // [my_base_len + 1]
//int *Label; // [my_base_len]

// storage for temporary data and
// group elements computed by various routines.
int *Elt1, *Elt2, *Elt3, *Elt4;
int *strip1, *strip2;
    // used in strip

```

```

int *eltrk1, *eltrk2, *eltrk3;
    // used in element rank unrank
int *cosetrep_tmp;
    // used in coset_rep / coset_rep_inv
int *schreier_gen, *schreier_gen1;
    // used in random_schreier_generator

int *cosetrep;
public:

    // sims.cpp:
    sims();
    ~sims();
    sims(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);

    void delete_images();
    void init_images(int nb_images);
    void images_append();
    void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
        // initializes the trivial group
        // with the base as given in A
    void init_cyclic_group_from_generator(actions::action *A,
        int *Elt, int verbose_level);
    // initializes the cyclic group generated by Elt with the base as given in A
    void init_without_base(
        actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
    void reallocate_base(int old_base_len, int verbose_level);
    void initialize_table(int i, int verbose_level);
    void init_trivial_group(int verbose_level);
        // clears the generators array,
        // and sets the i-th transversal to contain
        // only the i-th base point (for all i).
    void init_trivial_orbit(int i, int verbose_level);
    void init_generators(
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge &generators,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_generators(int nb, int *elt, int verbose_level);
        // copies the given elements into the generator array,
        // then computes depth and perm
    void init_generators_by_hdl(
        int nb_gen, int *gen_hdl, int verbose_level);
    void init_generator_depth_and_perm(int verbose_level);
    void add_generator(int *elt, int verbose_level);
        // adds elt to list of generators,
        // computes the depth of the element,
        // updates the arrays gen.depth and gen.perm accordingly

```

```

    // does not change the transversals
int generator_depth(int gen_idx);
    // returns the index of the first base point
    // which is moved by a given generator.
int generator_depth(int *elt);
    // returns the index of the first base point
    // which is moved by the given element
void group_order(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
void group_order_verbose(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    int verbose_level);
void subgroup_order_verbose(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    int level, int verbose_level);
long int group_order_lint();
int is_trivial_group();
int last_moved_base_point();
    // j == -1 means the group is trivial
int get_image(int i, int gen_idx);
    // get the image of a point i under generator gen_idx,
    // goes through a
    // table of stored images by default.
    // Computes the image only if not yet available.
int get_image(int i, int *elt);
    // get the image of a point i under a given group element,
    // does not go through a table.
void swap_points(int lvl, int i, int j);
    // swaps two points given by their cosets
void path_unrank_lint(long int a);
long int path_rank_lint();

void element_from_path(int *elt, int verbose_level);
    // given coset representatives in path[],
    // the corresponding
    // element is multiplied.
    // uses eltrk1, eltrk2
void element_from_path_inv(int *elt);
void element_unrank(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a, int *elt,
    int verbose_level);
void element_unrank(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &a, int *elt);
    // Returns group element whose rank is a.
    // the elements represented by the chain are
    // enumerated 0, ... go - 1
    // with the convention that 0 always stands
    // for the identity element.
    // The computed group element will be computed into Elt1
void element_rank(

```

```

        ring_theory::longinteger_object &a, int *elt);
    // Computes the rank of the element in elt into a.
    // uses eltrk1, eltrk2
void element_unrank_lint(long int rk, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void element_unrank_lint(long int rk, int *Elt);
long int element_rank_lint(int *Elt);
int is_element_of(int *elt, int verbose_level);
void test_element_rank_unrank();
void coset_rep(int *Elt, int i, int j, int verbose_level);
    // computes a coset representative in transversal i
    // which maps
    // the i-th base point to the point which is in
    // coset j of the i-th basic orbit.
    // j is a coset, not a point
    // result is in cosetrep
int compute_coset_rep_depth(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
void compute_coset_rep_path(int i, int j, int &depth,
    int *&Path, int *&Label,
    int verbose_level);
void coset_rep_inv(int *Elt, int i, int j, int verbose_level);
    // computes the inverse element of what coset_rep computes,
    // i.e. an element which maps the
    // j-th point in the orbit to the
    // i-th base point.
    // j is a coset, not a point
    // result is in cosetrep
void extract_strong_generators_in_order(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG,
    int *tl, int verbose_level);
void random_schreier_generator(int *Elt, int verbose_level);
    // computes random Schreier generator
void element_as_permutation(actions::action *A_special,
    long int elt_rk, int *perm, int verbose_level);
int least_moved_point_at_level(int lvl, int verbose_level);
int get_orbit(int i, int j);
int get_orbit_inv(int i, int j);
int get_orbit_length(int i);
void get_orbit(
    int orbit_idx, std::vector<int> &Orb,
    int verbose_level);
void all_elements(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&vec,
    int verbose_level);
void all_elements_save_csv(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void all_elements_export_inversion_graphs(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

```

```

// sims_main.cpp:
void compute_base_orbits(int verbose_level);
void compute_base_orbits_known_length(int *tl,
    int verbose_level);
void extend_base_orbit(int new_gen_idx, int lvl,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_base_orbit(int lvl, int verbose_level);
    // applies all generators at the given level to compute
    // the corresponding basic orbit.
    // the generators are the first nb_gen[lvl]
    // in the generator array
void compute_base_orbit_known_length(int lvl,
    int target_length, int verbose_level);
int strip_and_add(int *elt, int *residue, int verbose_level);
    // returns TRUE if something was added,
    // FALSE if element stripped through
int strip(int *elt, int *residue, int &drop_out_level,
    int &image, int verbose_level);
    // returns TRUE if the element sifts through
void add_generator_at_level(int *elt, int lvl,
    int verbose_level);
    // add the generator to the array of generators
    // and then extends the
    // basic orbits 0,...,lvl using extend_base_orbit
void add_generator_at_level_only(int *elt,
    int lvl, int verbose_level);
    // add the generator to the array of generators
    // and then extends the
    // basic orbit lvl using extend_base_orbit
void build_up_group_random_process_no_kernel(sims *old_G,
    int verbose_level);
void extend_group_random_process_no_kernel(
    sims *extending_by_G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    int verbose_level);
void build_up_group_random_process(sims *K, sims *old_G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    int f_override_choose_next_base_point,
    int (*choose_next_base_point_method)(actions::action *A,
        int *Elt, int verbose_level),
    int verbose_level);
void build_up_group_from_generators(sims *K,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int f_target_go, ring_theory::longinteger_object *target_go,
    int f_override_choose_next_base_point,
    int (*choose_next_base_point_method)(actions::action *A,

```

```

        int *Elt, int verbose_level),
        int verbose_level);
int closure_group(int nb_times, int verbose_level);

// sims2.cpp
void build_up_subgroup_random_process(sims *G,
    void (*choose_random_generator_for_subgroup)(
        sims *G, int *Elt, int verbose_level),
    int verbose_level);

// sims3.cpp
void subgroup_make_characteristic_vector(sims *Sub,
    int *C, int verbose_level);
void normalizer_based_on_characteristic_vector(int *C_sub,
    int *Gen_idx, int nb_gens, int *N, long int &N_go,
    int verbose_level);
void order_structure_relative_to_subgroup(int *C_sub,
    int *Order, int *Residue, int verbose_level);

// sims_group_theory.cpp:
void random_element(int *elt, int verbose_level);
    // compute a random element among the group elements
    // represented by the chain
    // (chooses random cosets along the stabilizer chain)
void random_element_of_order(int *elt, int order,
    int verbose_level);
void random_elements_of_order(data_structures_groups::vector_ge *elts,
    int *orders, int nb, int verbose_level);
void transitive_extension(schreier &S,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG,
    int *tl, int verbose_level);
int transitive_extension_tolerant(schreier &S,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG, int *tl, int f_tolerant,
    int verbose_level);
void transitive_extension_using_coset_representatives_extract_generators(
    int *coset_reps, int nb_cosets,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG, int *tl,
    int verbose_level);
void transitive_extension_using_coset_representatives(
    int *coset_reps, int nb_cosets,
    int verbose_level);
void transitive_extension_using_generators(

```

```

    int *Elt_gens, int nb_gens, int subgroup_index,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG, int *tl,
    int verbose_level);
void point_stabilizer_stabchain_with_action(
    actions::action *A2,
    sims &S, int pt, int verbose_level);
    // first computes the orbit of the point pt
    // in action A2 under the generators
    // that are stored at present
    // (using a temporary schreier object),
    // then sifts random schreier generators into S
void point_stabilizer(data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG, int *tl,
    int pt, int verbose_level);
    // computes strong generating set
    // for the stabilizer of point pt
void point_stabilizer_with_action(actions::action *A2,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &SG,
    int *tl, int pt,
    int verbose_level);
    // computes strong generating set for
    // the stabilizer of point pt in action A2
void conjugate(actions::action *A, sims *old_G, int *Elt,
    int f_overshooting_OK, int verbose_level);
    //  $Elt * g * Elt^{-1}$  where  $g$  is in  $old\_G$ 
int test_if_in_set_stabilizer(actions::action *A,
    long int *set, int size, int verbose_level);
int test_if_subgroup(sims *old_G, int verbose_level);
int find_element_with_exactly_n_fixpoints_in_given_action(
    int *Elt, int nb_fixpoints,
    actions::action *A_given, int verbose_level);
void table_of_group_elements_in_data_form(int *&Table,
    int &len, int &sz, int verbose_level);
void regular_representation(int *Elt, int *perm,
    int verbose_level);
void center(data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    int *center_element_ranks, int &nb_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void all_cosets(int *subset, int size,
    long int *all_cosets, int verbose_level);
void element_ranks_subgroup(sims *subgroup,
    int *element_ranks, int verbose_level);
void find_standard_generators_int(int ord_a, int ord_b,
    int ord_ab, int &a, int &b, int &nb_trials,
    int verbose_level);
long int find_element_of_given_order_int(int ord,
    int &nb_trials, int verbose_level);
int find_element_of_given_order_int(int *Elt,

```



```

    int ord, int &nb_trials, int max_trials,
    int verbose_level);
void find_element_of_prime_power_order(int p,
    int *Elt, int &e, int &nb_trials, int verbose_level);
void evaluate_word_int(int word_len,
    int *word, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void sylow_subgroup(int p, sims *P, int verbose_level);
int is_normalizing(int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void create_Cayley_graph(data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int *&Adj, long int &n,
    int verbose_level);
void create_group_table(int *&Table, long int &n, int verbose_level);
void compute_conjugacy_classes(
    actions::action *&Aconj,
    induced_actions::action_by_conjugation *&ABC, schreier *&Sch,
    strong_generators *&SG, int &nb_classes,
    int *&class_size, int *&class_rep,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_all_powers(int elt_idx, int n, int *power_elt,
    int verbose_level);
long int mult_by_rank(long int rk_a, long int rk_b, int verbose_level);
long int mult_by_rank(long int rk_a, long int rk_b);
long int invert_by_rank(long int rk_a, int verbose_level);
long int conjugate_by_rank(
    long int rk_a, long int rk_b, int verbose_level);
// computes  $b^{-1} * a * b$ 
long int conjugate_by_rank_b_bv_given(long int rk_a,
    int *Elt_b, int *Elt_bv, int verbose_level);
void zuppo_list(
    int *Zuppos, int &nb_zuppos, int verbose_level);
void dimino(
    int *subgroup, int subgroup_sz, int *gens, int &nb_gens,
    int *cosets,
    int new_gen,
    int *group, int &group_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void Cayley_graph(int *&Adj, int &sz,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens_S,
    int verbose_level);

// sims_io.cpp:
void create_group_tree(std::string &fname,
    int f_full, int verbose_level);
void print_transversals();
void print_transversals_short();
void print_transversal_lengths();

```

```

void print_orbit_len();
void print(int verbose_level);
void print_generators();
void print_generators_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_as_permutations();
void print_generators_as_permutations_override_action(
    actions::action *A);
void print_basic_orbits();
void print_basic_orbit(int i);
void print_generator_depth_and_perm();
void print_group_order(std::ostream &ost);
void print_group_order_factored(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_at_level_or_below(int lvl);
void write_all_group_elements(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void print_all_group_elements_to_file(std::string &fname,
    int verbose_level);
void print_all_group_elements();
void print_all_group_elements_tex(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_with_permutation,
    int f_override_action, actions::action *A_special);
void print_all_group_elements_tree(std::ostream &ost);
void print_all_group_elements_with_permutations_tex(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_all_group_elements_as_permutations();
void print_all_group_elements_as_permutations_in_special_action(
    actions::action *A_special);
void print_all_transversal_elements();
void save_list_of_elements(std::string &fname,
    int verbose_level);
void read_list_of_elements(actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost,
    std::string &prefix,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);

};

// sims2.cpp
void choose_random_generator_derived_group(sims *G, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);

```

```
// #####
// strong_generators.cpp
// #####

//! a strong generating set for a permutation group with respect to a fixed action
n

class strong_generators {
public:

    actions::action *A;
    int *tl;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens;

    strong_generators();
    ~strong_generators();
    void swap_with(strong_generators *SG);
    void init(actions::action *A);
    void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_sims(groups::sims *S, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_ascii_coding(actions::action *A,
        std::string &ascii_coding, int verbose_level);
    strong_generators *create_copy(int verbose_level);
    void init_copy(strong_generators *S,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_by_hdl_and_with_tl(actions::action *A,
        std::vector<int> &gen_handle,
        std::vector<int> &tl,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_by_hdl(actions::action *A, int *gen_hdl,
        int nb_gen, int verbose_level);
    void init_from_permutation_representation(
        actions::action *A,
        sims *parent_group_S, int *data,
        int nb_elements, long int group_order,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_from_data(
        actions::action *A, int *data,
        int nb_elements, int elt_size,
        int *transversal_length,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_from_data_with_target_go_ascii(
        actions::action *A,
        int *data,
```

```

    int nb_elements, int elt_size,
    std::string &ascii_target_go,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_from_data_with_target_go(
    actions::action *A,
    int *data_gens,
    int data_gens_size, int nb_gens,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_from_data_with_go(
    actions::action *A, std::string &generators_data,
    std::string &go_text,
    int verbose_level);
void init_point_stabilizer_of_arbitrary_point_through_schreier(
    schreier *Sch,
    int pt, int &orbit_idx,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int verbose_level);
void init_point_stabilizer_orbit_rep_schreier(
    schreier *Sch,
    int orbit_idx,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int verbose_level);
void init_generators_for_the_conjugate_group_avGa(
    strong_generators *SG, int *Elt_a, int verbose_level);
void init_generators_for_the_conjugate_group_aGav(
    strong_generators *SG, int *Elt_a, int verbose_level);
void init_transposed_group(strong_generators *SG,
    int verbose_level);
void init_group_extension(strong_generators *subgroup,
    int *data, int index,
    int verbose_level);
void init_group_extension(strong_generators *subgroup,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *new_gens, int index,
    int verbose_level);
void switch_to_subgroup(
    std::string &rank_vector_text,
    std::string &subgroup_order_text, sims *S,
    int *&subgroup_gens_idx, int &nb_subgroup_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_subgroup(actions::action *A, int *subgroup_gens_idx,
    int nb_subgroup_gens,
    const char *subgroup_order_text,
    sims *S,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_subgroup_by_generators(actions::action *A,
    int nb_subgroup_gens,
    int *subgroup_gens,
    std::string &subgroup_order_text,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
sims *create_sims(int verbose_level);
sims *create_sims_in_different_action(actions::action *A_given,
    int verbose_level);
void add_generators(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *coset_reps,
    int group_index, int verbose_level);
void add_single_generator(int *Elt,
    int group_index, int verbose_level);
void group_order(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
long int group_order_as_int();
void print_group_order(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_in_source_code();
void print_generators_in_source_code_to_file(std::string &fname);
void print_generators_even_odd();
void print_generators_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A, std::ostream &ost);
void export_magma(
    actions::action *A, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
void export_fining(
    actions::action *A, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
// at the moment, A is not used
void canonical_image_GAP(
    std::string &input_set_text, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
void print_generators_gap(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_gap_in_different_action(
    std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print_generators_compact(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_in_latex_individually(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_tex();
void print_generators_tex(std::ostream &ost);
void print_for_make_element(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_in_different_action_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print_generators_tex_with_print_point_function(
    actions::action *A,
    std::ostream &ost,
    void (*point_label)(

```

```

        std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data),
        void *point_label_data);
void print_generators_for_make_element(std::ostream &ost);
void print_generators_as_permutations();
void print_generators_as_permutations_tex(
    std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print_with_given_action(std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print_elements_ost(std::ostream &ost);
void print_elements_with_special_orthogonal_action_ost(std::ostream &ost);
void print_elements_with_given_action(
    std::ostream &ost, actions::action *A2);
void print_elements_latex_ost(std::ostream &ost);
void print_elements_latex_ost_with_print_point_function(
    actions::action *A,
    std::ostream &ost,
    void (*point_label)(std::stringstream &sstr, long int pt, void *data),
    void *point_label_data);
void create_group_table(int *&Table, long int &go,
    int verbose_level);
void list_of_elements_of_subgroup(
    strong_generators *gens_subgroup,
    long int *&Subgroup_elements_by_index,
    long int &sz_subgroup, int verbose_level);
void compute_schreier_with_given_action(actions::action *A_given,
    schreier *&Sch, int verbose_level);
void compute_schreier_with_given_action_on_a_given_set(
    actions::action *A_given,
    schreier *&Sch, long int *set, int len, int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_points(int &nb_orbits, int *&orbit_reps,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_set_with_given_action_after_restriction(
    actions::action *A_given, long int *Set, int set_sz,
    std::stringstream &orbit_type,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_orbit_on_set_with_given_action_after_restriction_by_length(
    actions::action *A_given, long int *Set, int set_sz,
    int desired_orbit_length,
    long int *&extracted_set,
    int verbose_level);
void extract_specific_orbit_on_set_with_given_action_after_restriction_by_length(
    actions::action *A_given, long int *Set, int set_sz,
    int desired_orbit_length,
    int desired_orbit_idx,
    long int *&extracted_set,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_points_with_given_action(actions::action *A_given,

```

```

    int &nb_orbits, int *&orbit_reps, int verbose_level);
schreier *orbits_on_points_schreier(actions::action *A_given,
    int verbose_level);
schreier *orbit_of_one_point_schreier(actions::action *A_given,
    int pt, int verbose_level);
void orbits_light(actions::action *A_given,
    int *&Orbit_reps, int *&Orbit_lengths, int &nb_orbits,
    int **&Pts_per_generator, int *&Nb_per_generator,
    int verbose_level);
void write_to_file_binary(
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_from_file_binary(
    actions::action *A, std::ifstream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void write_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void compute_ascii_coding(
    std::string &ascii_coding, int verbose_level);
void decode_ascii_coding(
    std::string &ascii_coding, int verbose_level);
void export_permutation_group_to_magma(std::string &fname,
    actions::action *A2, int verbose_level);
void export_permutation_group_to_GAP(std::string &fname,
    actions::action *A2, int verbose_level);
void compute_and_print_orbits_on_a_given_set(
    actions::action *A_given,
    long int *set, int len, int verbose_level);
void compute_and_print_orbits(actions::action *A_given,
    int verbose_level);
int test_if_normalizing(sims *S, int verbose_level);
int test_if_subgroup(sims *S, int verbose_level);
void test_if_set_is_invariant_under_given_action(
    actions::action *A_given,
    long int *set, int set_sz, int verbose_level);
void set_of_coset_representatives(sims *S,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&coset_reps,
    int verbose_level);
strong_generators *point_stabilizer(
    int pt, int verbose_level);
strong_generators *find_cyclic_subgroup_with_exactly_n_fixpoints(
    int nb_fixpoints,
    actions::action *A_given, int verbose_level);
void make_element_which_moves_a_point_from_A_to_B(
    actions::action *A_given,
    int pt_A, int pt_B, int *Elt, int verbose_level);

```

```

void export_group_to_GAP_and_copy_to_latex(
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::ostream &ost,
    actions::action *A2,
    int verbose_level);
void export_group_and_copy_to_latex(
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::ostream &ost,
    actions::action *A2,
    int verbose_level);
void report_fixed_objects_in_P3(
    std::ostream &ost,
    geometry::projective_space *P3,
    int verbose_level);
void reverse_isomorphism_exterior_square(int verbose_level);
void get_gens_data(int *&data, int &sz, int verbose_level);
void get_gens_data_as_string_with_quotes(
    std::string &str, int verbose_level);
void export_to_orbiter_as_bsigs(
    actions::action *A2,
    std::string &fname, std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void report_group(std::string &prefix, int verbose_level);
void report_group2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

// strong_generators_groups.cpp
void prepare_from_generator_data(
    actions::action *A,
    int *data,
    int nb_gens,
    int data_size,
    std::string &ascii_target_go,
    int verbose_level);
void init_linear_group_from_scratch(
    actions::action *&A,
    field_theory::finite_field *F, int n,
    linear_group_description *Descr,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void special_subgroup(int verbose_level);
void projectivity_subgroup(sims *S, int verbose_level);
void even_subgroup(int verbose_level);
void Sylow_subgroup(sims *S, int p, int verbose_level);
void init_single(actions::action *A, int *Elt, int verbose_level);

```



```

void init_single_with_target_go(actions::action *A,
    int *Elt, int target_go, int verbose_level);
void init_trivial_group(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_monomial_group(actions::action *A,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_diagonal_group(actions::action *A,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_singer_cycle(actions::action *A,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int power_of_singer,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_singer_cycle_and_the_Frobenius(
    actions::action *A,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int power_of_singer,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_null_polarity_group(actions::action *A,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_symplectic_group(actions::action *A,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void init_centralizer_of_matrix(actions::action *A, int *Mtx,
    int verbose_level);
void init_centralizer_of_matrix_general_linear(
    actions::action *A_projective,
    actions::action *A_general_linear, int *Mtx,
    int verbose_level);
void field_reduction(actions::action *Aq, int n, int s,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_translation_plane_in_andre_model(
    actions::action *A_PGL_n1_q, actions::action *A_PGL_n_q,
    matrix_group *Mtx_n1, matrix_group *Mtx_n,
    strong_generators *spread_stab_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_stabilizer_of_two_components(
    actions::action *A_PGL_n_q,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void regulus_stabilizer(actions::action *A_PGL_n_q,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_borel_subgroup_upper(
    actions::action *A_linear,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_borel_subgroup_lower(
    actions::action *A_linear,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_identity_subgroup(
    actions::action *A_linear,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);

```

```

void generators_for_parabolic_subgroup(
    actions::action *A_PGL_n_q,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int k, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_stabilizer_of_three_collinear_points_in_PGL4(
    actions::action *A_PGL_4_q,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_stabilizer_of_triangle_in_PGL4(
    actions::action *A_PGL_4_q,
    matrix_group *Mtx, int verbose_level);
void generators_for_the_orthogonal_group(actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F, int n,
    int epsilon,
    int f_semilinear,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_cubic_surface_from_catalogue(
    actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F, int iso,
    int verbose_level);
void init_reduced_generating_set(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    ring.theory::longinteger_object &target_go,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_quartic_curve_from_catalogue(
    actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F, int iso,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_Eckardt_surface(
    actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F,
    int f_with_normalizer, int f_semilinear,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_G13_surface(
    actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F, int a,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_F13_surface(
    actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F, int a,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void BLT_set_from_catalogue_stabilizer(actions::action *A,
    field.theory::finite_field *F, int iso,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_spread_from_catalogue(actions::action *A,
    int q, int k, int iso,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_pencil_of_conics(
    actions::action *A,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void Janko1(
    actions::action *A,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void Hall_reflection(
    int nb_pairs, int &degree, int verbose_level);
void normalizer_of_a_Hall_reflection(
    int nb_pairs, int &degree, int verbose_level);
void hyperplane_lifting_with_two_lines_fixed(
    strong_generators *SG_hyperplane,
    geometry::projective_space *P, int line1, int line2,
    int verbose_level);
void exterior_square(
    actions::action *A_detached,
    strong_generators *SG_original,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void diagonally_repeat(
    actions::action *An,
    strong_generators *Sn,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// subgroup.cpp:
// #####

//! a subgroup of a group using a list of elements

class subgroup {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int *Elements;
    long int group_order;
    int *gens;
    int nb_gens;
    sims *Sub;
    strong_generators *SG;

    subgroup();

```

```

    ~subgroup();
    void init_from_sims(sims *S, sims *Sub,
                       strong_generators *SG, int verbose_level);
    void init(int *Elements, int group_order, int *gens, int nb_gens);
    void print();
    int contains_this_element(int elt);
    void report(std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// sylow_structure.cpp:
// #####

//! The Sylow structure of a finite group

class sylow_structure {
public:
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
    int *primes;
    int *exponents;
    int nb_primes;

    sims *S; // the group
    subgroup *Sub; // [nb_primes]

    sylow_structure();
    ~sylow_structure();
    void init(sims *S, int verbose_level);
    void report(std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// wreath_product.cpp
// #####

//! the wreath product group  $GL(d, q)$  wreath  $Sym(n)$ 

class wreath_product {
public:
    matrix_group *M;
    actions::action *A_mtx;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int q;
    int nb_factors;
};

```

```

std::string label;
std::string label_tex;

int degree_of_matrix_group;
    // = M->degree;
int dimension_of_matrix_group;
    // = M->n
int dimension_of_tensor_action;
    // = i_power_j(dimension_of_matrix_group, nb_factors);
long int degree_of_tensor_action;
    // = (i_power_j_safe(q, dimension_of_tensor_action) - 1) / (q - 1);
long int degree_overall;
    // = nb_factors + nb_factors *
    // degree_of_matrix_group + degree_of_tensor_action;
int low_level_point_size;
    // = dimension_of_tensor_action
int make_element_size;
    // = nb_factors + nb_factors *
    // dimension_of_matrix_group * dimension_of_matrix_group;
permutation_representation_domain *P;
int elt_size_int;
    // = M->elt_size_int * nb_factors + P->elt_size_int;

int *perm_offset_i; // [nb_factors + 1]
    // perm_offset_i[0] = nb_factors
    // perm_offset_i[nb_factors] = beginning of tensor domain
int *mtx_size;
int *index_set1;
int *index_set2;
int *u; // [dimension_of_tensor_action]
int *v; // [dimension_of_tensor_action]
int *w; // [dimension_of_tensor_action]
int *A1; // [dimension_of_tensor_action * dimension_of_tensor_action]
int *A2; // [dimension_of_tensor_action * dimension_of_tensor_action]
int *A3; // [dimension_of_tensor_action * dimension_of_tensor_action]
int *tmp_Elt1; // [elt_size_int]
int *tmp_perm1; // [P->elt_size_int]
int *tmp_perm2; // [P->elt_size_int]
int *induced_perm; // [dimension_of_tensor_action]

int bits_per_digit;
int bits_per_elt;
int char_per_elt;

uchar *elt1;

int base_len_in_component;

```

```

long int *base_for_component;
int *tl_for_component;

int base_length;
long int *the_base;
int *the_transversal_length;

data_structures::page_storage *Elt;

uint32_t *rank_one_tensors; // [nb_rank_one_tensors]
long int *rank_one_tensors_in_PG; // [nb_rank_one_tensors]
    // rank_one_tensors_in_PG[i] = affine_rank_to_PG_rank(rank_one_tensors[i]);
long int *rank_one_tensors_in_PG_sorted; // [nb_rank_one_tensors]
int nb_rank_one_tensors;

char *TR; // [degree_of_tensor_action + 1]
uint32_t *Prev; // [degree_of_tensor_action + 1]

wreath_product();
~wreath_product();
void init_tensor_wreath_product(matrix_group *M,
    actions::action *A_mtx, int nb_factors,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_tensor_ranks(int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(long int a, int *v, int verbose_level);
long int rank_point(int *v, int verbose_level);
long int element_image_of(int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
void element_image_of_low_level(int *Elt,
    int *input, int *output, int verbose_level);
    // we assume that we are in the tensor product domain
void element_one(int *Elt);
int element_is_one(int *Elt);
void element_mult(int *A, int *B, int *AB, int verbose_level);
void element_move(int *A, int *B, int verbose_level);
void element_invert(int *A, int *Av, int verbose_level);
void compute_induced_permutation(int *Elt, int *perm);
void apply_permutation(int *Elt,
    int *v_in, int *v_out, int verbose_level);
int offset_i(int i);
void create_matrix(int *Elt, int *A, int verbose_level);
    // uses A1, A2
void element_pack(int *Elt, uchar *elt);
void element_unpack(uchar *elt, int *Elt);
void put_digit(uchar *elt, int f, int i, int j, int d);
int get_digit(uchar *elt, int f, int i, int j);
void make_element_from_one_component(int *Elt,
    int f, int *Elt_component);

```

```

void make_element_from_permutation(int *Elt, int *perm);
void make_element(int *Elt, int *data, int verbose_level);
void element_print_for_make_element(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_easy(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_latex(int *Elt, std::ostream &ost);
void compute_base_and_transversals(int verbose_level);
void make_strong_generators_data(int *&data,
    int &size, int &nb_gens, int verbose_level);
void report_rank_one_tensors(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void create_all_rank_one_tensors(
    uint32_t *&rank_one_tensors,
    int &nb_rank_one_tensors, int verbose_level);
uint32_t tensor_affine_rank(int *tensor);
void tensor_affine_unrank(int *tensor, uint32_t rk);
long int tensor_PG_rank(int *tensor);
void tensor_PG_unrank(int *tensor, long int PG_rk);
long int affine_rank_to_PG_rank(uint32_t affine_rk);
uint32_t PG_rank_to_affine_rank(long int PG_rk);
void save_rank_one_tensors(int verbose_level);
void compute_tensor_ranks(char *&TR, uint32_t *&Prev, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void compute_permutations_and_write_to_file(
    strong_generators* SG,
    actions::action* A,
    int*& result,
    int &nb_gens, int &degree,
    int nb_factors,
    int verbose_level);
void make_fname(std::string &fname, int nb_factors, int h, int b);
int test_if_file_exists(int nb_factors, int h, int b);
void orbits_using_files_and_union_find(
    strong_generators* SG,
    actions::action* A,
    int *&result,
    int &nb_gens, int &degree,
    int nb_factors,
    int verbosity);
void orbits_restricted(
    strong_generators* SG,
    actions::action* A,
    int *&result,
    int &nb_gens, int &degree,
    int nb_factors,
    std::string &orbits_restricted_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_restricted.compute(

```

```
        strong_generators* SG,  
        actions::action* A,  
        int *&result,  
        int &nb_gens, int &degree,  
        int nb_factors,  
        std::string &orbits_restricted_fname,  
        int verbose_level);  
};  
  
}}}  
  
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_GROUPS_GROUPS_H_ */
```


5.5 Induced Actions

```
// induced_actions.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from action.h: July 28, 2018
// based on action.h which was started: August 13, 2005

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_INDUCED_ACTIONS_INDUCED_ACTIONS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_INDUCED_ACTIONS_INDUCED_ACTIONS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer3_group_actions {
namespace induced_actions {

// #####
// action_by_conjugation.cpp
// #####

//! induced action by conjugation on the elements of a given group

class action_by_conjugation {
public:
    groups::sims *Base_group;
    int f_ownership;
    long int goi;

    int *Elt1;
    int *Elt2;
    int *Elt3;

    action_by_conjugation();
    ~action_by_conjugation();
    void init(
        groups::sims *Base_group,
        int f_ownership, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        actions::action *A,
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};
```

```

    long int rank(int *Elt);
    long int multiply(
        actions::action *A,
        long int i, long int j, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_by_representation.cpp
// #####

//! induced action of PSL(2,q) on a conic (the only type implemented so far)

class action_by_representation {
public:
    enum representation_type type;
    int n;
    int q;
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int low_level_point_size;
    int degree;

    int dimension; //
    int *v1; // [dimension]
    int *v2; // [dimension]
    int *v3; // [dimension]

    action_by_representation();
    ~action_by_representation();
    void init_action_on_conic(
        actions::action &A, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image_int(
        actions::action &A, int *Elt,
        long int a, int verbose_level);
    void compute_image_int_low_level(
        actions::action &A, int *Elt,
        int *input, int *output,
        int verbose_level);
    void unrank_point(long int a, int *v, int verbose_level);
    long int rank_point(int *v, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_by_restriction.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! restricted action on an invariant subset

class action_by_restriction {
public:
    int nb_points;
    long int *points; // [nb_points]
    long int *points_sorted; // [nb_points]
    long int *perm_inv; // [nb_points]
    int f_single_orbit;
    int pt;
    int idx_of_root_node;

    action_by_restriction();
    ~action_by_restriction();
    void init_single_orbit_from_schreier_vector(
        data_structures_groups::schreier_vector *Schreier_vector,
        int pt, int verbose_level);
    void init(
        int nb_points,
        long int *points, int verbose_level);
    // the array points must be ordered
    long int original_point(long int pt);
    long int restricted_point_idx(long int pt);
    long int compute_image(actions::action *A,
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_by_right_multiplication.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on a the set of elements of a group by right multiplication

class action_by_right_multiplication {
public:
    groups::sims *Base_group;
    int f_ownership;
    int goi;

```

```

int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;

action.by_right_multiplication();
~action.by_right_multiplication();
void init(
    groups::sims *Base_group,
    int f_ownership, int verbose_level);
long int compute_image(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt,
    long int i,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action.by_subfield_structure.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the vector space arising from a field over a subfield

class action.by_subfield_structure {
public:
    int n;
    int Q;
    const char *poly_q;
    int q;
    int s;
    int m; // n * s
    int *v1; // [m]
    int *v2; // [m]
    int *v3; // [m]

    actions::action *AQ;
    actions::action *Aq;

    groups::matrix_group *MQ;
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ;
    groups::matrix_group *Mq;
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;

    field_theory::subfield_structure *S;

    int *Eltq;
    int *Mtx; // [m * m]

    int low_level_point_size; // = m

```

```

int degree;

action_by_subfield_structure();
~action_by_subfield_structure();
void init(
    actions::action &A,
    field_theory::finite_field *Fq,
    int verbose_level);
long int compute_image_int(
    actions::action &A, int *Elt,
    long int a, int verbose_level);
void compute_image_int_low_level(
    actions::action &A, int *Elt,
    int *input, int *output,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_andre.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the elements of a projective plane constructed via Andre /
Bruck / Bose

class action_on_andre {
public:

    actions::action *An;
    actions::action *An1;
    geometry::andre_construction *Andre;
    int k, n, q;
    int k1, n1;
    int N; // number of points in the plane
    int degree;
    int *coords1; // [(k + 1) * (n + 1)];
    int *coords2; // [(k + 1) * (n + 1)];
    int *coords3; // [k * n];

    action_on_andre();
    ~action_on_andre();
    void init(
        actions::action *An,
        actions::action *An1,
        geometry::andre_construction *Andre,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(

```

```

        int *Elt, long int i,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image_of_point(
        int *Elt, long int pt_idx,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image_of_line(
        int *Elt, long int line_idx,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_bricks.cpp
// #####

//! related to a problem of Neil Sloane

class action_on_bricks {
public:

    actions::action *A;
    combinatorics::brick_domain *B;
    int degree;
    int f_linear_action;

    action_on_bricks();
    ~action_on_bricks();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        combinatorics::brick_domain *B,
        int f_linear_action,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(int *Elt, long int i,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image_linear_action(
        int *Elt, long int i,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image_permutation_action(
        int *Elt, long int i,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_cosets.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the cosets of a subspace by right multiplication

```

```

class action_on_cosets {
public:
    actions::action *A_linear;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int dimension_of_subspace;
    int n;
    int *subspace_basis; // [dimension_of_subspace * n]
    int *base_cols; // [dimension_of_subspace]
        // the pivot column for the subspace basis
        // to be used if a vector v[len]
        // is reduced modulo a subspace

    int f_lint;
    int nb_points;
    int *Points; // ordered list of point ranks
    long int *lint_Points; // ordered list of point ranks

    int *v1;
    int *v2;

    void (*unrank_point)(int *v, int a, void *data);
    int (*rank_point)(int *v, void *data);
    void (*unrank_point_lint)(int *v, long int a, void *data);
    long int (*rank_point_lint)(int *v, void *data);
    void *rank_unrank_data;

    action_on_cosets();
    ~action_on_cosets();
    void init(int nb_points, int *Points,
        actions::action *A_linear,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int dimension_of_subspace,
        int n,
        int *subspace_basis,
        int *base_cols,
        void (*unrank_point)(int *v, int a, void *data),
        int (*rank_point)(int *v, void *data),
        void *rank_unrank_data,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_lint(int nb_points, long int *Points,
        actions::action *A_linear,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int dimension_of_subspace,
        int n,
        int *subspace_basis,

```

```

        int *base_cols,
        void (*unrank_point)(int *v, long int a, void *data),
        long int (*rank_point)(int *v, void *data),
        void *rank_unrank_data,
        int verbose_level);
void reduce_mod_subspace(int *v, int verbose_level);
long int compute_image(
    int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// action_on_determinant.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the determinant of a group of matrices (used to compute the
subgroup PSL)

class action_on_determinant {
public:
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    int f_projective;
    int m;
    int q;
    int degree;
    // gcd(m, q - 1) if f_projective
    // q - 1 otherwise

    action_on_determinant();
    ~action_on_determinant();
    void init(
        actions::action &A,
        int f_projective, int m, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        actions::action *A, int *Elt, long int i,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_factor_space.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the factor space of a vector space modulo a subspace

class action_on_factor_space {

```



```

public:
    algebra::vector_space *VS;

    // VS->dimension = length of vectors in large space

    int *subspace_basis; // [subspace_basis_size * VS->dimension]
    int subspace_basis_size;
    int *base_cols; // [subspace_basis_size]
    // the pivot column for the subspace basis
    // to be used if a vector v[len] is reduced modulo a subspace

    long int degree;
    // the number of projective points in the small space
    // (i.e., the factor space)
    //  $(q^{\text{factor\_space\_len}} - 1) / (q - 1)$ ,
    // as computed by compute_degree();
    long int large_degree;
    // the number of projective points in the large space
    //  $(q^{\text{len}} - 1) / (q - 1)$ ,
    // as computed by compute_large_degree();

    int factor_space_len;
    // = VS->dimension - subspace_basis_size

    int *embedding;
    // [factor_space_len]
    // the list of columns that are not pivot columns,
    // i.e. not in base_cols[]
    // this is the set-theoretic complement of base_cols
    long int *projection_table;
    // [nb_points]
    // projection_table[i] = j
    // means that the Gauss reduced vector in
    // the coset of point_list[i]
    // is in coset_reps_Gauss[j]
    long int *preimage_table; // [degree]
    int *tmp; // [factor_space_len]
    int *Tmp1; // [VS->dimension]
    int *Tmp2; // [VS->dimension]
    int f_tables_have_been_computed;

    int f_table_mode;

    int nb_cosets;
    long int *coset_reps_Gauss;
    // [nb_cosets]

```

```

// ordered list of Gauss reduced coset representatives
// the entries are ranks of vectors in the large space

int *tmp_w; // [VS->dimension] temporary vector for use in rank
int *tmp_w1;
    // [subspace_basis_size]
    // temporary vector for lexleast_element_in_coset
int *tmp_v1;
    // [len] temporary vector
    // for use in lexleast_element_in_coset
int *tmp_v2;
    // [len] temporary vector
    // for use in lexleast_element_in_coset

action_on_factor_space();
~action_on_factor_space();
void init_light(
    algebra::vector_space *VS,
    actions::action &A_base, actions::action &A,
    long int *subspace_basis_ranks, int subspace_basis_size,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_rank_table_mode(
    algebra::vector_space *VS,
    actions::action &A_base, actions::action &A,
    long int *subspace_basis_ranks, int subspace_basis_size,
    long int *point_list, int nb_points,
    int verbose_level);
void print_coset_table();
void print_projection_table(
    long int *point_list, int nb_points);
void init_coset_table(
    long int *point_list, int nb_points,
    int verbose_level);
void init_by_rank(
    algebra::vector_space *VS,
    actions::action &A_base, actions::action &A,
    long int *subspace_basis_ranks, int subspace_basis_size,
    int f_compute_tables, int verbose_level);
void init_from_coordinate_vectors(
    algebra::vector_space *VS,
    actions::action &A_base, actions::action &A,
    int *subspace_basis, int subspace_basis_size,
    int f_compute_tables, int verbose_level);
void init2(actions::action &A_base, actions::action &A,
    int f_compute_tables, int verbose_level);
void compute_projection_table(int verbose_level);
long int compute_degree();

```

```

long int compute_large_degree();
void list_all_elements();
void reduce_mod_subspace(int *v, int verbose_level);
long int lexleast_element_in_coset(
    long int rk, int verbose_level);
    // This function computes the lexleast
    // element in the coset modulo the subspace.
    // It does so by looping over all  $q^{\text{subspace\_basis\_size}}$ 
    // elements in the subspace and ranking the corresponding
    // vector in the large space using rank_in_large_space(v2).
long int project_onto_Gauss_reduced_vector(
    long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int project(long int rk, int verbose_level);
    // unranks the vector rk, and reduces it
    // modulo the subspace basis.
    // The non-pivot components are considered
    // as a vector in  $F_q^{\text{factor\_space\_len}}$ 
    // and ranked using the rank function for projective space.
    // This rank is returned.
    // If the vector turns out to lie in the
    // subspace, -1 is returned.
long int preimage(long int rk, int verbose_level);
void embed(int *from, int *to);
void unrank(int *v, long int rk, int verbose_level);
long int rank(int *v, int verbose_level);
void unrank_in_large_space(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_in_large_space(int *v);
void unrank_in_small_space(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_in_small_space(int *v);
long int compute_image(
    actions::action *A,
    int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_flags.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on flags

class action_on_flags {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int n;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

```

```

    int *type;
    int type_len;
    geometry::flag *Flag;
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    int degree;
    int *M1;
    int *M2;

    action_on_flags();
    ~action_on_flags();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        int *type, int type_len,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        int *Elt,
        long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_galois_group.cpp:
// #####

//! induced action on the galois group (used to compute the projectivity subgroup
of a collineation group)

class action_on_galois_group {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    int m;
    int q;
    int degree;

    action_on_galois_group();
    ~action_on_galois_group();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        int m, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(int *Elt, long int i,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_grassmannian.cpp

```

```
// #####
```

```
//! induced action on the grassmannian (subspaces of a fixed dimension of a vector space)
```

```
class action_on_grassmannian {
public:
    int n;
    int k;
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int low_level_point_size;

    actions::action *A;
    geometry::grassmann *G;
    int *M1;
    int *M2;

    int f_embedding;
    int big_n;
    geometry::grassmann_embedded *GE;
    int *subspace_basis; // [n * big_n]
    int *subspace_basis2; // [n * big_n]

    ring_theory::longinteger_object degree;
    int max_string_length;

    int f_has_print_function;
    void (*print_function)(
        std::ostream &ost, long int a, void *data);
    void *print_function_data;

    action_on_grassmannian();
    ~action_on_grassmannian();
    void init(actions::action &A,
        geometry::grassmann *G, int verbose_level);
    void add_print_function(
        void (*print_function)(
            std::ostream &ost, long int a, void *data),
        void *print_function_data,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_embedding(int big_n, int *ambient_space,
        int verbose_level);
    void unrank(long int i, int *v, int verbose_level);
    long int rank(int *v, int verbose_level);
    void compute_image_longinteger(
```

```

        actions::action *A,
        int *Elt,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &i,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &j,
        int verbose_level);
long int compute_image_int(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt,
    long int i, int verbose_level);
long int compute_image_int_ordinary(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt,
    long int i, int verbose_level);
long int compute_image_int_embedded(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt,
    long int i, int verbose_level);
void print_point(long int a, std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// action_on_homogeneous_polynomials.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the set of homogeneous polynomials over a finite field

class action_on_homogeneous_polynomials {
public:
    int n; // the dimension M->n
    int q;
    actions::action *A;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD;
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int low_level_point_size;
    int degree;

    // wedge product
    int dimension; // = HPD->nb_monomials
    int *v1; // [dimension]
    int *v2; // [dimension]
    int *v3; // [dimension]
    int *Elt1;

    int f_invariant_set;
    int *Equations;
    int nb_equations;

```

```

data_structures::int_matrix *Table_of_equations;

action_on_homogeneous_polynomials();
~action_on_homogeneous_polynomials();
void init(
    actions::action *A,
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
    int verbose_level);
void init_invariant_set_of_equations(
    int *Equations,
    int nb_equations, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
long int compute_image_int(
    int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
void compute_image_int_low_level(
    int *Elt, int *input, int *output, int verbose_level);
void compute_representation(
    int *Elt, int *M, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_interior_direct_product.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the interior direct product

class action_on_interior_direct_product {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int nb_rows;
    int nb_cols;
    int degree;

    action_on_interior_direct_product();
    ~action_on_interior_direct_product();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        int nb_rows, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// action_on_k_subsets.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on k-subsets of a set of size n

class action_on_k_subsets {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int k;
    int degree;
    int *set1; // [k]
    int *set2; // [k]

    action_on_k_subsets();
    ~action_on_k_subsets();
    void init(
        actions::action *A, int k, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_orbits.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the set of orbits (usually by the normalizer)

class action_on_orbits {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    groups::schreier *Sch;
    int f_play_it_safe;
    int degree;

    action_on_orbits();
    ~action_on_orbits();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        groups::schreier *Sch,
        int f_play_it_safe,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(

```



```

        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_orthogonal.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the orthogonal geometry

class action_on_orthogonal {
public:
    actions::action *original_action;
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;
    int *v1;
    int *v2;
    int *w1;
    int *w2;
    int f_on_points;
    int f_on_lines;
    int f_on_points_and_lines;
    int low_level_point_size;
    int degree;

    action_on_orthogonal();
    ~action_on_orthogonal();
    void init(
        actions::action *original_action,
        orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O,
        int f_on_points, int f_on_lines,
        int f_on_points_and_lines,
        int verbose_level);
    void unrank_point(int *v, int rk);
    int rank_point(int *v);
    long int map_a_point(
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
    long int map_a_line(
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image_int(
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_set_partitions.cpp:
// #####

```

```
//! induced action on a set partitions.
```

```
class action_on_set_partitions {
public:
    int nb_set_partitions;
    int universal_set_size;
    int partition_class_size;
    int nb_parts;
    actions::action *A;
    int *v1;
    int *v2;

    action_on_set_partitions();
    ~action_on_set_partitions();
    void init(int partition_size,
              actions::action *A,
              int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        int *Elt,
        long int a, int verbose_level);
};
```

```
// #####
// action_on_sets.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! induced action on a given set of sets.
```

```
class action_on_sets {
public:
    int nb_sets;
    int set_size;
    long int **sets;
    long int *image_set;
    int *perm;
    int *perm_inv;

    action_on_sets();
    ~action_on_sets();
    void init(int nb_sets, int set_size,
              long int *input_sets, int verbose_level);
```

```

    int find_set(long int *set, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        actions::action *A, int *Elt,
        long int i, int verbose_level);
    void print_sets_sorted();
    void print_sets_in_original_ordering();
    void test_sets();
};

int action_on_sets_compare(void *a, void *b, void *data);
int action_on_sets_compare_inverted(void *a, void *b, void *data);

// #####
// action_on_sign.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on the sign function of a permutation group (to compute the ev
en subgroup)

class action_on_sign {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    int perm_degree;
    int *perm; // [perm_degree]
    int degree; // 2

    action_on_sign();
    ~action_on_sign();
    void init(
        actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_spread_set.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on a spread set via the associated spread

class action_on_spread_set {
public:

    int k;

```

```

int n; // = 2 * k
int k2; // = k^2
int q;
field_theory::finite_field *F;
int low_level_point_size; // = k * k
int degree;

actions::action *A_PGL_n_q;
actions::action *A_PGL_k_q;
groups::sims *G_PGL_k_q;

int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;

int *mtx1; // [k * k]
int *mtx2; // [k * k]
int *subspace1; // [k * n]
int *subspace2; // [k * n]

action_on_spread_set();
~action_on_spread_set();
void init(
    actions::action *A_PGL_n_q,
    actions::action *A_PGL_k_q,
    groups::sims *G_PGL_k_q,
    int k, field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int verbose_level);
void report(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
long int compute_image_int(
    int *Elt, long int rk, int verbose_level);
void matrix_to_subspace(int *mtx, int *subspace, int verbose_level);
void subspace_to_matrix(int *subspace, int *mtx, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(long int rk, int *mtx, int verbose_level);
long int rank_point(int *mtx, int verbose_level);
void compute_image_low_level(
    int *Elt, int *input, int *output,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_subgroups.cpp
// #####

//! induced action on subgroups of a group

```

```

class action_on_subgroups {
public:

    actions::action *A;
    groups::sims *S;
    int nb_subgroups;
    int subgroup_order;
    groups::subgroup **Subgroups;
    int **sets;
    int *image_set; // [subgroup_order]
    int *perm;
    int *perm_inv;
    int *Elt1;

    action_on_subgroups();
    ~action_on_subgroups();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        groups::sims *S, int nb_subgroups,
        int subgroup_order, groups::subgroup **Subgroups,
        int verbose_level);
    long int compute_image(
        int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);

};

int action_on_subgroups_compare(void *a, void *b, void *data);
int action_on_subgroups_compare_inverted(void *a, void *b, void *data);

// #####
// action_on_wedge_product.cpp
// #####

//! induced wedge product action on the exterior square of a vector space

class action_on_wedge_product {
public:

    actions::action *A;
    int n;
    int q;
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int low_level_point_size;
    long int degree;

```

```

// wedge product
int wedge_dimension; // {n \choose 2}
int *wedge_v1; // [wedge_dimension]
int *wedge_v2; // [wedge_dimension]
int *wedge_v3; // [wedge_dimension]
int *Mtx_wedge; // [wedge_dimension * wedge_dimension]

action_on_wedge_product();
~action_on_wedge_product();
void init(actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
long int compute_image_int(
    int *Elt, long int a, int verbose_level);
int element_entry_frobenius(int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
int element_entry_ij(int *Elt, int I, int J,
    int verbose_level);
int element_entry_ijkl(int *Elt,
    int i, int j, int k, int l, int verbose_level);
void compute_image_int_low_level(
    int *Elt, int *input, int *output,
    int verbose_level);
void create_induced_matrix(
    int *Elt, int *Mtx2, int verbose_level);
void element_print_latex(int *A, std::ostream &ost);
};

```

```

// #####
// product_action.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! induced product action of two group actions

```

```

class product_action {
public:
    actions::action *A1;
    actions::action *A2;
    int f_use_projections;
    int offset;
    int degree;
    int elt_size_in_int;
    int coded_elt_size_in_char;

```

```

int *Elt1, *Elt2, *Elt3;
    // temporary storage
uchar *elt1, *elt2, *elt3;
    // temporary storage, used in element_store()

data_structures::page_storage *Elts;

product_action();
~product_action();
void init(
    actions::action *A1,
    actions::action *A2, int f_use_projections,
    int verbose_level);
long int compute_image(
    actions::action *A,
    int *Elt, long int i, int verbose_level);
void element_one(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
int element_is_one(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void element_unpack(
    uchar *elt, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void element_pack(
    int *Elt, uchar *elt, int verbose_level);
void element_retrieve(
    actions::action *A, int hdl, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
int element_store(
    actions::action *A, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void element_mult(
    int *A, int *B, int *AB, int verbose_level);
void element_invert(
    int *A, int *Av, int verbose_level);
void element_transpose(
    int *A, int *At, int verbose_level);
void element_move(
    int *A, int *B, int verbose_level);
void element_print(
    int *A, std::ostream &ost);
void element_print_latex(
    int *A, std::ostream &ost);
void make_element(
    int *Elt, int *data, int verbose_level);
};

}}}

```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_INDUCED_ACTIONS_INDUCED_ACTIONS_H */
```


5.6 Interfaces

```

/*
 * interfaces.h
 *
 * Created on: Jan 28, 2023
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_LAYER3_GROUP_ACTIONS_INTERFACES_L3_INTERFACES_H_
#define SRC_LIB_LAYER3_GROUP_ACTIONS_INTERFACES_L3_INTERFACES_H_

namespace orbiter {

namespace layer3_group_actions {

namespace interfaces {

// #####
// nauty_interface_with_group.cpp:
// #####

//! Interface to GAP and fining at level 3

class l3_interface_gap {

public:

    l3_interface_gap();
    ~l3_interface_gap();
    void canonical_image_GAP(
        groups::strong_generators *SG,
        std::string &input_set_text,
        std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void export_collineation_group_to_fining(
        std::ostream &ost,
        groups::strong_generators *SG,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// magma_interface.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! interface for group theoretic computations with the group theory software magma

class magma_interface {

public:
    magma_interface();
    ~magma_interface();
    void centralizer_of_element(
        actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
        std::string &element_description,
        std::string &label, int verbose_level);
    void normalizer_of_cyclic_subgroup(
        actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
        std::string &element_description,
        std::string &label, int verbose_level);
    void find_subgroups(
        actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
        int subgroup_order,
        std::string &label,
        int &nb_subgroups,
        groups::strong_generators *&H_gens,
        groups::strong_generators *&N_gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void print_generators_MAGMA(actions::action *A,
        groups::strong_generators *SG, std::ostream &ost);
    void export_group(actions::action *A,
        groups::strong_generators *SG, std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void export_permutation_group_to_magma(
        std::string &fname, actions::action *A2,
        groups::strong_generators *SG, int verbose_level);
    void export_permutation_group_to_magma2(
        std::ostream &ost,
        actions::action *A2,
        groups::strong_generators *SG,
        int verbose_level);
    void export_group_to_magma_and_copy_to_latex(
        std::string &label_txt,
        std::ostream &ost,
        actions::action *A2,
        groups::strong_generators *SG,
        int verbose_level);
    void normalizer_using_MAGMA(
        actions::action *A,
```

```

        std::string &fname_magma_prefix,
        groups::sims *G, groups::sims *H,
        groups::strong_generators *&gens_N,
        int verbose_level);
void conjugacy_classes_using_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &prefix,
    groups::sims *G, int verbose_level);
void conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers_using_MAGMA_make_fnames(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &prefix,
    std::string &fname_magma,
    std::string &fname_output);
void conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers_using_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &prefix,
    groups::sims *G, int verbose_level);
void read_conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers_from_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname,
    int &nb_classes,
    int *&perms,
    long int *&class_size,
    int *&class_order_of_element,
    long int *&class_normalizer_order,
    int *&class_normalizer_number_of_generators,
    int **&normalizer_generators_perms,
    int verbose_level);
void normalizer_of_cyclic_group_using_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname_magma_prefix,
    groups::sims *G, int *Elt,
    groups::strong_generators *&gens_N,
    int verbose_level);
void centralizer_using_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &prefix,
    groups::sims *override_Sims, int *Elt,
    groups::strong_generators *&gens,
    int verbose_level);
void read_centralizer_magma(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname_output,
    groups::sims *override_Sims,
    groups::strong_generators *&gens,
    int verbose_level);
void centralizer_using_magma2(

```

```

        actions::action *A,
        std::string &prefix,
        std::string &fname_magma,
        std::string &fname_output,
        groups::sims *override_Sims, int *Elt,
        int verbose_level);
void find_subgroups_using_MAGMA(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &prefix,
    groups::sims *override_Sims,
    int subgroup_order,
    int &nb_subgroups,
    groups::strong_generators *&H_gens,
    groups::strong_generators *&N_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void read_subgroups_magma(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname_output,
    groups::sims *override_Sims, int subgroup_order,
    int &nb_subgroups,
    groups::strong_generators *&H_gens,
    groups::strong_generators *&N_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void find_subgroups_using_MAGMA2(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &prefix,
    std::string &fname_magma, std::string &fname_output,
    groups::sims *override_Sims, int subgroup_order,
    int verbose_level);
void conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers(
    actions::action *A,
    groups::sims *override_Sims,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void report_conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers(
    actions::action *A,
    std::ostream &ost,
    groups::sims *override_Sims, int verbose_level);
void read_conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &fname, groups::sims *override_sims,
    std::string &label_latex, int verbose_level);
void read_and_report_conjugacy_classes_and_normalizers(
    actions::action *A,
    std::ostream &ost,
    std::string &fname, groups::sims *override_Sims,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void write_as_magma_permutation_group(groups::sims *S,
    std::string &fname_base,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens, int verbose_level);
void export_linear_code(
    std::string &fname,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *genma, int n, int k,
    int verbose_level);
void read_permutation_group(std::string &fname,
    int degree, int *&gens, int &nb_gens, int &go,
    int verbose_level);
void run_magma_file(std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void normalizer_in_Sym_n(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int group_order, int *Table, int *gens, int nb_gens,
    int *&N_gens, int &N_nb_gens, int &N_go,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// nauty_interface_with_group.cpp:
// #####

//! Interface to Nauty for computing canonical forms and automorphism groups of g
raphs

class nauty_interface_with_group {
public:
    nauty_interface_with_group();
    ~nauty_interface_with_group();
    actions::action *create_automorphism_group_of_colored_graph_object(
        graph_theory::colored_graph *CG, int verbose_level);
    actions::action *create_automorphism_group_and_canonical_labeling_of_colored_gr
aph_object(
        graph_theory::colored_graph *CG, int *labeling, int verbose_level);
    actions::action *create_automorphism_group_and_canonical_labeling_of_colored_gr
aph(
        int n, int f_bitvec, data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec, int *Adj,
        int *vertex_colors,
        int *labeling,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

actions::action *create_automorphism_group_of_graph_bitvec(
    int n, data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec,
    int verbose_level);
actions::action *create_automorphism_group_of_graph_with_partition_and_labeling
(
    int n,
    int f_bitvector, data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec, int *Adj,
    int nb_parts, int *parts,
    int *labeling,
    int verbose_level);
actions::action *create_automorphism_group_of_graph(int *Adj,
    int n, int verbose_level);
actions::action *create_automorphism_group_and_canonical_labeling_of_graph(
    int *Adj, int n, int *labeling, int verbose_level);
// labeling[n]
void automorphism_group_as_permutation_group(
    //strong_generators *&SG,
    data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
    actions::action *&A_perm,
    int verbose_level);
void reverse_engineer_linear_group_from_permutation_group(
    actions::action *A_linear,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    groups::strong_generators *&SG,
    actions::action *&A_perm,
    data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
    int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *set_stabilizer_of_object(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    actions::action *A_linear,
    int f_compute_canonical_form, data_structures::bitvector *&Canonical_form,
    data_structures::nauty_output *&NO,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_LAYER3_GROUP_ACTIONS_INTERFACES_L3_INTERFACES_H_ */

```

Chapter 6

Layer 4 – Classification

6.1 Main Header File

```
// classification.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// started: September 20, 2007

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_CLASSIFICATION_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_CLASSIFICATION_H_

using namespace orbiter::layer1_foundations;
using namespace orbiter::layer2_discreta;
using namespace orbiter::layer3_group_actions;

namespace orbiter {

    //! classification of combinatorial objects

    namespace layer4_classification {

        //! classification by using an invariant relation

        namespace invariant_relations {

            // classify
            class classification_step;
            class flag_orbit_node;
        }
    }
}
```

```
class flag_orbits;
class orbit_node;

}

//! classification by using substructures and lifting

namespace isomorph {

    // isomorph
    class flag_orbit_folding;
    class isomorph_arguments;
    class isomorph;
    class isomorph_worker;
    struct isomorph_worker_data;
    class representatives;
    class substructure_classification;
    class substructure_lifting_data;

}

//! computes orbits using Schreier vectors

namespace orbits_schreier {

    // orbits
    class orbit_of_equations;
    class orbit_of_sets;
    class orbit_of_subspaces;

}

//! orbits on sets and subspaces using poset classification

namespace poset_classification {

    // poset_classification
    class classification_base_case;
    class extension;
    class orbit_based_testing;
    class orbit_tracer;
```



```
class poset_classification;
class poset_classification_control;
class poset_classification_report_options;
class poset_of_orbits;
class poset_description;
class poset_orbit_node;
class poset_with_group_action;
class upstep_work;

}

//! stabilizer of a set in a given action

namespace set_stabilizer {

    // set_stabilizer
    class compute_stabilizer;
    class stabilizer_orbits_and_types;
    class substructure_classifier;
    class substructure_stats_and_selection;

}

//! various solvers and tools to lift combinatorial structures

namespace solvers_package {

    // solver:
    class exact_cover_arguments;
    class exact_cover;

}

enum trace_result {
    found_automorphism,
    not_canonical,
    no_result_extension_not_found,
    no_result_fusion_node_installed,
    no_result_fusion_node_already_installed
};

enum find_isomorphism_result {
    fi_found_isomorphism,
    fi_not_isomorphic,
    fi_no_result
};
```

```
}}
```

```
#include "../layer4_classification/classify/classify.h"  
#include "../layer4_classification/isomorph/isomorph.h"  
#include "../layer4_classification/orbits/orbits.h"  
#include "../layer4_classification/poset_classification/poset_classification.h"  
#include "../layer4_classification/set_stabilizer/set_stabilizer.h"  
#include "../layer4_classification/solver/l4_solver.h"
```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_CLASSIFICATION_H_ */
```

6.2 Classification based on a Relation

```

/*
 * classify.h
 *
 * Created on: Aug 9, 2018
 * Author: Anton Betten
 *
 * started: September 20, 2007
 * pulled out of snakesandladders.h: Aug 9, 2018
 */

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_CLASSIFY_CLASSIFY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_CLASSIFY_CLASSIFY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer4_classification {
namespace invariant_relations {

// #####
// classification_step.cpp
// #####

//! a single step classification of combinatorial objects

class classification_step {
public:
    actions::action *A; // do not free
    actions::action *A2; // do not free

    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
    int max_orbits;
    int nb_orbits;
    orbit_node *Orbit; // [max_orbits]
    int representation_sz;
    long int *Rep; // [nb_orbits * representation_sz]

    classification_step();
    ~classification_step();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        actions::action *A2,
        int max_orbits, int representation_sz,

```

```

        ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
        int verbose_level);
data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer
    *get_set_and_stabilizer(
        int orbit_index,
        int verbose_level);
void write_file(
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    std::ifstream &fp,
    actions::action *A,
    actions::action *A2,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    int verbose_level);
void generate_source_code(
    std::string &fname_base, int verbose_level);
void generate_source_code(
    std::ostream &ost, std::string &prefix, int verbose_level);
long int *Rep_ith(int i);
void print_group_orders();
void print_summary(std::ostream &ost);
void print_latex(std::ostream &ost,
    std::string &title,
    int f_print_stabilizer_gens,
    int f_has_print_function,
    void (*print_function)(std::ostream &ost, int i,
        classification_step *Step, void *print_function_data),
    void *print_function_data);

};

// #####
// flag_orbits.cpp
// #####

//! stores the set of flag orbits; related to the class classification_step

class flag_orbits {
public:
    actions::action *A; // do not free
    actions::action *A2; // do not free

    int nb_primary_orbits_lower;
    int nb_primary_orbits_upper;

    int upper_bound_for_number_of_traces;

```

```

void (*func_to_free_received_trace)(
    void *trace_result, void *data, int verbose_level);
void (*func_latex_report_trace)(
    std::ostream &ost, void *trace_result,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void *free_received_trace_data;

int nb_flag_orbits;
flag_orbit_node *Flag_orbit_node;
int pt_representation_sz;
long int *Pt; // [nb_flag_orbits * pt_representation_sz]

flag_orbits();
~flag_orbits();
void init(actions::action *A,
    actions::action *A2,
    int nb_primary_orbits_lower,
    int pt_representation_sz, int nb_flag_orbits,
    int upper_bound_for_number_of_traces,
    void (*func_to_free_received_trace)(
        void *trace_result, void *data, int verbose_level),
    void (*func_latex_report_trace)(
        std::ostream &ost, void *trace_result,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *free_received_trace_data,
    int verbose_level);
int find_node_by_po_so(int po, int so, int &idx,
    int verbose_level);
void write_file(std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_file(std::ifstream &fp,
    actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
    int verbose_level);
void print_latex(std::ostream &ost,
    std::string &title, int f_print_stabilizer_gens);

};

// #####
// flag_orbit_node.cpp
// #####

//! to represent a flag orbit; related to the class flag_orbits

class flag_orbit_node {
public:

```

```

flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

int flag_orbit_index;

int downstep_primary_orbit;
int downstep_secondary_orbit;
int downstep_orbit_len;
int f_long_orbit;
int upstep_primary_orbit;
int upstep_secondary_orbit;
int f_fusion_node;
int fusion_with;
int *fusion_elt;

ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
groups::strong_generators *gens;

int nb_received;
void **Receptacle; // [upper bound for number of traces]

flag_orbit_node();
~flag_orbit_node();
void init(flag_orbits *Flag_orbits,
          int flag_orbit_index,
          int downstep_primary_orbit, int downstep_secondary_orbit,
          int downstep_orbit_len,
          int f_long_orbit,
          long int *pt_representation,
          groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
          int verbose_level);
void receive_trace_result(
    void *trace_result, int verbose_level);
void write_file(std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_file(std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void print_latex(flag_orbits *Flag_orbits,
                 std::ostream &ost,
                 int f_print_stabilizer_gens);

};

// #####
// orbit_node.cpp
// #####

//! to encode one group orbit, associated to the class classification_step

class orbit_node {

```

```
public:
    classification_step *C;
    int orbit_index;
    groups::strong_generators *gens;
    void *extra_data;

    orbit_node();
    ~orbit_node();
    void init(classification_step *C,
              int orbit_index,
              groups::strong_generators *gens,
              long int *Rep, void *extra_data,
              int verbose_level);
    void write_file(std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
    void read_file(std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_CLASSIFY_CLASSIFY_H_ */
```

6.3 Isomorph Testing based on a Relation

```
// isomorph.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from top_level.h: July 28, 2018
// top_level started: September 23 2010
// based on global.h, which was taken from reader.h: 3/22/09

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ISOMORPH_ISOMORPH_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ISOMORPH_ISOMORPH_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer4_classification {
namespace isomorph {

// #####
// flag_orbit_folding.cpp
// #####

//! folding of flag orbits during classification using class isomorph

class flag_orbit_folding {
public:

    isomorph *Iso;

    std::string event_out_fname;

    int current_flag_orbit; // previously orbit.no
        // Used in isomorph_testing:
        // The flag orbit we are currently testing.
        // In the end, this will become the representative of a
        // n e w isomorphism type

    representatives *Reps;

    int iso_nodes;

    int nb_open, nb_reps, nb_fused;
```



```

// for iso_test:

std::ofstream *fp_event_out;

// ToDo: bad use of global variables:
actions::action *AA;
actions::action *AA_perm;
actions::action *AA_on_k_subsets;

data_structures_groups::union_find *UF;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens_perm;

int subset_rank;
int *subset;
long int *subset_witness;
long int *rearranged_set;
long int *rearranged_set_save;
long int *canonical_set;
long int *tmp_set;
int *Elt_transporter, *tmp_Elt, *Elt1, *transporter;

int cnt_minimal;
int NCK;
ring_theory::longinteger_object stabilizer_group_order;

int stabilizer_nb_generators;
int **stabilizer_generators;
    // int[stabilizer_nb_generators][size]

int *stabilizer_orbit;
int nb_is_minimal_called;
int nb_is_minimal;
int nb_sets_reached;

// temporary data used in identify_solution
int f_tmp_data_has_been_allocated;
long int *tmp_set1;
long int *tmp_set2;
long int *tmp_set3;
int *tmp_Elt1;
int *tmp_Elt2;
int *tmp_Elt3;
// temporary data used in trace_set_recursion

```

```

long int *trace_set_recursion_tmp_set1;
int *trace_set_recursion_Elt1;
int *trace_set_recursion_cosetrep;
// temporary data used in trace_set_recursion
long int *apply_fusion_tmp_set1;
int *apply_fusion_Elt1;
// temporary data used in find_extension
long int *find_extension_set1;
// temporary data used in make_set_smaller
long int *make_set_smaller_set;
int *make_set_smaller_Elt1;
int *make_set_smaller_Elt2;
// temporary data used in orbit_representative
int *orbit_representative_Elt1;
int *orbit_representative_Elt2;
// temporary data used in handle_automorphism
int *handle_automorphism_Elt1;
int *apply_isomorphism_tree_tmp_Elt;

flag_orbit_folding();
~flag_orbit_folding();
void init(isomorph *Iso, int verbose_level);
void isomorph_testing(
    int t0, int f_play_back,
    std::string &play_back_file_name,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int print_mod, int verbose_level);
// calls do_iso_test
void do_iso_test(
    int t0, groups::sims *&Stab,
    int f_play_back, std::ifstream *play_back_file,
    int &feof, int print_mod,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
int next_subset(int t0,
    int &f_continue, groups::sims *Stab, long int *data,
    int f_play_back, std::ifstream *play_back_file, int &feof,
    int verbose_level);
void process_rearranged_set(
    groups::sims *Stab, long int *data,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
int is_minimal(int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_action_exit();
void stabilizer_action_init(int verbose_level);
// Computes the permutations of the set
// that are induced by the
// generators for the stabilizer in AA
void stabilizer_action_add_generator(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);

```

```

void print_statistics_iso_test(
    int t0, groups::sims *Stab);
int identify(long int *set, int f_implicit_fusion,
    int verbose_level);
int identify_database_is_open(long int *set,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_set_basic(groups::sims *S,
    long int *set, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_set(groups::sims *S,
    long int *set, int verbose_level);
// Called by do_iso_test and print_isomorphism_types
// Creates the induced action on the set from the given action.
// The given action is gen->A2
// The induced action is computed to AA
// The set is in set[].
// Allocates a new union_find data structure and initializes it
// using the generators in S.
// Calls action::induced_action_by_restriction()
int handle_automorphism(long int *set,
    groups::sims *Stab, int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void print_isomorphism_types(int f_select,
    int select_first, int select_len,
    int verbose_level);
// Calls print_set_function (if available)

int identify_solution_relaxed(
    long int *set, int *transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int &orbit_no,
    int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
// returns the orbit number corresponding to
// the canonical version of set and the extension.
// Calls trace_set and find_extension_easy.
// Called from process_rearranged_set
int identify_solution(
    long int *set, int *transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
// returns the orbit number corresponding to
// the canonical version of set and the extension.
// Calls trace_set and find_extension_easy.
// If needed, calls make_set_smaller
int trace_set(
    long int *canonical_set, int *transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
// returns the case number of the canonical set

```

```

    // (local orbit number)
    // Called from identify_solution and identify_solution_relaxed
    // calls trace_set_recursion
void make_set_smaller(int case_nb_local,
    long int *set, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
    // Called from identify_solution.
    // The goal is to produce a set that is lexicographically
    // smaller than the current starter.
    // To do this, we find an element that is less than
    // the largest element in the current starter.
    // There are two ways to find such an element.
    // Either, the set already contains such an element,
    // or one can produce such an element
    // by applying an element in the
    // stabilizer of the current starter.
int trace_set_recursion(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    long int *canonical_set, int *transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int &f_failure_to_find_point, int verbose_level);
    // returns the node in the generator that corresponds
    // to the canonical_set.
    // Called from trace_set.
    // Calls trace_next_point and handle_extension.
int trace_next_point(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    long int *canonical_set, int *transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int &f_failure_to_find_point, int verbose_level);
    // Called from trace_set_recursion
    // Calls trace_next_point_in_place
    // and (possibly) trace_next_point_database
    // Returns FALSE is the set becomes lexicographically smaller
int trace_next_point_database(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    long int *canonical_set, int *Elt_transporter,
    int verbose_level);
    // Returns FALSE is the set becomes lexicographically smaller
int handle_extension(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    long int *canonical_set, int *Elt_transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int &f_failure_to_find_point, int verbose_level);
int handle_extension_database(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    long int *canonical_set, int *Elt_transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion,

```

```

    int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
int handle_extension_tree(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    long int *canonical_set, int *Elt_transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
// Returns next_node_global at level cur_level + 1.
void apply_isomorphism_database(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    int current_extension, long int *canonical_set,
    int *Elt_transporter, int ref,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_isomorphism_tree(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_global,
    int current_extension, long int *canonical_set,
    int *Elt_transporter,
    int verbose_level);

void handle_event_files(int nb_event_files,
    const char **event_file_name, int verbose_level);
void read_event_file(
    const char *event_file_name,
    int verbose_level);
void skip_through_event_file(std::ifstream &f,
    int verbose_level);
void skip_through_event_file1(std::ifstream &f,
    int case_no, int orbit_no, int verbose_level);
void event_file_completed_cases(
    const char *event_file_name,
    int &nb_completed_cases, int *completed_cases,
    int verbose_level);
void event_file_read_case(const char *event_file_name,
    int case_no, int verbose_level);
void event_file_read_case1(std::ifstream &f,
    int case_no, int verbose_level);
int next_subset_play_back(int &subset_rank,
    std::ifstream *play_back_file,
    int &f_eof, int verbose_level);

void write_classification_matrix(int verbose_level);
void write_classification_graph(int verbose_level);
void decomposition_matrix(int verbose_level);
void compute_down_link(
    int *&down_link, int verbose_level);
void probe(int flag_orbit, int subset_rk,

```

```

        int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
void test_compute_stabilizer(int verbose_level);
void test_memory(int verbose_level);
void test_edges(int verbose_level);
int test_edge(int n1, long int *subset1,
              int *transporter, int verbose_level);
void compute_Ago_Ago_induced(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *&Ago,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *&Ago_induced,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_transversal(
    data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal *&T,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizer(
    groups::sims *&Stab, int verbose_level);
void iso_test_init(int verbose_level);
void iso_test_init2(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// isomorph.arguments.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for class isomorph

class isomorph_arguments {
public:
    int f_init_has_been_called;

    int f_use_database_for_starter;
    int f_implicit_fusion;

    int f_build_db;

    int f_read_solutions;

    int f_list_of_cases;
    std::string list_of_cases_fname;

    //int f_read_solutions_from_clique_finder;
    //int f_read_solutions_from_clique_finder_list_of_cases;
    //std::string fname_list_of_cases;
    int f_read_solutions_after_split;

```

```

int read_solutions_split_m;

int f_read_statistics_after_split;
//int read_statistics_split_m;

int f_recognize;
std::string recognize_label;

int f_compute_orbits;
int f_isomorph_testing;
int f_classification_graph;
int f_event_file; // -e <event file> option
std::string event_file_name;
int print_mod;

int f_isomorph_report;

int f_subset_orbits;
int f_subset_orbits_file;
std::string subset_orbits_fname;
int f_eliminate_graphs_if_possible;
int f_down_orbits;

int f_prefix_iso;
std::string prefix_iso;

actions::action *A;
actions::action *A2;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;
int target_size;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

int f_prefix_with_directory;
std::string prefix_with_directory;

int f_prefix_classify;
std::string prefix_classify;

int f_solution_prefix;
std::string solution_prefix;

int f_base_fname;
std::string base_fname;

solvers_package::exact_cover_arguments *ECA;

```

```

void (*callback_report)(isomorph *Iso, void *data,
    int verbose_level);
void (*callback_subset_orbits)(isomorph *Iso, void *data,
    int verbose_level);
void *callback_data;

int f_has_final_test_function;
int (*final_test_function)(long int *data, int sz,
    void *final_test_data, int verbose_level);
void *final_test_data;

isomorph.arguments();
~isomorph.arguments();
int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
void init(actions::action *A,
    actions::action *A2,
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen,
    int target_size,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    solvers_package::exact_cover_arguments *ECA,
    void (*callback_report)(
        isomorph *Iso, void *data,
        int verbose_level),
    void (*callback_subset_orbits)(
        isomorph *Iso, void *data,
        int verbose_level),
    void *callback_data,
    int verbose_level);
//void execute(int verbose_level);

};

//! auxiliary class to pass case specific data to the function isomorph_worker

struct isomorph_worker_data {
    long int *the_set;
    int set_size;
    void *callback_data;
};

// #####
// isomorph_global.cpp

```



```
// #####

//! auxiliary class for class isomorph

class isomorph_global {

public:

    actions::action *A_base;
    actions::action *A;

    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

    isomorph_global();
    ~isomorph_global();
    void init(
        actions::action *A_base,
        actions::action *A,
        poset_classification::poset_classification *gen,
        int verbose_level);
    void read_statistic_files(
        int size, std::string &prefix_classify,
        std::string &prefix, int level,
        std::string *fname, int nb_files,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_solutions_from_memory(
        int size, std::string &prefix_classify,
        std::string &prefix_iso, int level,
        long int **Solutions, int *Nb_sol, int verbose_level);
    void classification_graph(
        int size, std::string &prefix_classify,
        std::string &prefix_iso, int level,
        int verbose_level);
    void identify(
        int size, std::string &prefix_classify,
        std::string &prefix_iso, int level,
        int identify_nb_files,
        std::string *fname, int *Iso_type,
        int f_save, int verbose_level);
    void identify_table(
        int size, std::string &prefix_classify,
        std::string &prefix_iso, int level,
        int nb_rows, long int *Table, int *Iso_type,
        int verbose_level);
```

```

void worker(
    int size,
    std::string &prefix_classify,
    std::string &prefix_iso,
    void (*work_callback)(
        isomorph *Iso, void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *work_data,
    int level, int verbose_level);
void compute_down_orbits(
    int size,
    std::string &prefix_classify,
    std::string &prefix,
    int level, int verbose_level);
void compute_down_orbits_for_isomorphism_type(
    isomorph *Iso, int orbit,
    int &cnt_orbits, int &cnt_special_orbits,
    int *&special_orbit_identify, int verbose_level);
void report_data_in_source_code_inside_tex(
    isomorph &Iso,
    const char *prefix,
    char *label_of_structure_plural, std::ostream &f,
    int verbose_level);
void report_data_in_source_code_inside_tex_with_selection(
    isomorph &Iso, const char *prefix,
    char *label_of_structure_plural, std::ostream &fp,
    int selection_size, int *selection,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// isomorph_worker.cpp
// #####

//! main class to run a classification algorithm through class isomorph and class
isomorph_global

class isomorph_worker {
public:

    isomorph_arguments *Isomorph_arguments;

    isomorph_global *Isomorph_global;

    isomorph *Iso;

```

```

isomorph_worker();
~isomorph_worker();
void init(
    isomorph_arguments *Isomorph_arguments,
    actions::action *A_base,
    actions::action *A,
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen,
    int size, int level,
    int verbose_level);
void execute(
    isomorph_arguments *Isomorph_arguments,
    int verbose_level);
void build_db(int verbose_level);
void read_solutions(int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits(int verbose_level);
void isomorph_testing(int verbose_level);
void isomorph_report(int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void recognize(std::string &label, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// isomorph.cpp
// #####

//! classification of combinatorial objects using subobjects

class isomorph {
public:
    int size; // size of one solution
    int level; // size of one subobject

    std::string prefix;
    std::string prefix_invariants;
    std::string prefix_tex;

    actions::action *A_base;
    // A Betten 3/18/2013
    // the action in which we represent the group

```

```

    // do not free
actions::action *A;
    // the action in which we act on the set
    // do not free

// the classification of substructures

substructure_classification *Sub;

// lifting data:

substructure_lifting_data *Lifting;

flag_orbit_folding *Folding;

void (*print_set_function)(isomorph *Iso,
    int iso_cnt, groups::sims *Stab, groups::schreier &Orb,
    long int *data, void *print_set_data, int verbose_level);
void *print_set_data;

// some statistics:
int nbtimes_make_set_smaller_called;

isomorph();
~isomorph();
void init(std::string &prefix,
    actions::action *A_base,
    actions::action *A,
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen,
    int size, int level,
    int f_use_database_for_starter,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
void print_node_local(int level, int node_local);
void print_node_global(int level, int node_global);
void init_high_level(
    actions::action *A,
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen,
    int size,
    std::string &prefix_classify,
    std::string &prefix,
    int level, int verbose_level);
void induced_action_on_set_and_kernel(

```

```

        std::ostream &file,
        actions::action *A,
        groups::sims *Stab, int size, long int *set,
        int verbose_level);
void read_everything_including_classification(
        std::string &prefix_classify, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// representatives.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for class isomorph

class representatives {
public:
    actions::action *A;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string fname_rep;
    std::string fname_stabgens;
    std::string fname_fusion;
    std::string fname_fusion_ge;

    // flag orbits:
    int nb_objects;
    int *fusion; // [nb_objects]
        // fusion[i] == -2 means that the flag orbit i
        // has not yet been processed by the
        // isomorphism testing procedure.
        // fusion[i] = i means that flag orbit [i]
        // in an orbit representative
        // Otherwise, fusion[i] is an earlier flag_orbit,
        // and handle[i] is a group element that maps
        // to it
    int *handle; // [nb_objects]
        // handle[i] is only relevant if fusion[i] != i,
        // i.e., if flag orbit i is not a representative

```

```

    // of an isomorphism type.
    // In this case, handle[i] is the (handle of a)
    // group element moving flag orbit i to flag orbit fusion[i].

    // classified objects:
    int count;
    long int *rep; // [count]
    groups::sims **stab; // [count]

    //char *elt;
    int *Elt1;
    int *tl; // [A->base_len]

    int nb_open;
    int nb_reps;
    int nb_fused;

    representatives();
    ~representatives();
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        int nb_objects,
        std::string &prefix,
        int verbose_level);
    void write_fusion(int verbose_level);
    void read_fusion(int verbose_level);
    void write_representatives_and_stabilizers(
        int verbose_level);
    void read_representatives_and_stabilizers(
        int verbose_level);
    void get_stabilizer(isomorph *Iso, int idx,
        groups::strong_generators *&SG,
        int verbose_level);
    void save(int verbose_level);
    void load(int verbose_level);
    void calc_fusion_statistics();
    void print_fusion_statistics();
};

// #####
// substructure_classification.spp
// #####

```

```
//! the classification of substructures

class substructure_classification {
public:

    isomorph *Iso;

    int f_use_database_for_starter;
    int depth_completed;
    int f_use_implicit_fusion;

    std::string fname_db_level_ge;

    std::string fname_db_level;
    std::string fname_db_level_idx1;
    std::string fname_db_level_idx2;

    int nb_starter;
    // the number of orbits at 'level',
    // previously called nb_cases

    // solution_first and solution_len are initialized in
    // isomorph_files.cpp
    // isomorph::init_solutions
    // isomorph::count_solutions_from_clique_finder
    // isomorph::count_solutions

    // they are written to file in
    // isomorph::write_solution_first_and_len()

    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;
    // do not free

    // database access:
    typed_objects::database *D1, *D2;
    std::string fname_ge1;
    std::string fname_ge2;
```

```

std::ifstream *fp_ge1;
std::ifstream *fp_ge2;

// pointer only, do not free:
typed_objects::database *DB_level;
std::ifstream *fp_ge; // either fg_ge1 or fp_ge2

substructure_classification();
~substructure_classification();
void init(isomorph *Iso,
          poset_classification::poset_classification *gen,
          int f_use_database_for_starter,
          int f_implicit_fusion,
          int verbose_level);
void read_data_files_for_starter(int level,
                                std::string &prefix, int verbose_level);
// Calls gen->read_level_file_binary
// for all levels i from 0 to level
// Uses letter a files for i from 0 to level - 1
// and letter b file for i = level.
// If gen->f_starter is TRUE,
// we start from i = gen->starter_size instead.
// Finally, it computes nb_starter.
void compute_nb_starter(int level, int verbose_level);
void print_node_local(int level, int node_local);
void print_node_global(int level, int node_global);

void setup_and_open_level_database(int verbose_level);
// Called from do_iso_test, identify and test_hash
// (Which are all in isomorph_testing.cpp)
// Calls init_DB for D and D.open.
// Calls init_DB_level for D1 and D2 and D1->open and D2->open.
// Calls fopen for fp_ge1 and fp_ge2.
void close_level_database(int verbose_level);
// Closes D1, D2, fp_ge1, fp_ge2.
void prepare_database_access(
    int cur_level, int verbose_level);
// sets D to be D1 or D2, depending on cur_level
// Called from
// load_strong_generators
// trace_next_point_database
void find_extension_easy(long int *set,
                        int case_nb, int &idx,
                        int &f_found, int verbose_level);
// returns TRUE if found, FALSE otherwise
// Called from identify_solution
// Linear search through all solutions at a given starter.

```



```

    // calls load solution for each of the solutions
    // stored with the case and compares the vectors.
int find_extension_search_interval(long int *set,
    int first, int len, int &idx,
    int f_btree_idx, int btree_idx,
    int f_through_hash, int verbose_level);
int find_extension_easy_old(long int *set,
    int case_nb, int &idx, int verbose_level);
void find_extension_easy_new(long int *set,
    int case_nb, int &idx, int &f_found, int verbose_level);
int open_database_and_identify_object(long int *set,
    int *transporter,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
void init_DB_level(
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::database &D, int level,
    int verbose_level);
void create_level_database(int level, int verbose_level);
void load_strong_generators(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_local,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    int verbose_level);
    // Called from compute_stabilizer and
    // from orbit_representative
void load_strong_generators_tree(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_local,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    int verbose_level);
void load_strong_generators_database(int cur_level,
    int cur_node_local,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    int verbose_level);
    // Reads node cur_node_local (local index)
    // from database D through btree 0
    // Reads generators from file fp_ge

};

// #####
// substructure_lifting_data.spp
// #####

//! the lifting of the representatives of substructure isomorphism types

```

```

class substructure_lifting_data {
public:

    isomorph *Iso;

    std::string fname_flag_orbits;
    std::string fname_stab_orbits;
    std::string fname_case_len;
    std::string fname_statistics;
    std::string fname_hash_and_datref;
    std::string fname_db1;
    std::string fname_db2;
    std::string fname_db3;
    std::string fname_db4;
    std::string fname_db5;

    std::string fname_orbits_of_stabilizer_csv;

    int nb_flag_orbits;
    // Number of flag orbits.
    // Overall number of orbits of stabilizers
    // of starters on the solutions
    // computed in orbits_of_stabilizer,
    // which in turn calls orbits_of_stabilizer_case
    // for each starter
    // orbits_of_stabilizer_case takes the
    // strong generators from the
    // generator data structure
    // For computing the orbits, induced_action_on_sets
    // is used to establish an action on sets.

    int N;
    // the number of solutions,
    // computed in init_cases_from_file
    // or read from file in read_case_len

    int *solution_first;
    // [nb_starter + 1] the beginning of solutions
    // belonging to a given starter
    // previously called case_first
    int *solution_len;
    // [nb_starter + 1] the number of solutions

```

```

// belonging to a given starter
// previously called case_len

int *starter_number;
// [N] starter_number[i] = j means that
// solution i belongs to starter j
// previously called case_number

int *orbit_fst;
// [nb_flag_orbits + 1]
// orbit_fst[i] is the beginning of solutions
// associated to the i-th flag orbit
// in the sorted list of solutions
// allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()

int *orbit_len;
// [nb_orbits]
// orbit_len[i] is the length of the i-th flag orbit
// allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()

int *orbit_number;
// [N]
// orbit_number[i] is the flag orbit
// containing the i-th solution
// in the original labeling
// allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()

int *orbit_perm;
// [N]
// orbit_perm[i] is the original label
// of the i-th solution in the ordered list
// we often see id = orbit_perm[orbit_fst[orbit_no]];
// this is the index of the first solution
// associated to flag orbit orbit_no, for instance
// allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()

int *orbit_perm_inv;
// [N]
// orbit_perm_inv is the inverse of orbit_perm
// allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()

int *schreier_vector; // [N]

```

```

    // allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()
    int *schreier_prev; // [N]
    // allocated in isomorph::read_orbit_data()

    // orbit_fst[nb_flag_orbits + 1]
    // orbit_len[nb_flag_orbits]
    // orbit_number[N]
    // orbit_perm[N]
    // orbit_perm_inv[N]
    // schreier_vector[N]
    // schreier_prev[N]

    int f_use_table_of_solutions;
    long int *table_of_solutions; // [N * size]

    // added Dec 25, 2012:
    // computed in isomorph.cpp isomorph::orbits_of_stabilizer
    // these variables are not used ?? (Oct 30, 2014)
    // They are used, for instance in isomorph_testing.cpp
    // isomorph::write_classification_graph (May 3, 2015)
    int *flag_orbit_fst;
        // [nb_starter + 1]
        // the beginning of flag orbits
        // belonging to a given starter
    int *flag_orbit_len;
        // [nb_starter]
        // the number of flag orbits belonging to a given starter

    // from the summary file (and only used in isomorph_files.cpp)
    int *stats_nb_backtrack;
        // [nb_starter]
    int *stats_nb_backtrack_decision;
        // [nb_starter]
    int *stats_graph_size;
        // [nb_starter]
    int *stats_time;
        // [nb_starter]

    typed_objects::Vector *v; // [1]
    typed_objects::database *DB_sol;
    long int *id_to_datref;
    long int *id_to_hash;
    long int *hash_vs_id_hash; // sorted
    long int *hash_vs_id_id;

```

```

substructure_lifting_data();
~substructure_lifting_data();
void init(isomorph *Iso, int verbose_level);
void write_solution_first_and_len(int verbose_level);
void read_solution_first_and_len(int verbose_level);
void init_starter_number(int verbose_level);
void init_solution(int verbose_level);
void load_table_of_solutions(int verbose_level);
void list_solutions_by_starter(int verbose_level);
void list_solutions_by_orbit(int verbose_level);
void orbits_of_stabilizer(int verbose_level);
void orbits_of_stabilizer_case(int the_case,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge &gens,
    int verbose_level);
void orbit_representative(int i, int &i0,
    int &orbit, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
    // slow because it calls load_strong_generators
void test_orbit_representative(int verbose_level);
void test_identify_solution(int verbose_level);
void setup_and_open_solution_database(int verbose_level);
void setup_and_create_solution_database(int verbose_level);
void close_solution_database(int verbose_level);
void init_DB_sol(int verbose_level);
    // We assume that the starter is of size 5 and that
    // fields 3-8 are the starter
void add_solution_to_database(long int *data,
    int nb, int id, int no,
    int nb_solutions, long int h, uint_4 &datref,
    int print_mod, int verbose_level);
void load_solution(
    int id, long int *data, int verbose_level);
void load_solution_by_btree(int btree_idx,
    int idx, int &id, long int *data);
void count_solutions(
    int nb_files,
    std::string *fname,
    int *List_of_cases, int *&Nb_sol_per_file,
    int f_get_statistics,
    int f_has_final_test_function,
    int (*final_test_function)(
        long int *data, int sz,
        void *final_test_data, int verbose_level),
    void *final_test_data,
    int verbose_level);
void add_solutions_to_database(
    long int *Solutions,

```

```

    int the_case, int nb_solutions, int nb_solutions_total,
    int print_mod, int &no,
    int verbose_level);
void init_solutions(long int **Solutions,
    int *Nb_sol, int verbose_level);
// Solutions[nb_starter], Nb_sol[nb_starter]
void count_solutions_from_clique_finder_case_by_case(
    int nb_files,
    long int *list_of_cases, std::string *fname,
    int verbose_level);
void count_solutions_from_clique_finder(
    int nb_files,
    std::string *fname,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_clique_finder_case_by_case(
    int nb_files,
    long int *list_of_cases, std::string *fname,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solutions_from_clique_finder(
    int nb_files,
    std::string *fname,
    int *substructure_case_number, int *Nb_sol_per_file,
    int verbose_level);
void build_up_database(
    int nb_files,
    std::string *fname,
    int f_has_final_test_function,
    int (*final_test_function)(
        long int *data, int sz,
        void *final_test_data, int verbose_level),
    void *final_test_data,
    int verbose_level);
void get_statistics(int nb_files,
    std::string *fname, int *List_of_cases,
    int verbose_level);
void write_statistics();
void evaluate_statistics(int verbose_level);
void write_starter_nb_orbits(int verbose_level);
void read_starter_nb_orbits(int verbose_level);
void write_hash_and_datref_file(int verbose_level);
    // Writes the file `fname_hash_and_datref`
    // containing id_to_hash[] and id_to_datref[]
void read_hash_and_datref_file(int verbose_level);
    // Reads the file `fname_hash_and_datref`
    // containing id_to_hash[] and id_to_datref[]
    // Also initializes hash_vs_id_hash and hash_vs_id_id
    // Called from init_solution

```

```
void print_hash_vs_id();

void write_orbit_data(int verbose_level);
    // Writes the file 'fname_staborbits'
void read_orbit_data(int verbose_level);
    // Reads from the file 'fname_staborbits'
    // Reads nb_orbits, N,
    // orbit_fst[nb_flag_orbits + 1]
    // orbit_len[nb_flag_orbits]
    // orbit_number[N]
    // orbit_perm[N]
    // schreier_vector[N]
    // schreier_prev[N]
    // and computed orbit_perm_inv[N]
void test_hash(int verbose_level);
void id_to_datref_allocate(int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ISOMORPH_ISOMORPH_H_ */
```

6.4 Orbit Algorithms

```
// orbits.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from top_level.h: July 28, 2018
// top_level started: September 23 2010
// based on global.h, which was taken from reader.h: 3/22/09

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ORBITS_ORBITS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ORBITS_ORBITS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer4_classification {
namespace orbits_schreier {

// #####
// orbit_of_equations.cpp
// #####

//! orbit of homogeneous equations using a Schreier tree

class orbit_of_equations {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *AonHPD;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    groups::strong_generators *SG;

    int nb_monomials;
    int sz; // = 1 + nb_monomials
    int sz_for_compare; // = 1 + nb_monomials
    int *data_tmp; // [sz]

    int position_of_original_object;
    int allocation_length;
    int used_length;

    int **Equations; // [allocation_length][sz]
```



```

int *prev; // [allocation_length]
int *label; // [allocation_length]

int f_has_print_function;
void (*print_function)(int *object,
    int sz, void *print_function_data);
void *print_function_data;

int f_has_reduction;
void (*reduction_function)(int *object,
    void *reduction_function_data);
void *reduction_function_data;

orbit_of_equations();
~orbit_of_equations();
void init(
    actions::action *A,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials
        *AonHPD,
    groups::strong_generators *SG,
    int *coeff_in,
    int verbose_level);
void map_an_equation(
    int *object_in, int *object_out,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void print_orbit();
void compute_orbit(int *coeff, int verbose_level);
void reallocate(
    int *&Q, int Q_len, int verbose_level);
void get_transporter(
    int idx, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
    // transporter is an element which maps
    // the orbit representative to the given subspace.
void get_random_schreier_generator(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
void get_canonical_form(
    int *canonical_equation,
    int *transporter_to_canonical_form,
    groups::strong_generators
        *&gens_stab_of_canonical_equation,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object
        &full_group_order,
    int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *stabilizer_orbit_rep(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_orbit_rep_work(
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    groups::sims *&Stab, int verbose_level);
    // this function allocates a sims structure into Stab.
groups::strong_generators *stabilizer_any_point(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int idx,
    int verbose_level);
int search_equation(
    int *eqn, int &idx, int verbose_level);
int search_data(
    int *data, int &idx, int verbose_level);
void save_csv(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// orbit_of_sets.cpp
// #####

//! orbit of sets using a Schreier tree, used in packing::make_spread_table

class orbit_of_sets {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens;
    long int *set;
        // the set whose orbit we want to compute;
        // it is of size 'sz'
    int sz;

    int position_of_original_set;
        // = 0; never changes
    int allocation_length;
        // number of entries allocated in Sets
    int old_length;
    int used_length;

```

```

    // number of sets currently stored in Sets
long int **Sets;
    // the sets are stored in the order in which they
    // are discovered and added to the tree
int *Extra;
    // [allocation_length * 2]
    // Extra[i * 2 + 0] is the index of the ancestor node of node i.
    // Extra[i * 2 + 1] is the label of the generator that maps
    // the ancestor of node i to node i.
    // Here, node i means the set in Sets[i].
    // Node 0 is the root node, i.e. the set in 'set'.
int *cosetrep; // the result of coset_rep()
int *cosetrep_tmp; // temporary storage for coset_rep()

std::multimap<uint32_t, int> Hashing;
    // we store the pair (hash, idx)
    // where hash is the hash value of the set and idx is the
    // index in the table Sets where the set is stored.
    //
    // we use a multimap because the hash values are not unique
    // it happens that two sets have the same hash value.
    // map cannot handle that.

orbit_of_sets();
~orbit_of_sets();
void init(actions::action *A,
          actions::action *A2,
          long int *set, int sz,
          data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
          int verbose_level);
void compute(int verbose_level);
void setup_root_node(
    long int *Q, int &Q_len, int verbose_level);
void reallocate(
    long int *&Q, int Q_len, int verbose_level);
void dump_tables_of_hash_values();
void get_table_of_orbits(
    long int *&Table, int &orbit_length,
    int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void get_table_of_orbits_and_hash_values(
    long int *&Table,
    int &orbit_length,
    int &set_size, int verbose_level);
void make_table_of_coset_reps(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&Coset_reps,
    int verbose_level);
void coset_rep(int j);

```

```

        // result is in cosetrep
        // determines an element in the group
        // that moves the orbit representative
        // to the j-th element in the orbit.
void get_orbit_of_points(
    std::vector<long int> &Orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void get_prev(
    std::vector<int> &Prev,
    int verbose_level);
void get_label(
    std::vector<int> &Label,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// orbit_of_subspaces.cpp
// #####

//! orbit of subspaces using a Schreier tree

class orbit_of_subspaces {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens;
    int f_lint;
    int k;
    int n;
    int kn;
    int sz; // = 1 + k + kn
    //int sz_for_compare; // = 1 + k + kn
    int f_has_desired_pivots;
    int *desired_pivots; // [k]
    int *subspace_by_rank; // [k]
    long int *subspace_by_rank_lint; // [k]
    int *data_tmp; // [sz]
    int *Mtx1;
    int *Mtx2;
    int *Mtx3;

```

```

int f_has_rank_functions;
void *rank_unrank_data;
int (*rank_vector_callback)(int *v, int n,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
long int (*rank_vector_lint_callback)(int *v, int n,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void (*unrank_vector_callback)(int rk, int *v,
    int n, void *data, int verbose_level);
void (*unrank_vector_lint_callback)(long int rk, int *v,
    int n, void *data, int verbose_level);
void (*compute_image_of_vector_callback)(int *v, int *w,
    int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level);
void *compute_image_of_vector_callback_data;

int position_of_original_subspace;
int allocation_length;
int old_length;
int used_length;
int **Subspaces;
long int **Subspaces_lint;
int *prev;
int *label;

std::multimap<uint32_t, int> Hashing;
    // we store the pair (hash, idx)
    // where hash is the hash value of the set and idx is the
    // index in the table Sets where the set is stored.
    //
    // we use a multimap because the hash values are not unique
    // it happens that two sets have the same hash value.
    // map cannot handle that.

orbit_of_subspaces();
~orbit_of_subspaces();
void init(actions::action *A,
    actions::action *A2,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int *subspace, int k, int n,
    int f_has_desired_pivots, int *desired_pivots,
    int f_has_rank_functions, void *rank_unrank_data,
    int (*rank_vector_callback)(int *v, int n,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void (*unrank_vector_callback)(int rk, int *v,
        int n, void *data, int verbose_level),
    void (*compute_image_of_vector_callback)(int *v,
        int *w, int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level),

```

```

void *compute_image_of_vector_callback_data,
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
int verbose_level);
void init_lint(
    actions::action *A,
    actions::action *A2,
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int *subspace_by_rank, int k, int n,
    int f_has_desired_pivots, int *desired_pivots,
    int f_has_rank_functions, void *rank_unrank_data,
    long int (*rank_vector_lint_callback)(int *v, int n,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void (*unrank_vector_lint_callback)(long int rk, int *v, int n,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void (*compute_image_of_vector_callback)(int *v, int *w,
        int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *compute_image_of_vector_callback_data,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int verbose_level);
int rank_vector(int *v, int verbose_level);
long int rank_vector_lint(int *v, int verbose_level);
void unrank_vector(
    int rk, int *v, int verbose_level);
void unrank_vector_lint(
    long int rk, int *v, int verbose_level);
void unrank_subspace(
    int subspace_idx,
    int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
void rank_subspace(
    int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
uint32_t hash_subspace();
void unrank(
    int *rk, int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
void unrank_lint(
    long int *rk, int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
void rank(
    int *rk, int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
void rank_lint(
    long int *rk, int *subspace_basis, int verbose_level);
void rref(int *subspace, int verbose_level);
void rref_and_rank(
    int *subspace, int *rk, int verbose_level);
void rref_and_rank_lint(
    int *subspace, long int *rk, int verbose_level);
void map_a_subspace(
    int *basis, int *image_basis, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void print_orbit();
int rank_hash_and_find(
    int *subspace,
    int &idx, uint32_t &h, int verbose_level);
void compute(int verbose_level);
void get_transporter(
    int idx, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
// transporter is an element which maps the orbit
// representative to the given subspace.
int find_subspace(
    int *subspace_ranks,
    int &idx, int verbose_level);
int find_subspace_lint(
    long int *subspace_ranks,
    int &idx, int verbose_level);
void get_random_schreier_generator(
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *stabilizer_orbit_rep(
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &full_group_order,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizer(
    actions::action *default_action,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go,
    groups::sims *&Stab, int verbose_level);
// this function allocates a sims structure into Stab.
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ORBITS_ORBITS_H */

```

6.5 Poset Classification

```

/*
 * poset_classification.h
 *
 * Created on: Aug 9, 2018
 * Author: Anton Betten
 *
 * started: September 20, 2007
 * pulled out of snakesandladders.h: Aug 9, 2018
 */

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_POSET_CLASSIFICATION_POSET_CLASSIFICATION_
H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_POSET_CLASSIFICATION_POSET_CLASSIFICATION_
H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer4_classification {
namespace poset_classification {

// #####
// classification_base_case.cpp
// #####

//! represents a known classification with constructive recognition, to be used a
s base case for poset_classification

class classification_base_case {

public:
    poset_with_group_action *Poset;

    int size;
    long int *orbit_rep; // [size]
    groups::strong_generators *Stab_gens;
    long int *live_points;
    int nb_live_points;
    void *recognition_function_data;
    int (*recognition_function)(long int *Set, int len, int *Elt,

```



```

    void *data, int verbose_level);
int *Elt;

classification_base_case();
~classification_base_case();
void init(
    poset_with_group_action *Poset,
    int size, long int *orbit_rep,
    long int *live_points, int nb_live_points,
    groups::strong_generators *Stab_gens,
    void *recognition_function_data,
    int (*recognition_function)(long int *Set, int len,
        int *Elt, void *data, int verbose_level),
    int verbose_level);
int invoke_recognition(long int *Set, int len,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// extension.cpp
// #####

#define NB_EXTENSION_TYPES 5

#define EXTENSION_TYPE_UNPROCESSED 0
#define EXTENSION_TYPE_EXTENSION 1
#define EXTENSION_TYPE_FUSION 2
#define EXTENSION_TYPE_PROCESSING 3
#define EXTENSION_TYPE_NOT_CANONICAL 4

//! represents a flag in the poset classification algorithm; related to poset_orb
it_node

class extension {
private:
    long int pt;
    int orbit_len;
    int type;
    // EXTENSION_TYPE_UNPROCESSED = unprocessed
    // EXTENSION_TYPE_EXTENSION = extension node
    // EXTENSION_TYPE_FUSION = fusion node
    // EXTENSION_TYPE_PROCESSING = currently processing
    // EXTENSION_TYPE_NOT_CANONICAL = no extension formed

```

```

        // because it is not canonical
    int data;
        // if EXTENSION_TYPE_EXTENSION: a handle to the next
        // poset_orbit_node
        // if EXTENSION_TYPE_FUSION: a handle to a fusion element
    int data1;
        // if EXTENSION_TYPE_FUSION: node to which we are fusing
    int data2;
        // if EXTENSION_TYPE_FUSION: extension within that
        // node to which we are fusing

public:

    extension();
    ~extension();
    int get_pt();
    void set_pt(int pt);
    int get_type();
    void set_type(int type);
    int get_orbit_len();
    void set_orbit_len(int orbit_len);
    int get_data();
    void set_data(int data);
    int get_data1();
    void set_data1(int data1);
    int get_data2();
    void set_data2(int data1);
};

void print_extension_type(std::ostream &ost, int t);

// #####
// orbit_based_testing.cpp
// #####

#define MAX_CALLBACK 100

//! maintains a list of test functions which define a G-invariant poset

class orbit_based_testing {

public:

```

```

poset_classification *PC;
int max_depth;
long int *local_S; // [max_depth]
int nb_callback;
int (*callback_testing[MAX_CALLBACK])(orbit_based_testing *Obt,
    long int *S, int len, void *data, int verbose_level);
void *callback_data[MAX_CALLBACK];

int nb_callback_no_group;
void (*callback_testing_no_group[MAX_CALLBACK])(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void *callback_data_no_group[MAX_CALLBACK];

orbit_based_testing();
~orbit_based_testing();
void init(
    poset_classification *PC,
    int max_depth,
    int verbose_level);
void add_callback(
    int (*func)(orbit_based_testing *Obt,
        long int *S, int len,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *data,
    int verbose_level);
void add_callback_no_group(
    void (*func)(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates,
        int &nb_good_candidates,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *data,
    int verbose_level);
void early_test_func(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void early_test_func_by_using_group(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// orbit_tracer.cpp
// #####

//! to trace a set in the poset classification algorithm

class orbit_tracer {

private:

    poset_classification *PC;

    // data for recognize:

    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *Transporter; // [PC->sz + 1]

    long int **Set; // [PC->sz + 1][PC->max_set_size]

    int *Elt1;
    int *Elt2;
    int *Elt3;

public:

    orbit_tracer();
    ~orbit_tracer();
    void init(poset_classification *PC, int verbose_level);
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *get_transporter();
    long int *get_set_i(int i);

    void recognize_start_over(
        int size,
        int lvl, int current_node,
        int &final_node, int verbose_level);
    // Called from poset_orbit_node::recognize_recursion
    // when trace_next_point returns FALSE
    // This can happen only if f_implicit_fusion is TRUE
    void recognize_recursion(
        int size,
        int lvl, int current_node, int &final_node,
        int verbose_level);
    // this routine is called by upstep_work::recognize
    // we are dealing with a set of size len + 1.

```

```

// but we can only trace the first len points.
// the tracing starts at lvl = 0 with current_node = 0
// The input set the_set[] is not modified.
void recognize(
    long int *the_set, int size, int *transporter,
    int &final_node, int verbose_level);
void identify(long int *data, int sz,
    int *transporter, int &orbit_at_level,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// poset_classification_control.cpp
// #####

//! to control the behavior of the poset classification algorithm

class poset_classification_control {

public:

    int f_problem_label;
    std::string problem_label;

    int f_path;
    std::string path;

    int f_depth;
    int depth;

    int verbose_level;
    int verbose_level_group_theory;

    int f_recover;
    std::string recover_fname;

    int f_extend;
    int extend_from, extend_to;
    int extend_r, extend_m;
    std::string extend_fname;

```

```

int f_lex;

int f_w; // write output in level files (only last level)
int f_W; // write output in level files (each level)
int f_write_data_files;

int f_T; // draw tree file (each level)
int f_t; // draw tree file (only last level)

int f_draw_options;
graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options;
    // used for write_treefile in poset_classification_io

#if 0
    int f_write_tree; // create a tree

    int f_findnode_by_stabilizer_order;
    int findnode_by_stabilizer_order;

    int f_draw_poset;
    int f_draw_full_poset;

    int f_plesken;

    int f_print_data_structure;

    int f_list;
    int f_list_all;
    int f_table_of_nodes;
    int f_make_relations_with_flag_orbits;

    int f_level_summary_csv;
    int f_orbit_reps_csv;

    int f_report;
    poset_classification_report_options *report_options;

    int f_node_label_is_group_order;
    int f_node_label_is_element;

```

```

int f_show_orbit_decomposition;
int f_show_stab;
int f_save_stab;
int f_show_whole_orbits;


int f_export_schreier_trees;
int f_draw_schreier_trees;
std::string schreier_tree_prefix;
    // comes after problem_label_with_path


int f_test_multi_edge_in_decomposition_matrix;
#endif


int f_preferred_choice;
std::vector<std::vector<int> > preferred_choice;


int f_clique_test;
std::string clique_test_graph;
graph_theory::colored_graph *clique_test_CG;


int f_has_invariant_subset_for_root_node;
int *invariant_subset_for_root_node;
int invariant_subset_for_root_node_size;


int f_do_group_extension_in_upstep;
    // is TRUE by default


int f_allowed_to_show_group_elements;
int downstep_orbits_print_max_orbits;
int downstep_orbits_print_max_points_per_orbit;


poset_classification_control();
~poset_classification_control();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void print();
void prepare(
    poset_classification *PC, int verbose_level);
void early_test_func_for_clique_search(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void init_root_node_invariant_subset(
    int *invariant_subset, int invariant_subset_size,
    int verbose_level);

};

void poset_classification_control_preferred_choice_function(
    int pt, int &pt_pref,
    groups::schreier *Sch,
    void *data, int data2,
    int verbose_level);

// #####
// poset_classification.cpp
// #####

//! the poset classification algorithm

class poset_classification {

private:
    int t0;

    poset_classification_control *Control;

    std::string problem_label;
        // = Control->problem_label
    std::string problem_label_with_path;
        // Control->path + Control->problem_label

    poset_with_group_action *Poset;

```



```

int f_base_case;
classification_base_case *Base_case;

data_structures_groups::schreier_vector_handler
    *Schreier_vector_handler;

int depth;

// used as storage for the current set:
// poset_orbit_node::store_set stores to set_S[]
long int *set_S; // [sz]

int sz; // = depth, the target depth
int max_set_size; // Poset->A2->degree

orbit_tracer *Orbit_tracer;

poset_of_orbits *Poo;

long int nb_times_image_of_called0;
long int nb_times_mult_called0;
long int nb_times_invert_called0;
long int nb_times_retrieve_called0;
long int nb_times_store_called0;

double progress_last_time;
double progress_epsilon;

public:

// poset_classification.cpp:
poset_of_orbits *get_Poo();
orbit_tracer *get_Orbit_tracer();
std::string &get_problem_label_with_path();
std::string &get_problem_label();
int first_node_at_level(int i);

```

```

poset_orbit_node *get_node(int node_idx);
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *get_transporter();
int *get_transporter_i(int i);
int get_sz();
int get_max_set_size();
long int *get_S();
long int *get_set_i(int i);
long int *get_set0();
long int *get_set1();
long int *get_set3();
int allowed_to_show_group_elements();
int do_group_extension_in_upstep();
poset_with_group_action *get_poset();
poset_classification_control *get_control();
actions::action *get_A();
actions::action *get_A2();
algebra::vector_space *get_VS();
data_structures_groups::schreier_vector_handler
    *get_schreier_vector_handler();
int &get_depth();
int has_base_case();
int has_invariant_subset_for_root_node();
int size_of_invariant_subset_for_root_node();
int *get_invariant_subset_for_root_node();
classification_base_case *get_Base_case();
int node_has_schreier_vector(int node_idx);
int max_number_of_orbits_to_print();
int max_number_of_points_to_print_in_orbit();
void invoke_early_test_func(
    long int *the_set, int lvl,
    long int *candidates,
    int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates,
    int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int nb_orbits_at_level(int level);
long int nb_flag_orbits_up_at_level(int level);
poset_orbit_node *get_node_ij(int level, int node);
int poset_structure_is_contained(long int *set1, int sz1,
    long int *set2, int sz2, int verbose_level);
data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal
    *get_orbit_transversal(
        int level, int verbose_level);
int test_if_stabilizer_is_trivial(
    int level, int orbit_at_level, int verbose_level);
data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer
    *get_set_and_stabilizer(int level,

```

```

    int orbit_at_level, int verbose_level);
void get_set_by_level(int level, int node, long int *set);
void get_set(int node, long int *set, int &size);
void get_set(int level, int orbit, long int *set, int &size);

int find_poset_orbit_node_for_set(
    int len, long int *set,
    int f_tolerant, int verbose_level);
int find_poset_orbit_node_for_set_basic(int from,
    int node, int len, long int *set, int f_tolerant,
    int verbose_level);
long int count_extension_nodes_at_level(int lvl);
double level_progress(int lvl);
void count_automorphism_group_orders(
    int lvl, int &nb_agos,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *&agos,
    int *&multiplicities,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_and_print_automorphism_group_orders(int lvl,
    std::ostream &ost);
void stabilizer_order(
    int node, ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
void orbit_length(
    int orbit_at_level, int level,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &len);
void get_orbit_length_and_stabilizer_order(
    int node, int level,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &stab_order,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &len);
int orbit_length_as_int(int orbit_at_level, int level);
void recreate_schreier_vectors_up_to_level(int lvl,
    int verbose_level);
void recreate_schreier_vectors_at_level(int level,
    int verbose_level);
void find_node_by_stabilizer_order(
    int level, int order, int verbose_level);
void get_all_stabilizer_orders_at_level(int level,
    long int *&Ago, int &nb, int verbose_level);
void get_stabilizer_order(int level, int orbit_at_level,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
long int get_stabilizer_order_lint(int level,
    int orbit_at_level);
void get_stabilizer_group(
    data_structures_groups::group_container *&G,
    int level, int orbit_at_level, int verbose_level);
void get_stabilizer_generators_cleaned_up(
    groups::strong_generators *&gens,

```

```

    int level, int orbit_at_level, int verbose_level);
void get_stabilizer_generators(
    groups::strong_generators *&gens,
    int level, int orbit_at_level, int verbose_level);
void orbit_element_unrank(
    int depth, int orbit_idx,
    long int rank, long int *set, int verbose_level);
void orbit_element_rank(
    int depth, int &orbit_idx,
    long int &rank, long int *set,
    int verbose_level);
void coset_unrank(
    int depth, int orbit_idx, long int rank,
    int *Elt, int verbose_level);
long int coset_rank(
    int depth, int orbit_idx, int *Elt,
    int verbose_level);
void list_all_orbits_at_level(
    int depth,
    int f_has_print_function,
    void (*print_function)(std::ostream &ost,
        int len, long int *S, void *data),
    void *print_function_data,
    int f_show_orbit_decomposition, int f_show_stab,
    int f_save_stab, int f_show_whole_orbit);
void compute_integer_property_of_selected_list_of_orbits(
    int depth,
    int nb_orbits, int *Orbit_idx,
    int (*compute_function)(
        int len, long int *S, void *data),
    void *compute_function_data,
    int *&Data);
void list_selected_set_of_orbits_at_level(int depth,
    int nb_orbits, int *Orbit_idx,
    int f_has_print_function,
    void (*print_function)(std::ostream &ost,
        int len, long int *S, void *data),
    void *print_function_data,
    int f_show_orbit_decomposition, int f_show_stab,
    int f_save_stab, int f_show_whole_orbit);
void test_property(int depth,
    int (*test_property_function)(
        int len, long int *S, void *data),
    void *test_property_data,
    int &nb, int *&Orbit_idx);
void list_whole_orbit(int depth, int orbit_idx,
    int f_has_print_function,

```

```

void (*print_function)(std::ostream &ost,
    int len, long int *S, void *data),
void *print_function_data,
int f_show_orbit_decomposition, int f_show_stab,
int f_save_stab, int f_show_whole_orbit);
void get_whole_orbit(
    int depth, int orbit_idx,
    long int *&Orbit, int &orbit_length, int verbose_level);
void map_to_canonical_k_subset(
    long int *the_set, int set_size,
    int subset_size, int subset_rk,
    long int *reduced_set, int *transporter, int &local_idx,
    int verbose_level);
// fills reduced_set[set_size - subset_size],
// transporter and local_idx
// local_idx is the index of the orbit that the
// subset belongs to
// (in the list of orbit of subsets of size subset_size)
void get_representative_of_subset_orbit(
    long int *set, int size,
    int local_orbit_no,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void find_interesting_k_subsets(
    long int *the_set, int n, int k,
    int *&interesting_sets, int &nb_interesting_sets,
    int &orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
void classify_k_subsets(
    long int *the_set, int n, int k,
    data_structures::tally *&C, int verbose_level);
void trace_all_k_subsets_and_compute_frequencies(
    long int *the_set,
    int n, int k, int &nCk,
    int *&isotype, int *&orbit_frequencies, int &nb_orbits,
    int verbose_level);
void trace_all_k_subsets(
    long int *the_set, int n, int k,
    int &nCk, int *&isotype, int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_representatives(int level, int &nb_orbits,
    long int *&Orbit_reps, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void unrank_basis(int *Basis, long int *S, int len);
void rank_basis(int *Basis, long int *S, int len);

// poset_classification_init.cpp:
poset_classification();

```

```

~poset_classification();
void init_internal(
    poset_classification_control *PC_control,
    poset_with_group_action *Poset,
    int sz, int verbose_level);
void initialize_and_allocate_root_node(
    poset_classification_control *PC_control,
    poset_with_group_action *Poset,
    int depth,
    int verbose_level);
void initialize_with_base_case(
    poset_classification_control *PC_control,
    poset_with_group_action *Poset,
    int depth,
    classification_base_case *Base_case,
    int verbose_level);
void init_base_case(
    classification_base_case *Base_case,
    int verbose_level);
// Does not initialize the first starter nodes.
// This is done in init_root_node

// poset_classification_classify.cpp:
void compute_orbits_on_subsets(
    int target_depth,
    poset_classification_control *PC_control,
    poset_with_group_action *Poset,
    int verbose_level);
int main(int t0,
    int schreier_depth,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,
    int f_debug,
    int verbose_level);
// f_use_invariant_subset_if_available is
// an option that affects the downstep.
// if FALSE, the orbits of the stabilizer
// on all points are computed.
// if TRUE, the orbits of the stabilizer
// on the set of points that were
// possible in the previous level are computed only
// (using Schreier.orbits_on_invariant_subset_fast).
// The set of possible points is stored
// inside the schreier vector data structure (sv).
int compute_orbits(
    int from_level, int to_level,
    int schreier_depth,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
        // returns the last level that has at least one orbit
//void post_processing(int actual_size, int verbose_level);
void recognize(
    std::string &set_to_recognize,
    int h, int nb_to_recognize, int verbose_level);
void extend_level(
    int size,
    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,
    int f_debug,
    int f_write_candidate_file,
    int verbose_level);
    // calls compute_flag_orbits, upstep
void compute_flag_orbits(
    int size,
    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,
    int verbose_level);
    // calls root[prev].downstep_subspace_action
    // or root[prev].downstep
void upstep(
    int size, int f_debug,
    int verbose_level);
    // calls extend_node
void extend_node(
    int size,
    int prev, int &cur,
    int f_debug,
    int f_indicate_not_canonicals,
    int verbose_level);
    // called by poset_classification::upstep
    // Uses an upstep_work structure to handle the work.
    // Calls upstep_work::handle_extension

// poset_classification.combinatorics.cpp
void compute_Kramer_Mesner_matrix(int t, int k,
    int verbose_level);
void Plesken_matrix_up(int depth,
    int *&P, int &N, int verbose_level);
void Plesken_matrix_down(int depth,
    int *&P, int &N, int verbose_level);
void Plesken_submatrix_up(int i, int j,
    int *&Pij, int &N1, int &N2, int verbose_level);
void Plesken_submatrix_down(int i, int j,

```

```

    int *&Pij, int &N1, int &N2, int verbose_level);
int count_incidences_up(int lvl1, int po1,
    int lvl2, int po2, int verbose_level);
int count_incidences_down(int lvl1,
    int po1, int lvl2, int po2, int verbose_level);
void Asup_to_Ainf(int t, int k, int *M_sup,
    int *M_inf, int verbose_level);
void test_for_multi_edge_in_classification_graph(
    int depth, int verbose_level);
void Kramer_Mesner_matrix_neighboring(
    int level, long int *&M,
    int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols, int verbose_level);
void Mtk_via_Mtr_Mrk(
    int t, int r, int k,
    long int *Mtr, long int *Mrk, long int *&Mtk,
    int nb_r1, int nb_c1, int nb_r2, int nb_c2,
    int &nb_r3, int &nb_c3,
    int verbose_level);
// Computes  $M_{tk}$  via a recursion formula:
//  $M_{tk} = \{k - t\} \setminus \text{choose } \{k - r\} \setminus \text{cdot } M_{tr} \setminus \text{cdot } M_{rk}$ .
void Mtk_from_MM(
    long int **pM,
    int *Nb_rows, int *Nb_cols,
    int t, int k,
    long int *&Mtk, int &nb_r, int &nb_c,
    int verbose_level);

// poset_classification_draw.cpp:
void draw_poset_fname_base_aux_poset(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_base_poset_lvl(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_base_tree_lvl(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_base_poset_detailed_lvl(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_aux_poset(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_poset(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_tree(std::string &fname, int depth);
void draw_poset_fname_poset_detailed(std::string &fname, int depth);
void write_treefile(std::string &fname_base,
    int lvl,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
int write_treefile(std::string &fname_base, int lvl,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_tree(
    std::string &fname_base, int lvl,
    graphics::tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,

```



```

    int xmax, int ymax, int rad, int f_embedded,
    int f_sideways, int verbose_level);
void draw_tree_low_level(
    std::string &fname,
    graphics::tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Draw_options,
    int nb_nodes,
    int *coord_xyw, int *perm, int *perm_inv,
    int f_draw_points, int f_draw_extension_points,
    int f_draw_aut_group_order,
    int xmax, int ymax, int rad, int f_embedded,
    int f_sideways,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_tree_low_level1(
    graphics::mp_graphics &G, int nb_nodes,
    int *coords, int *perm, int *perm_inv,
    int f_draw_points, int f_draw_extension_points,
    int f_draw_aut_group_order,
    int radius, int verbose_level);
void draw_poset_full(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int depth, int data,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    double x_stretch,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_poset(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int depth, int data,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_level_graph(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int depth, int data, int level,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void make_flag_orbits_on_relations(
    int depth,
    std::string &fname_prefix, int verbose_level);
void make_full_poset_graph(
    int depth,
    graph_theory::layered_graph *&LG,
    int data1, double x_stretch,
    int verbose_level);
// Draws the full poset: each element of each orbit is drawn.
// The orbits are indicated by grouping the elements closer together.
// Uses int_vec_sort_and_test_if_contained to test containment relation.
// This is only good for actions on sets, not for actions on subspaces

```

```

void make_auxiliary_graph(int depth,
    graph_theory::layered_graph *&LG, int data1,
    int verbose_level);
    // makes a graph of the poset of orbits with 2 * depth + 1 layers.
    // The middle layers represent the flag orbits.
void make_graph(
    int depth, graph_theory::layered_graph *&LG,
    int data1, int f_tree, int verbose_level);
    // makes a graph of the poset of orbits with depth + 1 layers.
void make_level_graph(
    int depth,
    graph_theory::layered_graph *&LG,
    int data1, int level, int verbose_level);
    // makes a graph with 4 levels showing the relation between
    // orbits at level 'level' and orbits at level 'level' + 1
void make_poset_graph_detailed(
    graph_theory::layered_graph *&LG,
    int data1, int max_depth, int verbose_level);
    // creates the poset graph, with two middle layers at each level.
    // In total, the graph that is created will have 3 * depth + 1 layers.
void print_data_structure_tex(
    int depth, int verbose_level);

// in poset_classification_io.cpp:
void print_set_verbose(int node);
void print_set_verbose(int level, int orbit);
void print_set(int node);
void print_set(int level, int orbit);
void print_progress_by_extension(
    int size, int cur,
    int prev, int cur_ex, int nb_ext_cur, int nb_fuse_cur);
void print_progress(int size, int cur, int prev,
    int nb_ext_cur, int nb_fuse_cur);
void print_progress(double progress);
void print_progress_by_level(int lvl);
void print_orbit_numbers(int depth);
void print();
void print_statistic_on_callbacks_naked();
void print_statistic_on_callbacks();
void prepare_fname_data_file(std::string &fname,
    std::string &fname_base, int depth_completed);
void print_representatives_at_level(int lvl);
void print_lex_rank(long int *set, int sz);
void print_problem_label();
void print_level_info(int prev_level, int prev);
void print_level_extension_info(int prev_level,

```

```

    int prev, int cur_extension);
void print_level_extension_coset_info(int prev_level,
    int prev, int cur_extension, int coset, int nb_cosets);
void print_node(int node);
void print_extensions_at_level(
    std::ostream &ost, int lvl);
void print_fusion_nodes(int depth);
void read_data_file(
    int &depth_completed,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_data_file(int depth_completed,
    std::string &fname_base, int verbose_level);
void write_file(
    std::ofstream &fp, int depth_completed,
    int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    std::ifstream &fp, int &depth_completed,
    int verbose_level);
void housekeeping(int i, int f_write_files, int t0,
    int verbose_level);
void housekeeping_no_data_file(
    int i, int t0, int verbose_level);
void create_fname_sv_level_file_binary(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &fname_base, int level);
int test_sv_level_file_binary(
    int level, std::string &fname_base);
void read_sv_level_file_binary(
    int level, std::string &fname_base,
    int f_split, int split_mod, int split_case,
    int f_recreate_extensions, int f_dont_keep_sv,
    int verbose_level);
void write_sv_level_file_binary(
    int level, std::string &fname_base,
    int f_split, int split_mod, int split_case,
    int verbose_level);
void read_level_file_binary(
    int level, std::string &fname_base,
    int verbose_level);
void write_level_file_binary(
    int level, std::string &fname_base,
    int verbose_level);
void recover(std::string &recover_fname,
    int &depth_completed, int verbose_level);
void make_fname_lvl_file_candidates(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &fname_base, int lvl);

```

```

void make_fname_lvl_file(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &fname_base, int lvl);
void make_fname_lvl_reps_file(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &fname_base, int lvl);
void log_current_node(
    std::ostream &f, int size);

void make_spreadsheet_of_orbit_reps(
    data_structures::spreadsheet *&Sp,
    int max_depth);
void make_spreadsheet_of_level_info(
    data_structures::spreadsheet *&Sp,
    int max_depth, int verbose_level);

void create_schreier_tree_fname_mask_base(
    std::string &fname_mask);
void create_schreier_tree_fname_mask_base_tex(
    std::string &fname_mask);
void create_shallow_schreier_tree_fname_mask_base(
    std::string &fname_mask);
void create_shallow_schreier_tree_fname_mask(
    std::string &fname, int node);
void make_fname_candidates_file_default(
    char *fname2000, int level);
void wedge_product_export_magma(
    int n, int q, int vector_space_dimension,
    int level, int verbose_level);
void write_reps_csv(int lvl, int verbose_level);

// poset_classification_export_source_code.cpp:
void generate_source_code(int level, int verbose_level);
void generate_history(int level, int verbose_level);

// in poset_classification_report.cpp:
void report(
    poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void report2(
    std::ostream &ost,
    poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void report_orbits_in_detail(
    std::ostream &ost,

```

```

        poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
        int verbose_level);
void report_number_of_orbits_at_level(
    std::ostream &ost,
    poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void report_orbits_summary(
    std::ostream &ost,
    poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void report_poset_of_orbits(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_orbit(
    int level, int orbit_at_level,
    poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

// poset_classification_trace.cpp:
int find_isomorphism(
    long int *set1, long int *set2, int sz,
    int *transporter, int &orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
void identify_and_get_stabilizer(
    long int *set, int sz, int *transporter,
    int &orbit_at_level,
    data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer
        *&Set_and_stab_original,
    data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer
        *&Set_and_stab_canonical,
    int verbose_level);
void test_identify(
    int level, int nb_times, int verbose_level);
void poset_classification_apply_isomorphism_no_transporter(
    int cur_level, int size, int cur_node, int cur_ex,
    long int *set_in, long int *set_out,
    int verbose_level);
int poset_classification_apply_isomorphism(
    int level, int size,
    int current_node, int current_extension,
    long int *set_in, long int *set_out, long int *set_tmp,
    int *transporter_in, int *transporter_out,
    int f_tolerant,
    int verbose_level);
int trace_set_recursion(
    int cur_level, int cur_node,
    int size, int level,
    long int *canonical_set,
    long int *tmp_set1, long int *tmp_set2,

```

```

    int *Elt_transporter, int *tmp_Elt1, int *tmp_Elt2,
    int f_tolerant,
    int verbose_level);
    // called by poset_classification::trace_set
    // returns the node in the poset_classification that corresponds
    // to the canonical_set
    // or -1 if f_tolerant and the node could not be found
int trace_set(
    long int *set, int size, int level,
    long int *canonical_set, int *Elt_transporter,
    int verbose_level);
    // returns the case number of the canonical set
long int find_node_for_subspace_by_rank(
    long int *set, int len,
    int verbose_level);

};

const char *trace_result_as_text(trace_result r);
int trace_result_is_no_result(trace_result r);

// #####
// poset_classification_report_options.cpp
// #####

//! to control the behavior of the poset classification report function

class poset_classification_report_options {

public:

    int f_select_orbits_by_level;
    int select_orbits_by_level_level;

    int f_select_orbits_by_stabilizer_order;
    int select_orbits_by_stabilizer_order_so;

    int f_select_orbits_by_stabilizer_order_multiple_of;
    int select_orbits_by_stabilizer_order_so_multiple_of;

    int f_include_projective_stabilizer;

```

```

    int f_draw_poset;

    int f_fname;
    std::string f_name;

    poset_classification_report_options();
    ~poset_classification_report_options();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    int is_selected_by_group_order(long int so);
};

// #####
// poset_of_orbits.cpp
// #####

//! the data structure for the poset of orbits in the poset classification algorithm

class poset_of_orbits {
private:

    poset_classification *PC;

    int sz;
    int max_set_size;
    long int t0;

    long int nb_poset_orbit_nodes_used;
    long int nb_poset_orbit_nodes_allocated;
    long int poset_orbit_nodes_increment;
    long int poset_orbit_nodes_increment_last;

    poset_orbit_node *root;

    long int *first_poset_orbit_node_at_level;

    long int *nb_extension_nodes_at_level_total;
    long int *nb_extension_nodes_at_level;

```

```

    long int *nb_fusion_nodes_at_level;
    long int *nb_unprocessed_nodes_at_level;

public:
    long int *set0; // [max_set_size] temporary storage
    long int *set1; // [max_set_size] temporary storage
    long int *set3; // [max_set_size] temporary storage

    poset_of_orbits();
    ~poset_of_orbits();
    void init(poset_classification *PC,
              int nb_poset_orbit_nodes,
              int sz, int max_set_size, long int t0,
              int verbose_level);
    void init_poset_orbit_node(
        int nb_poset_orbit_nodes,
        int verbose_level);
    void reallocate();
    void reallocate_to(long int new_number_of_nodes,
                      int verbose_level);
    long int get_nb_poset_orbit_nodes_allocated();
    long int get_nb_extension_nodes_at_level_total(int level);
    void set_nb_poset_orbit_nodes_used(int value);
    int first_node_at_level(int i);
    void set_first_node_at_level(int i, int value);
    poset_orbit_node *get_node(int node_idx);
    long int *get_set0();
    long int *get_set1();
    long int *get_set3();
    int nb_orbits_at_level(int level);
    long int nb_flag_orbits_up_at_level(int level);
    poset_orbit_node *get_node_ij(int level, int node);
    int node_get_nb_of_extensions(int node);
    void get_set(
        int node, long int *set, int &size);
    void get_set(
        int level, int orbit, long int *set, int &size);
    int find_extension_from_point(
        int node_idx,
        long int pt, int verbose_level);
    long int count_extension_nodes_at_level(int lvl);
    double level_progress(int lvl);
    void change_extension_type(int level,
                              int node, int cur_ext, int type, int verbose_level);
    void get_table_of_nodes(long int *&Table,
                          int &nb_rows, int &nb_cols, int verbose_level);

```



```

int count_live_points(
    int level,
    int node_local, int verbose_level);
void print_progress_by_level(int lvl);
void print_tree();
void init_root_node_from_base_case(int verbose_level);
void init_root_node(int verbose_level);
void make_table_of_nodes(int verbose_level);
void poset_orbit_node_depth_breadth_perm_and_inverse(
    int max_depth,
    int *&perm, int *&perm_inv, int verbose_level);
void read_memory_object(
    int &depth_completed,
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int &nb_group_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void write_memory_object(
    int depth_completed,
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int &nb_group_elements,
    int verbose_level);
long int calc_size_on_file(int depth_completed,
    int verbose_level);
void read_sv_level_file_binary2(
    int level, std::ifstream &fp,
    int f_split, int split_mod, int split_case,
    int f_recreate_extensions, int f_dont_keep_sv,
    int verbose_level);
void write_sv_level_file_binary2(
    int level, std::ofstream &fp,
    int f_split, int split_mod, int split_case,
    int verbose_level);
void read_level_file_binary2(
    int level, std::ifstream &fp,
    int &nb_group_elements, int verbose_level);
void write_level_file_binary2(
    int level, std::ofstream &fp,
    int &nb_group_elements, int verbose_level);
void write_candidates_binary_using_sv(
    const char *fname_base,
    int lvl, int t0, int verbose_level);
void read_level_file(int level,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void write_lvl_file_with_candidates(
    std::string &fname_base, int lvl, int t0,
    int verbose_level);
void get_orbit_reps_at_level(

```

```

        int lvl, long int *&Data,
        int &nb_reps, int verbose_level);
void write_orbit_reps_at_level(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int lvl,
    int verbose_level);
void write_lvl_file(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int lvl, int t0, int f_with_stabilizer_generators,
    int f_long_version,
    int verbose_level);
void write_lvl(
    std::ostream &f, int lvl, int t0,
    int f_with_stabilizer_generators, int f_long_version,
    int verbose_level);
void log_nodes_for_treefile(
    int cur, int depth,
    std::ostream &f, int f_recurse, int verbose_level);
void save_representatives_at_level_to_csv(
    std::string &fname,
    int lvl, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// poset_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a poset from the command line

class poset_description {
public:
    int f_subset_lattice;

    int f_subspace_lattice;
    int dimension;
    int q;

    int f_independence_condition;
    int independence_condition_value;

    poset_description();

```

```

    ~poset_description();
    void read_arguments_from_string(
        const char *str, int verbose_level);
    int read_arguments(int argc, const char **argv,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// poset_orbit_node.cpp, poset_orbit_node_io.cpp, poset_orbit_node_upstep.cpp,
// poset_orbit_node_upstep_subspace_action.cpp,
// poset_orbit_node_downstep.cpp, poset_orbit_node_downstep_subspace_action.cpp:
// #####

//! to represent one poset orbit; related to the class poset_classification

class poset_orbit_node {
private:
    int node;
    int prev;

    long int pt;
    int nb_strong_generators;
    int first_strong_generator_handle;
    // only if there is a generator
    int *tl;
    // only if the group is not trivial

    int nb_extensions;
    extension *E;

    data_structures_groups::schreier_vector *Schreier_vector;

    actions::action *A_on_upset;
    // only used for actions on subspace lattices
    // it records the action on the factor space
    // modulo the current subspace
    // used in poset_orbit_node_downstep_subspace_action.cpp
    // and poset_orbit_node_upstep_subspace_action.cpp

public:

```

```

// poset_orbit_node.cpp:
poset_orbit_node();
~poset_orbit_node();
void null();
void freeself();
void init_root_node(
    poset_classification *gen, int verbose_level);
    // copies gen->SG0 and gen->tl into the poset_orbit_node
    // structure using store_strong_generators
void init_node(
    int node, int prev, long int pt, int verbose_level);
int get_node();
void set_node(int node);
void delete_Schreier_vector();
void allocate_E(int nb_extensions, int verbose_level);
int get_level(poset_classification *gen);
int get_node_in_level(poset_classification *gen);
void get_strong_generators_handle(
    std::vector<int> &gen_hdl, int verbose_level);
void get_tl(
    std::vector<int> &tl,
    poset_classification *PC, int verbose_level);
int get_tl(int i);
int has_Schreier_vector();
data_structures_groups::schreier_vector
    *get_Schreier_vector();
int get_nb_strong_generators();
int *live_points();
int get_nb_of_live_points();
int get_nb_of_orbits_under_stabilizer();
int get_nb_of_extensions();
extension *get_E(int idx);
long int get_pt();
void set_pt(long int pt);
int get_prev();
void set_prev(int prev);
void poset_orbit_node_depth_breadth_perm_and_inverse(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int max_depth,
    int &idx, int hdl, int cur_depth, int *perm, int *perm_inv);
int find_extension_from_point(
    poset_classification *gen, long int pt,
    int verbose_level);
void print_extensions(
    std::ostream &ost);
void log_current_node_without_group(

```

```

    poset_classification *gen,
    int s, std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
void log_current_node(
    poset_classification *gen, int s,
    std::ostream &f, int f_with_stabilizer_poset_classifications,
    int verbose_level);
void log_current_node_after_applying_group_element(
    poset_classification *gen, int s,
    std::ostream &f, int hdl,
    int verbose_level);
void log_current_node_with_candidates(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, std::ostream &f, int verbose_level);
int depth_of_node(poset_classification *gen);
void store_set(poset_classification *gen, int i);
    // stores a set of size i + 1 to gen->S
void store_set_with_verbose_level(
    poset_classification *gen, int i,
    int verbose_level);
// stores a set of size i + 1 to gen->S[]
void store_set_to(
    poset_classification *gen, int i, long int *to);
void store_set_to(
    poset_classification *gen, long int *to);
int check_node_and_set_consistency(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int i, long int *set);
void print_set_verbose(
    poset_classification *gen);
void print_set(
    poset_classification *gen);
void print_node(
    poset_classification *gen);
void print_extensions(
    poset_classification *gen);
void reconstruct_extensions_from_sv(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int verbose_level);
int nb_extension_points();
    // sums up the lengths of orbits in all extensions

// in poset_orbit_node_group_theory.cpp:
void store_strong_generators(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens);
void get_stabilizer_order(
    poset_classification *gen,

```

```

    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
long int get_stabilizer_order_lint(poset_classification *PC);
void get_stabilizer(poset_classification *PC,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_G,
    int verbose_level);
int test_if_stabilizer_is_trivial();
void get_stabilizer_generators(poset_classification *PC,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_extension_node_prepare_G(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int prev, int prev_ex, int size,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_G,
    int verbose_level);
    // sets up the group G using the strong
    // poset_classifications that are stored
void init_extension_node_prepare_H(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int prev, int prev_ex, int size,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_G,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &H,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_H,
    long int pt, int pt_orbit_len,
    int verbose_level);
    // sets up the group H which is the stabilizer
    // of the point pt in G
void compute_point_stabilizer_in_subspace_setting(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int prev, int prev_ex, int size,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_G,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &H,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_H,
    long int pt, int pt_orbit_len,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_point_stabilizer_in_standard_setting(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int prev, int prev_ex, int size,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &G,
    ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_G,
    data_structures_groups::group_container &H,
    int pt, int pt_orbit_len,
    int verbose_level);
void create_schreier_vector_wrapper(

```

```

    poset_classification *gen,
    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    groups::schreier *Schreier, int verbose_level);
    // called from downstep_orbit_test_and_schreier_vector
    // calls Schreier.get_schreier_vector
void create_schreier_vector_wrapper_subspace_action(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    groups::schreier &Schreier,
    actions::action *A_factor_space,
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space *AF,
    int verbose_level);

// in poset_orbit_node_io.cpp:
void read_memory_object(
    poset_classification *PC,
    actions::action *A,
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int &nb_group_elements,
    int *Elt_tmp,
    int verbose_level);
void write_memory_object(
    poset_classification *PC,
    actions::action *A,
    orbiter_kernel_system::memory_object *m,
    int &nb_group_elements,
    int *Elt_tmp,
    int verbose_level);
long int calc_size_on_file(
    actions::action *A, int verbose_level);
void sv_read_file(
    poset_classification *PC,
    std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void sv_write_file(
    poset_classification *PC,
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    actions::action *A,
    std::ifstream &fp, int &nb_group_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void write_file(
    actions::action *A,
    std::ofstream &fp, int &nb_group_elements,
    int verbose_level);
#endif
void save_schreier_forest(

```

```

    poset_classification *PC,
    groups::schreier *Schreier,
    int verbose_level);
void save_shallow_schreier_forest(
    poset_classification *PC,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_schreier_forest(
    poset_classification *PC,
    groups::schreier *Schreier,
    int f_using_invariant_subset, actions::action *AR,
    int verbose_level);
#endif

// poset_orbit_node_upstep.cpp:
int apply_isomorphism(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, int current_node,
    int current_extension, int len, int f_tolerant,
    int *Elt_tmp1, int *Elt_tmp2,
    int verbose_level);
// returns next_node
void install_fusion_node(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, int current_node,
    int my_node, int my_extension, int my_coset,
    long int pt0, int current_extension,
    int f_debug, int f_implicit_fusion,
    int *Elt_tmp,
    int verbose_level);
// Called from poset_orbit_node::handle_last_level
int trace_next_point_wrapper(
    poset_classification *gen, int lvl,
    int current_node,
    int len, int f_implicit_fusion,
    int *cosetrep,
    int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
// Called from upstep_work::recognize_recursion
// applies the permutation which maps the point with index lvl
// (i.e. the lvl+1-st point) to its orbit representative.
// also maps all the other points under that permutation.
// we are dealing with a set of size len + 1
// returns FALSE if we are using implicit fusion nodes
// and the set becomes lexicographically
// less than before, in which case trace has to be restarted.
int trace_next_point_in_place(
    poset_classification *gen,

```



```

    int lvl, int current_node, int size,
    long int *cur_set, long int *tmp_set,
    int *cur_transporter, int *tmp_transporter,
    int *cosetrep,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
    // called by poset_classification::trace_set_recursion
void trace_starter(
    poset_classification *gen, int size,
    long int *cur_set, long int *next_set,
    int *cur_transporter, int *next_transporter,
    int verbose_level);
int trace_next_point(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, int current_node, int size,
    long int *cur_set, long int *next_set,
    int *cur_transporter, int *next_transporter,
    int *cosetrep,
    int f_implicit_fusion, int &f_failure_to_find_point,
    int verbose_level);
    // Called by poset_orbit_node::trace_next_point_wrapper
    // and by poset_orbit_node::trace_next_point_in_place
    // returns FALSE only if f_implicit_fusion is TRUE and
    // the set becomes lexicographically less
int orbit_representative_and_coset_rep_inv(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, long int pt_to_trace, long int &pt0, int *cosetrep,
    int verbose_level);
    // called by poset_orbit_node::trace_next_point
    // FALSE means the point to trace was not found.
    // This can happen if nodes were eliminated due to clique_test

// poset_orbit_node_upstep_subspace_action.cpp:
void orbit_representative_and_coset_rep_inv_subspace_action(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, long int pt_to_trace, long int &pt0, int *cosetrep,
    int verbose_level);
    // called by poset_orbit_node::trace_next_point

// poset_orbit_node_downstep.cpp
// top level functions:
void compute_flag_orbits(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl,
    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,

```

```

    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int verbose_level);
    // Called from poset_classification::compute_flag_orbits
    // if we are acting on sets
    // (i.e., not on subspaces).
    // Calls downstep_orbits,
    // downstep_orbit
void compute_schreier_vector(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, int verbose_level);
    // called from poset_classification::recreate_schreier_vectors_at_level
    // and from poset_classification::count_live_points
    // calls downstep_apply_early_test
    // and check_orbits
    // and Schreier.get_schreier_vector
void get_candidates(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl,
    long int *&candidates, int &nb_candidates,
    int verbose_level);

    // 1st level under downstep:
void schreier_forest(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier &Schreier, actions::action *&AR,
    int lvl,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,
    int &f_using_invariant_subset,
    int verbose_level);
    // calls downstep_get_invariant_subset,
    // downstep_apply_early_test,
    // and AR.induced_action_by_restriction
    // if f_use_invariant_subset_if_available and
    // f_using_invariant_subset
    //
    // Sets up the schreier data structure Schreier
    // If f_using_invariant_subset, we will use the
    // restricted action AR, otherwise the action gen->A2
    // In this action, the orbits are computed using
    // Schreier.compute_all_point_orbits
    // and possibly printed using downstep_orbits_print
void downstep_orbit_test_and_schreier_vector(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier *Schreier, actions::action *AR,
    int lvl,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,
    int f_using_invariant_subset,

```

```

    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    int &nb_good_orbits, int &nb_points,
    int verbose_level);
    // called from downstep once downstep_orbits is completed
    // Calls check_orbits_wrapper and
    // create_schreier_vector_wrapper
    // The order in which these two functions are called matters.
void downstep_implicit_fusion(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier &Schreier, actions::action *AR,
    int f_using_invariant_subset,
    int lvl,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int good_orbits1, int nb_points1,
    int verbose_level);
    // called from downstep,
    // once downstep_orbit_test_and_schreier_vector is done
    // calls test_orbits_for_implicit_fusion
void find_extensions(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier &O,
    actions::action *AR, int f_using_invariant_subset,
    int lvl,
    int verbose_level);
    // called by downstep
    // prepares all extension nodes and marks them as unprocessed.
    // we are at depth lvl, i.e., currently,
    // we have a set of size lvl.

    // second level under downstep:
int downstep_get_invariant_subset(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl,
    int &n, long int *&subset,
    int verbose_level);
    // called from downstep_orbits
    // Gets the live points at the present node.
void downstep_apply_early_test(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl,
    int n, long int *subset,
    long int *candidates, int &nb_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
    // called from downstep_orbits, compute_schreier_vector
    // calls the callback early test function if available
    // and calls test_point_using_check_functions otherwise

```

```

void check_orbits_wrapper(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier *Schreier, actions::action *AR,
    int lvl,
    int &nb_good_orbits1, int &nb_points1,
    //int f_use_incremental_test_func_if_available,
    int verbose_level);
// called from downstep_orbit_test_and_schreier_vector
// This function and create_schreier_vector_wrapper
// are used in pairs.
// Except, the order in which the function is used matters.
// Calls check_orbits

void test_orbits_for_implicit_fusion(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier &Schreier, actions::action *AR,
    int f_using_invariant_subset,
    int lvl, int verbose_level);
// called from downstep_implicit_fusion
// eliminates implicit fusion orbits from the
// Schreier data structure,
void check_orbits(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier *Schreier, actions::action *AR,
    //int f_using_invariant_subset,
    int lvl,
    //int f_use_incremental_test_func_if_available,
    int verbose_level);
// called from compute_schreier_vector
// and check_orbits_wrapper (which is called from
// downstep_orbit_test_and_schreier_vector)
// calls test_point_using_check_functions
// eliminates bad orbits from the Schreier data structure,
// does not eliminate implicit fusion orbits
int test_point_using_check_functions(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl, int rep, int *the_set,
    int verbose_level);
// called by check_orbits and downstep_apply_early_test
// Calls gen->check_the_set_incrementally
// (if gen->f_candidate_incremental_check_func).
// Otherwise, calls gen->check_the_set
// (if gen->f_candidate_check_func).
// Otherwise accepts any point.
void relabel_schreier_vector(
    actions::action *AR, int verbose_level);

```

```

    // called from compute_schreier_vector,
    // downstep_orbit_test_and_schreier_vector
void downstep_orbits_print(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier *Schreier, actions::action *AR,
    int lvl,
    int f_print_orbits,
    int max_orbits, int max_points_per_orbit);

// poset_orbit_node_downstep_subspace_action.cpp
void compute_flag_orbits_subspace_action(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int lvl,
    int f_create_schreier_vector,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int verbose_level);
// called from poset_classification::downstep
// creates action *A_factor_space
// and action_on_factor_space *AF
// and disposes them at the end.
void setup_factor_space_action_light(
    poset_classification *gen,
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space &AF,
    int lvl, int verbose_level);
void setup_factor_space_action_with_early_test(
    poset_classification *gen,
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space &AF,
    actions::action &A_factor_space,
    int lvl, int verbose_level);
void setup_factor_space_action(
    poset_classification *gen,
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space &AF,
    actions::action &A_factor_space,
    int lvl, int f_compute_tables,
    int verbose_level);
void downstep_subspace_action_print_orbits(
    poset_classification *gen,
    groups::schreier &Schreier,
    int lvl,
    int f_print_orbits,
    int verbose_level);
void downstep_orbits_subspace_action(
    poset_classification *gen, groups::schreier &Schreier,
    int lvl,
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available,

```

```

        int &f_using_invariant_subset,
        int verbose_level);
void find_extensions_subspace_action(
    poset_classification *gen, groups::schreier &O,
    actions::action *A_factor_space,
    induced_actions::action_on_factor_space *AF,
    int lvl, int f_implicit_fusion, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// poset_with_group_action.cpp
// #####

//! a poset with a group action on it

class poset_with_group_action {
public:
    poset_description *description;

    int f_subset_lattice;
    int n;

    int f_subspace_lattice;
    algebra::vector_space *VS;

    actions::action *A; // the action in which the group is given
    actions::action *A2; // the action in which we do the search

    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;

    int f_has_orbit_based_testing;
    orbit_based_testing *Orbit_based_testing;

    int f_print_function;
    void (*print_function)(std::ostream &ost,
        int len, long int *S, void *data);
    void *print_function_data;

    poset_with_group_action();
    ~poset_with_group_action();
    void init_subset_lattice(
        actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
        groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

void init_subspace_lattice(
    actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    algebra::vector_space *VS,
    int verbose_level);
void init(
    poset_description *description,
    actions::action *A, // the action in which the group is given
    actions::action *A2, // the action in which we do the search
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void add_independence_condition(
    int independence_value,
    int verbose_level);
void add_testing(
    int (*func)(orbit_based_testing *Obt,
                long int *S, int len,
                void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *data,
    int verbose_level);
void add_testing_without_group(
    void (*func)(long int *S, int len,
                long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
                long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
                void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *data,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
void early_test_func(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk);
long int rank_point(int *v);
void orbits_on_k_sets(
    poset_classification_control *Control,
    int k, long int *&orbit_reps,
    int &nb_orbits, int verbose_level);
poset_classification *orbits_on_k_sets_compute(
    poset_classification_control *Control,
    int k, int verbose_level);
void invoke_print_function(
    std::ostream &ost, int sz, long int *set);
};

```

```

// #####
// upstep_work.cpp
// #####

typedef struct coset_table_entry coset_table_entry;

//! auxiliary class to build a coset transversal for the automorphism group in th
e poset classification algorithm

struct coset_table_entry {
    int coset;
        // as in the loop in upstep_work::upstep_subspace_action
        // goes from 0 to degree - 1.

    int node; // = final_node as computed by recognize
    int ex; // = final_ex as computed by recognize
    int type; // = return value of recognize

    int nb_times_image_of_called;
    int nb_times_mult_called;
    int nb_times_invert_called;
    int nb_times_retrieve_called;
};

//! auxiliary class for the poset classification algorithm to deal with flag orbi
ts

class upstep_work {
public:
    poset_classification *gen;
    int size; // size = size of the object at prev
    int prev;
    int prev_ex;
    int cur;
    int nb_fusion_nodes;
    int nb_fuse_cur;
    int nb_ext_cur;
    int f_debug;
    int f_implicit_fusion;
    int f_indicate_not_canonicals;
    int mod_for_printing;

```



```

int pt;
int pt_orbit_len;

int *path; // [size + 1]
// path[i] is the node that represents set[0,...,i-1]

poset_orbit_node *O_prev;
poset_orbit_node *O_cur;

data_structures_groups::group_container *G;
data_structures_groups::group_container *H;
ring_theory::longinteger_object go_G, go_H;

int coset;

int nb_cosets;
int nb_cosets_processed;
coset_table_entry *coset_table;

int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;
int *Elt3;

upstep_work();
~upstep_work();
void init(
    poset_classification *gen,
    int size,
    int prev,
    int prev_ex,
    int cur,
    int f_debug,
    int f_implicit_fusion,
    int f_indicate_not_canonicals,
    int verbose_level);
// called from poset_classification::extend_node
void handle_extension(
    int &nb_fuse_cur, int &nb_ext_cur,
    int verbose_level);
// called from poset_classification::extend_node
// Calls handle_extension_fusion_type
// or handle_extension_unprocessed_type
//

```

```

// Handles the extension 'cur_ex' in node 'prev'.
// We are extending a set of size 'size'
// to a set of size 'size' + 1.
// Calls poset_orbit_node::init_extension_node for the
// n e w node that is (possibly) created
void handle_extension_fusion_type(
    int verbose_level);
// called from upstep_work::handle_extension
// Handles the extension 'cur_ex' in node 'prev'.
void handle_extension_unprocessed_type(int verbose_level);
// called from upstep_work::handle_extension
// calls init_extension_node
int init_extension_node(int verbose_level);
// Called from upstep_work::handle_extension_unprocessed_type
// Calls upstep_subspace_action or upstep_for_sets,
// depending on the type of action
// then changes the type of the extension to
// EXTENSION_TYPE_EXTENSION

// Establishes a n e w node at depth 'size'
// (i.e., a set of size 'size') as an extension
// of a previous node (prev) at depth size - 1
// with respect to a given point (pt).
// This function is to be called for the next
// free poset_orbit_node node which will
// become the descendant of the previous node (prev).
// the extension node corresponds to the point pt.
// returns FALSE if the set is not canonical
// (provided f_indicate_not_canonicals is TRUE)
int upstep_for_sets(int verbose_level);
// This routine is called from upstep_work::init_extension_node
// It is testing a set of size 'size'.
// The newly added point is in gen->S[size - 1]
// returns FALSE if the set is not canonical
// (provided f_indicate_not_canonicals is TRUE)
//void print_level_extension_info_original_size();
void print_level_extension_info();
void print_level_extension_coset_info();

// upstep_work_subspace_action.cpp:
int upstep_subspace_action(int verbose_level);
// This routine is called from upstep_work::init_extension_node
// It computes coset_table.
// It is testing a set of size 'size'.
// The newly added point is in gen->S[size - 1]
// The extension is initiated from node 'prev'
// and from extension 'prev_ex'

```

```

    // The node 'prev' is at depth 'size' - 1
    // returns FALSE if the set is not canonical
    // (provided f_indicate_not_canonicals is TRUE)

// upstep_work_trace.cpp:

trace_result recognize(
    int &final_node, int &final_ex, int f_tolerant,
    int verbose_level);
trace_result recognize_recursion(
    int lvl, int current_node, int &final_node, int &final_ex,
    int f_tolerant,
    int verbose_level);
trace_result handle_last_level(
    int lvl, int current_node, int current_extension, int pt0,
    int &final_node, int &final_ex,
    int verbose_level);
trace_result start_over(
    int lvl, int current_node,
    int &final_node, int &final_ex,
    int f_tolerant, int verbose_level);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_CLASSIFICATION_POSET_CLASSIFICATION_POSET_CLASSIFICATIO
NH_ */

```

6.6 Set Stabilizer

```

/*
 * set_stabilizer.h
 *
 * Created on: Jun 27, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_SET_STABILIZER_SET_STABILIZER_H_
#define SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_SET_STABILIZER_SET_STABILIZER_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer4_classification {
namespace set_stabilizer {

// #####
// compute_stabilizer.cpp
// #####

//! to compute the set-stabilizer

class compute_stabilizer {

public:

    substructure_stats_and_selection *SubSt;

    actions::action *A_on_the_set;
        // only used to print the induced action on the set
        // of the set stabilizer

    groups::sims *Stab; // the stabilizer of the original set

    ring_theory::longinteger_object stab_order, new_stab_order;
    int nb_times_orbit_count_does_not_match_up;
    int backtrack_nodes_first_time;
    int backtrack_nodes_total_in_loop;

    stabilizer_orbits_and_types *Stab_orbits;

```

```

actions::action *A_induced;
    // the action on Stab_orbits->interesting_points[]

ring_theory::longinteger_object induced_go, K_go;

int *transporter_witness;
int *transporter1;
int *transporter2;
int *T1, *T1v;
int *T2;

groups::sims *Kernel_original;
groups::sims *K; // kernel for building up Stab

groups::sims *Aut;
groups::sims *Aut_original;
ring_theory::longinteger_object ago;
ring_theory::longinteger_object ago1;
ring_theory::longinteger_object target_go;

//union_find_on_k_subsets *U;

long int *Canonical_form_input;
    // [nb_interesting_subsets_reduced * reduced_set_size]
long int *Canonical_forms;
    // [nb_interesting_subsets_reduced * reduced_set_size]
int *Canonical_form_transporter;
    // [nb_interesting_subsets_reduced * A_induced->elt_size_in_int]

int nb_interesting_subsets_rr;
long int *interesting_subsets_rr;

compute_stabilizer();
~compute_stabilizer();

void init(
    substructure_stats_and_selection *SubSt,
    long int *canonical_pts,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void compute_automorphism_group(int verbose_level);
void compute_automorphism_group_handle_case(
    int cnt2, int verbose_level);
void setup_stabilizer(groups::sims *Stab0, int verbose_level);
void restricted_action_on_interesting_points(int verbose_level);
void compute_canonical_form(int verbose_level);
void compute_canonical_form_handle_case(
    int cnt, int verbose_level);
void compute_canonical_set(
    long int *set_in, long int *set_out, int sz,
    int *transporter, int verbose_level);
void compute_canonical_set_and_group(
    long int *set_in, long int *set_out, int sz,
    int *transporter,
    groups::sims *&stab, int verbose_level);
void update_stabilizer(int verbose_level);
void add_automorphism(int verbose_level);
void retrieve_automorphism(int verbose_level);
void make_canonical_second_set(int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost);
void print_canonical_sets();

};

```

```

// #####
// stabilizer_orbits_and_types.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! orbits of the stabilizer of the substructure and orbit types

```

```

class stabilizer_orbits_and_types {

public:
    compute_stabilizer *CS;

    groups::strong_generators *selected_set_stab_gens;
    groups::sims *selected_set_stab;

```

```

int reduced_set_size; // = set_size - level

long int *reduced_set1; // [set_size]
long int *reduced_set2; // [set_size]
long int *reduced_set1_new_labels; // [set_size]
long int *reduced_set2_new_labels; // [set_size]
long int *canonical_set1; // [set_size]
long int *canonical_set2; // [set_size]

int *elt1, *Elt1, *Elt1_inv, *new_automorphism, *Elt4;
int *elt2, *Elt2;
int *transporter0; // = elt1 * elt2

ring_theory::longinteger_object go_G;

groups::schreier *Schreier;
int nb_orbits;
int *orbit_count1; // [nb_orbits]
int *orbit_count2; // [nb_orbits]

int minimal_orbit_pattern_idx;
int nb_interesting_subsets_reduced;
long int *interesting_subsets_reduced;

int *Orbit_patterns; // [nb_interesting_subsets * nb_orbits]

int *orbit_to_interesting_orbit; // [nb_orbits]

int nb_interesting_orbits;
int *interesting_orbits; // [nb_interesting_orbits]

int nb_interesting_points; // sum of orbit length of interesting orbits
long int *interesting_points; // [nb_interesting_points]
// Note: Interesting points are sorted within each orbit.
// Otherwise, it would not be possible to compute a canonical form.

int *interesting_orbit_first; // [nb_interesting_orbits]
int *interesting_orbit_len; // [nb_interesting_orbits]

int local_idx1, local_idx2;

```

```

    stabilizer_orbits_and_types();
    ~stabilizer_orbits_and_types();
    void init(
        compute_stabilizer *CS,
        int verbose_level);
    void compute_stabilizer_orbits_and_find_minimal_pattern(
        int verbose_level);
    // uses selected_set_stab_gens to compute orbits on points in action A2
    void save_interesting_subsets_reduced(
        int stage, int verbose_level);
    void find_orbit_pattern(
        int cnt, int *transp, int verbose_level);
    // computes transporter to transp
    void find_interesting_orbits(int verbose_level);
    void compute_local_labels(
        long int *set_in, long int *set_out, int sz,
        int verbose_level);
    void map_subset_and_compute_local_labels(
        int cnt, int verbose_level);
    void map_reduced_set_and_do_orbit_counting(
        int cnt,
        long int subset_idx, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
        // computes orbit_count1[]
    int check_orbit_count();
    void print_orbit_count(int f_both);
    void print_minimal_orbit_pattern();

};

// #####
// substructure_classifier.cpp
// #####

//! classification of substructures

class substructure_classifier {
public:

```



```

std::string fname_base_out;
int substructure_size;

poset_classification::poset_classification *PC;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
actions::action *A;
actions::action *A2;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
int nb_orbits;

substructure_classifier();
~substructure_classifier();
void classify_substructures(
    std::string &fname_base_out,
    actions::action *A,
    actions::action *A2,
    groups::strong_generators *gens,
    int substructure_size,
    int verbose_level);
void set_stabilizer_in_any_space(
    actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    int intermediate_subset_size,
    std::string &fname_mask, int nb, std::string &column_label,
    std::string &fname_out,
    int verbose_level);
void set_stabilizer_of_set(
    std::string &fname_out,
    int cnt, int nb, int row,
    long int *pts,
    int nb_pts,
    long int *canonical_pts,
    int verbose_level);
void handle_orbit(
    substructure_stats_and_selection *SubSt,
    long int *canonical_pts,
    int *transporter_to_canonical_form,
    groups::strong_generators *&Gens_stabilizer_original_set,
    int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// substructure_stats_and_selection.cpp
// #####

//! analyzing the substructures of a given set

class substructure_stats_and_selection {
public:

    std::string fname_case_out;

    substructure_classifier *SubC;

    long int *Pts;
    int nb_pts;

    // computed by SubC->PC->trace_all_k_subsets_and_compute_frequencies:
    int nCk;
    int *isotype; // [nCk]
    int *orbit_frequencies; // [nb_orbits]
    int nb_orbits;
    data_structures::tally *T;
    // for orbit_frequencies[]

    data_structures::set_of_sets *SoS;
    int *types;
    int nb_types;
    int selected_type;
    int selected_orbit;
    int selected_frequency;

    long int *interesting_subsets;
        // [selected_frequency]
    int nb_interesting_subsets;
        // interesting_subsets are the lvl-subsets of the given set
        // which are of the chosen type.
        // There is nb_interesting_subsets of them.

```

```
groups::strong_generators *gens;
    // generators for the selected canonical subset
//int *transporter_to_canonical_form;
//strong_generators *Gens_stabilizer_original_set;

substructure_stats_and_selection();
~substructure_stats_and_selection();
void init(
    std::string &fname_case_out,
    substructure_classifier *SubC,
    long int *Pts,
    int nb_pts,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_GROUP_ACTIONS_SET_STABILIZER.SET_STABILIZER_H_ */
```

6.7 Solvers

```
// solver.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from top_level.h: July 28, 2018
// top_level started: September 23 2010
// based on global.h, which was taken from reader.h: 3/22/09

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SOLVER_SOLVER_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SOLVER_SOLVER_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer4_classification {
namespace solvers_package {

// #####
// exact_cover.cpp
// #####

//! exact cover problems arising with the lifting of combinatorial objects

class exact_cover {
public:

    std::string input_prefix;
    std::string output_prefix;
    std::string solution_prefix;
    std::string base_fname;

    std::string fname_solutions;
    std::string fname_statistics;

    void *user_data;

    actions::action *A_base;
    actions::action *A_on_blocks;

    void (*prepare_function_new)(
        exact_cover *E, int starter_case,
```

```

    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_label,
    int &f_ruled_out,
    int verbose_level);

void (*early_test_func)(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void *early_test_func_data;

int f_has_solution_test_func;
int (*solution_test_func)(
    exact_cover *EC, long int *S, int len,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void *solution_test_func_data;

int f_has_late_cleanup_function;
void (*late_cleanup_function)(
    exact_cover *E,
    int starter_case, int verbose_level);

int target_size;

int f_lex;

int f_split;
int split_r;
int split_m;

int f_single_case;
int single_case;

int starter_size;
int starter_nb_cases;
long int *starter; // [starter_size]

int f_randomized;
std::string random_permutation_fname;
int *random_permutation;

exact_cover();

```

```

~exact_cover();
void null();
void freeself();
void init_basic(
    void *user_data,
    actions::action *A_base,
    actions::action *A_on_blocks,
    int target_size, int starter_size,
    std::string &input_prefix,
    std::string &output_prefix,
    std::string &solution_prefix,
    std::string &base_fname,
    int f_lex,
    int verbose_level);

void init_early_test_func(
    void (*early_test_func)(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *early_test_func_data,
    int verbose_level);
void init_prepare_function_new(
    void (*prepare_function_new)(
        solvers_package::exact_cover *E, int starter_case,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
        solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_label,
        int &f_ruled_out,
        int verbose_level),
    int verbose_level);
void set_split(int split_r, int split_m, int verbose_level);
void set_single_case(int single_case, int verbose_level);
void randomize(
    std::string &random_permutation_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void add_solution_test_function(
    int (*solution_test_func)(
        exact_cover *EC, long int *S, int len,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *solution_test_func_data,
    int verbose_level);
void add_late_cleanup_function(
    void (*late_cleanup_function)(
        exact_cover *E,
        int starter_case, int verbose_level)
    );

```

```

void compute_liftings_new(
    int f_solve, int f_save, int f_read_instead,
    int f_draw_system,
    std::string &fname_system,
    int f_write_tree,
    std::string &fname_tree, int verbose_level);
void compute_liftings_single_case_new(
    int starter_case,
    int f_solve, int f_save, int f_read_instead,
    int &nb_col,
    long int *&Solutions, int &sol_length, int &nb_sol,
    int &nb_backtrack, int &dt,
    int f_draw_system, std::string &fname_system,
    int f_write_tree, std::string &fname_tree,
    int verbose_level);
void lexorder_test(
    long int *live_blocks2, int &nb_live_blocks2,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *stab_gens,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// exact_cover_arguments.cpp
// #####

//! command line arguments to control the lifting via exact cover

class exact_cover_arguments {
public:
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    void *user_data;
    int f_has_base_fname;
    std::string base_fname;
    int f_has_input_prefix;
    std::string input_prefix;
    int f_has_output_prefix;
    std::string output_prefix;
    int f_has_solution_prefix;
    std::string solution_prefix;
    int f_lift;

```

```

int f_starter_size;
int starter_size;
int target_size;
int f_lex;
int f_split;
int split_r;
int split_m;
int f_solve;
int f_save;
int f_read;
int f_draw_system;
std::string fname_system;
int f_write_tree;
std::string fname_tree;
void (*prepare_function_new)(
    exact_cover *E, int starter_case,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_label,
    int &f_ruled_out,
    int verbose_level);
void (*early_test_function)(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void *early_test_function_data;
int f_has_solution_test_function;
int (*solution_test_func)(
    exact_cover *EC, long int *S, int len,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
void *solution_test_func_data;
int f_has_late_cleanup_function;
void (*late_cleanup_function)(exact_cover *EC,
    int starter_case, int verbose_level);

int f_randomized;
std::string random_permutation_fname;

exact_cover_arguments();
~exact_cover_arguments();
void null();
void freeself();
int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_lifts(int verbose_level);
};

```



```
}}
```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SOLVER_SOLVER_H */
```


Chapter 7

Layer 5 – Applications

7.1 Main Header File

```
// top_level.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// started: September 23 2010
//
// based on global.h, which was taken from reader.h: 3/22/09

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_TOP_LEVEL_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_TOP_LEVEL_H_

using namespace orbiter::layer1_foundations;
using namespace orbiter::layer2_discreta;
using namespace orbiter::layer3_group_actions;
using namespace orbiter::layer4_classification;

namespace orbiter {

    //! classes for combinatorial objects and their classification

    namespace layer5_applications {

        //! Applications in algebra and number theory
```

```
namespace apps_algebra {

    // algebra_and_number_theory
    class action_on_forms_activity_description;
    class action_on_forms_activity;
    class action_on_forms_description;
    class action_on_forms;
    class algebra_global_with_action;
    class any_group;
    class character_table_burnside;
    class element_processing_description;
    class group_modification_description;
    class group_theoretic_activity_description;
    class group_theoretic_activity;
    class modified_group_create;
    class orbit_cascade;
    class orbits_activity_description;
    class orbits_activity;
    class orbits_create_description;
    class orbits_create;
    class orbits_on_polynomials;
    class orbits_on_subspaces;
    class polynomial_ring_activity;
    class vector_ge_builder;
    class young;

}

//! Applications in coding theory

namespace apps_coding_theory {

    class code_modification_description;
    class coding_theoretic_activity_description;
    class coding_theoretic_activity;
    class crc_process_description;
    class crc_process;
    class create_code_description;
    class create_code;

}

//! Classification problems in combinatorics, including design theory
```

```
namespace apps_combinatorics {

    // combinatorics
    class boolean_function_classify;
    class combinatorial_object_activity_description;
    class combinatorial_object_activity;
    class combinatorics_global;
    class delandtsheer_doyen_description;
    class delandtsheer_doyen;
    class design_activity_description;
    class design_activity;
    class design_create_description;
    class design_create;
    class design_tables;
    class difference_set_in_heisenberg_group;
    class flag_orbits_incidence_structure;
    class hadamard_classify;
    class hall_system_classify;
    class large_set_activity_description;
    class large_set_activity;
    class large_set_classify;
    class large_set_was_activity_description;
    class large_set_was_activity;
    class large_set_was_description;
    class large_set_was;
    class object_with_properties;
    class regular_linear_space_description;
    class regular_ls_classify;
    class tactical_decomposition;

}

//! Geometry

namespace apps_geometry {

    // geometry
    class arc_generator_description;
    class arc_generator;
    class arc_lifting_simeon;
    class choose_points_or_lines;
    class classify_cubic_curves;
    class cubic_curve_with_action;
    class hermitian_spread_classify;
    class linear_set_classify;
    class ovoid_classify_description;
    class ovoid_classify;
```

```

    class polar;
    class search.blocking_set;
    class singer_cycle;
    class tensor_classify;
    class top_level_geometry_global;

}

//! Graph theory

namespace apps_graph_theory {

    // graph_theory.h:
    class cayley_graph_search;
    class create_graph_description;
    class create_graph;
    class graph_classification_activity_description;
    class graph_classification_activity;
    class graph_classify_description;
    class graph_classify;
    class graph_modification_description;
    class graph_theoretic_activity_description;
    class graph_theoretic_activity;
    class graph_theory_apps;

}

//! Orbiter command line, orbiter dash code, symbol definitions and activities

namespace user_interface {

    // interfaces
    class activity_description;
    class interface_algebra;
    class interface_coding_theory;
    class interface_combinatorics;
    class interface_cryptography;
    class interface_povray;
    class interface_projective;
    class interface_symbol_table;
    class interface_toolkit;
    class orbiter_command;
    class orbiter_top_level_session;
    class symbol_definition;

}

```

```
//! Applications in orthogonal geometry

namespace orthogonal_geometry_applications {

    // orthogonal
    class blt_set_activity_description;
    class blt_set_activity;
    class blt_set_classify_activity_description;
    class blt_set_classify_description;
    class blt_set_classify;
    class BLT_set_create_description;
    class BLT_set_create;
    class blt_set_with_action;
    class flock;
    class orthogonal_space_activity_description;
    class orthogonal_space_activity;
    class orthogonal_space_with_action_description;
    class orthogonal_space_with_action;

}

//! packings in projective space

namespace packings {

    // packings:
    class invariants_packing;
    class packing_classify;
    class packing_invariants;
    class packing_long_orbits_description;
    class packing_long_orbits;
    class packing_was_activity_description;
    class packing_was_activity;
    class packing_was_description;
    class packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description;
    class packing_was_fixpoints_activity;
    class packing_was_fixpoints;
    class packing_was;
    class packings_global;
    class regular_packing;

}

//! Applications in projective space
```

```

namespace projective_geometry {

    // projective_space.h:
    class canonical_form_classifier_description;
    class canonical_form_classifier;
    class canonical_form_nauty;
    class canonical_form_of_variety;
    class canonical_form_substructure;
    class object_in_projective_space_with_action;
    class projective_space_activity_description;
    class projective_space_activity;
    class projective_space_globals;
    class projective_space_with_action_description;
    class projective_space_with_action;
    class quartic_curve_object;

}

//! Classification of finite semifields

namespace semifields {

    // semifield
    class semifield_classify_description;
    class semifield_classify_with_substructure;
    class semifield_classify;
    class semifield_downstep_node;
    class semifield_flag_orbit_node;
    class semifield_level_two;
    class semifield_lifting;
    class semifield_substructure;
    class semifield_trace;
    class trace_record;

}

//! Spreads in projective space

namespace spreads {

    // spreads:
    class recoordinatize;
    class spread_activity_description;

```



```

class spread_activity;
class spread_classify_activity_description;
class spread_classify_activity;
class spread_classify_description;
class spread_classify;
class spread_create_description;
class spread_create;
class spread_lifting;
class spread_table_activity_description;
class spread_table_activity;
class spread_table_with_selection;
class translation_plane_activity_description;
class translation_plane_activity;

}

//! cubic surfaces, quartic curves, etc.

namespace applications_in_algebraic_geometry {

    //! classes related to plane quartic curves with 28 bitangents

    namespace quartic_curves {

        // surfaces/quartic curves
        class quartic_curve_activity_description;
        class quartic_curve_activity;
        class quartic_curve_create_description;
        class quartic_curve_create;
        class quartic_curve_domain_with_action;
        class quartic_curve_from_surface;
        class quartic_curve_object_with_action;

    }

    //! cubic surfaces and related six-arcs and trihedral pairs

    namespace cubic_surfaces_and_arcs {

        // surfaces/surfaces_and_arcs:
        class arc_lifting;
        class arc_orbits_on_pairs;
        class arc_partition;
        class classify_trihedral_pairs;
        class six_arcs_not_on_a_conic;
    }
}

```

```

class surface_classify_using_arc;
class surface_create_by_arc_lifting;
class surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node;
class surfaces_arc_lifting_trace;
class surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep;
class surfaces_arc_lifting;
class trihedral_pair_with_action;
// pointer types:
typedef class surfaces_arc_lifting_trace psurfaces_arc_lifting_trace;

}

//! cubic surfaces and related Schlaefli double-sixes

namespace cubic_surfaces_and_double_sixes {

    // surfaces/surfaces_and_double_sixes:
    class classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description
;
    class classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity;
    class classify_double_sixes;
    class classify_five_plus_one;
    class surface_classify_wedge;

}

//! cubic surfaces in general

namespace cubic_surfaces_in_general {

    // surfaces/surfaces_general:
    class cubic_surface_activity_description;
    class cubic_surface_activity;
    class surface_clebsch_map;
    class surface_create_description;
    class surface_create;
    class surface_domain_high_level;
    class surface_object_with_action;
    class surface_study;
    class surface_with_action;

}

}

#define Get_object_of_type_any_group(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level
_session->get_object_of_type_any_group(label)

```

```
#define Get_vector_or_set(label, set, sz) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_vector_or_set(label, set, sz, 0)
```

```
//#define Get_object_of_type_finite_field(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_finite_field(label)
// use Get_finite_field() instead
```

```
#define Get_object_of_type_any_group(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_any_group(label)
```

```
#define Get_object_of_type_spread(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_spread(label)
```

```
//#define Get_object_of_type_ring(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_ring(label)
```

```
#define Get_object_of_type_poset_classification_control(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_poset_classification_control(label)
```

```
#define Get_object_of_type_vector_ge(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_vector_ge(label)
```

```
#define Get_object_of_projective_space(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_projective_space(label)
```

```
#define Get_object_of_cubic_surface(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_cubic_surface(label)
```

```
#define Get_object_of_type_code(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_object_of_type_code(label)
```

```
#define Get_orthogonal_space(label) user_interface::The_Orbiter_top_level_session->get_orthogonal_space(label)
```

```
}}
```

```
#include "../algebra_and_number_theory/tl_algebra_and_number_theory.h"
```

```
#include "../coding_theory_apps/coding_theory_apps.h"
```

```
#include "../combinatorics/tl_combinatorics.h"
```

```
#include "../geometry/tl_geometry.h"
```

```
#include "../graph_theory/tl_graph_theory.h"
```

```
#include "../interfaces/interfaces.h"
```

```
#include "../orthogonal/tl_orthogonal.h"
```

```
#include "../projective_space/projective_space.h"
```

```
#include "../semifields/semifields.h"
```

```
#include "../spreads/spreads.h"
```

```
#include "../packings/packings.h"
```

```
#include "../surfaces/quartic_curves/quartic_curves.h"
```

```
#include "../surfaces/surfaces_and_arcs/surfaces_and_arcs.h"
```

```
#include "../surfaces/surfaces_and_double_sixes/surfaces_and_double_sixes.h"
```

```
#include "../surfaces/surfaces_general/surfaces_general.h"
```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_TOP_LEVEL_H_ */
```

7.2 Algebra and Number Theory

```
// tl_algebra_and_number_theory.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from top_level.h: July 28, 2018
// top_level started: September 23 2010
// based on global.h, which was taken from reader.h: 3/22/09

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER_THEORY_TL_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER
_THEORY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER_THEORY_TL_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER
_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace apps_algebra {

// #####
// action_on_forms_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an action of forms

class action_on_forms_activity_description {

public:

    int f_algebraic_normal_form;
    std::string algebraic_normal_form_input;

    int f_orbits_on_functions;
    std::string orbits_on_functions_input;

    int f_associated_set_in_plane;
    std::string associated_set_in_plane_input;

    int f_differential_uniformity;
    std::string differential_uniformity_input;

    action_on_forms_activity_description();
```

```

    ~action_on_forms_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// action_on_forms_activity.cpp
// #####

//! perform an activity associated with an action on forms

class action_on_forms_activity {
public:
    action_on_forms_activity_description *Descr;

    apps_algebra::action_on_forms *AF;

    action_on_forms_activity();
    ~action_on_forms_activity();
    void init(
        action_on_forms_activity_description *Descr,
        apps_algebra::action_on_forms *AF,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void do_algebraic_normal_form(int verbose_level);
    void do_orbits_on_functions(int verbose_level);
    void do_associated_set_in_plane(int verbose_level);
    void do_differential_uniformity(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// action_on_forms_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an action of forms

```

```

class action_on_forms_description {

public:

    int f_space;
    std::string space_label;

    int f_degree;
    int degree;

    action_on_forms_description();
    ~action_on_forms_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// action_on_forms.cpp
// #####

//! an action of forms

class action_on_forms {

public:
    action_on_forms_description *Descr;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_semilinear;

```

```

projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

combinatorics::polynomial_function_domain *PF;

actions::action *A_on_poly;

int f_has_group;
groups::strong_generators *Sg;


action_on_forms();
~action_on_forms();
void create_action_on_forms(
    action_on_forms_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_functions(
    int *The_functions, int nb_functions, int len,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_equations(
    int *The_equations, int nb_equations, int len,
    groups::schreier *&Orb,
    actions::action *&A_on_equations,
    int verbose_level);
void associated_set_in_plane(
    int *func, int len,
    long int *&Rk, int verbose_level);
void differential_uniformity(
    int *func, int len, int verbose_level);

};


// #####
// algebra_global_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! group theoretic functions which require an action


class algebra_global_with_action {
public:
    void orbits_under_conjugation(
        long int *the_set, int set_size, groups::sims *S,
        groups::strong_generators *SG,
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge *Transporter,

```



```

        int verbose_level);
void create_subgroups(
    groups::strong_generators *SG,
    long int *the_set, int set_size, groups::sims *S,
    actions::action *A_conj,
    groups::schreier *Classes,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *Transporter,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_orbit_of_set(
    long int *the_set, int set_size,
    actions::action *A1, actions::action *A2,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    std::string &label_set,
    std::string &label_group,
    long int *&Table,
    int &orbit_length,
    int verbose_level);
void conjugacy_classes_based_on_normal_forms(
    actions::action *A,
    groups::sims *override_Sims,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void classes_GL(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int d, int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int verbose_level);
void do_normal_form(int q, int d,
    int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int *data, int data_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void do_identify_one(int q, int d,
    int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int elt_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void do_identify_all(int q, int d,
    int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int verbose_level);
void do_random(
    int q, int d,
    int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int verbose_level);
void group_table(
    int q, int d, int f_poly, std::string &poly,
    int f_no_eigenvalue_one, int verbose_level);
void centralizer_brute_force(int q, int d,
    int elt_idx, int verbose_level);
void centralizer(int q, int d,
    int elt_idx, int verbose_level);
// creates a finite_field, and two actions
// using init_projective_group and init_general_linear_group
void centralizer(int q, int d, int verbose_level);

```

```

void compute_regular_representation(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *SG,
    int *&perm, int verbose_level);
void presentation(actions::action *A,
    groups::sims *S, int goi,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens,
    int *primes, int verbose_level);

void do_eigenstuff(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int size, int *Data, int verbose_level);
void A5_in_PSL(int q, int verbose_level);
void A5_in_PSL_2_q(int q,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix & A,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix & B,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::domain *dom_GFq, int verbose_level);
void A5_in_PSL_2_q_easy(int q,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix & A,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix & B,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::domain *dom_GFq,
    int verbose_level);
void A5_in_PSL_2_q_hard(int q,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix & A,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix & B,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::domain *dom_GFq,
    int verbose_level);
int proj_order(layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix &A);
void trace(layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix &A,
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_base &tr);
void elementwise_power_int(
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix &A, int k);
int is_in_center(
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix &B);
void matrix_convert_to_numerical(
    layer2_discreta::typed_objects::discreta_matrix &A, int *AA, int q);

void young_symmetrizer(
    int n, int verbose_level);
void young_symmetrizer_sym_4(int verbose_level);
void report_tactical_decomposition_by_automorphism_group(
    std::ostream &ost,
    geometry::projective_space *P,
    actions::action *A_on_points, actions::action *A_on_lines,
    groups::strong_generators *gens, int size_limit_for_printing,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void linear_codes_with_bounded_minimum_distance(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    groups::linear_group *LG,
    int d, int target_depth, int verbose_level);
void permutation_representation_of_element(
    actions::action *A,
    std::string &element_description,
    int verbose_level);
void relative_order_vector_of_cosets(
    actions::action *A, groups::strong_generators *SG,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *cosets,
    int *&relative_order_table, int verbose_level);
void representation_on_polynomials(
    groups::linear_group *LG,
    int degree_of_poly,
    int verbose_level);

void do_eigenstuff_with_coefficients(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, std::string &coeffs_text, int verbose_level);
void do_eigenstuff_from_file(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

void orbits_on_points(
    actions::action *A2,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    int f_load_save,
    std::string &prefix,
    groups::orbits_on_something *&Orb,
    int verbose_level);
void find_singer_cycle(any_group *Any_group,
    actions::action *A1, actions::action *A2,
    int verbose_level);
void search_element_of_order(any_group *Any_group,
    actions::action *A1, actions::action *A2,
    int order, int verbose_level);
void find_standard_generators(any_group *Any_group,
    actions::action *A1, actions::action *A2,
    int order_a, int order_b, int order_ab, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// any_group.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! a wrapper for linear_group and permutation_group_create

class any_group {

public:

    int f_linear_group;
    groups::linear_group *LG;

    int f_permutation_group;
    groups::permutation_group_create *PGC;

    int f_modified_group;
    modified_group_create *MGC;

    actions::action *A_base;
    actions::action *A;

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

    groups::strong_generators *Subgroup_gens;
    groups::sims *Subgroup_sims;

    any_group();
    ~any_group();
    void init_linear_group(
        groups::linear_group *LG, int verbose_level);
    void init_permutation_group(
        groups::permutation_group_create *PGC,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_modified_group(
        modified_group_create *MGC, int verbose_level);
    void create_latex_report(
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *O,
        int f_sylow, int f_group_table, int f_classes,
        int verbose_level);
    void export_group_table(int verbose_level);
    void do_export_orbiter(
        actions::action *A2, int verbose_level);
    void do_export_gap(int verbose_level);
    void do_export_magma(int verbose_level);
    void do_canonical_image_GAP(
        std::string &input_set, int verbose_level);
    void create_group_table(
```

```

        int *&Table, long int &n, int verbose_level);
void normalizer(int verbose_level);
void centralizer(
    std::string &element_label,
    std::string &element_description_text,
    int verbose_level);
void permutation_representation_of_element(
    std::string &element_description_text,
    int verbose_level);
void normalizer_of_cyclic_subgroup(
    std::string &element_label,
    std::string &element_description_text,
    int verbose_level);
void do_find_subgroups(
    int order_of_subgroup,
    int verbose_level);
void print_elements(int verbose_level);
void print_elements_tex(int f_with_permutation,
    int f_override_action, actions::action *A_special,
    int verbose_level);
void order_of_products_of_elements_by_rank(
    std::string &Elements_text,
    int verbose_level);
void save_elements_csv(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_inversion_graphs(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void multiply_elements_csv(
    std::string &fname1,
    std::string &fname2,
    std::string &fname3,
    int f_column_major_ordering,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_elements_to_set_csv(
    std::string &fname1,
    std::string &fname2,
    std::string &set_text,
    int verbose_level);
void random_element(
    std::string &elt_label, int verbose_level);
void element_rank(
    std::string &elt_data, int verbose_level);
void element_unrank(
    std::string &rank_string, int verbose_level);
void conjugacy_class_of(
    std::string &label, std::string &rank_string,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void do_reverse_isomorphism_exterior_square(int verbose_level);

void orbits_on_set_system_from_file(
    std::string &fname_csv,
    int number_of_columns, int first_column,
    int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_set_from_file(
    std::string &fname_csv, int verbose_level);
void orbit_of(int point_idx, int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_points(
    groups::orbits_on_something *&Orb, int verbose_level);

void create_latex_report_for_permutation_group(
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int verbose_level);
void create_latex_report_for_modified_group(
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *O,
    int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *get_strong_generators();
int is_subgroup_of(
    any_group *AG_secondary, int verbose_level);
void set_of_coset_representatives(
    any_group *AG_secondary,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&coset_reps,
    int verbose_level);
void report_coset_reps(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *coset_reps,
    int verbose_level);
void print_given_elements_tex(
    std::string &label_of_elements,
    int *element_data, int nb_elements,
    int f_with_permutation,
    int f_with_fix_structure,
    int verbose_level);
void process_given_elements(
    std::string &label_of_elements,
    int *element_data, int nb_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_isomorphism_wedge_product_4to6(
    std::string &label_of_elements,
    int *element_data, int nb_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void order_of_products_of_pairs(
    std::string &label_of_elements,
    int *element_data, int nb_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void conjugate(

```

```

        std::string &label_of_elements,
        std::string &conjugate_data,
        int *element_data, int nb_elements,
        int verbose_level);
void print_action_on_surface(
    std::string &surface_label,
    std::string &label_of_elements,
    int *element_data, int nb_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void element_processing(
    element_processing_description *element_processing_descr,
    int verbose_level);

// any_group_linear.cpp:
void classes_based_on_normal_form(int verbose_level);
void classes(int verbose_level);
void find_singer_cycle(int verbose_level);
void search_element_of_order(int order, int verbose_level);
void find_standard_generators(int order_a,
    int order_b,
    int order_ab,
    int verbose_level);
void isomorphism_Klein_quadric(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void do_orbits_on_subspaces(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    orbits_on_subspaces *&OoS,
    int depth, int verbose_level);
void do_tensor_classify(
    std::string &control_label,
    apps_geometry::tensor_classify *&T,
    int depth, int verbose_level);
void do_tensor_permutations(int verbose_level);
void do_linear_codes(
    std::string &control_label,
    int minimum_distance,
    int target_size, int verbose_level);
void do_classify_ovoids(
    apps_geometry::ovoid_classify_description
        *Ovoid_classify_description,
    int verbose_level);
int subspace_orbits_test_set(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);

// any_group_orbits.cpp
void orbits_on_subsets(

```

```

        poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
        poset_classification::poset_classification *&PC,
        int subset_size,
        int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_poset_post_processing(
    poset_classification::poset_classification *PC,
    int depth,
    int verbose_level);
void do_orbits_on_group_elements_under_conjugation(
    std::string &fname_group_elements_coded,
    std::string &fname_transporter,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// character_table_burnside.cpp
// #####

//! character table of a finite group using the algorithm of Burnside

class character_table_burnside {
public:

    void do_it(int n, int verbose_level);
    void create_matrix(
        typed_objects::discreta_matrix &M, int i, int *S, int nb_classes,
        int *character_degree, int *class_size,
        int verbose_level);
    void compute_character_table(
        algebra::a_domain *D, int nb_classes, int *Omega,
        int *character_degree, int *class_size,
        int *&character_table, int verbose_level);
    void compute_character_degrees(
        algebra::a_domain *D,
        int goi, int nb_classes, int *Omega, int *class_size,
        int *&character_degree,
        int verbose_level);
    void compute_omega(
        algebra::a_domain *D, int *N0, int nb_classes,
        int *Mu, int nb_mu, int *&Omega,
        int verbose_level);
    int compute_r0(
        int *N, int nb_classes, int verbose_level);
    void compute_multiplication_constants_center_of_group_ring(

```



```

        actions::action *A,
        induced_actions::action_by_conjugation *ABC,
        groups::schreier *Sch, int nb_classes, int *&N,
        int verbose_level);
void compute_Distribution_table(
        actions::action *A,
        induced_actions::action_by_conjugation *ABC,
        groups::schreier *Sch, int nb_classes,
        int **Gens, int nb_gens, int t_max, int *&Distribution,
        int verbose_level);
void multiply_word(
        actions::action *A, int **Gens,
        int *Choice, int t, int *Elt1, int *Elt2,
        int verbose_level);
void create_generators(
        actions::action *A, int n,
        int **&Elt, int &nb_gens, int f_special,
        int verbose_level);
void integral_eigenvalues(int *M, int n,
        int *&Lambda,
        int &nb_lambda,
        int *&Mu,
        int *&Mu_mult,
        int &nb_mu,
        int verbose_level);
void characteristic_poly(
        int *N, int size,
        typed_objects::unipoly &charpoly,
        int verbose_level);
void double_swap(double &a, double &b);
int double_Gauss(
        double *A, int m, int n, int *base_cols,
        int verbose_level);
void double_matrix_print(double *A, int m, int n);
double double_abs(double x);
void kernel_columns(
        int n, int nb_base_cols, int *base_cols,
        int *kernel_cols);
void matrix_get_kernel(
        double *M, int m, int n,
        int *base_cols, int nb_base_cols,
        int &kernel_m, int &kernel_n, double *kernel);
int double_as_int(double x);

};

// #####

```

```

// element_processing_description.cpp
// #####

//! describe a process applied to a set of group elements

class element_processing_description {

public:

    int f_input;
    std::string input_label;

    int f_print;

    int f_apply_isomorphism_wedge_product_4to6;

    int f_with_permutation;

    int f_with_fix_structure;

    int f_order_of_products_of_pairs;

    int f_conjugate;
    std::string conjugate_data;

    int f_print_action_on_surface;
    std::string print_action_on_surface_label;

    element_processing_description();
    ~element_processing_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// group_modification_description.cpp
// #####

//! create a new group or group action from an old

```

```

class group_modification_description {

public:

    int f_restricted_action;
    std::string restricted_action_set_text;

    int f_on_k_subspaces;
    int on_k_subspaces_k;

    int f_on_k_subsets;
    int on_k_subsets_k;

    int f_on_wedge_product;

    int f_create_special_subgroup;

    int f_point_stabilizer;
    int point_stabilizer_index;

    int f_projectivity_subgroup;

    int f_subfield_subgroup;
    int subfield_subgroup_index;

    std::vector<std::string> from;

    group_modification_description();
    ~group_modification_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// group_theoretic_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity associated with a group

```

```
class group_theoretic_activity_description {
public:

    int f_apply;
    std::string apply_input;
    std::string apply_element;

    int f_element_processing;
    element_processing_description *element_processing_descr;

    int f_multiply;
    std::string multiply_a;
    std::string multiply_b;

    int f_inverse;
    std::string inverse_a;

    int f_consecutive_powers;
    std::string consecutive_powers_a_text;
    std::string consecutive_powers_exponent_text;

    int f_raise_to_the_power;
    std::string raise_to_the_power_a_text;
    std::string raise_to_the_power_exponent_text;

    int f_export_orbiter;

    int f_export_gap;

    int f_export_magma;

    // GAP:
    int f_canonical_image;
    std::string canonical_image_input_set;

    int f_search_element_of_order;
    int search_element_order;

    int f_find_standard_generators;
    int find_standard_generators_order_a;
    int find_standard_generators_order_b;
    int find_standard_generators_order_ab;

    int f_random_element;
    std::string random_element_label;

    int f_element_rank;
```

```

std::string element_rank_data;

int f_element_unrank;
std::string element_unrank_data;

int f_find_singer_cycle;


int f_classes_based_on_normal_form;


// Magma:
int f_normalizer;


// Magma:
int f_centralizer_of_element;
std::string centralizer_of_element_label;
std::string centralizer_of_element_data;


int f_permutation_representation_of_element;
std::string permutation_representation_element_text;


int f_orbits_on_group_elements_under_conjugation;
std::string orbits_on_group_elements_under_conjugation_fname;
std::string orbits_on_group_elements_under_conjugation_transporter_fname;


// Magma:
int f_normalizer_of_cyclic_subgroup;
std::string normalizer_of_cyclic_subgroup_label;
std::string normalizer_of_cyclic_subgroup_data;


// Magma:
int f_classes;


int f_find_subgroup;
int find_subgroup_order;


int f_report;


    // flags that apply to report:
    int f_report_sylow;
    int f_report_group_table;
    int f_report_classes;


int f_export_group_table;


int f_test_if_geometric;

```

```

int test_if_geometric_depth;

int f_conjugacy_class_of;
std::string conjugacy_class_of_label;
std::string conjugacy_class_of_data;

int f_isomorphism_Klein_quadric;
std::string isomorphism_Klein_quadric_fname;

int f_print_elements;
int f_print_elements_tex;

int f_save_elements_csv;
std::string save_elements_csv_fname;

int f_export_inversion_graphs;
std::string export_inversion_graphs_fname;

int f_multiply_elements_csv_column_major_ordering;
std::string multiply_elements_csv_column_major_ordering_fname1;
std::string multiply_elements_csv_column_major_ordering_fname2;
std::string multiply_elements_csv_column_major_ordering_fname3;

int f_multiply_elements_csv_row_major_ordering;
std::string multiply_elements_csv_row_major_ordering_fname1;
std::string multiply_elements_csv_row_major_ordering_fname2;
std::string multiply_elements_csv_row_major_ordering_fname3;

int f_apply_elements_csv_to_set;
std::string apply_elements_csv_to_set_fname1;
std::string apply_elements_csv_to_set_fname2;
std::string apply_elements_csv_to_set_set;

int f_order_of_products;
std::string order_of_products_elements;

int f_reverse_isomorphism_exterior_square;

int f_is_subgroup_of;
int f_coset_reps;

// orbit stuff:

```

```

int f_orbit_of;
int orbit_of_point_idx;

int f_orbits_on_set_system_from_file;
std::string orbits_on_set_system_from_file_fname;
int orbits_on_set_system_first_column;
int orbits_on_set_system_number_of_columns;

int f_orbit_of_set_from_file;
std::string orbit_of_set_from_file_fname;

// classification of optimal linear codes using poset classification
int f_linear_codes;
std::string linear_codes_control;
int linear_codes_minimum_distance;
int linear_codes_target_size;

int f_tensor_permutations;

int f_classify_ovoids;
apps_geometry::ovoid_classify_description *Ovoid_classify_description;

int f_classify_cubic_curves;

int f_representation_on_polynomials;
int representation_on_polynomials_degree;

group_theoretic_activity_description();
~group_theoretic_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// group_theoretic_activity.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! perform an activity associated with a linear group

class group_theoretic_activity {
public:
    group_theoretic_activity_description *Descr;

    any_group *AG;

    any_group *AG_secondary; // used in is_subgroup_of, coset_reps

    group_theoretic_activity();
    ~group_theoretic_activity();
    void init_group(
        group_theoretic_activity_description *Descr,
        any_group *AG,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_secondary_group(
        group_theoretic_activity_description *Descr,
        any_group *AG_secondary,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// modified_group_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create a new group or group action from old ones, using class group_modifi
cation_description

class modified_group_create {
public:
    group_modification_description *Descr;

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

    //strong_generators *initial_strong_gens;

    actions::action *A_base;

```



```

actions::action *A_previous;
actions::action *A_modified;

int f_has_strong_generators;
groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;

modified_group_create();
~modified_group_create();
void modified_group_init(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_restricted_action(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_action_on_k_subspaces(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_action_on_k_subsets(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_action_on_wedge_product(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_special_subgroup(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_point_stabilizer_subgroup(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_projectivity_subgroup(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_subfield_subgroup(
    group_modification_description *description,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orbit_cascade.cpp
// #####

//! a cascade of nested orbit algorithms

```

```

class orbit_cascade {
public:

    int N; // total size of the set
    int k; // size of the subsets

    // we assume that  $N = 3 * k$ 

    any_group *G;

    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Primary_poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Orbits_on_primary_poset;

    int number_primary_orbits;
    groups::strong_generators **stabilizer_gens;
        // [number_primary_orbits]
    long int *Reps_and_complements;
        // [number_primary_orbits * degree]

    actions::action **A_restricted;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action **Secondary_poset;
        // [number_primary_orbits]
    poset_classification::poset_classification **orbits_secondary_poset;
        // [number_primary_orbits]

    int *nb_orbits_secondary;
        // [number_primary_orbits]
    int *flag_orbit_first;
        // [number_primary_orbits]
    int nb_orbits_secondary_total;

    invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

    int nb_orbits_reduced;

    invariant_relations::classification_step *Partition_orbits;
        // [nb_orbits_reduced]

    orbit_cascade();
    ~orbit_cascade();
    void init(
        int N, int k, any_group *G,
        std::string &Control_label,
        int verbose_level);
    void downstep(int verbose_level);

```

```

void upstep(
    std::vector<long int> &Ago, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orbits_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an action for orbits

class orbits_activity_description {

public:

    int f_report;

    int f_export_something;
    std::string export_something_what;
    int export_something_data1;

    int f_export_trees;

    int f_draw_tree;
    int draw_tree_idx;

    int f_stabilizer;
    int stabilizer_point;

    int f_stabilizer_of_orbit_rep;
    int stabilizer_of_orbit_rep_orbit_idx;

    int f_Kramer_Mesner_matrix;
    int Kramer_Mesner_t;
    int Kramer_Mesner_k;

    int f_recognize;
    std::vector<std::string> recognize;

    int f_report_options;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options
        *report_options;

```

```

    orbits_activity_description();
    ~orbits_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// orbits_activity.cpp
// #####

//! perform an activity associated with orbits

class orbits_activity {
public:
    orbits_activity_description *Descr;

    apps_algebra::orbits_create *OC;

    orbits_activity();
    ~orbits_activity();
    void init(
        orbits_activity_description *Descr,
        apps_algebra::orbits_create *OC,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void do_report(int verbose_level);
    void do_export(int verbose_level);
    void do_export_trees(int verbose_level);
    void do_draw_tree(int verbose_level);
    void do_stabilizer(int verbose_level);
    void do_stabilizer_of_orbit_rep(int verbose_level);
    void do_Kramer_Mesner_matrix(int verbose_level);
    void do_recognize(int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// orbits_create_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe an orbit problem

class orbits_create_description {

public:

    int f_group;
    std::string group_label;

    int f_on_points;

    int f_on_subsets;
    int on_subsets_size;
    std::string on_subsets_poset_classification_control_label;

    int f_on_subspaces;
    int on_subspaces_dimension;
    std::string on_subspaces_poset_classification_control_label;

    int f_on_tensors;
    int on_tensors_dimension;
    std::string on_tensors_poset_classification_control_label;

    int f_on_partition;
    int on_partition_k;
    std::string on_partition_poset_classification_control_label;

    int f_on_polynomials;
    int on_polynomials_degree;

    int f_classification_by_canonical_form;
    projective_geometry::canonical_form_classifier_description
        *Canonical_form_classifier_description;

#ifdef 0

```

```

    int f_draw_tree;
    int draw_tree_idx;

    int f_recognize;
    std::string recognize_text;
#endif

    orbits_create_description();
    ~orbits_create_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// orbits_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create orbits

class orbits_create {
public:
    orbits_create_description *Descr;

    any_group *Group;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_has_Orb;
    groups::orbits_on_something *Orb;

    int f_has_On_subsets;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *On_subsets;

    int f_has_On_Subspaces;
    orbits_on_subspaces *On_Subspaces;

    int f_has_On_tensors;
    apps_geometry::tensor_classify *On_tensors;

```

```

    int f_has_Cascade;
    apps_algebra::orbit_cascade *Cascade;

    int f_has_On_polynomials;
    orbits_on_polynomials *On_polynomials;

    int f_has_classification_by_canonical_form;
    projective_geometry::canonical_form_classifier *Canonical_form_classifier;

    orbits_create();
    ~orbits_create();
    void init(
        apps_algebra::orbits_create_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// orbits_on_polynomials.cpp
// #####

//! orbits of a group on polynomials using Schreier vectors

class orbits_on_polynomials {
public:

    groups::linear_group *LG;
    int degree_of_poly;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    actions::action *A;
    int n;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;

    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD;

    geometry::projective_space *P;

    actions::action *A2;

    int *Elt1;
    int *Elt2;
    int *Elt3;

```

```

groups::schreier *Sch;
ring_theory::longinteger_object full_go;

std::string fname_base;
std::string fname_csv;
std::string fname_report;

data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal *T;
int *Nb_pts; // [T->nb_orbits]
std::vector<std::vector<long int> > Points;

orbits_on_polynomials();
~orbits_on_polynomials();
void init(
    groups::linear_group *LG,
    int degree_of_poly,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_points(int verbose_level);
void report(int verbose_level);
void report_detailed_list(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
void export_something(
    std::string &what, int data1,
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_something_worker(
    std::string &fname_base,
    std::string &what, int data1,
    std::string &fname,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orbits_on_subspaces.cpp
// #####

//! orbits of a group on subspaces of a vector space

class orbits_on_subspaces {
public:

```



```

//group_theoretic_activity *GTA;
apps_algebra::any_group *Group;

// local data for orbits on subspaces:
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action
    *orbits_on_subspaces_Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification
    *orbits_on_subspaces_PC;
algebra::vector_space *orbits_on_subspaces_VS;
int *orbits_on_subspaces_M;
int *orbits_on_subspaces_base_cols;

orbits_on_subspaces();
~orbits_on_subspaces();
void init(
    apps_algebra::any_group *Group,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int depth,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// polynomial_ring_activity.cpp
// #####

//! a polynomial ring activity

class polynomial_ring_activity {
public:

    ring_theory::polynomial_ring_activity_description *Descr;
    ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD;

    polynomial_ring_activity();
    ~polynomial_ring_activity();
    void init(
        ring_theory::polynomial_ring_activity_description *Descr,
        ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *HPD,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// vector_ge_builder.cpp
// #####

//! to build a vector of group elements based on class vector_ge_description

class vector_ge_builder {

public:

    data_structures_groups::vector_ge_description *Descr;

    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *V;

    vector_ge_builder();
    ~vector_ge_builder();
    void init(
        data_structures_groups::vector_ge_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// young.cpp
// #####

//! The Young representations of the symmetric group

class young {

```

```

public:
    int n;
    actions::action *A;
    groups::sims *S;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
    int goi;
    int *Elt;
    int *v;

    actions::action *Aconj;
    induced_actions::action_by_conjugation *ABC;
    groups::schreier *Sch;
    groups::strong_generators *SG;
    int nb_classes;
    int *class_size;
    int *class_rep;
    algebra::a_domain *D;

    int l1, l2;
    int *row_parts;
    int *col_parts;
    int *Tableau;

    data_structures::set_of_sets *Row_partition;
    data_structures::set_of_sets *Col_partition;

    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens1, *gens2;
    groups::sims *S1, *S2;

    young();
    ~young();
    void init(int n, int verbose_level);
    void create_module(
        int *h_alpha,
        int *&Base, int *&base_cols, int &rk,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_representations(
        int *Base, int *Base_inv, int rk,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_representation(
        int *Base, int *base_cols, int rk,
        int group_elt, int *Mtx, int verbose_level);
    // Mtx[rk * rk * D->size_of_instance_in_int]
    void young_symmetrizer(
        int *row_parts, int nb_row_parts,
        int *tableau,

```

```

        int *elt1, int *elt2, int *elt3,
        int verbose_level);
void compute_generators(
    int &go1, int &go2, int verbose_level);
void Maschke(int *Rep,
    int dim_of_module, int dim_of_submodule,
    int *&Mu,
    int verbose_level);
long int group_ring_element_size(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S);
void group_ring_element_create(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S, int *&elt);
void group_ring_element_free(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S, int *elt);
void group_ring_element_print(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S, int *elt);
void group_ring_element_copy(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
    int *elt_from, int *elt_to);
void group_ring_element_zero(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
    int *elt);
void group_ring_element_mult(
    actions::action *A, groups::sims *S,
    int *elt1, int *elt2, int *elt3);
};

}}}

#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMBER_THEORY_TL_ALGEBRA_AND_NUMB
ER_THEORY_H_ */

```

7.3 Coding Theory

```

/*
 * coding_theory_apps.h
 *
 * Created on: Jul 30, 2022
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_CODING_THEORY_APPS_CODING_THEORY_APPS_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_CODING_THEORY_APPS_CODING_THEORY_APPS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace apps_coding_theory {

// #####
// code_modification_description.cpp
// #####

//! unary operators to modify codes

class code_modification_description {

public:

    int f_dual;

    code_modification_description();
    ~code_modification_description();
    int check_and_parse_argument(
        int argc, int &i, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void apply(apps_coding_theory::create_code *Code, int verbose_level);

};

// #####

```

```

// coding_theoretic_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity in coding theory

class coding_theoretic_activity_description {
public:

    int f_report;

    int f_general_code_binary;
    int general_code_binary_n;
    std::string general_code_binary_label;
    std::string general_code_binary_text;

    int f_encode_text_5bits;
    std::string encode_text_5bits_input;
    std::string encode_text_5bits_fname;

    int f_field_induction;
    std::string field_induction_fname_in;
    std::string field_induction_fname_out;
    int field_induction_nb.bits;

    int f_weight_enumerator;
    //std::string weight_enumerator_input_matrix;

    int f_minimum_distance;
    std::string minimum_distance_code_label;

    int f_generator_matrix_cyclic_code;
    int generator_matrix_cyclic_code_n;
    std::string generator_matrix_cyclic_code_poly;

    int f_Sylvester_Hadamard_code;
    int Sylvester_Hadamard_code_n;

    int f NTT;
    int NTT_n;
    int NTT_q;

    int f_fixed_code;
    std::string fixed_code_perm;

```

```
int f_export_magma;
std::string export_magma_fname;

int f_export_codewords;
std::string export_codewords_fname;

int f_export_codewords_long;
std::string export_codewords_long_fname;

int f_export_codewords_by_weight;
std::string export_codewords_by_weight_fname;

int f_export_genma;
std::string export_genma_fname;

int f_export_checkma;
std::string export_checkma_fname;

int f_make_diagram;

int f_boolean_function_of_code;

int f_embellish;
int embellish_radius;

int f_metric_balls;
int radius_of_metric_ball;

int f_Hamming_space_distance_matrix;
int Hamming_space_distance_matrix_n;

// CRC stuff:
int f_crc32;
std::string crc32_text;

int f_crc32_hexdata;
std::string crc32_hexdata_text;

int f_crc32_test;
int crc32_test_block_length;

int f_crc256_test;
int crc256_test_message_length;
int crc256_test_R;
int crc256_test_k;
```

```

int f_crc32_remainders;
int crc32_remainders_message_length;

int f_crc_encode_file_based;
std::string crc_encode_file_based_fname_in;
std::string crc_encode_file_based_fname_out;
std::string crc_encode_file_based_crc_type;
int crc_encode_file_based_block_length;

int f_find_CRC_polynomials;
int find_CRC_polynomials_nb_errors;
int find_CRC_polynomials_information_bits;
int find_CRC_polynomials_check_bits;

int f_write_code_for_division;
std::string write_code_for_division_fname;
std::string write_code_for_division_A;
std::string write_code_for_division_B;

int f_polynomial_division_from_file;
std::string polynomial_division_from_file_fname;
long int polynomial_division_from_file_r1;

int f_polynomial_division_from_file_all_k_bit_error_patterns;
std::string polynomial_division_from_file_all_k_bit_error_patterns_fname;
int polynomial_division_from_file_all_k_bit_error_patterns_r1;
int polynomial_division_from_file_all_k_bit_error_patterns_k;

coding_theoretic_activity_description();
~coding_theoretic_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// coding_theoretic_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for codes or finite fields

```



```

class coding_theoretic_activity {

public:

    coding_theoretic_activity_description *Descr;

    int f_has_finite_field;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_has_code;
    apps_coding_theory::create_code *Code;

    coding_theoretic_activity();
    ~coding_theoretic_activity();
    void init_field(
        coding_theoretic_activity_description *Descr,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_code(
        coding_theoretic_activity_description *Descr,
        create_code *Code,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void do_diagram(
        coding_theory::code_diagram *Diagram,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// crc_process_description.cpp
// #####

//! a description of a crc process

class crc_process_description {

public:

    int f_code;
    std::string code_label;

```

```

int f_crc_options;
coding_theory::crc_options_description *Crc_options;

crc_process_description();
~crc_process_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// crc_process.cpp
// #####

//! a crc process

class crc_process {
public:

    crc_process_description *Descr;

    create_code *Code;

    int block_length;
    long int information_length;
    long int check_size;

    long int N;
    long int nb_blocks;
    char *buffer;
    char *check_data;

    crc_process();
    ~crc_process();
    void init(crc_process_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);
    void encode_file(
        std::string &fname_in, std::string &fname_out,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void encode_block(
    long int L,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// create_code_description.cpp
// #####

//! a description of a code using command line arguments

class create_code_description {

public:

    int f_field;
    std::string field_label;

    int f_generator_matrix;
    std::string generator_matrix_label_genma;

    int f_basis;
    int basis_n;
    std::string basis_label;

    int f_long_code;
    int long_code_n;
    std::vector<std::string> long_code_generators;

    int f_projective_set;
    int projective_set_nmk;
    std::string projective_set_set;

    int f_columns_of_generator_matrix;
    int columns_of_generator_matrix_k;
    std::string columns_of_generator_matrix_set;

    int f_Reed_Muller;
    int Reed_Muller_m;

    int f_BCH;
    int BCH_n;

```

```

    int BCH_d;

    int f_Reed_Solomon;
    int Reed_Solomon_n;
    int Reed_Solomon_d;

    int f_Gilbert_Varshamov;
    int Gilbert_Varshamov_n;
    int Gilbert_Varshamov_k;
    int Gilbert_Varshamov_d;

    int f_ttpA;
    std::string ttpA_field_label;

    int f_ttpB;
    std::string ttpB_field_label;

    std::vector<code_modification_description> Modifications;

    create_code_description();
    ~create_code_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// create_code.cpp
// #####

//! creates a code from a description with create_code_description

class create_code {
public:

    create_code_description *description;

    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_field;

```

```

field_theory::finite_field *F;

int f_has_generator_matrix;
int *genma; // [k * n]

int f_has_check_matrix;
int *checkma; // [nmk * n]
int n;
int k;
int nmk;
int d;

coding_theory::create_BCH_code *Create_BCH_code; // if BCH code
coding_theory::create_RS_code *Create_RS_code; // if RS code

create_code();
~create_code();
void init(
    create_code_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void dual_code(int verbose_level);
void export_magma(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void create_genma_from_checkma(int verbose_level);
void create_checkma_from_genma(int verbose_level);
void export_codewords(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_codewords_long(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_codewords_by_weight(
    std::string &fname_base, int verbose_level);
void export_genma(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void export_checkma(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);
void weight_enumerator(int verbose_level);
void fixed_code(
    long int *perm, int n,
    int verbose_level);
void make_diagram(
    int f_embellish, int embellish_radius,
    int f_metric_balls, int radius_of_metric_ball,
    coding_theory::code_diagram *&Diagram,
    int verbose_level);
void polynomial_representation_of_boolean_function(
    int verbose_level);

```

```
void report(int verbose_level);  
void report2(std::ofstream &ost, int verbose_level);  
  
};  
  
}}}  
  
#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_CODING_THEORY_APPS_CODING_THEORY_APPS_H_ */
```

7.4 Combinatorics

```

/*
 * tl_combinatorics.h
 *
 * Created on: Oct 27, 2019
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_COMBINATORICS_TL_COMBINATORICS_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_COMBINATORICS_TL_COMBINATORICS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace apps_combinatorics {

// #####
// boolean_function_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of boolean functions

class boolean_function_classify {

public:

    combinatorics::boolean_function_domain *BF;

    // group stuff:
    actions::action *A;
    //data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *AonHPD;
    groups::strong_generators *SG;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;

    actions::action *A_affine;
    // restricted action on affine points

    boolean_function_classify();
    ~boolean_function_classify();

    void init_group(
        combinatorics::boolean_function_domain *BF,

```

```

        actions::action *A,
        int verbose_level);
void search_for_bent_functions(int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// combinatorial_object_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for a combinatorial object

class combinatorial_object_activity_description {
public:

    // options that apply to GOC = geometric_object_create

    int f_save;

    int f_save_as;
    std::string save_as_fname;

    int f_extract_subset;
    std::string extract_subset_set;
    std::string extract_subset_fname;

    int f_line_type;
    std::string line_type_projective_space_label;
    std::string line_type_prefix;

    int f_conic_type;
    int conic_type_threshold;

    int f_non_conical_type;

    int f_ideal;
    std::string ideal_ring_label;

```



```

// options that apply to IS = data_input_stream

int f_canonical_form_PG;
std::string canonical_form_PG_PG_label;
int f_canonical_form_PG_has_PA;
projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action
    *Canonical_form_PG_PA;
combinatorics::classification_of_objects_description
    *Canonical_form_PG_Descr;

int f_canonical_form;
combinatorics::classification_of_objects_description
    *Canonical_form_Descr;

int f_report;
combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
    *Classification_of_objects_report_options;

int f_draw_incidence_matrices;
std::string draw_incidence_matrices_prefix;

int f_test_distinguishing_property;
std::string test_distinguishing_property_graph;

int f_unpack_from_restricted_action;
std::string unpack_from_restricted_action_prefix;
std::string unpack_from_restricted_action_group_label;

int f_line_covering_type;
std::string line_covering_type_prefix;
std::string line_covering_type_projective_space;
std::string line_covering_type_lines;

combinatorial_object_activity_description();
~combinatorial_object_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// combinatorial_object_activity.cpp

```

```
// #####
```

```
//! perform an activity for a combinatorial object
```

```
class combinatorial_object_activity {
public:
    combinatorial_object_activity_description *Descr;

    int f_has_geometric_object;
    geometry::geometric_object_create *GOC;

    int f_has_input_stream;
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS;

    combinatorial_object_activity();
    ~combinatorial_object_activity();
    void init(
        combinatorial_object_activity_description *Descr,
        geometry::geometric_object_create *GOC,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_input_stream(
        combinatorial_object_activity_description *Descr,
        data_structures::data_input_stream *IS,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity_geometric_object(int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity_input_stream(int verbose_level);
    void do_save(
        std::string &save_as_fname,
        int f_extract,
        long int *extract_idx_set, int extract_size,
        int verbose_level);
    void post_process_classification(
        combinatorics::classification_of_objects *CO,
        object_with_properties *&OwP,
        int f_projective_space,
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        std::string &prefix,
        int verbose_level);
    void classification_report(
        combinatorics::classification_of_objects *CO,
        object_with_properties *OwP, int verbose_level);
    void latex_report(
        combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options,
```

```

        combinatorics::classification_of_objects *CO,
        object_with_properties *OWP,
        int verbose_level);
void report_all_isomorphism_types(
    std::ostream &fp,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects *CO,
    object_with_properties *OWP,
    int verbose_level);
void report_isomorphism_type(
    std::ostream &fp,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects *CO,
    object_with_properties *OWP,
    int i, int verbose_level);
void report_object(
    std::ostream &fp,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects *CO,
    object_with_properties *OWP,
    int object_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void draw_incidence_matrices(
    std::string &prefix,
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS,
    int verbose_level);
void unpack_from_restricted_action(
    std::string &prefix,
    std::string &group_label,
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS,
    int verbose_level);
void line_covering_type(
    std::string &prefix,
    std::string &projective_space_label,
    std::string &lines,
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS,
    int verbose_level);
void line_type(
    std::string &prefix,
    std::string &projective_space_label,
    data_structures::data_input_stream *IS,
    int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// combinatorics_global.cpp
// #####

//! combinatorics stuff

class combinatorics_global {

public:

    combinatorics_global();
    ~combinatorics_global();
    void create_design_table(
        design_create *DC,
        std::string &problem_label,
        design_tables *T,
        groups::strong_generators *Gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void load_design_table(design_create *DC,
        std::string &problem_label,
        design_tables *T,
        groups::strong_generators *Gens,
        int verbose_level);

    void Hill_cap56(
        char *fname, int &nb_Pts, long int *&Pts,
        int verbose_level);
    void append_orbit_and_adjust_size(
        groups::schreier *Orb,
        int idx, int *set, int &sz);

};

// #####
// delandtsheer_doyen_description.cpp
// #####

#define MAX_MASK_TESTS 1000

```

```
//! description of the problem for delandtsheer_doyen
```

```
class delandtsheer_doyen_description {
public:

    int f_depth;
    int depth;

    int f_d1;
    int d1;

    int f_d2;
    int d2;

    int f_q1;
    int q1;

    int f_q2;
    int q2;

    int f_group_label;
    std::string group_label;

    int f_mask_label;
    std::string mask_label;

    int f_problem_label;
    std::string problem_label;

    int DELANDTSHEER_DOYEN_X;
    int DELANDTSHEER_DOYEN_Y;
    int f_K;
    int K;

    int f_pair_search_control;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Pair_search_control;

    int f_search_control;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Search_control;

    // row intersection type
```

```

int f_R;
int nb_row_types;
int *row_type; // [nb_row_types + 1]

// col intersection type
int f_C;
int nb_col_types;
int *col_type; // [nb_col_types + 1]

int f_nb_orbits_on_blocks;
int nb_orbits_on_blocks;

// mask related test:
int nb_mask_tests;
int mask_test_level[MAX_MASK_TESTS];
int mask_test_who[MAX_MASK_TESTS];
    // 1 = x
    // 2 = y
    // 3 = x+y
    // 4 = singletons
int mask_test_what[MAX_MASK_TESTS];
    // 1 = eq
    // 2 = ge
    // 3 = le
int mask_test_value[MAX_MASK_TESTS];

int f_singletons;
int f_subgroup;
std::string subgroup_gens;
std::string subgroup_order;

int f_search_wrt_subgroup;

delandtsheer_doyen_description();
~delandtsheer_doyen_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

```

```
// #####
// delandtsheer_doyen.cpp
// #####

//! search for line transitive point imprimitive linear spaces as described by De
landtsheer and Doyen

class delandtsheer_doyen {
public:

    delandtsheer_doyen_description *Descr;

    field_theory::finite_field *F1;
    field_theory::finite_field *F2;

    int Xsize; // = D = q1 = # of rows
    int Ysize; // = C = q2 = # of cols

    int V; // = Xsize * Ysize
    int b;
    long int *line; // [K];
    int *row_sum; // [Xsize]
    int *col_sum; // [Ysize]

    groups::matrix_group *M1;
    groups::matrix_group *M2;
    actions::action *A1;
    actions::action *A2;

    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A0;

    groups::strong_generators *SG;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
    groups::direct_product *P;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset_pairs;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset_search;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Pairs;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen;

    // orbits on pairs:
    int *pair_orbit; // [V * V]
```

```

int nb_orbits;
int *transporter;
int *tmp_Elt;
int *orbit_length; // [nb_orbits]
int *orbit_covered; // [nb_orbits]
int *orbit_covered_max; // [nb_orbits]
    // orbit_covered_max[i] = orbit_length[i] / b;
int *orbits_covered; // [K * K]

// intersection type tests:

int inner_pairs_in_rows;
int inner_pairs_in_cols;

// row intersection type
int *row_type_cur; // [nb_row_types + 1]
int *row_type_this_or_bigger; // [nb_row_types + 1]

// col intersection type
int *col_type_cur; // [nb_col_types + 1]
int *col_type_this_or_bigger; // [nb_col_types + 1]

// for testing the mask:
int *f_row_used; // [Xsize];
int *f_col_used; // [Ysize];
int *row_idx; // [Xsize];
int *col_idx; // [Ysize];
int *singletons; // [K];

// temporary data
int *row_col_idx; // [Xsize];
int *col_row_idx; // [Ysize];

long int *live_points; // [V]
int nb_live_points;

delandtsheer_doyen();
~delandtsheer_doyen();
void init(delandtsheer_doyen_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void show_generators(int verbose_level);
void search_singletons(int verbose_level);
void search_starter(int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits_on_pairs(

```



```

        groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
        int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *scan_subgroup_generators(
    int verbose_level);
void create_monomial_group(int verbose_level);
void create_action(int verbose_level);
void create_graph(long int *line0, int len, int verbose_level);
int find_pair_orbit(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
int find_pair_orbit_by_tracing(int i, int j, int verbose_level);
void compute_pair_orbit_table(int verbose_level);
void write_pair_orbit_file(int verbose_level);
void print_mask_test_i(std::ostream &ost, int i);
void early_test_func(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int check_conditions(long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);
int check_orbit_covering(long int *line, int len, int verbose_level);
int check_row_sums(long int *line, int len, int verbose_level);
int check_col_sums(long int *line, int len, int verbose_level);
int check_mask(long int *line, int len, int verbose_level);
void get_mask_core_and_singletons(
    long int *line, int len,
    int &nb_rows_used, int &nb_cols_used,
    int &nb_singletons, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// design_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe an activity for a design

class design_activity_description {

public:

    int f_load_table;
    std::string load_table_label;
    std::string load_table_group;

```

```

std::string load_table_H_label;
std::string load_table_H_group_order;
std::string load_table_H_gens;
int load_table_selected_orbit_length;

int f_canonical_form;
combinatorics::classification_of_objects_description
    *Canonical_form_Descr;

int f_extract_solutions_by_index_csv;
int f_extract_solutions_by_index_txt;
std::string extract_solutions_by_index_label;
std::string extract_solutions_by_index_group;
std::string extract_solutions_by_index_fname_solutions_in;
std::string extract_solutions_by_index_fname_solutions_out;
std::string extract_solutions_by_index_prefix;

int f_export_inc;
int f_intersection_matrix;
int f_export_blocks;
int f_row_sums;
int f_tactical_decomposition;

design_activity_description();
~design_activity_description();
int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// design_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for a design

class design_activity {

public:
    design_activity_description *Descr;

```

```

design_activity();
~design_activity();
void perform_activity(
    design_activity_description *Descr,
    design_create *DC, int verbose_level);
void do_extract_solutions_by_index(
    design_create *DC,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &group_label,
    std::string &fname_in,
    std::string &fname_out,
    std::string &prefix_text,
    int f_csv_format,
    int verbose_level);
void do_create_table(
    design_create *DC,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &group_label,
    int verbose_level);
void do_load_table(
    design_create *DC,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &group_label,
    std::string &H_label,
    std::string &H_go_text,
    std::string &H_generators_data,
    int selected_orbit_length,
    int verbose_level);
void do_canonical_form(
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_description
        *Canonical_form_Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void do_export_inc(
    design_create *DC,
    int verbose_level);
void do_intersection_matrix(
    design_create *DC,
    int verbose_level);
void do_export_blocks(
    design_create *DC,
    int verbose_level);
void do_row_sums(
    design_create *DC,
    int verbose_level);
void do_tactical_decomposition(

```

```

        design_create *DC,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// design_create_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe the construction of a known design from the command line

class design_create_description {

public:

    int f_field;
    std::string field_label;

    int f_catalogue;
    int iso;

    int f_family;
    std::string family_name;

    int f_list_of_blocks_coded;
    int list_of_blocks_coded_v;
    int list_of_blocks_coded_k;
    std::string list_of_blocks_coded_label;

    int f_list_of_sets_coded;
    int list_of_sets_coded_v;
    std::string list_of_sets_coded_label;

    int f_list_of_blocks_coded_from_file;
    std::string list_of_blocks_coded_from_file_fname;

    int f_list_of_blocks_from_file;
    int list_of_blocks_from_file_v;
    std::string list_of_blocks_from_file_fname;

    int f_wreath_product_designs;
    int wreath_product_designs_n;
    int wreath_product_designs_k;

```

```

    int f_no_group;

    design_create_description();
    ~design_create_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// design_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create a known design using a description from class design_create_descrip
tion

class design_create {

public:
    design_create_description *Descr;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int k;

    actions::action *A;
        // Sym(degree)
    actions::action *A2;
        // Sym(degree), in the action on k-subsets

    actions::action *Aut;
    // PGGL(3,q) in case of PG_2_q with q not prime
    // PGL(3,q) in case of PG_2_q with q prime
    actions::action *Aut_on_lines; // Aut induced on lines

```

```

int degree;

int f_has_set;
long int *set;
int sz; // = b, the number of blocks

int f_has_group;
groups::strong_generators *Sg;

projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;
geometry::projective_space *P;

int *block; // [k]

int v;
int b;
int nb_inc;
int f_has_incma;
int *incma; // [v * b]

design_create();
~design_create();
void init(
    apps_combinatorics::design_create_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void create_design_PG_2_q(field_theory::finite_field *F,
    long int *&set, int &sz, int &k, int verbose_level);
void unrank_block_in_PG_2_q(int *block,
    int rk, int verbose_level);
int rank_block_in_PG_2_q(int *block,
    int verbose_level);
int get_nb_colors_as_two_design(int verbose_level);
int get_color_as_two_design_assume_sorted(
    long int *design, int verbose_level);
void compute_incidence_matrix(int verbose_level);
void compute_incidence_matrix_from_blocks(
    int *blocks, int nb_blocks, int k, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// design_tables.cpp
// #####

//! a set of designs to be used for a large set

```

```

class design_tables {

public:

    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    long int *initial_set;
    int design_size;
    std::string label;
    std::string fname_design_table;
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_generators;

    int nb_designs;
    long int *the_table; // [nb_designs * design_size]

    design_tables();
    ~design_tables();
    void init(actions::action *A,
              actions::action *A2,
              long int *initial_set, int design_size,
              std::string &label,
              groups::strong_generators *Strong_generators,
              int verbose_level);
    void create_table(int verbose_level);
    void create_action(
        actions::action *&A_on_designs,
        int verbose_level);
    void extract_solutions_by_index(
        int nb_sol, int Index_width, int *Index,
        std::string &ouput_fname_csv,
        int verbose_level);
    void make_reduced_design_table(
        long int *set, int set_sz,
        long int *&reduced_table,
        long int *&reduced_table_idx,
        int &nb_reduced_designs,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_from_file(
        actions::action *A,
        actions::action *A2,
        long int *initial_set, int design_size,
        std::string &label,
        groups::strong_generators *Strong_generators,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

int test_if_table_exists(
    std::string &label,
    int verbose_level);
void save(int verbose_level);
void load(int verbose_level);
int test_if_designs_are_disjoint(int i, int j);
int test_set_within_itself(
    long int *set_of_designs_by_index,
    int set_size);
int test_between_two_sets(
    long int *set_of_designs_by_index1, int set_size1,
    long int *set_of_designs_by_index2, int set_size2);

};

```

```

// #####
// difference_set_in_heisenberg_group.cpp
// #####

```

//! to find difference sets in Heisenberg groups following Tao

```

class difference_set_in_heisenberg_group {
public:
    std::string fname_base;

    int n;
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    algebra::heisenberg *H;
    int *Table;
    int *Table_abv;
    int *gens;
    int nb_gens;

    actions::action *A;
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object Aut_order;

    int given_base_length; // = nb_gens
    long int *given_base; // = gens
    int *base_image;

```



```

int *base_image_elts;
int *E1;
int rk_E1;

std::string prefix;
std::string fname_magma_out;
groups::sims *Aut;
groups::sims *U;
ring_theory::longinteger_object U_go;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *U_gens;
groups::schreier *Sch;

// N = normalizer of U in Aut
int *N_gens;
int N_nb_gens, N_go;
actions::action *N;
ring_theory::longinteger_object N_order;

actions::action *N_on_orbits;
int *Paired_with;
int nb_paired_orbits;
long int *Pairs;
int *Pair_orbit_length;

int *Pairs_of_type1;
int nb_pairs_of_type1;
int *Pairs_of_type2;
int nb_pairs_of_type2;
int *Sets1;
int *Sets2;

long int *Short_pairs;
long int *Long_pairs;

int *f_orbit_select;
int *Short_orbit_inverse;

actions::action *A_on_short_orbits;
int nb_short_orbits;
int nb_long_orbits;

poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

```

```

void init(int n,
          field_theory::finite_field *F, int verbose_level);
void do_n2q3(int verbose_level);
void check_overgroups_of_order_nine(int verbose_level);
void create_minimal_overgroups(int verbose_level);
void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
                     long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
                     long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
                     int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// flag_orbits_incidence_structure.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! classification of flag orbits of an incidence structure

```

```

class flag_orbits_incidence_structure {

public:

    object_with_properties *OwP;

    int nb_rows;
    int nb_cols;

    int f_flag_orbits_have_been_computed;
    int nb_flags;
    int *Flags; // [nb_flags]
    long int *Flag_table; // [nb_flags * 2]

    actions::action *A_on_flags;

    groups::orbits_on_something *Orb;

    flag_orbits_incidence_structure();
    ~flag_orbits_incidence_structure();
    void init(object_with_properties *OwP,
              int f_anti_flags, actions::action *A_perm,

```

```

        groups::strong_generators *SG, int verbose_level);
int find_flag(int i, int j);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// hadamard_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of Hadamard matrices

class hadamard_classify {
public:
    int n;
    int N, N2;
    data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec;
    graph_theory::colored_graph *CG;

    actions::action *A;

    int *v;

    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;
    int nb_orbits;

    void init(int n,
              int f_draw, int verbose_level,
              int verbose_level_clique);
    int clique_test(long int *set, int sz);
    void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
                        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
                        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
                        int verbose_level);
    int dot_product(int a, int b, int n);
};

```

```

// #####
// hall_system_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of Hall systems

class hall_system_classify {
public:
    //int e;
    int n; // 3^e
    int nm1; // n-1
        // number of points different from the reflection point
    int nb_pairs;
        // nm1 / 2
        // = number of lines (=triples) through the reflection point
        // = number of lines (=triples) through any point
    int nb_pairs2; // = nm1 choose 2
        // number of pairs of points
        // different from the reflection point.
        // these are the pairs of points that are covered by the
        // triples that we will choose.
        // The other pairs have been covered by the lines through
        // the reflection point,
        // so they are fine because we assume that
        // these lines exist.
    int nb_blocks_overall; // {n \choose 2} / 6
    int nb_blocks_needed; // nb_blocks_overall - (n - 1) / 2
    int nb_orbits_needed; // nb_blocks_needed / 2
    int depth;
    int N;
        // {nb_pairs choose 3} * 8
        // {nb_pairs choose 3}
        // counts the number of ways to choose three lines
        // through the reflection point.
        // the times 8 is because every triple of lines through the
        // reflection point has 2^3 ways
        // of choosing one point on each line.
    int N0; // {nb_pairs choose 3} * 4
    int *row_sum; // [nm1]
        // this is where we test whether each of the
        // points different from the reflection point lies on
        // the right number of triples.
        // The right number is nb_pairs
    int *pair_covering; // [nb_pairs2]
        // this is where we test whether each of the

```

```

    // pairs of points not including the reflection point
    // is covered once

long int *triples; // [NO * 6]
    // a table of all triples so that
    // we can induce the group action on to them.

actions::action *A;
    // The symmetric group on nm1 points.
actions::action *A_on_triples;
    // the induced action on unordered triples
    // as stored in triples[].
groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens.Hall_reflection;
    // the involution which switches the
    // points on every line through
    // the center (other than the center).
groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens.normalizer;
    // Strong generators for the normalizer
    // of the involution.
groups::sims *S;
    // The normalizer of the involution

std::string prefix;
std::string fname_orbits_on_triples;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_triples;
    // Orbits of the reflection group on triples.
actions::action *A_on_orbits;
    // Induced action of A_on_triples
    // on the orbit of the reflection group.
int f_play_it_safe;

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    // subset lattice for action A_on_orbits
poset_classification::poset_classification *PC;
    // Classification of subsets in the action A_on_orbits

hall_system_classify();
~hall_system_classify();
void init(int argc, const char **argv,
         int n, int depth,
         int verbose_level);
void orbits_on_triples(int verbose_level);
void print(std::ostream &ost, long int *S, int len);

```

```

void unrank_triple(long int *T, int rk);
void unrank_triple_pair(
    long int *T1, long int *T2, int rk);
void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// large_set_activity_description.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! description of an activity for a spread table

```

```

class large_set_activity_description {
public:

```

```

    large_set_activity_description();
    ~large_set_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

};

```

```

// #####
// large_set_activity.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! an activity for a spread table

```

```

class large_set_activity {
public:

```

```

    large_set_activity_description *Descr;

```

```

    large_set_was *LSW;

    large_set_activity();
    ~large_set_activity();
    void perform_activity(
        large_set_activity_description *Descr,
        large_set_was *LSW, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// large_set_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of large sets of designs

class large_set_classify {
public:
    design_create *DC;
    int design_size;
    // = DC->sz = b,
    // the number of blocks in the design
    int nb_points; // = DC->A->degree
    int nb_lines; // = DC->A2->degree
    int search_depth;

    std::string problem_label;

    int flexorder_test;
    int size_of_large_set; // = nb_lines / design_size

    design_tables *Design_table;

    int nb_colors;
    // = DC->get_nb_colors_as_two_design
    int *design_color_table; // [nb_designs]

    actions::action *A_on_designs;

    data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec;
    int *degree;

```

```

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

int nb_needed;

large_set_classify();
~large_set_classify();
void init(design_create *DC,
          design_tables *T,
          int verbose_level);
void create_action_and_poset(int verbose_level);
void compute(int verbose_level);
void read_classification(
    data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal *&T,
    int level, int verbose_level);
void read_classification_single_case(
    data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer *&Rep,
    int level, int case_nr, int verbose_level);
void compute_colors(
    design_tables *Design_table, int *&design_color_table,
    int verbose_level);
int test_if_designs_are_disjoint(int i, int j);

};

// #####
// large_set_was_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for a large set search with assumed symmetry

class large_set_was_activity_description {
public:

```



```

int f_normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length;
int normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length_length;
int normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length_nb_orbits;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length_control;

int f_create_graph_on_orbits_of_length;
std::string create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_fname;
int create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_length;

int f_create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_orbits;
std::string create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_orbits_fname_mask;
int create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_orbits_length;
int create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_nb_N_orbits_preselected;
int create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_orbits_r;
int create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_orbits_m;

int f_read_solution_file;
int read_solution_file_orbit_length;
std::string read_solution_file_name;

large_set_was_activity_description();
~large_set_was_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// large_set_was_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for a large set search with assumed symmetry

class large_set_was_activity {
public:

    large_set_was_activity_description *Descr;
    large_set_was *LSW;

```

```

    large_set_was_activity();
    ~large_set_was_activity();
    void perform_activity(
        large_set_was_activity_description *Descr,
        large_set_was *LSW, int verbose_level);
    void do_normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length(
        int select_orbits_of_length_length, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// large_set_was_description.cpp
// #####

//! command line description of tasks for large sets with assumed symmetry

class large_set_was_description {
public:

    int f_H;
    std::string H_go;
    std::string H_generators_text;

    int f_N;
    std::string N_go;
    std::string N_generators_text;

    int f_report;

    int f_prefix;
    std::string prefix;

    int f_selected_orbit_length;
    int selected_orbit_length;

    large_set_was_description();
    ~large_set_was_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

```

```

// #####
// large_set_was.cpp
// #####

//! classification of large sets of designs with assumed symmetry

class large_set_was {
public:

    large_set_was_description *Descr;

    large_set_classify *LS;

    groups::strong_generators *H_gens;

    groups::orbits_on_something *H_orbits;

    groups::strong_generators *N_gens;

    groups::orbits_on_something *N_orbits;

    // used in do_normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length:
    int orbit_length;
    int nb_of_orbits_to_choose;
    int type_idx;
    // orbits of length orbit_length
    // in H_orbits->Orbits_classified
    long int *Orbit1;
    long int *Orbit2;

    actions::action *A_on_orbits;
    // action on H_orbits->Sch
    actions::action *A_on_orbits_restricted;
    // action A_on_orbits restricted to
    // H_orbits->Orbits_classified->Sets[type_idx]

    // used in do_normalizer_on_orbits_of_
    // a_given_length_multiple_orbits
    poset_classification::poset_classification *PC;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;

```

```

int orbit_length2;
int type_idx2;
    // orbits of length orbit_length2
    // in H.orbits->Orbits_classified

int selected_type_idx;

large_set_was();
~large_set_was();
void init(large_set_was_description *Descr,
          large_set_classify *LS,
          int verbose_level);
void do_normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length(
    int orbit_length,
    int nb_of_orbits_to_choose,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void do_normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length_single_orbit(
    int orbit_length,
    int verbose_level);
void do_normalizer_on_orbits_of_a_given_length_multiple_orbits(
    int orbit_length,
    int nb_of_orbits_to_choose,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_orbits_of_length(
    std::string &fname, int orbit_length,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_orbits_of_length_based_on_N_orbits(
    std::string &fname_mask,
    int orbit_length2, int nb_N_orbits_preselected,
    int orbit_r, int orbit_m,
    int verbose_level);
void read_solution_file(
    std::string &solution_file_name,
    long int *starter_set,
    int starter_set_sz,
    int orbit_length,
    int verbose_level);
void normalizer_orbits_early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int normalizer_orbits_check_conditions(

```

```

        long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);

};

void large_set_was_normalizer_orbits_early_test_func_callback(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    void *data, int verbose_level);
int large_set_was_design_test_orbit(
    long int *orbit, int orbit_length,
    void *extra_data);
int large_set_was_classify_test_pair_of_orbits(
    long int *orbit1, int orbit_length1,
    long int *orbit2, int orbit_length2,
    void *extra_data);

// #####
// object_with_properties.cpp
// #####

//! object properties which are derived from nauty canonical form

class object_with_properties {
public:

    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF;

    std::string label;

    data_structures::nauty_output *NO;

    int f_projective_space;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;
    groups::strong_generators *SG;
    // only used if f_projective_space

    actions::action *A_perm;

    combinatorics::tdo_scheme_compute *TDO;

    flag_orbits_incidence_structure *Flags;
    // if !f_projective_space
    flag_orbits_incidence_structure *AntiFlags;

```

```

        // if !f_projective_space

object_with_properties();
~object_with_properties();
void init(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
    int f_projective_space,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int max_TDO_depth,
    std::string &label,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_flag_orbits(int verbose_level);
void lift_generators_to_matrix_group(int verbose_level);
void init_object_in_projective_space(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
    data_structures::nauty_output *NO,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    std::string &label,
    int verbose_level);
void latex_report(std::ostream &ost,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_TDO(int max_TDO_depth, int verbose_level);
void print_TDO(
    std::ostream &ost,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_report_options
        *Report_options);
void export_TDA_with_flag_orbits(
    std::ostream &ost,
    groups::schreier *Sch,
    int verbose_level);
void export_INP_with_flag_orbits(
    std::ostream &ost,
    groups::schreier *Sch,
    int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// regular_linear_space_description.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! a description of a class of regular linear spaces from the command line
```

```
class regular_linear_space_description {
public:
```

```
    int f_m;
    int m;
    int f_n;
    int n;
    int f_k;
    int k;
    int f_r;
    int r;
    int f_target_size;
    int target_size;

    int starter_size;
    int *initial_pair_covering;
```

```
    int f_has_control;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
```

```
    regular_linear_space_description();
    ~regular_linear_space_description();
    void read_arguments_from_string(
        const char *str, int verbose_level);
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// regular_ls_classify.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! classification of regular linear spaces
```

```

class regular_ls_classify {

public:

    regular_linear_space_description *Descr;

    int m2;
    int *v1; // [k]

    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    induced_actions::action_on_k_subsets *Aonk;
        // only a pointer, do not free

    int *row_sum; // [m]
    int *pairs; // [m2]
    int *open_rows; // [m]
    int *open_row_idx; // [m]
    int *open_pairs; // [m2]
    int *open_pair_idx; // [m2]

    regular_ls_classify();
    ~regular_ls_classify();
    void init_and_run(
        regular_linear_space_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_group(int verbose_level);
    void init_action_on_k_subsets(int onk, int verbose_level);
    void init_generator(
        poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
        groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost, long int *S, int len);
    void lifting_prepare_function_new(
        solvers_package::exact_cover *E, int starter_case,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
        solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_labels,

```



```

        int &f_ruled_out,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// tactical_decomposition.cpp
// #####

//! tactical decomposition of an incidence structure with respect to a given group

class tactical_decomposition {
public:

    int set_size;
    int nb_blocks;
    geometry::incidence_structure *Inc;
    int f_combined_action;
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A_on_points;
    actions::action *A_on_lines;
    groups::strong_generators * gens;
    data_structures::partitionstack *Stack;
    groups::schreier *Sch;
    groups::schreier *Sch_points;
    groups::schreier *Sch_lines;

    tactical_decomposition();
    ~tactical_decomposition();
    void init(int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
              geometry::incidence_structure *Inc,
              int f_combined_action,
              actions::action *Aut,
              actions::action *A_on_points,
              actions::action *A_on_lines,
              groups::strong_generators * gens,
              int verbose_level);
    void report(int f_enter_math, std::ostream &ost);

```

```
};
```

```
}}}
```

```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_COMBINATORICS_TL_COMBINATORICS_H */
```

7.5 Geometry

```
// tl_geometry.h
//
// Anton Betten
//
// moved here from top_level.h: July 28, 2018
// top_level started: September 23 2010
// based on global.h, which was taken from reader.h: 3/22/09

#ifndef ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_GEOMETRY_TL_GEOMETRY_H_
#define ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_GEOMETRY_TL_GEOMETRY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace apps_geometry {

// #####
// arc_generator_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a classification problem of arcs in a geometry

class arc_generator_description {

public:

    int f_control;
    std::string control_label;
    //int f_poset_classification_control;
    //poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

    int f_d;
    int d;
    // d is the maximum number of points per line

    int f_target_size;
    int target_size;
    // desired size of the arc

    int f_conic_test;
    // if TRUE, ensure that no six points lie on a conic

```

```

    int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points;
    int nb_E;
    //algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

    int f_affine;

    int f_no_arc_testing;
    int f_has_forbidden_point_set;
    std::string forbidden_point_set_string;

    int f_override_group;
    std::string override_group_label;

    arc_generator_description();
    ~arc_generator_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv, int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// arc_generator.cpp
// #####

//! classification of arcs in desarguesian projective planes

class arc_generator {

public:

    arc_generator_description *Descr;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

    int nb_points_total;
    int nb_affine_lines;

    int *forbidden_points;
    int nb_forbidden_points;

```

```

int *f_is_forbidden;

groups::strong_generators *SG;

poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;


int *line_type; // [PA->P->N_lines]


poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;


arc_generator();
~arc_generator();
void main(int verbose_level);
void init(
    arc_generator_description *Descr,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    groups::strong_generators *SG,
    int verbose_level);
void prepare_generator(int verbose_level);
void compute_starter(int verbose_level);


int test_nb_Eckardt_points(
    long int *S, int len, int pt, int nb_E,
    int verbose_level);
int conic_test(
    long int *S, int len, int pt, int verbose_level);
void early_test_func(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void print(int len, long int *S);
void print_set_in_affine_plane(int len, long int *S);
void point_unrank(int *v, int rk);
int point_rank(int *v);
void compute_line_type(
    long int *set, int len, int verbose_level);
void lifting_prepare_function_new(
    solvers_package::exact_cover *E,
    int starter_case,

```

```

    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_labels,
    int &fruled_out,
    int verbose_level);
    // compute the incidence matrix of tangent lines
    // versus candidate points
    // extended by external lines versus candidate points
void report(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    int verbose_level);
void report_do_the_work(
    std::ostream &ost, isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    int verbose_level);
void report_decompositions(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso, std::ostream &ost, int orbit,
    long int *data, int verbose_level);
void report_stabilizer(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso, std::ostream &ost, int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// arc_lifting_simeon.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! arc lifting according to Simeon Ball and Ray Hill

```

```

class arc_lifting_simeon {

public:

    int verbose_level;
    int q;
    int d; // largest number of points per line
    int n; // projective dimension
    int k; // size of the arc
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int f_projective;
    int f_general;
    int f_affine;

```

```

    int f_semilinear;
    int f_special;

    actions::action *A;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
    int *Elt;
    int *v;
    groups::schreier *Sch;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen;
    geometry::projective_space *P;

    actions::action *A2; // action on the lines
    actions::action *A3; // action on lines restricted to filtered_lines

    arc_lifting_simeon();
    ~arc_lifting_simeon();
    void init(int q, int d, int n, int k,
              int verbose_level);
    void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
                        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
                        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
                        int verbose_level);
    void do_covering_problem(
        data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer *SaS);

};

// #####
// choose_points_or_lines.cpp
// #####

//! classification of objects in projective planes

class choose_points_or_lines {

public:
    std::string label;

```

```

int t0;

void *data;

actions::action *A;
actions::action *A_lines;
actions::action *A2;
    // = A if f_choose_lines is FALSE
    // = A_lines if f_choose_lines is TRUE

int f_choose_lines;
    // TRUE if we are looking for a set of lines
    // FALSE if we are looking for a set of points
int nb_points_or_lines;
    // the size of the set we are looking for

int print_generators_verbose_level;

int *transporter;
    // maps the canonical rep to the favorite rep
int *transporter_inv;
    // maps the favorite rep to the canonical rep

int (*check_function)(int len,
    long int *S, void *data, int verbose_level);

poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;

int nb_orbits;
int current_orbit;

int f_has_favorite;
int f_iso_test_only; // do not change to favorite
long int *favorite;
int favorite_size;

int f_has_orbit_select;
int orbit_select;

long int *representative; // [nb_points_or_lines]

```



```

ring_theory::longinteger_object *stab_order;
groups::sims *stab;
groups::strong_generators *Stab_Strong_gens;

choose_points_or_lines();
~choose_points_or_lines();
void null();
void freeself();
void null_representative();
void free_representative();
void init(const char *label, void *data,
          actions::action *A, actions::action *A_lines,
          int f_choose_lines,
          int nb_points_or_lines,
          int (*check_function)(int len,
                                long int *S, void *data,
                                int verbose_level),
          int t0,
          int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits_from_sims(
    groups::sims *G, int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits(
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens, int verbose_level);
void choose_orbit(
    int orbit_no, int &f_hit_favorite, int verbose_level);
int favorite_orbit_representative(
    int *transporter,
    int *transporter_inv,
    long int *the_favorite_representative,
    int verbose_level);
void print_rep();
void print_stab();
int is_in_rep(int a);

};

// #####
// classify_cubic_curves.cpp:
// #####

//! classification of cubic curves in PG(2,q)

class classify_cubic_curves {

```

```

public:

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F; // do not free
    actions::action *A; // do not free

    cubic_curve_with_action *CCA; // do not free
    algebraic_geometry::cubic_curve *CC; // do not free

    arc_generator *Arc_gen;

    int nb_orbits_on_sets;
    int nb; // number of orbits for which the rank is 9
    int *Idx; // index set of those orbits for which the rank is 9

    invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

    int *Po;

    int nb_orbits_on_curves;

    invariant_relations::classification_step *Curves;

    classify_cubic_curves();
    ~classify_cubic_curves();
    void init(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        cubic_curve_with_action *CCA,
        arc_generator_description *Descr,
        int verbose_level);
    void compute_starter(int verbose_level);
    void test_orbits(int verbose_level);
    void downstep(int verbose_level);
    void upstep(int verbose_level);
    void do_classify(int verbose_level);
    int recognize(int *eqn_in,
        int *Elt, int &iso_type, int verbose_level);
    void family1_recognize(int *Iso_type, int verbose_level);
    void family2_recognize(int *Iso_type, int verbose_level);
    void family3_recognize(int *Iso_type, int verbose_level);
    void familyE_recognize(int *Iso_type, int verbose_level);
    void familyH_recognize(int *Iso_type, int verbose_level);

```

```

void familyG_recognize(int *Iso_type, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// cubic_curve_action.cpp:
// #####

//! domain for cubic curves in projective space with automorphism group

class cubic_curve_with_action {

public:

    int q;
    field.theory::finite_field *F; // do not free

    algebraic_geometry::cubic_curve *CC; // do not free

    actions::action *A; // linear group PGGL(3,q)
    actions::action *A2; // linear group PGGL(3,q) acting on lines

    int *Elt1;

    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *AonHPD_3_3;

    cubic_curve_with_action();
    ~cubic_curve_with_action();
    void init(
        algebraic_geometry::cubic_curve *CC,
        actions::action *A,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// hermitian_spreads_classify.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! classification of Hermitian spreads
```

```
class hermitian_spreads_classify {
public:
    int n;
    int Q;
    int len; // = n + 1
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    geometry::hermitian *H;

    long int *Pts;
    int nb_pts;
    int *v;
    int *line_type;
    geometry::projective_space *P;
    groups::strong_generators *sg;
    long int **Intersection_sets;
    int sz;
    long int *secants;
    int nb_secants;
    int *Adj;

    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    actions::action *A2r;

    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

    hermitian_spreads_classify();
    ~hermitian_spreads_classify();
    void init(int n, int Q, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv);
    void init2(int verbose_level);
    void compute(int depth, int verbose_level);
    void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        int verbose_level);
};
```

```

// #####
// linear_set_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of linear sets

class linear_set_classify {
public:
    int s; // s divides n
    int n; // n = s * m
    int m; // m = n / s
    int q;
    int Q; // Q = q^s
    int depth;
    int f_semilinear;
    int schreier_depth;
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available;
    int f_debug;
    int f_has_extra_test_func;
    int (*extra_test_func)(void *, int len, long int *S,
        void *extra_test_func_data, int verbose_level);
    void *extra_test_func_data;
    int *Basis; // [depth * vector_space_dimension]
    int *base_cols;

    field_theory::finite_field *Fq;
    field_theory::finite_field *FQ;
    field_theory::subfield_structure *SubS;
    geometry::projective_space *P;

    // the groups we need:

    actions::action *Aq; // GL(n,q)

    actions::action *AQ; // GL(m, Q)

```

```

actions::action *A_PGLQ; // PGL(m,Q)

algebra::vector_space *VS;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control1;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset1;
poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen;
int vector_space_dimension; // = n

// the generators:

groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;
    // generators for GL(m,Q) field reduced into GL(n,q)

geometry::desarguesian_spread *D; // n, m, s

int n1; // = s * m1;
int m1; // = m + 1

geometry::desarguesian_spread *D1; // n1, m1, s

int *spread_embedding; // [D->N]

int f_identify;
int k;
int order;
geometry::spread_domain *SD;
spreads::spread_classify *T;

int secondary_level;
int secondary_orbit_at_level;
int secondary_depth;
long int *secondary_candidates;
int secondary_nb_candidates;
int secondary_schreier_depth;

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control_stab;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset_stab;
poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen_stab;

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control2;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset2;
poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen2;
int *is_allowed;

linear_set_classify();

```

```

~linear_set_classify();
void init(
    int s, int n, int q,
    std::string &poly_q, std::string &poly_Q,
    int depth, int f_identify, int verbose_level);
void do_classify(int verbose_level);
int test_set(int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
void compute_intersection_types_at_level(int level,
    int &nb_nodes, int *&Intersection_dimensions,
    int verbose_level);
void calculate_intersections(int depth, int verbose_level);
void read_data_file(int depth, int verbose_level);
void print_orbits_at_level(int level);
void classify_secondary(int argc, const char **argv,
    int level, int orbit_at_level,
    groups::strong_generators *strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_secondary(int argc, const char **argv,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens_previous,
    int verbose_level);
void do_classify_secondary(int verbose_level);
int test_set_secondary(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizer_of_linear_set(
    int argc, const char **argv,
    int level, int orbit_at_level,
    groups::strong_generators *&strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_compute_stabilizer(int argc, const char **argv,
    int level, int orbit_at_level,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens_previous,
    groups::strong_generators *&strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void do_compute_stabilizer(
    int level, int orbit_at_level,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *&strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void construct_semifield(
    int orbit_for_W, int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// ovoid_classify_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a problem of classification of ovoids in orthogonal spaces

class ovoid_classify_description {

public:

    int f_control;
    std::string control_label;
    //poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

    int f_epsilon;
    int epsilon; // the type of the quadric (0, 1 or -1)
    int f_d;
    int d; // algebraic dimension

    ovoid_classify_description();
    ~ovoid_classify_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// ovoid_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of ovoids in orthogonal spaces

class ovoid_classify {

public:

    ovoid_classify_description *Descr;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    groups::linear_group *LG;

```



```

int m; // Witt index

poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

actions::action *A;

orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;

int N; // = 0->nb_points

int *u, *v, *w, *tmp1; // vectors of length d

int nb_sol; // number of solutions so far

geometry::klein_correspondence *K;
int *color_table;
int nb_colors;

int *Pts; // [N * d]
int *Candidates; // [N * d]

ovoid_classify();
~ovoid_classify();
void init(ovoid_classify_description *Descr,
          groups::linear_group *LG,
          int &verbose_level);
void early_test_func(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void print(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *S, int len);
void make_graphs(
    orbiter_kernel_system::orbiter_data_file *ODF,
    std::string &prefix,
    int f_split, int split_r, int split_m,
    int flexorder_test,
    const char *fname_mask,
    int verbose_level);
void make_one_graph(

```

```

        orbiter_kernel_system::orbiter_data_file *ODF,
        std::string &prefix,
        int orbit_idx,
        int flexorder_test,
        graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
        int verbose_level);
void create_graph(
    orbiter_kernel_system::orbiter_data_file *ODF,
    int orbit_idx,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_coloring(
    long int *starter, int starter_size,
    long int *candidates, int nb_points,
    int *point_color, int &nb_colors_used, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// polar.cpp
// #####

//! the polar space arising from an orthogonal geometry

class polar {
public:
    int epsilon;
    int n; // vector space dimension
    int k;
    int q;
    int depth;

    int f_print_generators;

    actions::action *A; // the orthogonal action

    groups::matrix_group *Mtx;
    // only a copy of a pointer, not to be freed
    orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O;

```

```

    // only a copy of a pointer, not to be freed
    field.theory::finite_field *F;
    // only a copy of a pointer, not to be freed

    int *tmp_M; // [n * n]
    int *base_cols; // [n]

    algebra::vector_space *VS;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen;

    int schreier_depth;
    int f_use_invariant_subset_if_available;
    int f_debug;

    int f_has_strong_generators;
    int f_has_strong_generators_allocated;
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;

    int first_node, nb_orbits, nb_elements;

    polar();
    ~polar();
    void init_group_by_base_images(
        int *group_generator_data,
        int group_generator_size,
        int f_group_order_target, const char *group_order_target,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_group(
        int *group_generator_data, int group_generator_size,
        int f_group_order_target, const char *group_order_target,
        int verbose_level);
    void init(
        actions::action *A,
        orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *O,
        int epsilon, int n, int k,
        field.theory::finite_field *F, int depth,
        int verbose_level);
    void init2(int depth, int verbose_level);
    void compute_orbits(
        int t0, int verbose_level);
    void compute_cosets(
        int depth, int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
    void dual_polar_graph(
        int depth, int orbit_idx,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object *&Rank_table,

```

```

        int &nb_maximals,
        int verbose_level);
void show_stabilizer(
        int depth, int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);
void test_if_in_perp(
        long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        int verbose_level);
void test_if_closed_under_cosets(
        int *S, int len,
        int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        int verbose_level);
void get_stabilizer(
        int orbit_idx,
        data_structures_groups::group_container &G,
        ring_theory::longinteger_object &go_G);
void get_orbit_length(
        int orbit_idx, ring_theory::longinteger_object &length);
int get_orbit_length_as_int(int orbit_idx);
void orbit_element_unrank(int orbit_idx, long int rank,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
void orbit_element_rank(int &orbit_idx, long int &rank,
        long int *set, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, int rk);
int rank_point(int *v);
void list_whole_orbit(
        int depth, int orbit_idx, int f_limit, int limit);
};

```

```

// #####
// search_blocking_set.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! classification of blocking sets in projective planes

```

```

class search_blocking_set {
public:
    geometry::incidence_structure *Inc; // do not free
    actions::action *A; // do not free
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

```

```

poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

data_structures::fancy_set *Line_intersections; // [Inc->nb_cols]
long int *blocking_set;
int blocking_set_len;
int *sz; // [Inc->nb_cols]

data_structures::fancy_set *active_set;
int *sz_active_set; // [Inc->nb_cols + 1]

std::deque<std::vector<int> > solutions;
int nb_solutions;
int f_find_only_one;
int f_blocking_set_size_desired;
int blocking_set_size_desired;

int max_search_depth;
int *search_nb_candidates;
int *search_cur;
int **search_candidates;
int **save_sz;

search_blocking_set();
~search_blocking_set();
void init(
    geometry::incidence_structure *Inc,
    actions::action *A,
    int verbose_level);
void find_partial_blocking_sets(
    int depth, int verbose_level);
int test_level(int depth, int verbose_level);
int test_blocking_set(
    int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
int test_blocking_set_upper_bound_only(
    int len, long int *S,
    int verbose_level);
void search_for_blocking_set(int input_no,
    int level, int f_all, int verbose_level);
int recursive_search_for_blocking_set(int input_no,
    int starter_level, int level, int verbose_level);
void save_line_intersection_size(int level);
void restore_line_intersection_size(int level);
};

```

```

// #####
// singer_cycle.cpp
// #####

//! the Singer cycle in a finite projective geometry

class singer_cycle {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A2;
    int n;
    int q;
    int *poly_coeffs; // of degree n
    int *Singer_matrix;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;
    groups::strong_generators *SG;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object target_go;
    geometry::projective_space *P;
    int *singer_point_list;
    int *singer_point_list_inv;
    groups::schreier *Sch;
    int nb_line_orbits;
    int *line_orbit_reps;
    int *line_orbit_len;
    int *line_orbit_first;
    std::string *line_orbit_label;
    std::string *line_orbit_label_tex;
    int *line_orbit;
    int *line_orbit_inv;
    geometry::incidence_structure *Inc;
    apps_combinatorics::tactical_decomposition *T;

    singer_cycle();
    ~singer_cycle();
    void init(int n, field_theory::finite_field *F, actions::action *A,
              actions::action *A2, int verbose_level);
    void init_lines(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// tensor_classify.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! classification of tensors under the wreath product group

class tensor_classify {
public:
    int t0;

    int nb_factors;
    int n;
    int q;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A0;

    actions::action *Ar;
    int nb_points;
    long int *points;

    groups::strong_generators *SG;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;
    groups::wreath_product *W;
    algebra::vector_space *VS;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen;
    int vector_space_dimension;
    int *v; // [vector_space_dimension]

    tensor_classify();
    ~tensor_classify();
    void init(
        field_theory::finite_field *F, groups::linear_group *LG,
        int verbose_level);
    void classify_poset(int depth,
        poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_restricted_action_on_rank_one_tensors(
        int verbose_level);
    void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
        long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
        long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
        int verbose_level);
    void report(int f_poset_classify, int poset_classify_depth,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// top_level_geometry_global.cpp
// #####

//! catch all class for geometry

class top_level_geometry_global {
public:

    top_level_geometry_global();
    ~top_level_geometry_global();
    void set_stabilizer_projective_space(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int intermediate_subset_size,
        std::string &fname_mask, int nb, std::string &column_label,
        std::string &fname_out,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_decomposition_by_group(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        groups::strong_generators *SG, std::ostream &ost, std::string &fname_base,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_decomposition_by_single_automorphism(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int *Elt, std::ostream &ost, std::string &fname_base,
        int verbose_level);
};

}}}
```



```
#endif /* ORBITER_SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_GEOMETRY_TL_GEOMETRY_H */
```

7.6 Graph Theory

```

/*
 * graph_theory.h
 *
 * Created on: Mar 30, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_GRAPH_THEORY_GRAPH_THEORY_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_GRAPH_THEORY_GRAPH_THEORY_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace apps_graph_theory {

// #####
// cayley_graph_search.cpp
// #####

//! for a problem of Ferdinand Ihringer

class cayley_graph_search {

public:

    int level;
    int group;
    int subgroup;

    int ord;
    int degree;
    int data_size;

    long int go;
    int go_subgroup;
    int nb_involutions;
    int *f_has_order2;
    int *f_subgroup; // [go]
    int *list_of_elements; // [go]
    int *list_of_elements_inverse; // [go]

    actions::action *A;

```

```

field_theory::finite_field *F;
int target_depth;

int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens_subgroup;
ring_theory::longinteger_object target_go, target_go_subgroup;
groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;
groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens_subgroup;

groups::sims *S;
groups::sims *S_subgroup;

int *Table;
int *generators;
int nb_generators;

std::string fname_base;
std::string prefix;
std::string fname;
std::string fname_graphs;

groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;
ring_theory::longinteger_object Aut_order;
actions::action *Aut;
actions::action *A2;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

void init(int level, int group, int subgroup, int verbose_level);
void init_group(int verbose_level);
void init_group2(int verbose_level);
void init_group_level_3(int verbose_level);
void init_group_level_4(int verbose_level);
void init_group_level_5(int verbose_level);
int incremental_check_func(int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
void classify_subsets(int verbose_level);
void write_file(int verbose_level);
void create_Adjacency_list(long int *Adj,
    long int *connection_set, int connection_set_sz,
    int verbose_level);
// Adj[go * connection_set_sz]
void create_additional_edges(
    long int *Additional_neighbor,

```

```

        int *Additional_neighbor_sz,
        long int connection_element,
        int verbose_level);
    // Additional_neighbor[go], Additional_neighbor_sz[go]

};

// #####
// create_graph_description.cpp
// #####

//! a description of a graph using command line arguments

class create_graph_description {
public:

    int f_load;
    std::string fname;

    int f_load_csv_no_border;

    int f_load_adjacency_matrix_from_csv_and_select_value;
    std::string load_adjacency_matrix_from_csv_and_select_value_fname;
    int load_adjacency_matrix_from_csv_and_select_value_value;

    int f_load_dimacs;

    int f_edge_list;
    int n;
    std::string edge_list_text;

    int f_edges_as_pairs;
    std::string edges_as_pairs_text;

    int f_cycle;
    int cycle_n;

    int f_inversion_graph;
    std::string inversion_graph_text;

    int f_Hamming;
    int Hamming_n;
    int Hamming_q;

```

```
int f_Johnson;
int Johnson_n;
int Johnson_k;
int Johnson_s;

int f_Paley;
std::string Paley_label_Fq;

int f_Sarnak;
int Sarnak_p;
int Sarnak_q;

int f_Schlaefli;
std::string Schlaefli_label_Fq;

int f_Shrikhande;

int f_Winnie_Li;
std::string Winnie_Li_label_Fq;
int Winnie_Li_index;

int f_Grassmann;
int Grassmann_n;
int Grassmann_k;
std::string Grassmann_label_Fq;
int Grassmann_r;

int f_coll_orthogonal;
int coll_orthogonal_epsilon;
int coll_orthogonal_d;
std::string coll_orthogonal_label_Fq;

int f_triherdal_pair_disjointness_graph;

int f_non_attacking_queens_graph;
int non_attacking_queens_graph_n;

int f_subset;
std::string subset_label;
std::string subset_label_tex;
std::string subset_text;

int f_disjoint_sets_graph;
std::string disjoint_sets_graph_fname;

int f_orbital_graph;
std::string orbital_graph_group;
```

```

    int orbital_graph_orbit_idx;

    int f_collinearity_graph;
    std::string collinearity_graph_matrix;

    int f_chain_graph;
    std::string chain_graph_partition_1;
    std::string chain_graph_partition_2;

    int f_Cayley_graph;
    std::string Cayley_graph_group;
    std::string Cayley_graph_gens;

    std::vector<graph_modification_description> Modifications;

    create_graph_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// create_graph.cpp
// #####

//! creates a graph from a description with create_graph_description

class create_graph {
public:

    create_graph_description *description;

    int f_has_CG;
    graph_theory::colored_graph *CG;

    int N;
    int *Adj;

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

```

```

create_graph();
~create_graph();
void init(
    create_graph_description *description,
    int verbose_level);
void create_cycle(
    int n, int verbose_level);
void create_inversion_graph(
    std::string &perm_text, int verbose_level);
void create_Hamming(
    int n, int q, int verbose_level);
void create_Johnson(
    int n, int k, int s, int verbose_level);
void create_Paley(
    std::string &label_Fq, int verbose_level);
void create_Sarnak(
    int p, int q,
    int verbose_level);
void create_Schlaefli(
    std::string &label_Fq, int verbose_level);
void create_Shrikhande(
    int verbose_level);
void create_Winnie_Li(
    std::string &label_Fq, int index, int verbose_level);
void create_Grassmann(
    int n, int k, std::string &label_Fq,
    int r, int verbose_level);
void create_coll_orthogonal(
    int epsilon, int d, std::string &label_Fq,
    int verbose_level);
void make_orbital_graph(
    apps_algebra::any_group *AG, int orbit_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void make_collinearity_graph(
    int *Inc, int nb_rows, int nb_cols,
    int verbose_level);
void make_chain_graph(
    int *part1, int sz1,
    int *part2, int sz2,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// graph_classification_activity_description.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! an activity for a classification of graphs and tournaments

class graph_classification_activity_description {
public:
    int f_draw_level_graph;
    int draw_level_graph_level;

    int f_draw_graphs;

    int f_list_graphs_at_level;
    int list_graphs_at_level_level_min;
    int list_graphs_at_level_level_max;

    int f_draw_graphs_at_level;
    int draw_graphs_at_level_level;

    int f_draw_options;
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options;

    int f_recognize_graphs_from_adjacency_matrix_csv;
    std::string recognize_graphs_from_adjacency_matrix_csv_fname;

    graph_classification_activity_description();
    ~graph_classification_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// graph_classification_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for a classification of graphs and tournaments

class graph_classification_activity {
public:
```



```

graph_classification_activity_description *Descr;
graph_classify *GC;

graph_classification_activity();
~graph_classification_activity();
void init(graph_classification_activity_description *Descr,
          graph_classify *GC,
          int verbose_level);
void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// graph_classify_description.cpp
// #####

//! classification of graphs and tournaments

class graph_classify_description {
public:
    int f_n;
    int n; // number of vertices

    int f_regular;

    int f_control;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

    int regularity;

    int f_girth;
    int girth;

    int f_depth;
    int depth;

    int f_tournament;
    int f_no_superking;

    int f_test_multi_edge;

```

```

    int f_identify;
    long int identify_data[1000];
    int identify_data_sz;

    graph_classify_description();
    ~graph_classify_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// graph_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of graphs and tournaments

class graph_classify {

public:

    graph_classify_description *Descr;

    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

    actions::action *A_base; // symmetric group on n vertices
    actions::action *A_on_edges; // action on pairs

    int n2; // n choose 2

    int *adjacency; // [n * n]

    int *degree_sequence; // [n]

    int *neighbor; // [n]
    int *neighbor_idx; // [n]
    int *distance; // [n]

    long int *S1; // [n2]

```

```

graph_classify();
~graph_classify();
void init(
    graph_classify_description *Descr, int verbose_level);
int check_conditions(int len, long int *S, int verbose_level);
int check_conditions_tournament(int len, long int *S,
    int verbose_level);
int check_regularity(long int *S, int len,
    int verbose_level);
int compute_degree_sequence(
    long int *S, int len);
int girth_check(long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);
int girth_test_vertex(long int *S, int len,
    int vertex, int girth, int verbose_level);
void get_adjacency(long int *S, int len, int verbose_level);
void print(std::ostream &ost, long int *S, int len);
void print_score_sequences(int level, int verbose_level);
void score_sequence(
    int n, long int *set, int sz, long int *score,
    int verbose_level);
void list_graphs(int level_min, int level_max, int verbose_level);
void draw_graphs(int level,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void recognize_graph_from_adjacency_list(int *Adj, int N2,
    int &iso_type,
    int verbose_level);
int number_of_orbits();
};

// #####
// graph_modification_description.cpp
// #####

//! unary operators to modify graphs and tournaments

class graph_modification_description {
public:

```

```

    int f_complement;

    int f_distance_2;

    graph_modification_description();
    ~graph_modification_description();
    int check_and_parse_argument(
        int argc, int &i, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void apply(graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// graph_theoretic_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for graphs

class graph_theoretic_activity_description {

public:

    int f_find_cliques;
    graph_theory::clique_finder_control *Clique_finder_control;

    int f_find_subgraph;
    std::string find_subgraph_label;

    int f_export_magma;
    int f_export_maple;
    int f_export_csv;
    int f_export_graphviz;
    int f_print;
    int f_sort_by_colors;

    int f_split;
    std::string split_input_fname;
    std::string split_by_file;

```

```

    int f_split_by_starters;
    std::string split_by_starters_fname_reps;
    std::string split_by_starters_coll_label;

    int f_split_by_clique;
    std::string split_by_clique_label;
    std::string split_by_clique_set;

    int f_save;
    int f_automorphism_group;

    int f_properties;
    int f_eigenvalues;
    int f_draw;

    graph_theoretic_activity_description();
    ~graph_theoretic_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// graph_theoretic_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for graphs

class graph_theoretic_activity {

public:

    graph_theoretic_activity_description *Descr;
    graph_theory::colored_graph *CG;

    graph_theoretic_activity();
    ~graph_theoretic_activity();
    void init(graph_theoretic_activity_description *Descr,
        graph_theory::colored_graph *CG,
        int verbose_level);

```

```

    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// graph_theory_apps.cpp
// #####

//! applications in graph theory involving groups

class graph_theory_apps {

public:

    graph_theory_apps();
    ~graph_theory_apps();
    void automorphism_group(
        graph_theory::colored_graph *CG, int verbose_level);
    void expander_graph(
        int p, int q,
        int f_special,
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        actions::action *A,
        int *&Adj, int &N,
        int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_GRAPH_THEORY_GRAPH_THEORY_H_ */

```

7.7 User Interface

```

/*
 * interfaces.h
 *
 * Created on: Apr 3, 2020
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_INTERFACES_INTERFACES_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_INTERFACES_INTERFACES_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace user_interface {

// #####
// activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for an orbiter symbol

class activity_description {

    interface_symbol_table *Sym;

    int f_finite_field_activity;
    field_theory::finite_field_activity_description
        *Finite_field_activity_description;

    int f_polynomial_ring_activity;
    ring_theory::polynomial_ring_activity_description
        *Polynomial_ring_activity_description;

    int f_projective_space_activity;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_activity_description
        *Projective_space_activity_description;

    int f_orthogonal_space_activity;
    orthogonal_geometry_applications::orthogonal_space_activity_description
        *Orthogonal_space_activity_description;

```

```

int f_group_theoretic_activity;
apps_algebra::group_theoretic_activity_description
    *Group_theoretic_activity_description;

int f_coding_theoretic_activity;
apps_coding_theory::coding_theoretic_activity_description
    *Coding_theoretic_activity_description;

int f_cubic_surface_activity;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::cubic_surface_activity_description
    *Cubic_surface_activity_description;

int f_quartic_curve_activity;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::quartic_curves::quartic_curve_activity_description
    *Quartic_curve_activity_description;

int f_blt_set_activity;
orthogonal_geometry_applications::blt_set_activity_description
    *Blt_set_activity_description;

int f_combinatorial_object_activity;
apps_combinatorics::combinatorial_object_activity_description
    *Combinatorial_object_activity_description;

int f_graph_theoretic_activity;
apps_graph_theory::graph_theoretic_activity_description
    *Graph_theoretic_activity_description;

int f_classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_and_double_sixes::classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description
    *Classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description;

int f_spread_table_activity;
spreads::spread_table_activity_description
    *Spread_table_activity_description;

int f_packing_with_symmetry_assumption_activity;
packings::packing_was_activity_description
    *Packing_was_activity_description;

int f_packing_fixed_points_activity;
packings::packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description
    *Packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description;

```



```

int f_graph_classification_activity;
apps_graph_theory::graph_classification_activity_description
    *Graph_classification_activity_description;

int f_diophant_activity;
solvers::diophant_activity_description
    *Diophant_activity_description;

int f_design_activity;
apps_combinatorics::design_activity_description
    *Design_activity_description;

int f_large_set_was_activity;
apps_combinatorics::large_set_was_activity_description
    *Large_set_was_activity_description;

int f_formula_activity;
expression_parser::formula_activity_description
    *Formula_activity_description;

int f_BLT_set_classify_activity;
orthogonal_geometry_applications::blt_set_classify_activity_description
    *Blt_set_classify_activity_description;

int f_spread_classify_activity;
spreads::spread_classify_activity_description
    *Spread_classify_activity_description;

int f_spread_activity;
spreads::spread_activity_description
    *Spread_activity_description;

int f_translation_plane_activity;
spreads::translation_plane_activity_description
    *Translation_plane_activity_description;

int f_action_on_forms_activity;
apps_algebra::action_on_forms_activity_description
    *Action_on_forms_activity_description;

int f_orbits_activity;
apps_algebra::orbits_activity_description
    *Orbits_activity_description;

public:
    activity_description();
    ~activity_description();

```

```

void read_arguments(
    interface_symbol_table *Sym,
    int argc, std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
void worker(int verbose_level);
void print();
void do_finite_field_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_ring_theoretic_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_projective_space_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_orthogonal_space_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_group_theoretic_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_coding_theoretic_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_cubic_surface_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_quartic_curve_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_blt_set_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_combinatorial_object_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_graph_theoretic_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity(
    int verbose_level);
void do_spread_table_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_packing_was_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_packing_fixed_points_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_graph_classification_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_diophant_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_design_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_large_set_was_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_formula_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_BLT_set_classify_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_spread_classify_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_spread_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_translation_plane_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_action_on_forms_activity(int verbose_level);
void do_orbits_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// interface_algebra.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the algebra module

class interface_algebra {

    int f_count_subprimitive;

```

```

int count_subprimitive_Q_max;
int count_subprimitive_H_max;

int f_character_table_symmetric_group;
int character_table_symmetric_group_n;

int f_make_A5_in_PSL_2_q;
int make_A5_in_PSL_2_q_q;

int f_order_of_q_mod_n;
int order_of_q_mod_n_q;
int order_of_q_mod_n_n_min;
int order_of_q_mod_n_n_max;

int f_eulerfunction_interval;
int eulerfunction_interval_n_min;
int eulerfunction_interval_n_max;

int f_young_symmetrizer;
int young_symmetrizer_n;
int f_young_symmetrizer_sym_4;

int f_draw_mod_n;
graphics::draw_mod_n_description *Draw_mod_n_description;

int f_power_function_mod_n;
int power_function_mod_n_k;
int power_function_mod_n_n;

// the following two cannot be finite field activities because
// finite field activities are at layer 1 and these functions require level 5.

// perhaps they should be projective space activities,
// because they need a general linear group

int f_all_rational_normal_forms;
std::string all_rational_normal_forms_finite_field_label;
int all_rational_normal_forms_d;

int f_eigenstuff;
std::string eigenstuff_finite_field_label;
int eigenstuff_n;
std::string eigenstuff_coeffs;
std::string eigenstuff_fname;

```

```

public:
    interface_algebra();
    void print_help(int argc,
                    std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc,
                          std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc,
                        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void worker(int verbose_level);
    void do_character_table_symmetric_group(int deg, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// interface_coding_theory.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the coding theory module

class interface_coding_theory {

    int f_make_macwilliams_system;
    int make_macwilliams_system_q;
    int make_macwilliams_system_n;
    int make_macwilliams_system_k;

    int f_table_of_bounds;
    int table_of_bounds_n_max;
    int table_of_bounds_q;

    int f_make_bounds_for_d_given_n_and_k_and_q;
    int make_bounds_n;
    int make_bounds_k;
    int make_bounds_q;

    int f_introduce_errors;
    coding_theory::crc_options_description
        *introduce_errors_crc_options_description;

    int f_check_errors;
    coding_theory::crc_options_description
        *check_errors_crc_options_description;

```

```

    int f_extract_block;
    coding_theory::crc_options_description
        *extract_block_crc_options_description;

    int f_random_noise_in_bitmap_file;
    std::string random_noise_in_bitmap_file_input;
    std::string random_noise_in_bitmap_file_output;
    int random_noise_in_bitmap_file_numerator;
    int random_noise_in_bitmap_file_denominator;

    int f_random_noise_of_burst_type_in_bitmap_file;
    std::string random_noise_of_burst_type_in_bitmap_file_input;
    std::string random_noise_of_burst_type_in_bitmap_file_output;
    int random_noise_of_burst_type_in_bitmap_file_numerator;
    int random_noise_of_burst_type_in_bitmap_file_denominator;
    int random_noise_of_burst_type_in_bitmap_file_burst_length;

public:
    interface_coding_theory();
    void print_help(int argc, std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc, std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void worker(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// interface_combinatorics.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the coding theory module

class interface_combinatorics {

    int f_diophant;
    solvers::diophant_description *Diophant_description;

    int f_diophant_activity;
    solvers::diophant_activity_description *Diophant_activity_description;

    int f_random_permutation;
    int random_permutation_degree;
    std::string random_permutation_fname_csv;

```

```

int f_create_random_k_subsets;
int create_random_k_subsets_n;
int create_random_k_subsets_k;
int create_random_k_subsets_nb;

int f_read_poset_file;
std::string read_poset_file_fname;

int f_grouping;
double grouping_x_stretch;

int f_list_parameters_of_SRG;
int list_parameters_of_SRG_v_max;

int f_conjugacy_classes_Sym_n;
int conjugacy_classes_Sym_n_n;

int f_tree_of_all_k_subsets;
int tree_of_all_k_subsets_n;
int tree_of_all_k_subsets_k;

int f_Delandtsheer_Doyen;
apps_combinatorics::delandtsheer_doyen_description
    *Delandtsheer_Doyen_description;

int f_tdo_refinement;
combinatorics::tdo_refinement_description
    *Tdo_refinement_descr;

int f_tdo_print;
std::string tdo_print_fname;

int f_convert_stack_to_tdo;
std::string stack_fname;

int f_maximal_arc_parameters;
int maximal_arc_parameters_q, maximal_arc_parameters_r;

int f_arc_parameters;
int arc_parameters_q, arc_parameters_s, arc_parameters_r;

int f_pentomino_puzzle;

int f_regular_linear_space_classify;
apps_combinatorics::regular_linear_space_description *Rls_descr;

int f_draw_layered_graph;

```

```

std::string draw_layered_graph_fname;
graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Layered_graph_draw_options;

int f_domino_portrait;
int domino_portrait_D;
int domino_portrait_s;
std::string domino_portrait_fname;
graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *domino_portrait_draw_options;

int f_read_solutions_and_tally;
std::string read_solutions_and_tally_fname;
int read_solutions_and_tally_sz;

int f_make_elementary_symmetric_functions;
int make_elementary_symmetric_functions_n;
int make_elementary_symmetric_functions_k_max;

int f_Dedekind_numbers;
int Dedekind_n_min;
int Dedekind_n_max;
int Dedekind_q_min;
int Dedekind_q_max;

int f_rank_k_subset;
int rank_k_subset_n;
int rank_k_subset_k;
std::string rank_k_subset_text;

int f_geometry_builder;
geometry_builder::geometry_builder_description
    *Geometry_builder_description;

int f_union;
std::string union_set_of_sets_fname;
std::string union_input_fname;
std::string union_output_fname;

public:
    interface_combinatorics();
    void print_help(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
    void print();

```

```

void worker(int verbose_level);
void do_diophant(
    solvers::diophant_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void do_diophant_activity(
    solvers::diophant_activity_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void do_conjugacy_classes_Sym_n(int n, int verbose_level);
void do_conjugacy_classes_Sym_n_file(int n, int verbose_level);
void do_Delandtsheer_Doyen(
    apps.combinatorics::delandtsheer_doyen_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// interface_cryptography.cpp
// #####

enum cipher_type { no_cipher_type, substitution, vigenere, affine };

typedef enum cipher_type cipher_type;

//! interface to the cryptography module

class interface_cryptography {

    int f_cipher;
    cipher_type t;
    int f_decipher;
    int f_analyze;
    int f_kasiski;
    int f_avk;
    int key_length, threshold;
    int affine_a;
    int affine_b;

    std::string ptext;
    std::string ctext;
    std::string guess;
    std::string key;

    int f_RSA;
    long int RSA_d;
    long int RSA_m;

```



```
std::string RSA_text;

int f_primitive_root;
std::string primitive_root_p;

int f_smallest_primitive_root;
int smallest_primitive_root_p;

int f_smallest_primitive_root_interval;
int smallest_primitive_root_interval_min;
int smallest_primitive_root_interval_max;

int f_number_of_primitive_roots_interval;

int f_inverse_mod;
int inverse_mod_a;
int inverse_mod_n;

int f_extended_gcd;
int extended_gcd_a;
int extended_gcd_b;

int f_power_mod;
std::string power_mod_a;
std::string power_mod_k;
std::string power_mod_n;

int f_discrete_log;
long int discrete_log_y;
long int discrete_log_a;
long int discrete_log_m;

int f_RSA_setup;
int RSA_setup_nb_bits;
int RSA_setup_nb_tests_solovay_strassen;
int RSA_setup_f_miller_rabin_test;

int f_RSA_encrypt_text;
int RSA_block_size;
std::string RSA_encrypt_text;

int f_sift_smooth;
int sift_smooth_from;
int sift_smooth_len;
std::string sift_smooth_factor_base;

int f_square_root;
```

```
std::string square_root_number;

int f_square_root_mod;
std::string square_root_mod_a;
std::string square_root_mod_m;

int f_all_square_roots_mod_n;
std::string all_square_roots_mod_n_a;
std::string all_square_roots_mod_n_n;

int f_quadratic_sieve;
int quadratic_sieve_n;
int quadratic_sieve_factorbase;
int quadratic_sieve_x0;

int f_jacobi;
long int jacobi_top;
long int jacobi_bottom;

int f_solovay_strassen;
int solovay_strassen_p;
int solovay_strassen_a;

int f_miller_rabin;
int miller_rabin_p;
int miller_rabin_nb_times;

int f_fermat_test;
int fermat_test_p;
int fermat_test_nb_times;

int f_find_pseudoprime;
int find_pseudoprime_nb_digits;
int find_pseudoprime_nb_fermat;
int find_pseudoprime_nb_miller_rabin;
int find_pseudoprime_nb_solovay_strassen;

int f_find_strong_pseudoprime;

int f_miller_rabin_text;
int miller_rabin_text_nb_times;
std::string miller_rabin_number_text;

int f_random;
int random_nb;
std::string random_fname_csv;
```

```

    int f_random_last;
    int random_last_nb;

    int f_affine_sequence;
    int affine_sequence_a;
    int affine_sequence_c;
    int affine_sequence_m;

    int f_Chinese_remainders;
    std::string Chinese_remainders_R;
    std::string Chinese_remainders_M;

public:
    interface_cryptography();
    void print_help(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void worker(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// interface_povray.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the povray rendering module

class interface_povray {

    int f_povray;
    graphics::povray_job_description *Povray_job_description;

    int f_prepare_frames;
    orbiter_kernel_system::prepare_frames *Prepare_frames;

public:
    interface_povray();
    void print_help(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc,

```

```

        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
void read_arguments(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
void print();
void worker(int verbose_level);
};

```

```

// #####
// interface_projective.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! interface to the projective geometry module

```

```

class interface_projective {

    int f_create_points_on_quartic;
    double desired_distance;

    int f_create_points_on_parabola;
    int parabola_N;
    double parabola_a;
    double parabola_b;
    double parabola_c;

    int f_smooth_curve;
    std::string smooth_curve_label;
    int smooth_curve_N;
    double smooth_curve_boundary;
    double smooth_curve_t_min;
    double smooth_curve_t_max;
    polish::function_polish_description *FP_descr;

    int f_make_table_of_surfaces;

    int f_create_surface_reports;
    std::string create_surface_reports_field_orders_text;

    int f_create_surface_atlas;
    int create_surface_atlas_q_max;

    int f_create_dickson_atlas;

```

```

public:

    interface_projective();
    void print_help(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc,
        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void worker(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// interface_symbol_table.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the orbiter symbol table

class interface_symbol_table {

public:
    orbiter_top_level_session *Orbiter_top_level_session;

    int f_define;
    symbol_definition *Symbol_definition;

    int f_print_symbols;

    int f_with;
    std::vector<std::string> with_labels;

    int f_activity;
    activity_description *Activity_description;

    interface_symbol_table();

```

```

void init(
    orbiter_top_level_session *Orbiter_top_level_session,
    int verbose_level);
void print_help(int argc, std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
int recognize_keyword(int argc,
    std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
void read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
void read_with(
    int argc, std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
void worker(int verbose_level);
void print();
void print_with();

};

// #####
// interface_toolkit.cpp
// #####

//! interface to the general toolkit

class interface_toolkit {

    int f_create_files;
    orbiter_kernel_system::create_file_description
        *Create_file_description;

    int f_save_matrix_csv;
    std::string save_matrix_csv_label;

    int f_csv_file_select_rows;
    std::string csv_file_select_rows_fname;
    std::string csv_file_select_rows_text;

    int f_csv_file_split_rows_modulo;
    std::string csv_file_split_rows_modulo_fname;
    int csv_file_split_rows_modulo_n;

    int f_csv_file_select_cols;
    std::string csv_file_select_cols_fname;
    std::string csv_file_select_cols_text;

    int f_csv_file_select_rows_and_cols;

```

```

std::string csv_file_select_rows_and_cols_fname;
std::string csv_file_select_rows_and_cols_R_text;
std::string csv_file_select_rows_and_cols_C_text;

int f_csv_file_sort_each_row;
std::string csv_file_sort_each_row_fname;

int f_csv_file_join;
std::vector<std::string> csv_file_join_fname;
std::vector<std::string> csv_file_join_identifier;

int f_csv_file_concatenate;
std::string csv_file_concatenate_fname_out;
std::vector<std::string> csv_file_concatenate_fname_in;

int f_csv_file_concatenate_from_mask;
int csv_file_concatenate_from_mask_N;
std::string csv_file_concatenate_from_mask_mask;
std::string csv_file_concatenate_from_mask_fname_out;

int f_csv_file_extract_column_to_txt;
std::string csv_file_extract_column_to_txt_fname;
std::string csv_file_extract_column_to_txt_col_label;

int f_csv_file_latex;
int f_produce_latex_header;
std::string csv_file_latex_fname;

int f_grade_statistic_from_csv;
std::string grade_statistic_from_csv_fname;
std::string grade_statistic_from_csv_m1_label;
std::string grade_statistic_from_csv_m2_label;
std::string grade_statistic_from_csv_final_label;
std::string grade_statistic_from_csv_oracle_grade_label;

int f_draw_matrix;
graphics::draw_bitmap_control *Draw_bitmap_control;

int f_reformat;
std::string reformat_fname_in;
std::string reformat_fname_out;
int reformat_nb_cols;

int f_split_by_values;
std::string split_by_values_fname_in;

```

```
int f_change_values;
std::string change_values_fname_in;
std::string change_values_fname_out;
std::string change_values_function_input;
std::string change_values_function_output;

int f_store_as_csv_file;
std::string store_as_csv_file_fname;
int store_as_csv_file_m;
int store_as_csv_file_n;
std::string store_as_csv_file_data;

int f_mv;
std::string mv_a;
std::string mv_b;

int f_system;
std::string system_command;

int f_loop;
int loop_start_idx;
int loop_end_idx;
std::string loop_variable;
int loop_from;
int loop_to;
int loop_step;
std::string *loop_argv;

int f_plot_function;
std::string plot_function_fname;

int f_draw_projective_curve;
graphics::draw_projective_curve_description
    *Draw_projective_curve_description;

int f_tree_draw;
graphics::tree_draw_options *Tree_draw_options;

int f_extract_from_file;
std::string extract_from_file_fname;
std::string extract_from_file_label;
std::string extract_from_file_target_fname;

int f_extract_from_file_with_tail;
std::string extract_from_file_with_tail_fname;
```



```

std::string extract_from_file_with_tail_label;
std::string extract_from_file_with_tail_tail;
std::string extract_from_file_with_tail_target_fname;

int f_serialize_file_names;
std::string serialize_file_names_fname;
std::string serialize_file_names_output_mask;

public:

    interface_toolkit();
    void print_help(int argc,
                    std::string *argv, int i, int verbose_level);
    int recognize_keyword(int argc,
                          std::string *argv,
                          int i, int verbose_level);
    void read_arguments(int argc,
                        std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void worker(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orbiter_command.cpp
// #####

//! a single command in the Orbiter dash code language

class orbiter_command {

public:

    orbiter_top_level_session *Orbiter_top_level_session;

    int f_algebra;
    interface_algebra *Algebra;

    int f_coding_theory;
    interface_coding_theory *Coding_theory;

    int f_combinatorics;

```

[illegible]

```

void handle_everything(
    int argc, std::string *Argv, int i, int verbose_level);
void parse_and_execute(
    int argc, std::string *Argv, int i, int verbose_level);
void parse(
    int argc, std::string *Argv, int &i,
    std::vector<void * > &program, int verbose_level);
void *get_object(int idx);
symbol_table_object_type get_object_type(int idx);
int find_symbol(std::string &label);
void find_symbols(std::vector<std::string> &Labels, int *&Idx);
void print_symbol_table();
void add_symbol_table_entry(
    std::string &label,
    orbiter_kernel_system::orbiter_symbol_table_entry *Symb,
    int verbose_level);
apps_algebra::any_group *get_object_of_type_any_group(
    std::string &label);
projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action
    *get_object_of_type_projective_space(
        std::string &label);
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *get_object_of_type_poset_classification_control(
        std::string &label);
void get_vector_or_set(std::string &label,
    long int *&Pts, int &nb_pts, int verbose_level);
apps_algebra::vector_ge_builder
    *get_object_of_type_vector_ge(
        std::string &label);
orthogonal_geometry_applications::orthogonal_space_with_action
    *get_object_of_type_orthogonal_space_with_action(
        std::string &label);
spreads::spread_create
    *get_object_of_type_spread(
        std::string &label);
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create
    *get_object_of_type_cubic_surface(
        std::string &label);
apps_coding_theory::create_code
    *get_object_of_type_code(
        std::string &label);
orthogonal_geometry_applications::orthogonal_space_with_action
    *get_orthogonal_space(
        std::string &label);

};

```

```
// #####
// symbol_definition.cpp
// #####

//! definition of an orbiter symbol

class symbol_definition {

public:
    interface_symbol_table *Sym;

    std::string define_label;

    int f_finite_field;
    field_theory::finite_field_description
        *Finite_field_description;

    int f_polynomial_ring;
    ring_theory::polynomial_ring_description
        *Polynomial_ring_description;

    int f_projective_space;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action_description
        *Projective_space_with_action_description;

    int f_orthogonal_space;
    orthogonal_geometry_applications::orthogonal_space_with_action_description
        *Orthogonal_space_with_action_description;

    int f_BLT_set_classifier;
    std::string BLT_set_classifier_label.orthogonal_geometry;
    orthogonal_geometry_applications::blt_set_classify_description
        *Blt_set_classify_description;

    int f_spread_classifier;
    spreads::spread_classify_description
        *Spread_classify_description;

    int f_linear_group;
    groups::linear_group_description
        *Linear_group_description;

    int f_permutation_group;
    groups::permutation_group_description
```

```

    *Permutation_group_description;

int f_group_modification;
apps_algebra::group_modification_description
    *Group_modification_description;

int f_formula;
expression_parser::formula *Formula;
std::string label;
std::string label_tex;
std::string managed_variables;
std::string formula_text;

int f_collection;
std::string list_of_objects;

int f_geometric_object;
std::string geometric_object_projective_space_label;
geometry::geometric_object_description
    *Geometric_object_description;

int f_graph;
apps_graph_theory::create_graph_description
    *Create_graph_description;

int f_code;
apps_coding_theory::create_code_description
    *Create_code_description;

int f_spread;
spreads::spread_create_description
    *Spread_create_description;

int f_cubic_surface;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_d
escription
    *Surface_Descr;

int f_quartic_curve;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::quartic_curves::quartic_curve_create_descri
ption
    *Quartic_curve_descr;

int f_BLT_set;
orthogonal_geometry_applications::BLT_set_create_description
    *BLT_Set_create_description;

```

```

int f_translation_plane;
std::string translation_plane_spread_label;
std::string translation_plane_group_n_label;
std::string translation_plane_group_np1_label;

int f_spread_table;
std::string spread_table_label_PA;
int dimension_of_spread_elements;
std::string spread_selection_text;
std::string spread_tables_prefix;

int f_packing_was;
std::string packing_was_label_spread_table;
packings::packing_was_description * packing_was_descr;

int f_packing_was_choose_fixed_points;
std::string packing_with_assumed_symmetry_label;
int packing_with_assumed_symmetry_choose_fixed_points_clique_size;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *packing_with_assumed_symmetry_choose_fixed_points_control;

int f_packing_long_orbits;
std::string packing_long_orbits_choose_fixed_points_label;
packings::packing_long_orbits_description
    * Packing_long_orbits_description;

int f_graph_classification;
apps_graph_theory::graph_classify_description
    * Graph_classify_description;

int f_diophant;
solvers::diophant_description
    *Diophant_description;

int f_design;
apps_combinatorics::design_create_description
    *Design_create_description;

int f_design_table;
std::string design_table_label_design;
std::string design_table_label;
std::string design_table_group;

int f_large_set_was;

```

```

std::string large_set_was_label_design_table;
apps_combinatorics::large_set_was_description
    *large_set_was_descr;

int f_set;
data_structures::set_builder_description
    *Set_builder_description;

int f_vector;
data_structures::vector_builder_description
    *Vector_builder_description;

int f_combinatorial_objects;
data_structures::data_input_stream_description
    *Data_input_stream_description;

int f_geometry_builder;
geometry_builder::geometry_builder_description
    *Geometry_builder_description;

int f_vector_ge;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge_description
    *Vector_ge_description;

int f_action_on_forms;
apps_algebra::action_on_forms_description
    *Action_on_forms_descr;

int f_orbits;
apps_algebra::orbits_create_description
    *Orbits_create_description;

int f_poset_classification_control;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *Poset_classification_control;

symbol_definition();
~symbol_definition();
void read_definition(
    interface_symbol_table *Sym,
    int argc, std::string *argv, int &i, int verbose_level);
void perform_definition(int verbose_level);
void print();
void definition_of_finite_field(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_polynomial_ring(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_projective_space(int verbose_level);
void print_definition_of_projective_space(int verbose_level);

```

```

void definition_of_orthogonal_space(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_BLT_set_classifier(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_spread_classifier(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_linear_group(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_permutation_group(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_modified_group(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_geometric_object(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_formula(
    expression_parser::formula *Formula,
    int verbose_level);
void definition_of_collection(std::string &list_of_objects,
    int verbose_level);
void definition_of_graph(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_code(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_spread(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_cubic_surface(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_quartic_curve(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_BLT_set(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_translation_plane(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_spread_table(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_packing_was(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_packing_was_choose_fixed_points(
    int verbose_level);
void definition_of_packing_long_orbits(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_graph_classification(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_diophant(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_design(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_design_table(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_large_set_was(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_set(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_vector(
    std::string &label,
    data_structures::vector_builder_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void definition_of_combinatorial_object(int verbose_level);
void do_geometry_builder(int verbose_level);
void load_finite_field_PG(int verbose_level);
void load_finite_field(std::string &input_q,
    field_theory::finite_field *&F, int verbose_level);
void definition_of_vector_ge(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_action_on_forms(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_orbits(int verbose_level);
void definition_of_poset_classification_control(int verbose_level);

};

```



```
// #####  
// global variable:  
// #####  
  
extern user_interface::orbiter_top_level_session  
    *The_Orbiter_top_level_session;  
    // global top level Orbiter session  
  
}}}  
  
#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_INTERFACES_INTERFACES_H_ */
```

7.8 Orthogonal Geometry

```

/*
 * tl_orthogonal.h
 *
 * Created on: Jun 9, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ORTHOGONAL_TL_ORTHOGONAL_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ORTHOGONAL_TL_ORTHOGONAL_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace orthogonal_geometry_applications {

// #####
// blt_set_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for a BLT-set

class blt_set_activity_description {

public:

    int f_report;

    int f_create_flock;
    int create_flock_point_idx;

    blt_set_activity_description();
    ~blt_set_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// blt_set_activity.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! an activity regarding a BLT-sets

class blt_set_activity {

public:

    blt_set_activity_description *Descr;

    BLT_set_create *BC;

    blt_set_activity();
    ~blt_set_activity();
    void init(blt_set_activity_description *Descr,
              orthogonal_geometry_applications::BLT_set_create *BC,
              int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// blt_set_classify_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity regarding the classification of BLT-sets

class blt_set_classify_activity_description {

public:

    int f_compute_starter;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *starter_control;

    int f_create_graphs;

    int f_split;
    int split_r;
    int split_m;

    int f_isomorph;
```

```

layer4_classification::isomorph::isomorph_arguments
    *Isomorph_arguments;

blt_set_classify_activity_description();
~blt_set_classify_activity_description();
int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// blt_set_classify_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity regarding the classification of BLT-sets

class blt_set_classify_activity {

public:

    blt_set_classify_activity_description *Descr;
    blt_set_classify *BLT_classify;
    orthogonal_space_with_action *OA;

    blt_set_classify_activity();
    ~blt_set_classify_activity();
    void init(blt_set_classify_activity_description *Descr,
        blt_set_classify *BLT_classify,
        orthogonal_space_with_action *OA,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// blt_set_classify_description.cpp
// #####

//! classification of BLT-sets

```

```

class blt_set_classify_description {

public:

    int f_starter_size;
    int starter_size;

    blt_set_classify_description();
    ~blt_set_classify_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// blt_set_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of BLT-sets

class blt_set_classify {

public:

    orthogonal_space_with_action *OA;

    layer1_foundations::orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_domain
        *Blt_set_domain;

    actions::action *A; // orthogonal group

    int starter_size;

    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;

    int f_semilinear;

```

```

int q;

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;
int degree;

int target_size;

isomorph::isomorph_worker *Worker;

blt_set_classify();
~blt_set_classify();
void init_basic(orthogonal_space_with_action *OA,
               actions::action *A,
               groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
               int starter_size,
               int verbose_level);
void compute_starter(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graphs(
    int orbit_at_level_r, int orbit_at_level_m,
    int level_of_candidates_file,
    int f_lexorder_test, int f_eliminate_graphs_if_possible,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graphs_list_of_cases(
    std::string &case_label,
    std::string &list_of_cases_text,
    int level_of_candidates_file,
    int f_lexorder_test, int f_eliminate_graphs_if_possible,
    int verbose_level);
int create_graph(
    int orbit_at_level, int level_of_candidates_file,
    int f_lexorder_test, int f_eliminate_graphs_if_possible,
    int &nb_vertices,
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    int verbose_level);

void lifting_prepare_function_new(
    solvers_package::exact_cover *E, int starter_case,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_labels,
    int &f_ruled_out,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void report_from_iso(isomorph::isomorph &Iso, int verbose_level);
void report(data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal *T,
            int verbose_level);
void report2(std::ostream &ost,
            data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal *T,
            int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// BLT_set_create_description.cpp
// #####

//! to create BLT set with a description from the command line

class BLT_set_create_description {

public:

    int f_catalogue;
    int iso;
    int f_family;
    std::string family_name;

    int f_space;
    std::string space_label;

    BLT_set_create_description();
    ~BLT_set_create_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
                      int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// BLT_set_create.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! to create a BLT-set from a description using class BLT_set_create_description
```

```
class BLT_set_create {
public:
    BLT_set_create_description *Descr;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    orthogonal_space_with_action *OA;

    long int *set;

    int *ABC;

    int f_has_group;
    groups::strong_generators *Sg;

    layer1_foundations::orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_domain
        *Blt_set_domain;
    blt_set_with_action *BA;

    BLT_set_create();
    ~BLT_set_create();
    void init(
        layer1_foundations::orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_domain
            *Blt_set_domain,
        BLT_set_create_description *Descr,
        orthogonal_space_with_action *OA,
        int verbose_level);
    void apply_transformations(
        std::vector<std::string> transform_coeffs,
        std::vector<int> f_inverse_transform, int verbose_level);
    void report(int verbose_level);
    void create_flock(int point_idx, int verbose_level);
    void report2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void print_set_of_points(
        std::ostream &ost, long int *Pts, int nb_pts);
```



```

void print_set_of_points_with_ABC(
    std::ostream &ost, long int *Pts, int nb_pts);

};

// #####
// blt_set_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! a BLT-set together with its stabilizer

class blt_set_with_action {

public:

    actions::action *A;
    orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_domain *Blt_set_domain;

    long int *set;

    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;
    orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_invariants *Inv;

    actions::action *A_on_points;
    groups::schreier *Orbits_on_points;

    long int *T; // [target_size]
    long int *Pi_ij; // [target_size * target_size]

    blt_set_with_action();
    ~blt_set_with_action();
    void init_set(
        actions::action *A,
        orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_domain *Blt_set_domain,
        long int *set,
        groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens, int verbose_level);
    void init_orbits_on_points(
        int verbose_level);
    void print_automorphism_group(
        std::ostream &ost);
    void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void compute_T(int verbose_level);
    void compute_Pi_ij(int verbose_level);

```

```

};

// #####
// flock.cpp
// #####

//! a flock of a quadratic cone

class flock {

public:

    blt_set_with_action *BLT_set;

    int point_idx;

    long int *Flock; // [q]
    long int *Flock_reduced; // [q]
    long int *Flock_affine; // [q]

    int *ABC; // [q * 3]

    data_structures::int_matrix *Table_of_ABC;
        // same as ABC, but sorted by rows.

    int *func_f; // second column of ABC
    int *func_g; // third column of ABC

    combinatorics::polynomial_function_domain *PF;

    flock();
    ~flock();
    void init(
        blt_set_with_action *BLT_set,
        int point_idx, int verbose_level);
    void test_flock_condition(
        field_theory::finite_field *F,
        int f_magic, int *ABC, int verbose_level);
    void quadratic_lift(
        int *coeff_f, int *coeff_g, int verbose_level);
    void cubic_lift(
        int *coeff_f, int *coeff_g, int verbose_level);

```

```

};

// #####
// orthogonal_space_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity associated with an orthogonal space

class orthogonal_space_activity_description {
public:

    int f_create_BLT_set;
    BLT_set_create_description * BLT_Set_create_description;

    int f_cheat_sheet_orthogonal;

    int f_print_points;
    std::string print_points_label;

    int f_print_lines;
    std::string print_lines_label;

    int f_unrank_line_through_two_points;
    std::string unrank_line_through_two_points_p1;
    std::string unrank_line_through_two_points_p2;

    int f_lines_on_point;
    long int lines_on_point_rank;

    int f_perp;
    std::string perp_text;

    int f_set_stabilizer;
    int set_stabilizer_intermediate_set_size;
    std::string set_stabilizer_fname_mask;
    int set_stabilizer_nb;
    std::string set_stabilizer_column_label;
    std::string set_stabilizer_fname_out;

    int f_export_point_line_incidence_matrix;

    int f_intersect_with_subspace;
    std::string intersect_with_subspace_label;

```

```

    orthogonal_space_activity_description();
    ~orthogonal_space_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// orthogonal_space_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity associated with an orthogonal space

class orthogonal_space_activity {
public:

    orthogonal_space_activity_description *Descr;

    orthogonal_space_with_action *OA;

    orthogonal_space_activity();
    ~orthogonal_space_activity();
    void init(orthogonal_space_activity_description *Descr,
        orthogonal_space_with_action *OA,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void set_stabilizer(
        orthogonal_space_with_action *OA,
        int intermediate_subset_size,
        std::string &fname_mask, int nb, std::string &column_label,
        std::string &fname_out,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// orthogonal_space_with_action_description.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! description of an orthogonal space with action

class orthogonal_space_with_action_description {
public:

    int epsilon;

    int n;

    std::string input_q;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_label_txt;
    std::string label_txt;
    int f_label_tex;
    std::string label_tex;
    int f_without_group;

    orthogonal_space_with_action_description();
    ~orthogonal_space_with_action_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// orthogonal_space_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! an orthogonal space with action

class orthogonal_space_with_action {
public:

    orthogonal_space_with_action_description *Descr;

    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

```

```

layer1_foundations::orthogonal_geometry::orthogonal *0;

int f_semilinear;

actions::action *A;
induced_actions::action_on_orthogonal *AO;

orthogonal_geometry::blt_set_domain *Blt_Set_domain;

orthogonal_space_with_action();
~orthogonal_space_with_action();
void init(
    orthogonal_space_with_action_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void init_group(int verbose_level);
void report(
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void report2(
    std::ostream &ost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *LG_Draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void report_point_set(
    long int *Pts, int nb_pts,
    std::string &label_txt,
    int verbose_level);
void report_line_set(
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    std::string &label_txt,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_ORTHOGONAL_TL_ORTHOGONAL_H */

```

7.9 Packings

```

/*
 * spreads_and_packings.h
 *
 * Created on: Jul 27, 2020
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_PACKINGS_PACKINGS_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_PACKINGS_PACKINGS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace packings {

// #####
// invariants_packing.cpp
// #####

//! collection of invariants of a set of packings in PG(3,q)

class invariants_packing {
public:
    spreads::spread_classify *T;
    packing_classify *P;
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso;
    // the classification of packings

    packing_invariants *Inv;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *Ago, *Ago_induced;
    int *Ago_int;

    int *Spread_type_of_packing;
    // [Iso->Reps->count * P->nb_iso_types_of_spreads]

    data_structures::tally_vector_data *Classify;

    int *Dual_idx;
    // [Iso->Reps->count]
    int *f_self_dual;
    // [Iso->Reps->count]

```

```

invariants_packing();
~invariants_packing();
void init(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    packing_classify *P, int verbose_level);
void compute_dual_packings(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, int verbose_level);
void make_table(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, std::ostream &ost,
    int f_only_self_dual,
    int f_only_not_self_dual,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// packing_classify.cpp
// #####

//! classification of packings in PG(3,q)

class packing_classify {
public:

    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

    std::string path_to_spread_tables;

    spreads::spread_classify *T;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int spread_size;
    int nb_lines;

    int f_lexorder_test;
    int q;
    int size_of_packing;
    // the number of spreads in a packing,
    // which is  $q^2 + q + 1$ 

    spreads::spread_table_with_selection *Spread_table_with_selection;

    geometry::projective_space *P3;
    geometry::projective_space *P5;
    long int *the_packing; // [size_of_packing]
    long int *spread_iso_type; // [size_of_packing]
    long int *dual_packing; // [size_of_packing]

```



```

long int *list_of_lines; // [size_of_packing * spread_size]
long int *list_of_lines_klein_image; // [size_of_packing * spread_size]
geometry::grassmann *Gr; // the Grassmannian Gr_{6,3}

int *degree;

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

int nb_needed;

packing_classify();
~packing_classify();
void spread_table_init(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int dimension_of_spread_elements,
    int f_select_spread, std::string &select_spread_text,
    std::string &path_to_spread_tables,
    int verbose_level);
void init(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    spreads::spread_table_with_selection
        *Spread_table_with_selection,
    int f_lexorder_test,
    int verbose_level);
void init2(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void init_P3_and_P5_and_Gr(int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix(int verbose_level);
void prepare_generator(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void compute(int search_depth, int verbose_level);
void lifting_prepare_function_new(
    solvers_package::exact_cover *E,
    int starter_case,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_labels,
    int &f_ruled_out,
    int verbose_level);
void report_fixed_objects(

```

```

        int *Elt, char *fname_latex,
        int verbose_level);
int test_if_orbit_is_partial_packing(
    groups::schreier *Orbits, int orbit_idx,
    long int *orbit1, int verbose_level);
int test_if_pair_of_orbits_are_adjacent(
    groups::schreier *Orbits, int a, int b,
    long int *orbit1, long int *orbit2, int verbose_level);
// tests if every spread from orbit a
// is line-disjoint from every spread from orbit b
int find_spread(long int *set, int verbose_level);

// packing2.cpp
void compute_klein_invariants(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    int f_split, int split_r, int split_m,
    int verbose_level);
void klein_invariants_fname(
    std::string &fname,
    std::string &prefix, int iso_cnt);
void compute_and_save_klein_invariants(
    std::string &prefix,
    int iso_cnt,
    long int *data, int data_size, int verbose_level);
void report(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, int verbose_level);
void report_whole(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_title_page(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_packings_by_ago(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    std::ostream &ost,
    invariants_packing *inv,
    data_structures::tally &C_ago,
    int verbose_level);
void report_isomorphism_type(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, std::ostream &ost,
    int orbit, invariants_packing *inv, int verbose_level);
void report_packing_as_table(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, std::ostream &ost,
    int orbit, invariants_packing *inv, long int *list_of_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void report_klein_invariants(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, std::ostream &ost,

```

```

    int orbit, invariants_packing *inv, int verbose_level);
void report_stabilizer(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso, std::ostream &ost, int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void report_stabilizer_in_action(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    std::ostream &ost, int orbit, int verbose_level);
void report_stabilizer_in_action_gap(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    int orbit, int verbose_level);
void report_extra_stuff(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// packing_invariants.cpp
// #####

//! geometric invariants of a packing in PG(3,q)

class packing_invariants {
public:
    packing_classify *P;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string prefix_tex;
    int iso_cnt;

    long int *the_packing;
    // [P->size_of_packing]

    long int *list_of_lines;
    // [P->size_of_packing * P->spread_size]

    int f_has_klein;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object *R;
    int **Pts_on_plane;
    int *nb_pts_on_plane;
    int nb_planes;

    data_structures::tally *C;
    int nb_blocks;
    int *block_to_plane; // [nb_blocks]
    int *plane_to_block; // [nb_planes]

```

```

    int nb_fake_blocks;
    int nb_fake_points;
    int total_nb_blocks;
        // nb_blocks + nb_fake_blocks
    int total_nb_points;
        // P->size_of_packing * P->spread_size + nb_fake_points
    int *Inc;
        // [total_nb_points * total_nb_blocks]

    geometry::incidence_structure *I;
    data_structures::partitionstack *Stack;
    std::string fname_incidence_pic;
    std::string fname_row_scheme;
    std::string fname_col_scheme;

    packing_invariants();
    ~packing_invariants();
    void init(packing_classify *P,
             std::string &prefix,
             std::string &prefix_tex,
             int iso_cnt,
             long int *the_packing, int verbose_level);
    void init_klein_invariants(typed_objects::Vector &v, int verbose_level);
    void compute_decomposition(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// packing_long_orbits_description.cpp
// #####

//! command line description of picking long orbits of packings with assumed symmetry

class packing_long_orbits_description {
public:
    int f_split;
    int split_r;
    int split_m;

    int f_orbit_length;
    int orbit_length;

    int f_mixed_orbits;
    std::string mixed_orbits_length_text;

    int f_list_of_cases_from_file;
    std::string list_of_cases_from_file_fname;

```

```

    int f_solution_path;
    std::string solution_path;

    int f_create_graphs;

    int f_solve;

    int f_read_solutions;

    packing_long_orbits_description();
    ~packing_long_orbits_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// packing_long_orbits.cpp
// #####

//! complete a partial packing from a clique on the fixpoint graph using long orb
its, utilizing clique search

class packing_long_orbits {
public:
    packing_was_fixpoints *PWF;
    packing_long_orbits_description *Descr;

    int fixpoints_idx;
    int fixpoint_clique_size;

    int *Orbit_lengths;
    int nb_orbit_lengths;
    int *Type_idx;

    int long_orbit_idx;
    long int *set; // [Descr->orbit_length]

    int fixpoints_clique_case_number;
    long int *fixpoint_clique_orbit_numbers;
    groups::strong_generators *fixpoint_clique_stabilizer_gens;

```

```

long int *fixpoint_clique;
data_structures::set_of_sets *Filtered_orbits;

std::string fname_graph;
std::string fname_solutions;

packing_long_orbits();
~packing_long_orbits();
void init(packing_was_fixpoints *PWF,
          packing_long_orbits_description *Descr,
          int verbose_level);
void list_of_cases_from_file(int verbose_level);
void save_packings_by_case(
    std::string &fname_packings,
    std::vector<std::vector<std::vector<int> > >
    &Packings_by_case,
    int verbose_level);
void process_single_case(
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Packings_classified,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Packings,
    int verbose_level);
void init_fixpoint_clique_from_orbit_numbers(int verbose_level);
void filter_orbits(int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_remaining_long_orbits(
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Packings_classified,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Packings,
    int verbose_level);
void create_fname_graph_on_remaining_long_orbits();
void create_graph_and_save_to_file(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    std::string &fname,
    int f_has_user_data,
    long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_long_orbits(
    graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    long int *user_data, int user_data_sz,
    int verbose_level);
void report_filtered_orbits(std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// packing_was_activity_description.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! description of an activity involving a packing_was

class packing_was_activity_description {
public:

    int f_report;

    int f_export_reduced_spread_orbits;
    std::string export_reduced_spread_orbits_fname_base;

    int f_create_graph_on_mixed_orbits;
    std::string create_graph_on_mixed_orbits_orbit_lengths;

    packing_was_activity_description();
    ~packing_was_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// packing_was_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity involving a packing_was

class packing_was_activity {
public:

    packing_was_activity_description *Descr;
    packing_was *PW;

    packing_was_activity();
    ~packing_was_activity();
    void init(packing_was_activity_description *Descr,
        packing_was *PW,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
};
```

```

// #####
// packing_was_description.cpp
// #####

//! command line description of tasks for packings with assumed symmetry

class packing_was_description {
public:

    int f_process_long_orbits;
    packing_long_orbits_description *Long_Orbits_Descr;

    int f_fixp_clique_types_save_individually;

    int f_spread_tables_prefix;
    std::string spread_tables_prefix;

    int f_exact_cover;
    solvers_package::exact_cover_arguments *ECA;

    int f_isomorph;
    isomorph::isomorph_arguments *IA;

    int f_H;
    std::string H_label;
    groups::linear_group_description *H_Descr;

    int f_N;
    std::string N_label;
    groups::linear_group_description *N_Descr;

    int f_report;

    int f_regular_packing;

    packing_was_description();
    ~packing_was_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description.cpp
// #####

```



```
//! description of an activity after the fixed points have been selected in the c
onstruction of packings in PG(3,q) with assumed symmetry
```

```
class packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description {
public:
    int f_report;

    int f_print_packing;
    std::string print_packing_text;

    int f_compare_files_of_packings;
    std::string compare_files_of_packings_fname1;
    std::string compare_files_of_packings_fname2;

    packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description();
    ~packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};
```

```
// #####
// packing_was_fixpoints_activity.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! an activity after the fixed points have been selected in the construction of
packings in PG(3,q) with assumed symmetry
```

```
class packing_was_fixpoints_activity {
public:

    packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description *Descr;
    packing_was_fixpoints *PWF;

    packing_was_fixpoints_activity();
    ~packing_was_fixpoints_activity();
    void init(
        packing_was_fixpoints_activity_description *Descr,
        packing_was_fixpoints *PWF,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
};
```

```

// #####
// packing_was_fixpoints.cpp
// #####

//! picking fixed points in the construction of packings in PG(3,q) with assumed
symmetry

class packing_was_fixpoints {
public:
    packing_was *PW;

    std::string fname_fixp_graph;
    std::string fname_fixp_graph_cliques;
    int fixpoints_idx;
        // index of orbits of length 1
        // in reduced_spread_orbits_under_H
    actions::action *A_on_fixpoints;
        // A_on_reduced_spread_orbits->
        // create_induced_action_by_restriction(
        // reduced_spread_orbits_under_H->
        // Orbits_classified->Set_size[fixpoints_idx],
        // reduced_spread_orbits_under_H->
        // Orbits_classified->Sets[fixpoints_idx])

    graph_theory::colored_graph *fixpoint_graph;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action
        *Poset_fixpoint_cliques;
    poset_classification::poset_classification
        *fixpoint_clique_gen;

    int fixpoint_clique_size;
    long int *Cliques;
        // [nb_cliques * fixpoint_clique_size]
    int nb_cliques;
    std::string fname_fixpoint_cliques_orbiter;
    data_structures_groups::orbit_transversal *Fixp_cliques;

    packing_was_fixpoints();
    ~packing_was_fixpoints();
    void init(
        packing_was *PW,
        int fixpoint_clique_size,

```

```

        poset_classification::poset_classification_control
            *Control,
            int verbose_level);
void setup_file_names(int clique_size, int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_fixpoints(int verbose_level);
void action_on_fixpoints(int verbose_level);
void compute_cliques_on_fixpoint_graph(
    int clique_size,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Control,
    int verbose_level);
// initializes the orbit transversal Fixp_cliques
// initializes Cliques[nb_cliques * clique_size]
// (either by computing it or reading it from file)
void compute_cliques_on_fixpoint_graph_from_scratch(
    int clique_size,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Control,
    int verbose_level);
// compute cliques on fixpoint graph using A_on_fixpoints
// orbit representatives will be stored
// in Cliques[nb_cliques * clique_size]
void process_long_orbits(int verbose_level);
long int *clique_by_index(int idx);
groups::strong_generators *get_stabilizer(int idx);
void print_packing(
    long int *packing, int sz, int verbose_level);
void process_long_orbits(
    int clique_index,
    int f_solution_path,
    std::string &solution_path,
    std::vector<std::vector<int> > &Packings,
    int verbose_level);
void report(int verbose_level);
void report2(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
long int fixpoint_to_reduced_spread(int a, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// packing_was.cpp
// #####

//! construction of packings in PG(3,q) with assumed symmetry

```

```

class packing_was {
public:
    packing_was_description *Descr;

    groups::linear_group *H_LG;

    groups::linear_group *N_LG;

    packing_classify *P;

    groups::strong_generators *H_gens;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object H_go;
    long int H_goi;
    groups::sims *H_sims;

    actions::action *A;
    int f_semilinear;
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    int dim;

    groups::strong_generators *N_gens;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object N_go;
    long int N_goi;

    std::string prefix_point_orbits_under_H;
    groups::orbits_on_something *Point_orbits_under_H;
        // using H_gens in action P->T->A

    std::string prefix_point_orbits_under_N;
    groups::orbits_on_something *Point_orbits_under_N;
        // using N_gens in action P->T->A

    std::string prefix_line_orbits_under_H;
    groups::orbits_on_something *Line_orbits_under_H;
        // using H_gens in action P->T->A2

    std::string prefix_line_orbits_under_N;
    groups::orbits_on_something *Line_orbits_under_N;
        // using H_gens in action P->T->A2

    std::string prefix_spread_types;
    data_structures_groups::orbit_type_repository *Spread_type;

    std::string prefix_spread_orbits;

```

```

groups::orbits_on_something *Spread_orbits_under_H;
    // using H_gens in action
    // P->Spread_table_with_selection->A_on_spreads

actions::action *A_on_spread_orbits;
    // derived from P->Spread_table_with_selection
    // ->A_on_spreads
    // restricted action on Spread_orbits_under_H:
    // = induced_action_on_orbits(
    // P->A_on_spreads, Spread_orbits_under_H)

std::string fname_good_orbits;
int nb_good_orbits;
long int *Good_orbit_idx;
long int *Good_orbit_len;
long int *orb;

int nb_good_spreads;
int *good_spreads;
    // the union of all good orbits on spreads

geometry::spread_tables *Spread_tables_reduced;
    // The spreads in the good orbits, listed one-by-one
    // This table is *not* sorted.
    // The induced action on reduced spreads
    // (A_on_reduced_spreads)
    // maintains a sorted table.

std::string prefix_spread_types_reduced;
data_structures_groups::orbit_type_repository
    *Spread_type_reduced;

actions::action *A_on_reduced_spreads;
    // induced action on Spread_tables_reduced

std::string prefix_reduced_spread_orbits;
groups::orbits_on_something
    *reduced_spread_orbits_under_H;
    // = reduced_spread_orbits_under_H->init(
    // A_on_reduced_spreads, H_gens)

actions::action *A_on_reduced_spread_orbits;
    // induced_action_on_orbits(A_on_reduced_spreads,
    // reduced_spread_orbits_under_H)

```

```

data_structures::set_of_sets *Orbit_invariant;
    // the values of Spread_type_reduced->type[spread_idx]
    // for the spreads in one orbit.
    // Since it is an orbit invariant,
    // the value is constant for all elements of the orbit,
    // so it need to be stored only once for each orbit.
    // more precisely, Orbit_invariant->Sets[i][j] is
    // the type of the spreads belonging to the orbit
    // reduced_spread_orbits_under_H->Orbits_classified->Sets[i][j]

int nb_sets;
data_structures::tally
    *Classify_spread_invariant_by_orbit_length;

regular_packing *Regular_packing;
    // correspondence between regular spreads
    // and external lines of the Klein quadric

packing_was();
~packing_was();
void init(packing_was_description *Descr,
          packing_classify *P, int verbose_level);
void compute_H_orbits_and_reduce(int verbose_level);
void init_regular_packing(int verbose_level);
void init_N(int verbose_level);
void init_H(int verbose_level);
void compute_H_orbits_on_points(int verbose_level);
// computes the orbits of H on points
// and writes to file prefix_point_orbits
void compute_N_orbits_on_points(int verbose_level);
// computes the orbits of N on points
// and writes to file prefix_point_orbits
void compute_H_orbits_on_lines(int verbose_level);
    // computes the orbits of H on lines (NOT on spreads!)
    // and writes to file prefix_line_orbits
void compute_N_orbits_on_lines(int verbose_level);
// computes the orbits of N on lines (NOT on spreads!)
// and writes to file prefix_line_orbits
void compute_spread_types_wrt_H(int verbose_level);
void compute_H_orbits_on_spreads(int verbose_level);
    // computes the orbits of H on spreads (NOT on lines!)
    // and writes to file fname_orbits
void test_orbits_on_spreads(int verbose_level);
void reduce_spreads(int verbose_level);
void compute_reduced_spread_types_wrt_H(int verbose_level);
    // Spread_types[P->nb_spreads * (group_order + 1)]

```

```

void compute_H_orbits_on_reduced_spreads(int verbose_level);
actions::action *restricted_action(
    int orbit_length, int verbose_level);
int test_if_pair_of_sets_of_reduced_spreads_are_adjacent(
    long int *orbit1, int len1,
    long int *orbit2, int len2,
    int verbose_level);
// tests if every spread from set1
// is line-disjoint from every spread from set2
// using Spread_tables_reduced
void create_graph_and_save_to_file(
    std::string &fname,
    int orbit_length,
    int f_has_user_data,
    long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int verbose_level);
void create_graph_on_mixed_orbits_and_save_to_file(
    std::string &orbit_lengths_text,
    int f_has_user_data,
    long int *user_data, int user_data_size,
    int verbose_level);
int find_orbits_of_length_in_reduced_spread_table(
    int orbit_length);
void compute_orbit_invariant_on_classified_orbits(
    int verbose_level);
int evaluate_orbit_invariant_function(
    int a, int i, int j, int verbose_level);
void classify_orbit_invariant(int verbose_level);
void report_orbit_invariant(std::ostream &ost);
void report2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report(int verbose_level);
void report_line_orbits_under_H(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void get_spreads_in_reduced_orbits_by_type(int type_idx,
    int &nb_orbits, int &orbit_length,
    long int *&orbit_idx,
    long int *&spreads_in_reduced_orbits_by_type,
    int f_original_spread_numbers,
    int verbose_level);
void export_reduced_spread_orbits_csv(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int f_original_spread_numbers, int verbose_level);
void report_reduced_spread_orbits(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_original_spread_numbers, int verbose_level);
void report_good_spreads(
    std::ostream &ost);

```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// packings_global.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! classification and investigation of packings in PG(3,q)
```

```
class packings_global {
public:

    packings_global();
    ~packings_global();
    void merge_packings(
        std::string *fnames, int nb_files,
        std::string &file_of_spreads,
        data_structures::classify_bitvectors *&CB,
        int verbose_level);
    void select_packings(
        std::string &fname,
        std::string &file_of_spreads_original,
        geometry::spread_tables *Spread_tables,
        int f_self_polar,
        int f_ago, int select_ago,
        data_structures::classify_bitvectors *&CB,
        int verbose_level);
    void select_packings_self_dual(
        std::string &fname,
        std::string &file_of_spreads_original,
        int f_split, int split_r, int split_m,
        geometry::spread_tables *Spread_tables,
        data_structures::classify_bitvectors *&CB,
        int verbose_level);

};
```

```
// #####
// regular_packing.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! a regular packing as a partition of the Klein quadric into elliptic quadrics
```



```

class regular_packing {
public:
    packing_was *PW;

    std::vector<long int> External_lines;

    long int *spread_to_external_line_idx;
        // [T->nb_spreads]
        // spread_to_external_line_idx[i] is index into External_lines
        // corresponding to regular spread i
    long int *external_line_to_spread;
        // [nb_lines_orthogonal]
        // external_line_to_spread[i] is the index of the
        // regular spread of PG(3,q) in table T associated with
        // External_lines[i]

    regular_packing();
    ~regular_packing();
    void init(packing_was *PW, int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_PACKINGS_PACKINGS_H */

```

7.10 Projective Spaces

```

/*
 * projective_space.h
 *
 * Created on: Mar 28, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_PROJECTIVE_SPACE_PROJECTIVE_SPACE_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_PROJECTIVE_SPACE_PROJECTIVE_SPACE_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace projective_geometry {

// #####
// canonical_form_classifier_description.cpp
// #####

//! to classify objects using canonical forms

class canonical_form_classifier_description {
public:

    int f_space;
    std::string space_label;

    int f_input_fname_mask;
    std::string fname_mask;

    int f_nb_files;
    int nb_files;

    int f_output_fname;
    std::string fname_base_out;

    int f_label_po;
    std::string column_label_po;
    int f_label_so;

```

```

    std::string column_label_so;
    int f_label_equation;
    std::string column_label_eqn;
    int f_label_points;
    std::string column_label_pts;
    int f_label_lines;
    std::string column_label_bitangents;

    int f_degree;
    int degree;

    int f_algorithm_nauty;
    int f_algorithm_substructure;

    int f_substructure_size;
    int substructure_size;

    int f_skip;
    std::string skip_label;

    projective_space_with_action *PA;

    canonical_form_classifier *Canon_substructure;

    canonical_form_classifier_description();
    ~canonical_form_classifier_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// canonical_form_classifier.cpp
// #####

//! to classify objects using canonical forms

class canonical_form_classifier {
public:

```

```

canonical_form_classifier_description *Descr;

int *skip_vector;
int skip_sz;

ring_theory::homogeneous_polynomial_domain *Poly_ring;

induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *AonHPD;

int nb_objects_to_test;

int idx_po, idx_so, idx_eqn, idx_pts, idx_bitangents;

// nauty stuff:

data_structures::classify_bitvectors *CB;
int canonical_labeling_len;

// substructure stuff:

// needed once for the whole classification process:
set_stabilizer::substructure_classifier *SubC;

// needed once for each object:
canonical_form_substructure **CFS_table;
    // [nb_objects_to_test]

canonical_form_of_variety **Variety_table;

int *Elt;
int *eqn2;

int counter;
int *Canonical_forms;
    // [nb_objects_to_test * Poly_ring->get_nb_monomials()]
long int *Goi; // [nb_objects_to_test]

data_structures::tally_vector_data
    *Classification_of_quartic_curves;
    // based on Canonical_forms, nb_objects_to_test

// transversal of the isomorphism types:

```

```

int *transversal;
int *frequency;
int nb_types; // number of isomorphism types

canonical_form_classifier();
~canonical_form_classifier();
void init(
    canonical_form_classifier_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
int skip_this_one(int counter);
void count_nb_objects_to_test(int verbose_level);
void classify(
    int verbose_level);
void classify_nauty(int verbose_level);
void classify_with_substructure(int verbose_level);
void main_loop(int verbose_level);
void prepare_input(int row,
    data_structures::spreadsheet *S,
    quartic_curve_object *&Qco, int verbose_level);
void write_canonical_forms_csv(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int verbose_level);
void generate_source_code(
    std::string &fname_base,
    int verbose_level);
void report(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void report2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void export_canonical_form_data(
    std::string &fname, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// canonical_form_nauty.cpp
// #####

//! to compute the canonical form of an object using nauty

class canonical_form_nauty {

```

```

public:

    canonical_form_classifier *Classifier;

    canonical_form_of_variety *Variety;
    //quartic_curve_object *Qco;

    int nb_rows, nb_cols;
    data_structures::bitvector *Canonical_form;
    long int *canonical_labeling;
    int canonical_labeling_len;

    groups::strong_generators *Set_stab;
        // the set stabilizer of the variety
        // this is not the stabilizer of the variety!

    orbits_schreier::orbit_of_equations *Orb;
        // orbit under the set stabilizer

    groups::strong_generators *Stab_gens_quartic;
        // the stabilizer of the original curve

    canonical_form_nauty();
    ~canonical_form_nauty();
    void init(
        canonical_form_classifier *Classifier,
        int verbose_level);
    void canonical_form_of_quartic_curve(
        canonical_form_of_variety *Variety,
        int verbose_level);
    // Computes the canonical labeling of the graph associated with
    // the set of rational points of the curve.
    // Computes the stabilizer of the set of rational points of the curve.
    // Computes the orbit of the equation under the stabilizer of the set.

};

// #####
// canonical_form_of_variety.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! to compute the canonical form of a variety

class canonical_form_of_variety {

public:

    canonical_form_classifier *Canonical_form_classifier;

    std::string fname_case_out;

    // input:
    quartic_curve_object *Qco;

    // output:
    long int *canonical_pts;
    int *canonical_equation;
    int *transporter_to_canonical_form;
    groups::strong_generators *gens_stab_of_canonical_equation;

    ring_theory::longinteger_object *go_eqn;

    canonical_form_of_variety();
    ~canonical_form_of_variety();
    void init(
        canonical_form_classifier *Canonical_form_classifier,
        std::string &fname_case_out,
        quartic_curve_object *Qco,
        int verbose_level);
    void classify_curve_nauty(
        int verbose_level);
    void handle_repeated_canonical_form_of_set(
        int idx,
        canonical_form_nauty *C,
        long int *alpha, int *gamma,
        int verbose_level);
    int find_equation(
        canonical_form_nauty *C,
        long int *alpha, int *gamma,
        int idx1, int &found_at,
        int verbose_level);
    void add_object_and_compute_canonical_equation(
        canonical_form_nauty *C,
        int idx, int verbose_level);
    void compute_canonical_form(
        int counter,

```

```

        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// canonical_form_substructure.cpp
// #####

//! to compute the canonical form of an object using substructure canonization

class canonical_form_substructure {

public:

    canonical_form_of_variety *Variety;

    set_stabilizer::substructure_stats_and_selection *SubSt;

    set_stabilizer::compute_stabilizer *CS;

    groups::strong_generators *Gens_stabilizer_original_set;
    groups::strong_generators *Gens_stabilizer_canonical_form;

    orbits_schreier::orbit_of_equations *Orb;

    int *trans1;
    int *trans2;
    int *intermediate_equation;

    int *Elt;
    int *eqn2;

    canonical_form_substructure();
    ~canonical_form_substructure();
    void classify_curve_with_substructure(
        canonical_form_of_variety *Variety,
        int verbose_level);

```



```

void handle_orbit(
    int *transporter_to_canonical_form,
    groups::strong_generators *&Gens_stabilizer_original_set,
    groups::strong_generators *&Gens_stabilizer_canonical_form,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// object_in_projective_space_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! to represent an object in projective space

class object_in_projective_space_with_action {
public:

    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF;
    // do not free

    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;
    // generators for the automorphism group

    long int ago;
    int nb_rows, nb_cols;
    int *canonical_labeling;

    object_in_projective_space_with_action();
    ~object_in_projective_space_with_action();
    void init(
        geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OwCF,
        long int ago,
        groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
        int *canonical_labeling,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    void report(
        std::ostream &fp,
        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int max_TDO_depth, int verbose_level);

```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// projective_space_activity_description.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! description of an activity associated with a projective space
```

```
class projective_space_activity_description {
public:
```

```
    int f_export_point_line_incidence_matrix;
```

```
    int f_table_of_cubic_surfaces_compute_properties;
    std::string table_of_cubic_surfaces_compute_fname_csv;
    int table_of_cubic_surfaces_compute_defining_q;
    int table_of_cubic_surfaces_compute_column_offset;
```

```
    int f_cubic_surface_properties_analyze;
    std::string cubic_surface_properties_fname_csv;
    int cubic_surface_properties_defining_q;
```

```
    int f_canonical_form_of_code;
    std::string canonical_form_of_code_label;
    std::string canonical_form_of_code_generator_matrix;
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_description
        *Canonical_form_codes_Descr;
```

```
    int f_map;
    std::string map_ring_label;
    std::string map_formula_label;
    std::string map_parameters;
```

```
    int f_analyze_del_Pezzo_surface;
    std::string analyze_del_Pezzo_surface_label;
    std::string analyze_del_Pezzo_surface_parameters;
```

```
    int f_decomposition_by_element_PG;
    int decomposition_by_element_power;
    std::string decomposition_by_element_data;
    std::string decomposition_by_element_fname;
```

```

int f_decomposition_by_subgroup;
std::string decomposition_by_subgroup_label;
groups::linear_group_description
    * decomposition_by_subgroup_Descr;

int f_table_of_quartic_curves;
    // based on knowledge_base

int f_table_of_cubic_surfaces;
    // based on knowledge_base

int f_sweep;
std::string sweep_fname;

int f_sweep_4_15_lines;
std::string sweep_4_15_lines_fname;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_created
escription
    *sweep_4_15_lines_surface_description;

int f_sweep_F_beta_9_lines;
std::string sweep_F_beta_9_lines_fname;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_created
escription
    *sweep_F_beta_9_lines_surface_description;

int f_sweep_6_9_lines;
std::string sweep_6_9_lines_fname;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_created
escription
    *sweep_6_9_lines_surface_description;

int f_sweep_4_27;
std::string sweep_4_27_fname;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_created
escription
    *sweep_4_27_surface_description;

int f_sweep_4_L9_E4;
std::string sweep_4_L9_E4_fname;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_created
escription
    *sweep_4_L9_E4_surface_description;

int f_cheat_sheet;

```

```

int f_set_stabilizer;
int set_stabilizer_intermediate_set_size;
std::string set_stabilizer_fname_mask;
int set_stabilizer_nb;
std::string set_stabilizer_column_label;
std::string set_stabilizer_fname_out;

int f_conic_type;
int conic_type_threshold;
std::string conic_type_set_text;

int f_lift_skew_hexagon;
std::string lift_skew_hexagon_text;

int f_lift_skew_hexagon_with_polarity;
std::string lift_skew_hexagon_with_polarity_polarity;

int f_arc_with_given_set_as_s_lines_after_dualizing;
int arc_size;
int arc_d;
int arc_d_low;
int arc_s;
std::string arc_input_set;
std::string arc_label;

int f_arc_with_two_given_sets_of_lines_after_dualizing;
int arc_t;
std::string t_lines_string;

int f_arc_with_three_given_sets_of_lines_after_dualizing;
int arc_u;
std::string u_lines_string;

int f_dualize_hyperplanes_to_points;
int f_dualize_points_to_hyperplanes;
std::string dualize_input_set;

int f_dualize_rank_k_subspaces;
int dualize_rank_k_subspaces_k;

int f_lines_on_point_but_within_a_plane;
long int lines_on_point_but_within_a_plane_point_rk;
long int lines_on_point_but_within_a_plane_plane_rk;

int f_rank_lines_in_PG;
std::string rank_lines_in_PG_label;

```

```

int f_unrank_lines_in_PG;
std::string unrank_lines_in_PG_text;

int f_move_two_lines_in_hyperplane_stabilizer;
long int line1_from;
long int line2_from;
long int line1_to;
long int line2_to;

int f_move_two_lines_in_hyperplane_stabilizer_text;
std::string line1_from_text;
std::string line2_from_text;
std::string line1_to_text;
std::string line2_to_text;

int f_planes_through_line;
std::string planes_through_line_rank;

int f_restricted_incidence_matrix;
int restricted_incidence_matrix_type_row_objects;
int restricted_incidence_matrix_type_col_objects;
std::string restricted_incidence_matrix_row_objects;
std::string restricted_incidence_matrix_col_objects;
std::string restricted_incidence_matrix_file_name;

//int f_make_relation;
//long int make_relation_plane_rank;

int f_plane_intersection_type_of_klein_image;
int plane_intersection_type_of_klein_image_threshold;
std::string plane_intersection_type_of_klein_image_input;

int f_report_Grassmannian;
int report_Grassmannian_k;

// classification stuff:

int f_classify_surfaces_with_double_sixes;
std::string classify_surfaces_with_double_sixes_label;
std::string classify_surfaces_with_double_sixes_control_label;

int f_classify_surfaces_through_arcs_and_two_lines;

int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points;

```

```

int nb_E;

int f_classify_surfaces_through_arcs_and_triheral_pairs;

int f_trihera1_control;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *Trihera1_control;
int f_trihera2_control;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *Trihera2_control;
int f_control_six_arcs;
std::string Control_six_arcs_label;

int f_six_arcs_not_on_conic;
int f_filter_by_nb_Eckardt_points;
int nb_Eckardt_points;

int f_classify_arcs;
apps_geometry::arc_generator_description
    *Arc_generator_description;

int f_classify_cubic_curves;

int f_classify_semifields;
semifields::semifield_classify_description
    *Semifield_classify_description;
poset_classification::poset_classification_control
    *Semifield_classify_Control;

int f_classify_bent_functions;
int classify_bent_functions_n;

projective_space_activity_description();
~projective_space_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####

```

```

// projective_space_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity associated with a projective space

class projective_space_activity {
public:

    projective_space_activity_description *Descr;

    projective_space_with_action *PA;

    projective_space_activity();
    ~projective_space_activity();
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void do_rank_lines_in_PG(
        std::string &label,
        int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// projective_space_global.cpp
// #####

//! collection of worker functions for projective space

class projective_space_global {
public:
    void analyze_del_Pezzo_surface(
        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        std::string &label,
        std::string &evaluate_text,
        int verbose_level);
    void analyze_del_Pezzo_surface_formula_given(
        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        expression_parser::formula *F,
        std::string &evaluate_text,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_lift_skew_hexagon(
        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        std::string &text,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_lift_skew_hexagon_with_polarity(

```

```

        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        std::string &polarity_36,
        int verbose_level);
void do_classify_arcs(
    projective_space_with_action *PA,
    apps_geometry::arc_generator_description
        *Arc_generator_description,
    int verbose_level);
void do_classify_cubic_curves(
    projective_space_with_action *PA,
    apps_geometry::arc_generator_description
        *Arc_generator_description,
    int verbose_level);
void set_stabilizer(
    projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int intermediate_subset_size,
    std::string &fname_mask, int nb, std::string &column_label,
    std::string &fname_out,
    int verbose_level);
#if 0
    void make_relation(
        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        long int plane_rk,
        int verbose_level);
#endif
    void classify_bent_functions(
        projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int n,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// projective_space_with_action_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a projective space with action

class projective_space_with_action_description {
public:

    int f_n;
    int n;

```



```

    int f_q;
    int q;

    int f_field;
    std::string field_label;

    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_use_projectivity_subgroup;

    int f_override_verbose_level;
    int override_verbose_level;

    projective_space_with_action_description();
    ~projective_space_with_action_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// projective_space_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! projective space PG(n,q) with automorphism group PGGL(n+1,q)

class projective_space_with_action {
public:

    int n; // projective dimension
    int d; // n + 1
    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F; // do not free
    int f_semilinear;
    int f_init_incidence_structure;

```

```

geometry::projective_space *P;

// if n >= 3:
projective_space_with_action *PA2;

// if n == 3
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_act
ion
    *Surf_A;

// if n == 2:
algebraic_geometry::quartic_curve_domain *Dom;
applications_in_algebraic_geometry::quartic_curves::quartic_curve_domain_with_a
ction
    *QCDA;

actions::action *A; // linear group PGGL(d,q) in the action on points
actions::action *A_on_lines; // linear group PGGL(d,q) acting on lines

int f_has_action_on_planes;
actions::action *A_on_planes; // linear group PGGL(d,q) acting on planes

int *Elt1;

projective_space_with_action();
~projective_space_with_action();
void init(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int n, int f_semilinear,
    int f_init_incidence_structure, int verbose_level);
void init_group(int f_semilinear, int verbose_level);
void canonical_labeling(
    geometry::object_with_canonical_form *OiP,
    int *canonical_labeling,
    int verbose_level);
void report_fixed_points_lines_and_planes(
    int *Elt, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
void report_orbits_on_points_lines_and_planes(
    int *Elt, std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_group_of_set(long int *set, int set_sz,
    groups::strong_generators *&Sg,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
    // ToDo
void do_cheat_sheet_for_decomposition_by_element_PG(
    int decomposition_by_element_power,
    std::string &decomposition_by_element_data,
    std::string &fname_base,
    int verbose_level);
void do_cheat_sheet_for_decomposition_by_subgroup(
    std::string &label,
    groups::linear_group_description * subgroup_Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void report(
    std::ostream &ost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *0,
    int verbose_level);
void canonical_form_of_code(
    std::string &label,
    int *genma, int m, int n,
    combinatorics::classification_of_objects_description
        *Canonical_form_codes_Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void table_of_quartic_curves(int verbose_level);
void table_of_cubic_surfaces(int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet(
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *0,
    int verbose_level);
void do_spread_classify(int k,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void setup_surface_with_action(
    applications_in_algebraic_geometry::cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with
action
        *&Surf_A,
    int verbose_level);
void report_decomposition_by_group(
    groups::strong_generators *SG,
    std::ostream &ost, std::string &fname_base,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_object.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! a quartic curve object with bitangents and equation
```

```
class quartic_curve_object {

public:

    int cnt;
    int po;
    int so;

    int *eqn;
    int sz;

    long int *pts;
    int nb_pts;

    long int *bitangents;
    int nb_bitangents;

    quartic_curve_object();
    ~quartic_curve_object();
    void init(
        int cnt, int po, int so,
        std::string &eqn_txt,
        std::string &pts_txt, std::string &bitangents_txt,
        int verbose_level);
    void init_image_of(quartic_curve_object *old_one,
        int *Elt,
        actions::action *A,
        actions::action *A_on_lines,
        int *eqn2,
        int verbose_level);
    void print(std::ostream &ost);

};

}}}
```

```
#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_PROJECTIVE_SPACE_PROJECTIVE_SPACE_H */
```

7.11 Semifields

```

/*
 * semifields.h
 *
 * Created on: Nov 4, 2020
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SEMIFIELDS_SEMIFIELDS_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SEMIFIELDS_SEMIFIELDS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace semifields {

// #####
// semifield_classify_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of a semifield classification problem

class semifield_classify_description {
public:

    int f_order;
    int order;
    int f_dim_over_kernel;
    int dim_over_kernel;
    int f_prefix;
    std::string prefix;
    int f_orbits_light;
    int f_test_semifield;
    std::string test_semifield_data;
    int f_identify_semifield;
    std::string identify_semifield_data;
    int f_identify_semifields_from_file;
    std::string identify_semifields_from_file_fname;
    int f_load_classification;
    int f_report;
    int f_decomposition_matrix_level_3;

    int f_level_two_prefix;
    std::string level_two_prefix;
    int f_level_three_prefix;

```

```

std::string level_three_prefix;

semifield_classify_description();
~semifield_classify_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// semifield_classify_with_substructure.cpp
// #####

//! classification of semifields using substructure

class semifield_classify_with_substructure {
public:

    int t0;

    semifield_classify_description *Descr;

    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;
    groups::matrix_group *Mtx;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;

    int *identify_semifields_from_file_Po;
    int identify_semifields_from_file_m;

    int f_trace_record_prefix;
    std::string trace_record_prefix;
    int f_FstLen;
    std::string fname_FstLen;
    int f_Data;
    std::string fname_Data;

    int p, e, e1, n, k, q, k2;

    semifield_substructure *Sub;
    semifield_level_two *L2;

```

```

int nb_existing_cases;
int *Existing_cases;
int *Existing_cases_fst;
int *Existing_cases_len;

int nb_non_unique_cases;
int *Non_unique_cases;
int *Non_unique_cases_fst;
int *Non_unique_cases_len;
long int *Non_unique_cases_go;

invariant_relations::classification_step *Semifields;

semifield_classify_with_substructure();
~semifield_classify_with_substructure();
void init(
    semifield_classify_description *Descr,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void read_data(int verbose_level);
void create_fname_for_classification(char *fname);
void create_fname_for_flag_orbits(char *fname);
void classify_semifields(int verbose_level);
void load_classification(int verbose_level);
void load_flag_orbits(int verbose_level);
void identify_semifield(int verbose_level);
void identify_semifields_from_file(int verbose_level);
void latex_report(int verbose_level);
void generate_source_code(int verbose_level);
void decomposition(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// semifield_classify.cpp
// #####

```



```
//! classification of semifields using poset classification
```

```
class semifield_classify {
public:
```

```
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;
```

```
    int n;
    int k;
    int k2; // = k * k
    //linear_group *LG;
    groups::matrix_group *Mtx;
```

```
    int q;
    int order; //  $q^k$ 
```

```
    std::string level_two_prefix;
```

```
    std::string level_three_prefix;
```

```
    geometry::spread_domain *SD;
    spreads::spread_classify *T;
```

```
    actions::action *A; // =  $T \rightarrow A = \text{PGL}_{n,q}$ 
    int *Elt1;
    groups::sims *G; // =  $T \rightarrow R \rightarrow A0\_linear \rightarrow \text{Sims}$ 
```

```
    actions::action *A0;
    actions::action *A0_linear;
```

```
    induced_actions::action_on_spread_set *A_on_S;
    actions::action *AS;
```

```
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;
    // the stabilizer of two components in a spread:
    // infinity and zero
```

```
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
```

```
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Gen;
    groups::sims *Symmetry_group;
```

```

int vector_space_dimension; // = k * k
int schreier_depth;

// for test_partial_semifield:
int *test_base_cols; // [n]
int *test_v; // [n]
int *test_w; // [k2]
int *test_Basis; // [k * k2]

// for knuth operations:
int *Basis1; // [k * k2]
int *Basis2; // [k * k2]

// for compute_orbit_of_subspaces:
int *desired_pivots;

semifield_classify();
~semifield_classify();
void init(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int k,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    std::string &level_two_prefix,
    std::string &level_three_prefix,
    int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int level,
    semifield_level_two *L2,
    semifield_lifting *L3,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,
    int verbose_level);
void init_poset_classification(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits(int depth, int verbose_level);
void list_points();
long int rank_point(int *v, int verbose_level);
void unrank_point(int *v, long int rk, int verbose_level);
void early_test_func(long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
int test_candidate(
    int **Mtx_stack, int stack_size, int *M,
    int verbose_level);
int test_partial_semifield_numerical_data(
    long int *data, int data_sz, int verbose_level);

```

```

int test_partial_semifield(
    int *Basis, int n, int verbose_level);
void test_rank_unrank();
void matrix_unrank(long int rk, int *Mtx);
long int matrix_rank(int *Mtx);
long int matrix_rank_without_first_column(int *Mtx);
void basis_print(int *Mtx, int sz);
void basis_print_numeric(long int *Rk, int sz);
void matrix_print(int *Mtx);
void matrix_print_numeric(long int rk);
void print_set_of_matrices_numeric(long int *Rk, int nb);
void apply_element(int *Elt,
    int *basis_in, int *basis_out,
    int first, int last_plus_one, int verbose_level);
void apply_element_and_copy_back(int *Elt,
    int *basis_in, int *basis_out,
    int first, int last_plus_one, int verbose_level);
int test_if_third_basis_vector_is_ok(int *Basis);
void candidates_classify_by_first_column(
    long int *Input_set, int input_set_sz,
    int window_bottom, int window_size,
    long int **&Set, int *&Set_sz, int &Nb_sets,
    int verbose_level);
void make_fname_candidates_at_level_two_orbit(
    std::string &fname, int orbit);
void make_fname_candidates_at_level_two_orbit_txt(
    std::string &fname, int orbit);
void make_fname_candidates_at_level_three_orbit(
    std::string &fname, int orbit);
void make_fname_candidates_at_level_two_orbit_by_type(
    std::string &fname, int orbit, int h);
void compute_orbit_of_subspaces(
    long int *input_data,
    groups::strong_generators *stabilizer_gens,
    orbits_schreier::orbit_of_subspaces *&Orb,
    int verbose_level);
// allocates an orbit_of_subspaces data structure in Orb
void init_desired_pivots(int verbose_level);
void knuth_operation(int t,
    long int *data_in, long int *data_out,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// semifield_level_two.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! The first and second steps in classifying semifields

class semifield_level_two {
public:
    semifield_classify *SC;
    int n; // = 2 * k
    int k;
    int k2;
    int q;

    actions::action *A; // PGL(n,q)
    actions::action *A_PGLk; // PGL(k,q)
    groups::matrix_group *M;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    algebra::gl_classes *C;
    int *desired_pivots; // [k]

    // Level one:
    algebra::gl_class_rep *R; // [nb_classes]
        // conjugacy class reps,
        // allocated and computed in C->make_classes,
        // which is called from downstep()
    int nb_classes;

    int *Basis, *Mtx, *Mtx_Id, *Mtx_2, *Elt, *Elt2;

    // the following arrays are all [nb_classes]
    long int *class_rep_rank;
    long int *class_rep_plus_I_rank;
    int **class_rep_plus_I_Basis;
        // computed via C->identify_matrix
        // applied to the matrix representing the conjugacy class
        // plus the identity matrix
        // if the two matrices A and A + I belong to the same conjugacy class,
        // then the matrix class_rep_plus_I_Basis will be added to the
        // centralizer to form the stabilizer of the flag.
    int **class_rep_plus_I_Basis_inv;
    int *R_i_plus_I_class_idx;
    int *class_to_flag_orbit;
        // class_to_flag_orbit[i] is the flag orbit which contains class i

```

```

int nb_flag_orbits; // the number of flag orbits
groups::strong_generators *Flag_orbit_stabilizer; // [nb_flag_orbits]
int *flag_orbit_classes; // [nb_flag_orbits * 2]
    // for each flag orbit i,
    // the conjugacy class associated to R_i and R_i + I, respectively
int *flag_orbit_number_of_matrices; // [nb_flag_orbits]
int *flag_orbit_length; // [nb_flag_orbits]
int *f_Fusion; // [nb_flag_orbits]
int *Fusion_idx; // [nb_flag_orbits]
int **Fusion_elt; // [nb_flag_orbits]

int nb_orbits;
int *defining_flag_orbit; // same as Fo
    // The flag orbit which led to the definition
    // of this orbit representative.
    // To get the actual rep a, do
    // idx = flag_orbit_classes[ext * 2 + 0];
    // a = class_rep_rank[idx];
    // where ext = up_orbit_rep[i]

    //int *Po; // [nb_orbits]
    // There is only one orbit at level one,
    // so there is no need to store Po

// it does not have a Po[]

int *So;
    // [nb_orbits] So[i] is the index of the conjugacy class
    // associated with the flag orbit Fo[i]
    // So[i] = flag_orbit_classes[Fo[i] * 2 + 0];

int *Fo;
    // [nb_orbits]
    // Fo[i] is the index of the flag orbit
    // which led to the definition of orbit i

long int *Go; // [nb_orbits]
long int *Pt; // [nb_orbits]

//for (i = 0; i < nb_orbits; i++) {
//ext = defining_flag_orbit[i];
//idx = flag_orbit_classes[ext * 2 + 0];
//a = class_rep_rank[idx];
//b = class_rep_plus_I_rank[idx];
//Fo[i] = ext;
//So[i] = idx;

```

```

//Pt[i] = a;
//Go[i] = go.as_lint();

groups::strong_generators *Stabilizer_gens;
    // stabilizer generators for the
    // chosen orbit representatives at level two

int *E1, *E2, *E3, *E4;
//int *Mnn;
int *Mtx1, *Mtx2, *Mtx3, *Mtx4, *Mtx5, *Mtx6;
int *ELT1, *ELT2, *ELT3;
int *M1;
int *Basis1, *Basis2;

algebra::gl_class_rep *R1, *R2;

long int **Candidates;
    // candidates for the generator matrix,
    // [nb_orbits]
int *Nb_candidates;
    // [nb_orbits]

semifield_level_two();
~semifield_level_two();
void init(semifield_classify *SC, int verbose_level);
void init_desired_pivots(int verbose_level);
void list_all_elements_in_conjugacy_class(
    int c, int verbose_level);
void compute_level_two(int nb_stages, int verbose_level);
void downstep(int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizers_downstep(int verbose_level);
void upstep(int verbose_level);
void trace(int f, int coset,
    long int a, long int b, int &f_automorphism, int *&Aut,
    int verbose_level);
void multiply_to_the_right(
    int *ELT1, int *Mtx, int *ELT2, int *ELT3,
    int verbose_level);
    // Creates the n x n matrix which is the 2 x 2 block matrix
    // (A 0)
    // (0 A)
    // where A is Mtx.
    // The resulting element is stored in ELT2.
    // After this, ELT1 * ELT2 will be stored in ELT3
void compute_candidates_at_level_two_case(

```

```

    int orbit,
    long int *&Candidates, int &nb_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void allocate_candidates_at_level_two(
    int verbose_level);
int test_if_file_exists_candidates_at_level_two_case(
    int orbit, int verbose_level);
int test_if_txt_file_exists_candidates_at_level_two_case(
    int orbit, int verbose_level);
void find_all_candidates_at_level_two(
    int verbose_level);
void read_candidates_at_level_two_case(
    long int *&Candidates, int &Nb_candidates, int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void read_candidates_at_level_two_case_txt_file(
    long int *&Candidates, int &Nb_candidates, int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void write_candidates_at_level_two_case(
    long int *Candidates, int Nb_candidates, int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void read_candidates_at_level_two_by_type(
    data_structures::set_of_sets_int *&Candidates_by_type,
    int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void get_basis_and_pivots(int po,
    int *basis, int *pivots, int verbose_level);
void report(std::ofstream &ost, int verbose_level);
void create_fname_level_info_file(std::string &fname);
void write_level_info_file(int verbose_level);
void read_level_info_file(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// semifield_lifting.cpp
// #####

//! One step of lifting for classifying semifields

class semifield_lifting {
public:
    semifield_classify *SC;
    semifield_level_two *L2; // only if cur_level == 3
    semifield_lifting *Prev; // only if cur_level > 3
    int n;

```

```

int k;
int k2;

int cur_level;
int prev_level_nb_orbits;

int f_prefix;
std::string prefix;

groups::strong_generators *Prev_stabilizer_gens;
long int **Candidates;
    // candidates for the generator matrix,
    // [nb_orbits]
int *Nb_candidates;
    // [nb_orbits]

semifield.downstep_node *Downstep_nodes;

int nb_flag_orbits;

int *flag_orbit_first; // [prev_level_nb_orbits]
int *flag_orbit_len; // [prev_level_nb_orbits]

semifield.flag_orbit_node *Flag_orbits;

geometry::grassmann *Gr;

// po = primary orbit
// so = secondary orbit
// mo = middle orbit = flag orbit
// pt = point
int nb_orbits;
int *Po; // [nb_orbits]
int *So; // [nb_orbits]
int *Mo; // [nb_orbits]
long int *Go; // [nb_orbits]
long int *Pt; // [nb_orbits]
groups::strong_generators *Stabilizer_gens; // [nb_orbits]

// deep_search:
int *Matrix0, *Matrix1, *Matrix2;
int *window_in;

// for trace_very_general:
int *ELT1, *ELT2, *ELT3;

```



```

int *basis_tmp;
int *base_cols;
int *M1;
int *Basis;
algebra::gl_class_rep *R1;

semifield_lifting();
~semifield_lifting();
void init_level_three(semifield_level_two *L2,
    int f_prefix, std::string &prefix,
    int verbose_level);
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void recover_level_three_downstep(int verbose_level);
void recover_level_three_from_file(
    int f_read_flag_orbits, int verbose_level);
void compute_level_three(int verbose_level);
void level_two_down(int verbose_level);
void level_two_flag_orbits(int verbose_level);
void level_two_upstep(int verbose_level);
void downstep(
    int level,
    int verbose_level);
// level is the previous level
void compute_flag_orbits(
    int level,
    int verbose_level);
// level is the previous level
void upstep(
    int level,
    int verbose_level);
// level is the level that we want to classify
void upstep_loop_over_down_set(
    int level, int f, int po, int so, int N,
    int *transporter, int *Mtx, //int *pivots,
    int *base_change_matrix,
    int *changed_space,
    //int *changed_space_after_trace,
    long int *set,
    int **Aut,
    int verbose_level);
// level is the level that we want to classify
void find_all_candidates(
    int level,
    int verbose_level);
void get_basis(

```

```

    int po3, int *basis,
    int verbose_level);
groups::strong_generators *get_stabilizer_generators(
    int level, int orbit_idx,
    int verbose_level);
int trace_to_level_three(
    int *input_basis, int basis_sz, int *transporter,
    int &trace_po,
    int verbose_level);
int trace_step_up(
    int &po, int &so,
    int *changed_basis, int basis_sz, int *basis_tmp,
    int *transporter, int *ELT3,
    int verbose_level);
void trace_very_general(
    int *input_basis, int basis_sz,
    int *transporter,
    int &trace_po, int &trace_so,
    int verbose_level);
    // input basis is input_basis of size basis_sz x k2
    // there is a check if input_basis defines a semifield
void trace_to_level_two(
    int *input_basis, int basis_sz,
    int *transporter,
    int &trace_po,
    int verbose_level);
    // input basis is input_basis of size basis_sz x k2
    // there is a check if input_basis defines a semifield
void deep_search(
    int orbit_r, int orbit_m,
    int f_out_path, std::string &out_path,
    int verbose_level);
void deep_search_at_level_three(
    int orbit_r, int orbit_m,
    int f_out_path, std::string &out_path,
    int &nb_sol,
    int verbose_level);
void print_stabilizer_orders();
void deep_search_at_level_three_orbit(
    int orbit, int *Basis, int *pivots,
    std::ofstream &fp,
    int &nb_sol,
    int verbose_level);
int candidate_testing(
    int orbit,
    int *last_mtx, int window_bottom, int window_size,
    data_structures::set_of_sets_lint *C_in,

```

```

    data_structures::set_of_sets_lint *C_out,
    long int *Tmp1, long int *Tmp2,
    int verbose_level);
void level_three_get_a1_a2_a3(
    int po3, long int &a1, long int &a2, long int &a3,
    int verbose_level);
void write_level_info_file(int verbose_level);
void read_level_info_file(int verbose_level);
void make_fname_flag_orbits(std::string &fname);
void save_flag_orbits(int verbose_level);
void read_flag_orbits(int verbose_level);
void save_stabilizers(int verbose_level);
void read_stabilizers(int verbose_level);
void make_file_name_schreier(std::string &fname,
    int level, int orbit_idx);
void create_fname_level_info_file(std::string &fname);
void make_fname_stabilizers(std::string &fname);
void make_fname_deep_search_slice_solutions(
    std::string &fname,
    int f_out_path, std::string &out_path,
    int orbit_r, int orbit_m);
void make_fname_deep_search_slice_success(
    std::string &fname,
    int f_out_path, std::string &out_path,
    int orbit_r, int orbit_m);

};

// #####
// semifield_substructure.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for classifying semifields using a three-dimensional substructure

class semifield_substructure {
public:
    semifield_classify_with_substructure *SCWS;
    semifield_classify *SC;
    semifield_lifting *L3;
    geometry::grassmann *Gr3;
    geometry::grassmann *Gr2;
    int *Non_unique_cases_with_non_trivial_group;
    int nb_non_unique_cases_with_non_trivial_group;

```

```

int *Need_orbits_fst;
int *Need_orbits_len;

trace_record *TR;
int N; // = number of 3-dimensional subspaces
int N2; // = number of 2-dimensional subspaces
int f;
long int *Data;
int nb_solutions;
int data_size;
int start_column;
int *FstLen;
int *Len;
int nb_orbits_at_level_3;
int nb_orb_total; // = sum_i Nb_orb[i]
orbits_schreier::orbit_of_subspaces ***All_Orbits;
    // [nb_non_unique_cases_with_non_trivial_group]
int *Nb_orb; // [nb_non_unique_cases_with_non_trivial_group]
    // Nb_orb[i] is the number of orbits in All_Orbits[i]
int **Orbit_idx; // [nb_non_unique_cases_with_non_trivial_group]
    // Orbit_idx[i][j] = b
    // means that the j-th solution of Nontrivial case i
    // belongs to orbit All_Orbits[i][b]
int **Position; // [nb_non_unique_cases_with_non_trivial_group]
    // Position[i][j] = a
    // means that the j-th solution of Nontrivial case i
    // is the a-th element in All_Orbits[i][b]
    // where Orbit_idx[i][j] = b
int *Fo_first; // [nb_orbits_at_level_3]
int nb_flag_orbits;
invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;
    // [nb_flag_orbits]
long int *data1;
long int *data2;
int *Basis1;
int *Basis2;
//int *Basis3;
int *B;
int *v1;
int *v2;
int *v3;
int *transporter1;
int *transporter2;
int *transporter3;
int *Elt1;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *coset_reps;

```

```

semifield_substructure();
~semifield_substructure();
void init();
void compute_cases(
    int nb_non_unique_cases,
    int *Non_unique_cases, long int *Non_unique_cases_go,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits(int verbose_level);
void compute_flag_orbits(int verbose_level);
void do_classify(int verbose_level);
void loop_over_all_subspaces(
    int *f_processed, int &nb_processed,
    int verbose_level);
void all_two_dimensional_subspaces(
    int *Trace_po, int verbose_level);
    // Trace_po[N2]
int find_semifield_in_table(
    int po,
    long int *given_data,
    int &idx,
    int verbose_level);
int identify(long int *data,
    int &rk, int &trace_po, int &fo, int &po,
    int *transporter,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// semifield_downstep_node.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for classifying semifields

class semifield_downstep_node {
public:
    semifield_classify *SC;
    semifield_lifting *SL;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int k;
    int k2;

    int level;
    int orbit_number;

```

```

    long int *Candidates;
    int nb_candidates;

    int *subspace_basis;

    induced_actions::action_on_cosets *on_cosets;
    actions::action *A_on_cosets;

    groups::schreier *Sch;

    int first_flag_orbit;

    semifield_downstep_node();
    ~semifield_downstep_node();
    void init(
        semifield_lifting *SL,
        int level, int orbit_number,
        long int *Candidates, int nb_candidates, int first_flag_orbit,
        int verbose_level);
    int find_point(long int a);
};

// #####
// semifield_flag_orbit_node.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for classifying semifields

class semifield_flag_orbit_node {
public:
    int downstep_primary_orbit;
    int downstep_secondary_orbit;
    int pt_local;
    long int pt;
    int downstep_orbit_len;
    int f_long_orbit;
    int upstep_orbit; // if !f_fusion_node
    int f_fusion_node;
    int fusion_with;
    int *fusion_elt;

    ring_theory::longinteger_object go;

```

```

groups::strong_generators *gens;

semifield_flag_orbit_node();
~semifield_flag_orbit_node();
void init(
    int downstep_primary_orbit, int downstep_secondary_orbit,
    int pt_local, long int pt, int downstep_orbit_len, int f_long_orbit,
    int verbose_level);
void group_order(ring_theory::longinteger_object &go);
int group_order_as_int();
void write_to_file_binary(
    semifield_lifting *SL, std::ofstream &fp,
    int verbose_level);
void read_from_file_binary(
    semifield_lifting *SL, std::ifstream &fp,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// semifield_trace.cpp
// #####

//! auxiliary class for isomorph recognition of a semifield

class semifield_trace {
public:
    semifield_classify *SC;
    semifield_lifting *SL;
    semifield_level_two *L2;
    actions::action *A;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int n;
    int k;
    int k2;
    int *ELT1, *ELT2, *ELT3;
    int *M1;
    int *Basis;
    int *basis_tmp;
    int *base_cols;
    algebra::gl_class_rep *R1;

    semifield_trace();
    ~semifield_trace();
    void init(semifield_lifting *SL);
    void trace_very_general(

```

```

        int cur_level,
        int *input_basis, int basis_sz,
        int *basis_after_trace, int *transporter,
        int &trace_po, int &trace_so,
        int verbose_level);
    // input basis is input_basis of size basis_sz x k2
    // there is a check if input_basis defines a semifield
};

// #####
// trace_record.cpp
// #####

//! to record the result of isomorphism testing

class trace_record {
public:
    int coset;
    int trace_po;
    int f_skip;
    int solution_idx;
    int nb_sol;
    long int go;
    int pos;
    int so;
    int orbit_len;
    int f2;
    trace_record();
    ~trace_record();
};

void save_trace_record(
    trace_record *T,
    int f_trace_record_prefix, std::string &trace_record_prefix,
    int iso, int f, int po, int so, int N);

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SEMIFIELDS_SEMIFIELDS_H */

```


7.12 Spreads

```

/*
 * spreads.h
 *
 * Created on: May 25, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SPREADS_SPREADS_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SPREADS_SPREADS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace spreads {

// #####
// recoordinatize.cpp
// #####

//! three skew lines in PG(3,q), used to classify spreads

class recoordinatize {
public:
    geometry::spread_domain *SD;

    int n;
    int k;
    int q;
    geometry::grassmann *Grass;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    actions::action *A;
    // P Gamma L(n,q)
    actions::action *A2;
    // action of A on grassmannian
    // of k-subspaces of V(n,q)
    int f_projective;
    int f_semilinear;
    int nCkq; // n choose k in q
    int (*check_function_incremental)(int len, long int *S,
        void *check_function_incremental_data, int verbose_level);
    void *check_function_incremental_data;

    //std::string fname_live_points;

```

```

int f_data_is_allocated;
int *M; // [(3 * k) * n]
int *M1; // [(3 * k) * n]
int *AA; // [n * n]
int *AAv; // [n * n]
int *TT; // [k * k]
int *TTv; // [k * k]
int *B; // [n * n]
int *C; // [n * n + 1]
int *N; // [(3 * k) * n]
int *Elt; // [A->elt_size_in_int]

// initialized in compute_starter():
long int starter_j1, starter_j2, starter_j3;
actions::action *A0;
    // P Gamma L(k,q)
actions::action *A0_linear;
    // PGL(k,q), needed for compute_live_points
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *gens2;

long int *live_points;
int nb_live_points;

recoordinatize();
~recoordinatize();
void init(
    geometry::spread_domain *SD,
    actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
    int f_projective, int f_semilinear,
    int (*check_function_incremental)(
        int len, long int *S,
        void *data, int verbose_level),
    void *check_function_incremental_data,
    int verbose_level);
void do_recoordinatize(
    long int i1, long int i2, long int i3,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_starter(
    long int *&S, int &size,
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void stabilizer_of_first_three(
    groups::strong_generators *&Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);

```

```

void compute_live_points(int verbose_level);
void compute_live_points_low_level(
    long int *&live_points,
    int &nb_live_points, int verbose_level);
int apply_test(
    long int *set, int sz, int verbose_level);
void make_first_three(
    long int &j1, long int &j2, long int &j3,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// spread_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity regarding a spread

class spread_activity_description {

public:

    int f_report;

    spread_activity_description();
    ~spread_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

// #####
// spread_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity regarding a spread

class spread_activity {

public:

```

```

spread_activity_description *Descr;
spread_create *Spread_create;
geometry::spread_domain *SD;

actions::action *A;
    // P Gamma L(n,q)
actions::action *A2;
    // action of A on grassmannian
    // of k-subspaces of V(n,q)
induced_actions::action_on_grassmannian *AG;

actions::action *AGr;

spread_activity();
~spread_activity();
void init(
    spread_activity_description *Descr,
    spread_create *Spread_create,
    int verbose_level);
void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
void report(int verbose_level);
void report2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// spread_classify_activity_description.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! description of an activity regarding the classification of spreads

```

```

class spread_classify_activity_description {

public:

    int f_compute_starter;

```

```

    int f_prepare_lifting_single_case;
    int prepare_lifting_single_case_case_number;

    int f_prepare_lifting_all_cases;

    int f_split;
    int split_r;
    int split_m;

    int f_isomorph;
    layer4_classification::isomorph::isomorph_arguments
        *Isomorph_arguments;

    spread_classify_activity_description();
    ~spread_classify_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// spread_classify_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity regarding the classification of spreads

class spread_classify_activity {

public:

    spread_classify_activity_description *Descr;
    spread_classify *Spread_classify;

    spread_classify_activity();
    ~spread_classify_activity();
    void init(
        spread_classify_activity_description *Descr,
        spread_classify *Spread_classify,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

```

```
};
```

```
// #####
// spread_classify_description.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! parameters for the classification algorithm of spreads
```

```
class spread_classify_description {
public:

    int f_projective_space;
    std::string projective_space_label;

    int f_starter_size;
    int starter_size;

    int f_k;
    int k;

    int f_poset_classification_control;
    std::string poset_classification_control_label;

    int f_output_prefix;
    std::string output_prefix;

    int f_recoordinatize;

    spread_classify_description();
    ~spread_classify_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};
```

```
// #####
// spread_classify.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! to classify spreads of  $PG(k-1,q)$  in  $PG(n-1,q)$  where  $k$  divides  $n$ 
```

```
class spread_classify {
public:

    spread_classify_description *Descr;
    geometry::spread_domain *SD;

    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens;

    groups::matrix_group *Mtx;

    long int block_size;
        // = r = {k choose 1}_q,
        // used in spread_lifting.spp

    int starter_size;
    int target_size; // = SD->spread_size

    actions::action *A;
        // P Gamma L(n,q)
    actions::action *A2;
        // action of A on grassmannian
        // of k-subspaces of V(n,q)
    induced_actions::action_on_grassmannian *AG;

    recoordinatize *R;
    poset_classification::classification_base_case *Base_case;

    // if f_recoordinatize is TRUE:
    long int *Starter;
    int Starter_size;
    groups::strong_generators *Starter_Strong_gens;

    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *gen;

    std::string prefix;

    apps_geometry::singer_cycle *Sing;
```

```

        // not used (commented out)

long int Nb;
    // Combi.generalized_binomial(n, k, q);
    // or R->nb_live_points if f_recoordinatize

isomorph::isomorph_worker *Worker;

spread_classify();
~spread_classify();
void init_basic(
    spread_classify_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void init(
    geometry::spread_domain *SD,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int verbose_level);
void init2(int verbose_level);
void classify_partial_spreads(int verbose_level);
void lifting(
    int orbit_at_level, int level_of_candidates_file,
    int f_lexorder_test, int f_eliminate_graphs_if_possible,
    int &nb_vertices,
    //graph_theory::colored_graph *&CG,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio,
    long int *&col_labels,
    int &f_ruled_out,
    int verbose_level);
void setup_lifting(
    data_structures_groups::orbit_rep *R,
    std::string &output_prefix,
    solvers::diophant *&Dio, long int *&col_labels,
    int &f_ruled_out,
    int verbose_level);

// spread_classify2.cpp
void print_isomorphism_type(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    int iso_cnt, groups::sims *Stab, groups::schreier &Orb,
    long int *data, int verbose_level);
    // called from callback_print_isomorphism_type()
void print_isomorphism_type2(
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,

```



```

        std::ostream &ost,
        int iso_cnt, groups::sims *Stab, groups::schreier &Orb,
        long int *data, int verbose_level);
void save_klein_invariants(
    char *prefix,
    int iso_cnt,
    long int *data, int data_size, int verbose_level);
void klein(
    std::ostream &ost,
    isomorph::isomorph *Iso,
    int iso_cnt, groups::sims *Stab, groups::schreier &Orb,
    long int *data, int data_size, int verbose_level);

void report2(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso, int verbose_level);
void report3(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void all_cooperstein_thas_quotients(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso, int verbose_level);
void cooperstein_thas_quotients(
    isomorph::isomorph &Iso, std::ofstream &f,
    int h, int &cnt, int verbose_level);
void orbit_info_short(
    std::ostream &ost, isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    int h, int verbose_level);
void report_stabilizer(isomorph::isomorph &Iso,
    std::ostream &ost, int orbit,
    int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// spread_create_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe the construction of a known spread from the command line

class spread_create_description {

public:

    int f_kernel_field;
    std::string kernel_field_label;

```

```

    int f_group;
    std::string group_label;

    int f_group_on_subspaces;
    std::string group_on_subspaces_label;

    int f_k;
    int k;

    int f_catalogue;
    int iso;

    int f_family;
    std::string family_name;

    int f_spread_set;
    std::string spread_set_label;
    std::string spread_set_label_tex;
    std::string spread_set_data;

    int f_transform;
    std::vector<std::string> transform_text;
    std::vector<int> transform_f_inv;

    spread_create_description();
    ~spread_create_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// spread_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create a known spread using a description from class spread_create_description

class spread_create {
public:
    spread_create_description *Descr;

```

```

std::string prefix;
std::string label_txt;
std::string label_tex;

apps_algebra::any_group *G;
apps_algebra::any_group *G_on_subspaces;

int q;
field_theory::finite_field *F;
int k;

int f_semilinear;

actions::action *A;
int degree;

geometry::grassmann *Grass;

long int *set;
int sz;

int f_has_group;
groups::strong_generators *Sg;

geometry::andre_construction *Andre;

spread_create();
~spread_create();
void init(spread_create_description *Descr,
         int verbose_level);
void apply_transformations(
    std::vector<std::string> transform_coeffs,
    std::vector<int> f_inverse_transform, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// spread_lifting.cpp
// #####

//! creates spreads from partial spreads using class exact_cover

```

```

class spread_lifting {
public:

    spread_classify *S;
    data_structures_groups::orbit_rep *R;
    std::string output_prefix;

    //long int *starter; // = R->rep
    //int starter_size; // = R->level
    //int starter_case_number; // = R->orbit_at_level
    //int starter_number_of_cases; // = R->nb_cases

    //long int *candidates; // = R->candidates
    //int nb_candidates; // = R->nb_candidates

    //groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens; // = R->Strong_gens

    int f_lex;

    long int *points_covered_by_starter;
        // [nb_points_covered_by_starter]
    int nb_points_covered_by_starter;

    int nb_free_points;
    long int *free_point_list; // [nb_free_points]
    long int *point_idx; // [nb_points_total]
        // point_idx[i] = index of a point in free_point_list
        // or -1 if the point is in points_covered_by_starter

    int nb_colors;
    int *colors; // [nb_colors]

    int nb_needed;

    long int *reduced_candidates;
    int nb_reduced_candidates;

    int nb_cols;
    int *col_color; // [nb_cols]
    long int *col_labels; // [nb_cols]

```

```

    spread_lifting();
    ~spread_lifting();
    void init(spread_classify *S,
              data_structures_groups::orbit_rep *R,
              std::string &output_prefix,
              int f_lex,
              int verbose_level);
    void compute_points_covered_by_starter(
        int verbose_level);
    void prepare_free_points(
        int verbose_level);
    void print_free_points();
    void compute_colors(int &f_ruled_out, int verbose_level);
    void reduce_candidates(int verbose_level);
    solvers::diophant *create_system(int verbose_level);
    int is_e1_vector(int *v);
    int is_zero_vector(int *v);
    void create_graph(
        data_structures::bitvector *Adj,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_dummy_graph(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// spread_table_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for a spread table

class spread_table_activity_description {
public:

    int f_find_spread;
    std::string find_spread_text;

    int f_find_spread_and_dualize;
    std::string find_spread_and_dualize_text;

    int f_dualize_packing;
    std::string dualize_packing_text;

    int f_print_spreads;
    std::string print_spreads_idx_text;

```

```

    int f_export_spreads_to_csv;
    std::string export_spreads_to_csv_fname;
    std::string export_spreads_to_csv_idx_text;

    int f_find_spreads_containing_two_lines;
    int find_spreads_containing_two_lines_line1;
    int find_spreads_containing_two_lines_line2;

    int f_find_spreads_containing_one_line;
    int find_spreads_containing_one_line_line_idx;

    spread_table_activity_description();
    ~spread_table_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
};

// #####
// spread_table_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for a spread table

class spread_table_activity {
public:

    spread_table_activity_description *Descr;
    packings::packing_classify *P;

    spread_table_activity();
    ~spread_table_activity();
    void init(
        spreads::spread_table_activity_description *Descr,
        packings::packing_classify *P,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

```

```

void export_spreads_to_csv(
    std::string &fname,
    int *spread_idx, int nb, int verbose_level);
void report_spreads(
    int *spread_idx, int nb, int verbose_level);
void report_spread2(
    std::ostream &ost, int spread_idx, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// spread_table_with_selection.cpp
// #####

//! spreads tables with a selection of isomorphism types

class spread_table_with_selection {
public:

    spread_classify *T;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int q;
    int spread_size;
    int size_of_packing;
    int nb_lines;
    int f_select_spread;
    std::string select_spread_text;

    int *select_spread;
    int select_spread_nb;

    std::string path_to_spread_tables;

    long int *spread_reps; // [nb_spread_reps * T->spread_size]
    int *spread_reps_idx; // [nb_spread_reps]
    long int *spread_orbit_length; // [nb_spread_reps]
    int nb_spread_reps;
    long int total_nb_of_spreads; // = sum i : spread_orbit_length[i]
    int nb_iso_types_of_spreads;
    // the number of spreads
    // from the classification
    int *sorted_packing;
    int *dual_packing;

```

```

geometry::spread_tables *Spread_tables;
int *tmp_isomorphism_type_of_spread; // for packing_swap_func

data_structures::bitvector *Bitvec;

actions::action *A_on_spreads;

spread_table_with_selection();
~spread_table_with_selection();
void init(spread_classify *T,
         int f_select_spread,
         std::string &select_spread_text,
         std::string &path_to_spread_tables,
         int verbose_level);
void compute_spread_table(int verbose_level);
void compute_spread_table_from_scratch(int verbose_level);
void create_action_on_spreads(int verbose_level);
int find_spread(long int *set, int verbose_level);
long int *get_spread(int spread_idx);
void find_spreads_containing_two_lines(
    std::vector<int> &v,
    int line1, int line2, int verbose_level);
int test_if_packing_is_self_dual(
    int *packing, int verbose_level);
void predict_spread_table_length(
    actions::action *A,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void make_spread_table(
    actions::action *A, actions::action *A2,
    groups::strong_generators *Strong_gens,
    long int **&Sets, int *&Prev,
    int *&Label, int *&first, int *&len,
    int *&isomorphism_type_of_spread,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_covered_points(
    long int *&points_covered_by_starter,
    int &nb_points_covered_by_starter,
    long int *starter, int starter_size,
    int verbose_level);
// points_covered_by_starter are the lines that
// are contained in the spreads chosen for the starter
void compute_free_points2(
    long int *&free_points2,
    int &nb_free_points2, long int *&free_point_idx,
    long int *points_covered_by_starter,

```



```

        int nb_points_covered_by_starter,
        long int *starter, int starter_size,
        int verbose_level);
// free_points2 are actually the free lines,
// i.e., the lines that are not
// yet part of the partial packing
void compute_live_blocks2(
    solvers_package::exact_cover *EC,
    int starter_case,
    long int &live_blocks2, int &nb_live_blocks2,
    long int *points_covered_by_starter,
    int nb_points_covered_by_starter,
    long int *starter, int starter_size,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_adjacency_matrix(int verbose_level);
int is_adjacent(int i, int j);

};

// #####
// translation_plane_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity regarding a translation plane

class translation_plane_activity_description {

public:

    int f_export_incma;

    int f_p_rank;
    int p_rank_p;

    int f_report;

    translation_plane_activity_description();
    ~translation_plane_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

};

```

```
// #####
// translation_plane_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity regarding a translation plane

class translation_plane_activity {

public:

    translation_plane_activity_description *Descr;
    data_structures_groups::translation_plane_via_andre_model *TP;

    translation_plane_activity();
    ~translation_plane_activity();
    void init(
        translation_plane_activity_description *Descr,
        data_structures_groups::translation_plane_via_andre_model *TP,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);

};

}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SPREADS_SPREADS_H_ */
```

7.13 Quartic Curves

```

/*
 * quartic_curves.cpp
 *
 * Created on: May 25, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_QUARTIC_CURVES_QUARTIC_CURVES_CPP_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_QUARTIC_CURVES_QUARTIC_CURVES_CPP_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace applications_in_algebraic_geometry {
namespace quartic_curves {

// #####
// quartic_curve_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity associated with a quartic curve

class quartic_curve_activity_description {
public:

    int f_report;

    int f_export_something;
    std::string export_something_what;

    //int f_export_points;

    int f_create_surface;

    int f_extract_orbit_on_bitangents_by_length;
    int extract_orbit_on_bitangents_by_length_length;

    int f_extract_specific_orbit_on_bitangents_by_length;
    int extract_specific_orbit_on_bitangents_by_length_length;
    int extract_specific_orbit_on_bitangents_by_length_index;

```

```

int f_extract_specific_orbit_on_kovalevski_points_by_length;
int extract_specific_orbit_on_kovalevski_points_by_length_length;
int extract_specific_orbit_on_kovalevski_points_by_length_index;

quartic_curve_activity_description();
~quartic_curve_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity associated with a quartic curve

class quartic_curve_activity {
public:

    quartic_curve_activity_description *Descr;
    quartic_curve_create *QC;

    quartic_curve_activity();
    ~quartic_curve_activity();
    void init(
        quartic_curve_activity_description
            *Quartic_curve_activity_description,
        quartic_curve_create *QC, int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(
        int verbose_level);
    void do_report(
        quartic_curve_create *QC,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####

```

```
// quartic_curve_create_description.cpp
// #####

//! to describe a quartic curve from the command line

class quartic_curve_create_description {

public:

    int f_space;
    std::string space_label;

    int f_space_pointer;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action
        *space_pointer;

    int f_label_txt;
    std::string label_txt;

    int f_label_tex;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_label_for_summary;
    std::string label_for_summary;

    int f_catalogue;
    int iso;

    int f_by_coefficients;
    std::string coefficients_text;

    int f_by_equation;
    std::string equation_name_of_formula;
    std::string equation_name_of_formula_tex;
    std::string equation_managed_variables;
    std::string equation_text;
    std::string equation_parameters;
    std::string equation_parameters_tex;

    int f_from_cubic_surface;
    std::string from_cubic_surface_label;
    int from_cubic_surface_point_orbit_idx;
```

```

    int f_override_group;
    std::string override_group_order;
    int override_group_nb_gens;
    std::string override_group_gens;

    std::vector<std::string> transform_coeffs;
    std::vector<int> f_inverse_transform;

    quartic_curve_create_description();
    ~quartic_curve_create_description();
    int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();
    //int get_q();
};

// #####
// quartic_curve_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create a quartic curve from a description using class quartic_curve_create
_description

class quartic_curve_create {
public:
    quartic_curve_create_description *Descr;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_ownership;

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_semilinear;

```

```

projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

quartic_curve_domain_with_action *QCDA;

algebraic_geometry::quartic_curve_object *QO;

quartic_curve_object_with_action *QOA;

int f_has_group;
groups::strong_generators *Sg;
int f_has_nice_gens;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

int f_has_quartic_curve_from_surface;
quartic_curves::quartic_curve_from_surface *QC_from_surface;

quartic_curve_create();
~quartic_curve_create();
void create_quartic_curve(
    quartic_curve_create_description
        *Quartic_curve_descr,
    int verbose_level);
void init_with_data(
    quartic_curve_create_description
        *Descr,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action
        *PA,
    int verbose_level);
void init(
    quartic_curve_create_description *Descr,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action
        *PA,
    int verbose_level);
void create_quartic_curve_from_description(
    quartic_curve_domain_with_action *DomA,
    int verbose_level);
void override_group(
    std::string &group_order_text,
    int nb_gens,
    std::string &gens_text,
    int verbose_level);
void create_quartic_curve_by_coefficients(
    std::string &coefficients_text,
    int verbose_level);
void create_quartic_curve_by_coefficient_vector(

```

```

        int *eqn15,
        int verbose_level);
void create_quartic_curve_from_catalogue(
    quartic_curve_domain_with_action *DomA,
    int iso,
    int verbose_level);
void create_quartic_curve_by_equation(
    std::string &name_of_formula,
    std::string &name_of_formula_tex,
    std::string &managed_variables,
    std::string &equation_text,
    std::string &equation_parameters,
    std::string &equation_parameters_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void create_quartic_curve_from_cubic_surface(
    std::string &cubic_surface_label,
    int pt_orbit_idx,
    //int f_TDO,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_transformations(
    std::vector<std::string> &transform_coeffs,
    std::vector<int> &f_inverse_transform,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_single_transformation(int f_inverse,
    int *transformation_coeffs,
    int sz, int verbose_level);
void compute_group(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int verbose_level);
// ToDo
void report(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_general(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void export_something(
    std::string &what, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_domain_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! a domain for quartic curves in projective space with group action

```



```

class quartic_curve_domain_with_action {

public:

    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

    int f_semilinear;

    algebraic_geometry::quartic_curve_domain *Dom; // do not free

    actions::action *A; // linear group PGGL(3,q)

    actions::action *A_on_lines; // linear group PGGL(3,q) acting on lines

    int *Elt1;

    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *AonHPD_4_3;

    quartic_curve_domain_with_action();
    ~quartic_curve_domain_with_action();
    void init(
        algebraic_geometry::quartic_curve_domain *Dom,
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// quartic_curve_from_surface.cpp
// #####

//! construction of a quartic curve from a cubic surface by means of projecting t
he intersection with the tangent cone at a point

class quartic_curve_from_surface {

public:

    std::string label;
    std::string label_tex;

```

```

int f_has_SC;
cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create *SC;

cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_object_with_action *SOA;

int pt_orbit;
int equation_nice[20]; // equation after transformation
int *transporter;
    // the transformation that maps
    // the point off the lines to (1,0,0,0)

int v[4]; // = (1,0,0,0)
int pt_A; // = SOA->SO->SOP->Pts_not_on_lines[i];
int pt_B; // = SOA->Surf->rank_point(v);

long int *Lines_nice; // surface lines after transformation
int nb_lines;

long int *Bitangents;
int nb_bitangents; // = nb_lines + 1

// computed by split_nice_equation starting
// from the equation of the cubic surface:
int *f1; // terms involving  $X_0^2$ , with  $X_0^2$  removed (linear)
int *f2; // terms involving  $X_0$ , with  $X_0$  removed (quadratic)
int *f3; // terms free of  $X_0$  (cubic)

long int *Pts_on_surface; // points on the transformed cubic surface
int nb_pts_on_surface;

// the equation of the quartic curve:
int *curve; //  $\text{poly1} + \text{poly2} = f_2^2 - 4 * f_1 * f_3$ 
int *poly1; //  $f_2 * f_2$ 
int *poly2; //  $-4 * f_1 * f_3$ 
int two, four, mfour; // 2, 4, -4 in F

int *tangent_quadric; // =  $2 * x_0 * f_1 + f_2$ 
long int *Pts_on_tangent_quadric;
    // = SOA->Surf->Poly2_4->enumerate_points(tangent_quadric)
int nb_pts_on_tangent_quadric;

//int *line_type;
//int *type_collected;

```

```

//int *Class_pts;
//int nb_class_pts;
//long int *Pts_intersection;
//int nb_pts_intersection;

long int *Pts_on_curve;
    // = SOA->Surf->Poly4_x123->enumerate_points(curve)
int sz_curve;

#if 0
    strong_generators *gens_copy;
    set_and_stabilizer *moved_surface;
    //strong_generators *stab_gens_moved_surface;
    strong_generators *stab_gens_P0;
#endif

groups::strong_generators *Stab_gens_quartic;

quartic_curve_from_surface();
~quartic_curve_from_surface();
void init(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_object_with_action *SOA,
    int verbose_level);
void init_surface_create(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create *SC,
    int verbose_level);
void init_labels(
    std::string &label, std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void quartic(
    int pt_orbit, int verbose_level);
void compute_quartic(
    int pt_orbit,
    int *equation, long int *Lines, int nb_lines,
    int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizer(
    int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_quartic_curve(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_TDO,
    int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// quartic_curve_object_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! an instance of a quartic curve together with its stabilizer

class quartic_curve_object_with_action {

public:

    field_theory::finite_field *F; // do not free

    quartic_curve_domain_with_action *DomA;

    algebraic_geometry::quartic_curve_object *Q0; // do not free
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;
        // generators for the automorphism group

    int f_has_nice_gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

    groups::strong_generators *projectivity_group_gens;
    groups::sylog_structure *Syl;

    actions::action *A_on_points;

    groups::schreier *Orbits_on_points;

    quartic_curve_object_with_action();
    ~quartic_curve_object_with_action();
    void init(
        quartic_curve_domain_with_action *DomA,
        algebraic_geometry::quartic_curve_object *Q0,
        groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
        int verbose_level);
    void export_something(
        std::string &what,
        std::string &fname_base, int verbose_level);

};

```

```
}}}}
```

```
#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_QUARTIC_CURVES_QUARTIC_CURVES_CPP_ */
```

7.14 Cubic Surfaces and Arcs

```

/*
 * surfaces_and_arcs.h
 *
 * Created on: Jun 26, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_AND_ARCS_SURFACES_AND_ARCS_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_AND_ARCS_SURFACES_AND_ARCS_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace applications_in_algebraic_geometry {
namespace cubic_surfaces_and_arcs {

// #####
// arc_lifting.cpp
// #####

//! creates a cubic surface from a 6-arc in a plane using trihedral pairs

class arc_lifting {

public:

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A;

    long int *arc;
    int arc_size;

    int *the_equation; // [20]

    algebraic_geometry::web_of_cubic_curves *Web;

```

```

    trihedral_pair_with_action *Trihedral_pair;

    arc_lifting();
    ~arc_lifting();
    void create_surface_and_group(
        cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A,
        long int *Arc6,
        int verbose_level);
    void create_web_of_cubic_curves(int verbose_level);
    void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void report_equation(std::ostream &ost);
};

// #####
// arc_orbits_on_pairs.cpp
// #####

//! orbits on pairs of points of a non-conical six-arc in PG(2,q)

class arc_orbits_on_pairs {
public:

    surfaces_arc_lifting *SAL;

    actions::action *A; // this is the 3x3 group

    data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer *The_arc;
    actions::action *A_on_arc;

    int arc_idx;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *Orbits_on_pairs;

    int nb_orbits_on_pairs;

    arc_partition *Table_orbits_on_partition; // [nb_orbits_on_pairs]

    int total_nb_orbits_on_partitions;

    int *partition_orbit_first; // [nb_orbits_on_pairs]
    int *partition_orbit_len; // [nb_orbits_on_pairs]

    arc_orbits_on_pairs();

```

```

~arc_orbits_on_pairs();
void init(
    surfaces_arc_lifting *SAL, int arc_idx,
    actions::action *A,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
void recognize(long int *pair, int *transporter,
    int &orbit_idx, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// arc_partition.cpp
// #####

//! orbits on the partitions of the remaining four points of a non-conical arc

class arc_partition {
public:

    arc_orbits_on_pairs *OP;

    actions::action *A;
    actions::action *A_on_arc;

    int pair_orbit_idx;
    data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer *The_pair;

    long int arc_remainder[4];

    actions::action *A_on_rest;
    actions::action *A_on_partition;

    groups::schreier *Orbits_on_partition;

    int nb_orbits_on_partition;

    arc_partition();
    ~arc_partition();
    void init(
        arc_orbits_on_pairs *OP, int pair_orbit_idx,
        actions::action *A, actions::action *A_on_arc,
        int verbose_level);
    void recognize(int *partition, int *transporter,

```



```

        int &orbit_idx, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// classify_triangular_pairs.cpp
// #####

//! classification of double triplets in PG(3,q)

class classify_triangular_pairs {

public:

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    actions::action *A;

    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A;
    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

    groups::strong_generators *gens_type1;
    groups::strong_generators *gens_type2;

    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset1;
    poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset2;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *orbits_on_triangular_type1;
    poset_classification::poset_classification *orbits_on_triangular_type2;

    int nb_orbits_type1;
    int nb_orbits_type2;
    int nb_orbits_ordered_total;

    invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

    int nb_orbits_triangular_pairs;

    invariant_relations::classification_step *Triangular_pairs;

    classify_triangular_pairs();
    ~classify_triangular_pairs();
    void init(

```

```

        cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A,
        int verbose_level);

void classify_orbits_on_trihedra(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control1,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control2,
    int verbose_level);
void report_summary(std::ostream &ost);
void report(std::ostream &ost);
void list_orbits_on_trihedra_type1(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_detailed);
void list_orbits_on_trihedra_type2(
    std::ostream &ost, int f_detailed);
void early_test_func_type1(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void early_test_func_type2(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void identify_three_planes(
    int p1, int p2, int p3,
    int &type, int *transporter, int verbose_level);
void classify(
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control1,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control2,
    int verbose_level);
void downstep(int verbose_level);
void upstep(int verbose_level);
void print_triheral_pairs_summary(
    std::ostream &ost);
void print_triheral_pairs(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_with_stabilizers);
groups::strong_generators *identify_triheral_pair_and_get_stabilizer(
    long int *planes6, int *transporter, int &orbit_index,
    int verbose_level);
void identify_triheral_pair(
    long int *planes6,
    int *transporter, int &orbit_index, int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// six_arcs_not_on_a_conic.cpp
// #####

//! classification of six-arcs not on a conic in PG(2,q)

class six_arcs_not_on_a_conic {

public:

    apps_geometry::arc_generator_description *Descr;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

    apps_geometry::arc_generator *Gen;

    int nb_orbits;

    int *Not_on_conic_idx;
    int nb_arcs_not_on_conic;

    six_arcs_not_on_a_conic();
    ~six_arcs_not_on_a_conic();
    void init(
        apps_geometry::arc_generator_description *Descr,
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points, int nb_E,
        int verbose_level);
    void recognize(
        long int *arc6, int *transporter,
        int &orbit_not_on_conic_idx, int verbose_level);
    void report_latex(
        std::ostream &ost);
    void report_specific_arc_basic(
        std::ostream &ost, int arc_idx);
    void report_specific_arc(
        std::ostream &ost, int arc_idx);
};

// #####
// surface_classify_using_arc.cpp
// #####

```

```
//! classification of cubic surfaces using non-conical six-arcs as substructures
```

```
class surface_classify_using_arc {
public:

    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A;

    six_arcs_not_on_a_conic *Six_arcs;
    apps_geometry::arc_generator_description *Descr;

    int *transporter;

    int nb_surfaces;
    surface_create_by_arc_lifting *SCAL;
    // allocated as [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic], used as [nb_surfaces]

    int *Arc_identify_nb;
    int *Arc_identify; // [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic]
    //[Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic * Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic]
    int *f_deleted; // [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic]

    int *Decomp; // [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic * nb_surfaces]

    surface_classify_using_arc();
    ~surface_classify_using_arc();
    void classify_surfaces_through_arcs_and_trihedral_pairs(
        std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,
        cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A,
        int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points, int nb_E,
        int verbose_level);
    void report(
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
        int verbose_level);
    void report2(std::ostream &ost,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
        int verbose_level);
    void report_decomposition_matrix(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// surface_create_by_arc_lifting.cpp
// #####
```

```
//! to create a single cubic surface from an arc using arc lifting
```

```
class surface_create_by_arc_lifting {
public:

    surface_classify_using_arc *SCA;

    int arc_idx;
    int surface_idx;
    long int *Arc6;

    arc_lifting *AL;

    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_object_with_action *SOA;

    int nine_lines_idx[9];
    std::string arc_label;
    std::string arc_label_short;

    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_clebsch_map *Clebsch; // [SOA->Orbits_on_sin
gle_sixes->nb_orbits]
    int *Other_arc_idx; // [SOA->Orbits_on_single_sixes->nb_orbits]

    surface_create_by_arc_lifting();
    ~surface_create_by_arc_lifting();
    void init(int arc_idx,
              surface_classify_using_arc *SCA, int verbose_level);
    void report_summary(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void report(std::ostream &ost,
               graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
               int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node.cpp
// #####

//! flag orbit node which is a definition node and hence describes a surface
```

```

class surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node {
public:

    surfaces_arc_lifting *Lift;

    int f;
    int orbit_idx;

    algebraic_geometry::surface_object *SO;
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_object_with_action *SOA;

    groups::strong_generators *Flag_stab_gens;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object Flag_stab_go;

    int three_lines_idx[45 * 3];
        // the index into Lines[] of the
        // three lines in the chosen tritangent plane
        // This is computed from the Schlaefli labeling
        // using the eckardt point class.

    long int three_lines[45 * 3];
        // the three lines in the chosen tritangent plane

    algebraic_geometry::seventytwo_cases Seventytwo[45 * 72];
        // for each of the 45 tritangent planes,
        // there are 72 Clebsch maps

    int nb_coset_reps;
    surfaces_arc_lifting_trace **T; // [nb_coset_reps]
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *coset_reps;

    int *relative_order_table; // [nb_coset_reps]

    int f_has_F2;
    int *F2; // F2[i] = Seventytwo[i].f2;
    data_structures::tally *tally_F2;

    surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node();
    ~surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node();
    void init_with_27_lines(surfaces_arc_lifting *Lift,

```

```

        int f, int orbit_idx, long int *Lines27, int *eqn20,
        int verbose_level);
void tally_f2(int verbose_level);
void report(int verbose_level);
void report2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_cosets(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_cosets_detailed(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_cosets_HDS(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_HDS_top(std::ostream &ost);
void report_HDS_bottom(std::ostream &ost);
void report_cosets_T3(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_T3_top(std::ostream &ost);
void report_T3_bottom(std::ostream &ost);
void report_tally_F2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_Clebsch_maps(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_Clebsch_maps_for_one_tritangent_plane(std::ostream &ost,
        int plane_idx, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// surfaces_arc_lifting_trace.cpp
// #####

//! tracing data to be used during the classification of cubic surfaces using lif
ted 6-arcs

class surfaces_arc_lifting_trace {
public:

    surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep *Up;

    int f, f2;

    int po, so;

    // po = Lift->Flag_orbits->Flag_orbit_node[f].downstep_primary_orbit;
    // so = Lift->Flag_orbits->Flag_orbit_node[f].downstep_secondary_orbit;

    // 3x3 matrices of elements in PGGL(3,q)
    int *Elt_alpha2;
        // Using local coordinates P6_local[6],
        // maps the arc P6[6] to the canonical arc in the classification.
    int *Elt_beta1;

```

```

    // Moves the arc points on m1 to P1 and P2.
    // Computed using
    // Table_orbits_on_pairs[orbit_not_on_conic_idx].recognize
int *Elt_beta2;
    // Moves the partition, computed using
    // Table_orbits_on_partition[pair_orbit_idx].recognize

// temporary matrices
int *Elt_T1;
int *Elt_T2;
int *Elt_T3;
int *Elt_T4;

// 4x4 matrices or elements in PGGL(4,q):
int *Elt_Alpha1;
    // Moves the chosen tritangent plane to the hyperplane X3=0

int *Elt_Alpha2; // embedding of alpha2
int *Elt_Beta1; // embedding of beta1
int *Elt_Beta2; // embedding of beta2
int *Elt_Beta3;
    // Moves the two lines which are the images of l1 and l2
    // under the group elements computed so far
    // to the canonical ones associated with the flag f2.
    // Computed with hyperplane_lifting_with_two_lines_moved

    // if f2 = f then
    // Alpha1 * Alpha2 * Beta1 * Beta2 * Beta3
    // is an automorphism of the surface

int upstep_idx;

int seventytwo_case_idx;

algebraic_geometry::seventytwo_cases The_case;

surfaces_arc_lifting_trace();
~surfaces_arc_lifting_trace();
void init(surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep *Up,
          int seventytwo_case_idx, int verbose_level);
void process_flag_orbit(surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep *Up, int verbose_level);
void move_arc(int verbose_level);
void move_plane_and_arc(long int *P6a, int verbose_level);

```



```

void make_arc_canonical(
    long int *P6_local, long int *P6_local_canonical,
    int &orbit_not_on_conic_idx, int verbose_level);
void compute_beta1(algebraic_geometry::seventytwo_cases *The_case, int verbose_
level);
void compute_beta2(int orbit_not_on_conic_idx,
    int pair_orbit_idx, int &partition_orbit_idx,
    int *the_partition4, int verbose_level);
void lift_group_elements_and_move_two_lines(int verbose_level);
void embed(int *Elt_A3, int *Elt_A4, int verbose_level);
void report_product(std::ostream &ost, int *Elt, int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep.cpp
// #####

```

```

//! classification of cubic surfaces using lifted 6-arcs

```

```

class surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep {
public:

    surfaces_arc_lifting *Lift;

    int *f_processed; // [Lift->Flag_orbits->nb_flag_orbits]
    int nb_processed;

    int pt_representation_sz;
    long int *Flag_representation;
    long int *Flag2_representation;
        // used only in upstep_group_elements

    ring_theory::longinteger_object A4_go;

    double progress;
    long int Lines[27];
    int eqn20[20];

```

```

surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node *D;

//vector_ge *coset_reps;
//int nb_coset_reps;

//strong_generators *Flag_stab_gens;
//longinteger_object Flag_stab_go;

int f;

int tritangent_plane_idx;
    // the tritangent plane picked for the Clebsch map,
    // using the Schlaefli labeling, in [0,44].

int three_lines_idx[3];
    // the index into Lines[] of the
    // three lines in the chosen tritangent plane
    // This is computed from the Schlaefli labeling
    // using the eckardt point class.

long int three_lines[3];
    // the three lines in the chosen tritangent plane

algebraic_geometry::seventytwo_cases Seventytwo[72];

int seventytwo_case_idx;

surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep();
~surfaces_arc_lifting_upstep();
void init(surfaces_arc_lifting *Lift, int verbose_level);
void process_flag_orbit(int verbose_level);
void compute_stabilizer(surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node *D,
    groups::strong_generators *&Aut_gens, int verbose_level);
void process_tritangent_plane(surfaces_arc_lifting_definition_node *D,
    int verbose_level);
void make_seventytwo_cases(int verbose_level);

};

```

```

// #####
// surfaces_arc_lifting.cpp
// #####

//! classification of cubic surfaces using lifted 6-arcs

class surfaces_arc_lifting {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    int q;
    groups::linear_group *LG4; // PGL(4,q)

    int f_semilinear;

    std::string fname_base;

    actions::action *A4; // the action of PGL(4,q) on points
    actions::action *A3; // the action of PGL(3,q) on points

    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A;

    six_arcs_not_on_a_conic *Six_arcs;

    arc_orbits_on_pairs *Table_orbits_on_pairs;
    // [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic]

    int nb_flag_orbits;

    // classification of surfaces:
    invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

    int *flag_orbit_fst; // [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic]
    int *flag_orbit_len; // [Six_arcs->nb_arcs_not_on_conic]

    int *flag_orbit_on_arcs_not_on_a_conic_idx; // [Flag_orbits->nb_flag_orbits]
    int *flag_orbit_on_pairs_idx; // [Flag_orbits->nb_flag_orbits]
    int *flag_orbit_on_partition_idx; // [Flag_orbits->nb_flag_orbits]

    invariant_relations::classification_step *Surfaces;

    surfaces_arc_lifting();
    ~surfaces_arc_lifting();
    void init(
        cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A,
        std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,

```

```

        int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points, int nb_E,
        int verbose_level);
void downstep(int verbose_level);
void downstep_one_arc(int arc_idx,
        int &cur_flag_orbit, long int *Flag, int verbose_level);
void report(
        std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,
        int verbose_level);
void report2(std::ostream &ost,
        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,
        int verbose_level);
void report_flag_orbits(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_flag_orbits_in_detail(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_surfaces_in_detail(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// trihedral_pair_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! a trihedral pair and its stabilizer

class trihedral_pair_with_action {

public:

    arc_lifting *AL;

    int The_six_plane_equations[6 * 4]; // [6 * 4]
    int *The_surface_equations; // [(q + 1) * 20]
    long int plane6_by_dual_ranks[6];
    int lambda, lambda_ark;
    int t_idx;

    groups::strong_generators *stab_gens_trihedral_pair; // stabilizer of trihedral
pair
    groups::strong_generators *gens_subgroup;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object stabilizer_of_trihedral_pair_go;
    actions::action *A_on_equations;
    groups::schreier *Orb;
    ring_theory::longinteger_object stab_order;
    int trihedral_pair_orbit_index;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *cosets;

```

```

data_structures_groups::vector_ge *coset_reps;
long int nine_lines[9];
int *aut_T_index;
int *aut_coset_index;
groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;

int F_plane[3 * 4];
int G_plane[3 * 4];
int *System; // [3 * 4 * 3]
//int nine_lines[9];

int Iso_type_as_double_triplet[120];
data_structures::tally *Double_triplet_type_distribution;
data_structures::set_of_sets *Double_triplet_types;
int *Double_triplet_type_values;
int nb_double_triplet_types;

int *transporter0;
int *transporter;
int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;
int *Elt3;
int *Elt4;
int *Elt5;

tri_hedral_pair_with_action();
~tri_hedral_pair_with_action();
void init(arc_lifting *AL, int verbose_level);
void loop_over_tri_hedral_pairs(
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *cosets,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *&coset_reps,
    int *&aut_T_index, int *&aut_coset_index, int verbose_level);
void create_the_six_plane_equations(int t_idx,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_from_tri_hedral_pair_and_arc(
    int t_idx,
    int verbose_level);
// plane6[6]
// The_six_plane_equations[6 * 4]
// The_surface_equations[(q + 1) * 20]
groups::strong_generators *create_stabilizer_of_tri_hedral_pair(
    int &tri_hedral_pair_orbit_index, int verbose_level);
void create_action_on_equations_and_compute_orbits(
    int *The_surface_equations,
    groups::strong_generators *gens_for_stabilizer_of_tri_hedral_pair,

```

```
        actions::action *&A_on_equations, groups::schreier *&Orb,
        int verbose_level);
void create_clebsch_system(int verbose_level);
void compute_iso_types_as_double_triplets(int verbose_level);
void print_FG(std::ostream &ost);
void print_equations();
void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_iso_type_as_double_triplets(std::ostream &ost);

};

}}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_AND_ARCS_SURFACES_AND_ARCS_H_ */
```

7.15 Cubic Surfaces and Double Sixes

```

/*
 * surfaces_and_double_sixes.h
 *
 * Created on: Jun 26, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_AND_DOUBLE_SIXES_SURFACES_AND_DOUBLE_
SIXES_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_AND_DOUBLE_SIXES_SURFACES_AND_DOUBLE_
SIXES_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace applications_in_algebraic_geometry {
namespace cubic_surfaces_and_double_sixes {

// #####
// classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity for a classification of cubic surfaces with 27 lin
es with double sixes

class classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description {
public:

    int f_report;
    poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options
        *report_options;

    int f_identify_Eckardt;

    int f_identify_F13;

    int f_identify_Bes;

    int f_identify_general_abcd;

    int f_isomorphism_testing;
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *isomorphism_testing_surface1;

```

```

cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
    *isomorphism_testing_surface2;

int f_recognize;
cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
    *recognize_surface;

int f_create_source_code;

int f_sweep_Cayley;

classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description();
~classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description();
int read_arguments(
    int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();

};

// #####
// classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity for a classification of cubic surfaces with 27 lines with double
sixes

class classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity {
public:

    classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description
        *Descr;
    surface_classify_wedge *SCW;

    classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity();
    ~classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity();
    void init(
        classification_of_cubic_surfaces_with_double_sixes_activity_description
            *Descr,
        surface_classify_wedge *SCW,
        int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
    void report(
        poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options

```



```

        *report_options,
        int verbose_level);
void do_surface_identify_Eckardt(int verbose_level);
void do_surface_identify_F13(int verbose_level);
void do_surface_identify_Bes(int verbose_level);
void do_surface_identify_general_abcd(int verbose_level);
void do_surface_isomorphism_testing(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *surface_descr_isomorph1,
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *surface_descr_isomorph2,
    int verbose_level);
void do_recognize(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *surface_descr,
    int verbose_level);
void do_write_source_code(int verbose_level);
void do_sweep_Cayley(
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// classify_five_plus_one.cpp
// #####

//! classification of five plus one sets of lines in PG(3,q). A five plus one is
five pairwise skew lines with a common transversal.

class classify_five_plus_one {

public:

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;
    actions::action *A;

    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A;
    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

    actions::action *A2;
    // the action on the wedge product

```

```

induced_actions::action_on_wedge_product *AW;
    // internal data structure for the wedge action

int *Elt0; // used in identify_five_plus_one
int *Elt1; // used in identify_five_plus_one

groups::strong_generators *SG_line_stab;
    // stabilizer of the special line in PGL(4,q)
    // this group acts on the set Neighbors[] in the wedge action

orthogonal_geometry::linear_complex *Linear_complex;

ring_theory::longinteger_object go, stab_go;
groups::sims *Stab;
groups::strong_generators *stab_gens;

int *orbit;
int orbit_len;

long int pt0_idx_in_orbit;

actions::action *A_on_neighbors;
    // restricted action A2 on the set Neighbors[]

poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control;
poset_classification::poset_with_group_action *Poset;
poset_classification::poset_classification *Five_plus_one;
    // orbits on five-plus-one configurations

int *Pts_for_partial_ovoid_test; // [5*6]

classify_five_plus_one();
~classify_five_plus_one();
void init(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action
        *Surf_A,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Control,
    int verbose_level);
void classify_partial_ovoids(

```

```

        int verbose_level);
int line_to_neighbor(
    long int line_rk, int verbose_level);
void partial_ovoid_test_early(
    long int *S, int len,
    long int *candidates, int nb_candidates,
    long int *good_candidates, int &nb_good_candidates,
    int verbose_level);
void identify_five_plus_one(
    long int *five_lines,
    long int transversal_line,
    long int *five_lines_out_as_neighbors,
    int &orbit_index,
    int *transporter, int verbose_level);
void report(
    std::ostream &ost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options
        *draw_options,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options
        *Opt,
    int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// classify_double_sixes.cpp
// #####

//! classification of double sixes in PG(3,q)

class classify_double_sixes {
public:

    classify_five_plus_one *Five_p1;

    int *Elt3; // used in upstep

    int len;
    // = gen->nb_orbits_at_level(5)
    // = number of orbits on 5-sets of lines
    int *Idx;
    // Idx[nb], list of orbits
    // for which the rank of the system is equal to 19

```

```

int nb; // number of good orbits
int *Po;
    // Po[Flag_orbits->nb_flag_orbits],
    //list of orbits for which a double six exists

invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

invariant_relations::classification_step *Double_sixes;

classify_double_sixes();
~classify_double_sixes();
void init(
    classify_five_plus_one *Five_p1,
    int verbose_level);
void test_orbits(int verbose_level);
void classify(int verbose_level);
void downstep(int verbose_level);
void upstep(int verbose_level);
void print_five_plus_ones(std::ostream &ost);
void identify_double_six(
    long int *double_six,
    int *transporter, int &orbit_index,
    int verbose_level);
void make_spreadsheet_of_fiveplusone_configurations(
    data_structures::spreadsheet *&Sp,
    int verbose_level);
void write_file(
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// surface_classify_wedge.cpp
// #####

//! classification of cubic surfaces using double sixes as substructures

class surface_classify_wedge {
public:
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

```

```

int q;

std::string fname_base;

actions::action *A; // the action of PGL(4,q) on points
actions::action *A2; // the action on the wedge product

algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;
cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action *Surf_A;

int *Elt0;
int *Elt1;
int *Elt2;
int *Elt3;

// substructures:

classify_five_plus_one *Five_p1;

classify_double_sixes *Classify_double_sixes;

// classification of cubic surfaces:

invariant_relations::flag_orbits *Flag_orbits;

invariant_relations::classification_step *Surfaces;

// created by post_process():

int nb_surfaces;
data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer *SaS;
    // [nb_surfaces]

long int *Lines; // [nb_surfaces * 27]
int *Eqn; // [nb_surfaces * 20]

surface_classify_wedge();
~surface_classify_wedge();
void init(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_with_action
        *Surf_A,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control
        *Control,

```

```

    int verbose_level);
void do_classify_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
void do_classify_surfaces(int verbose_level);
void classify_surfaces_from_double_sixes(
    int verbose_level);
void post_process(int verbose_level);
void downstep(int verbose_level);
void upstep(int verbose_level);
void derived_arcs(int verbose_level);
void starter_configurations_which_are_involved(
    int iso_type,
    int *&Starter_configuration_idx,
    int &nb_starter_conf, int verbose_level);
void write_file(
    std::ofstream &fp, int verbose_level);
void read_file(
    std::ifstream &fp, int verbose_level);

void identify_Eckardt_and_print_table(int verbose_level);
void identify_F13_and_print_table(int verbose_level);
void identify_Bes_and_print_table(int verbose_level);
void identify_Eckardt(
    int *Iso_type, int *Nb_lines, int verbose_level);
void identify_F13(
    int *Iso_type, int *Nb_lines, int verbose_level);
void identify_Bes(
    int *Iso_type, int *Nb_lines, int verbose_level);
int isomorphism_test_pairwise(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create *SC1,
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create *SC2,
    int &isomorphic_to1, int &isomorphic_to2,
    int *Elt_isomorphism_1to2,
    int verbose_level);
void identify_surface(int *coeff_of_given_surface,
    int &isomorphic_to, int *Elt_isomorphism,
    int verbose_level);
void latex_surfaces(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_with_stabilizers, int verbose_level);
void report_surface(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int orbit_index, int verbose_level);
void generate_source_code(int verbose_level);
void generate_history(int verbose_level);
int test_if_surfaces_have_been_computed_already();
void write_surfaces(int verbose_level);
void read_surfaces(int verbose_level);

```

```

int test_if_double_sixes_have_been_computed_already();
void write_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
void read_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
void create_report(
    int f_with_stabilizers,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void report(
    std::ostream &ost,
    int f_with_stabilizers,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *draw_options,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_report_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void create_report_double_sixes(
    int verbose_level);
void test_isomorphism(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *Descr1,
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *Descr2,
    int verbose_level);
void recognition(
    cubic_surfaces_in_general::surface_create_description
        *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
void sweep_Cayley(int verbose_level);
void identify_general_abcd(
    int *Iso_type, int *Nb_lines, int verbose_level);
void identify_general_abcd_and_print_table(int verbose_level);

};

}}}}

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_AND_DOUBLE_SIXES_SURFACES_AND_DOUBL
E_SIXES_H_ */

```

7.16 Cubic Surfaces in General

```

/*
 * surfaces_general.h
 *
 * Created on: Jun 26, 2021
 * Author: betten
 */

#ifndef SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_GENERAL_SURFACES_GENERAL_H_
#define SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_GENERAL_SURFACES_GENERAL_H_

namespace orbiter {
namespace layer5_applications {
namespace applications_in_algebraic_geometry {
namespace cubic_surfaces_in_general {

// #####
// cubic_surface_activity_description.cpp
// #####

//! description of an activity associated with a cubic surface

class cubic_surface_activity_description {
public:

    int f_report;

    int f_export_something;
    std::string export_something_what;

    int f_export_gap;

    int f_all_quartic_curves;

    int f_export_all_quartic_curves;

    cubic_surface_activity_description();
    ~cubic_surface_activity_description();
    int read_arguments(
        int argc, std::string *argv,
        int verbose_level);
    void print();

```



```

};

// #####
// cubic_surface_activity.cpp
// #####

//! an activity associated with a cubic surface

class cubic_surface_activity {
public:

    cubic_surface_activity_description *Descr;
    surface_create *SC;

    cubic_surface_activity();
    ~cubic_surface_activity();
    void init(
        cubic_surfaces_in_general::cubic_surface_activity_description
            *Cubic_surface_activity_description,
        surface_create *SC, int verbose_level);
    void perform_activity(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// surface_clebsch_map.cpp
// #####

//! a Clebsch map associated with a cubic surface and a choice of half double six
, to be used in surface_create_by_arc_lifting::init

class surface_clebsch_map {
public:

    surface_object_with_action *SOA;

    int orbit_idx;
    int f, l, hds;

    algebraic_geometry::clebsch_map *Clebsch_map;

```

```

    surface_clebsch_map();
    ~surface_clebsch_map();
    void report(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
    void init(surface_object_with_action *SOA,
              int orbit_idx, int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// surface_create.cpp
// #####

//! to create a cubic surface from a description using class surface_create_desc
ription

class surface_create {

public:
    surface_create_description *Descr;

    std::string prefix;
    std::string label_txt;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_ownership;

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

    int f_semilinear;

    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

    surface_with_action *Surf_A;

    algebraic_geometry::surface_object *SO;

    int f_has_group;
    groups::strong_generators *Sg;
    int f_has_nice_gens;
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

```

```

surface_object_with_action *SOA;

surface_create();
~surface_create();
void create_cubic_surface(
    surface_create_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
int init_with_data(surface_create_description *Descr,
    surface_with_action *Surf_A,
    int verbose_level);
int init(surface_create_description *Descr,
    int verbose_level);
int create_surface_from_description(int verbose_level);
void override_group(std::string &group_order_text,
    int nb_gens, std::string &gens_text, int verbose_level);
void create_Eckardt_surface(int a, int b, int verbose_level);
void create_surface_G13(int a, int verbose_level);
void create_surface_F13(int a, int verbose_level);
void create_surface_bes(int a, int c, int verbose_level);
void create_surface_general_abcd(int a, int b, int c, int d,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_coefficients(std::string &coefficients_text,
    std::vector<std::string> &select_double_six_string,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_coefficient_vector(int *coeffs20,
    std::vector<std::string> &select_double_six_string,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_rank(std::string &rank_text, int defining_q,
    std::vector<std::string> &select_double_six_string,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_from_catalogue(int iso,
    std::vector<std::string> &select_double_six_string,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_arc_lifting(
    std::string &arc_lifting_text,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_arc_lifting_with_two_lines(
    std::string &arc_lifting_text,
    std::string &arc_lifting_two_lines_text,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_Cayley_form(
    int k, int l, int m, int n,
    int verbose_level);
int create_surface_by_equation(
    std::string &name_of_formula,

```

```

        std::string &name_of_formula_tex,
        std::string &managed_variables,
        std::string &equation_text,
        std::string &equation_parameters,
        std::string &equation_parameters_tex,
        std::vector<std::string> &select_double_six_string,
        int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_double_six(
    std::string &by_double_six_label,
    std::string &by_double_six_label_tex,
    std::string &by_double_six_text,
    int verbose_level);
void create_surface_by_skew_hexagon(
    std::string &given_label,
    std::string &given_label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void apply_transformations(
    std::vector<std::string> &transform_coeffs,
    std::vector<int> &f_inverse_transform,
    int verbose_level);
// applies all transformations and then recomputes the properties
void apply_single_transformation(int f_inverse,
    int *transformation_coeffs,
    int sz,
    int verbose_level);
// transforms S0->eqn, S0->Lines and S0->Pts,
// Also transforms Sg (if f_has_group is TRUE)
#if 0
    void compute_group(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        int verbose_level);
    // not working ToDo
#endif
void export_something(std::string &what, int verbose_level);
void export_gap(int verbose_level);
void do_report(int verbose_level);
void do_report2(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void report_with_group(
    std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,
    int verbose_level);
void test_group(int verbose_level);

};

// #####
// surface_create_description.cpp

```

```
// #####

//! to describe a cubic surface from the command line

class surface_create_description {

public:

    int f_space;
    std::string space_label;

    int f_space_pointer;
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *space_pointer;

    int f_label_txt;
    std::string label_txt;

    int f_label_tex;
    std::string label_tex;

    int f_label_for_summary;
    std::string label_for_summary;

    int f_catalogue;
    int iso;
    int f_by_coefficients;
    std::string coefficients_text;

    int f_by_rank;
    std::string rank_text;
    int rank_defining_q;

    int f_family_Eckardt;
    int family_Eckardt_a;
    int family_Eckardt_b;

    int f_family_G13;
    int family_G13_a;

    int f_family_F13;
    int family_F13_a;

    int f_family_bes;
```

```
int family_bes_a;
int family_bes_c;

int f_family_general_abcd;
int family_general_abcd_a;
int family_general_abcd_b;
int family_general_abcd_c;
int family_general_abcd_d;

int f_arc_lifting;
std::string arc_lifting_text;
std::string arc_lifting_two_lines_text;

int f_arc_lifting_with_two_lines;
std::vector<std::string> select_double_six_string;

int f_Cayley_form;
int Cayley_form_k;
int Cayley_form_l;
int Cayley_form_m;
int Cayley_form_n;

int f_by_equation;
std::string equation_name_of_formula;
std::string equation_name_of_formula_tex;
std::string equation_managed_variables;
std::string equation_text;
std::string equation_parameters;
std::string equation_parameters_tex;

int f_by_double_six;
std::string by_double_six_label;
std::string by_double_six_label_tex;
std::string by_double_six_text;

int f_by_skew_hexagon;
std::string by_skew_hexagon_label;
std::string by_skew_hexagon_label_tex;

int f_override_group;
std::string override_group_order;
int override_group_nb_gens;
std::string override_group_gens;

std::vector<std::string> transform_coeffs;
```

```

std::vector<int> f_inverse_transform;

surface_create_description();
~surface_create_description();
int read_arguments(int argc, std::string *argv,
    int verbose_level);
void print();
};

// #####
// surface_domain_high_level.cpp
// #####

//! high level functions for cubic surfaces

class surface_domain_high_level {

public:

    surface_domain_high_level();
    ~surface_domain_high_level();

    void do_sweep_4.15_lines(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
        std::string &sweep_fname,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_sweep_F.beta.9_lines(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
        std::string &sweep_fname,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_sweep_6.9_lines(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
        std::string &sweep_fname,
        int verbose_level);
    void do_sweep_4.27(
        projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
        surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
        std::string &sweep_fname,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void do_sweep_4_L9_E4(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
    std::string &sweep_fname,
    int verbose_level);

void classify_surfaces_with_double_sixes(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    std::string &control_label,
    cubic_surfaces_and_double_sixes::surface_classify_wedge *&SCW,
    int verbose_level);

void do_study_surface(
    field_theory::finite_field *F,
    int nb, int verbose_level);
void do_classify_surfaces_through_arcs_and_two_lines(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,
    int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points, int nb_E,
    int verbose_level);
void do_classify_surfaces_through_arcs_and_trihedral_pairs(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control1,
    poset_classification::poset_classification_control *Control2,
    std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,
    int f_test_nb_Eckardt_points, int nb_E,
    int verbose_level);
void do_six_arcs(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    std::string &Control_six_arcs_label,
    int f_filter_by_nb_Eckardt_points, int nb_Eckardt_points,
    int verbose_level);
void do_cubic_surface_properties(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    std::string &fname_csv, int defining_q,
    int column_offset,
    int verbose_level);
void do_cubic_surface_properties_analyze(
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    std::string &fname_csv, int defining_q,
    int verbose_level);
void report_singular_surfaces(
    std::ostream &ost,
    struct cubic_surface_data_set *Data,

```



```

        int nb_orbits, int verbose_level);
void report_non_singular_surfaces(
    std::ostream &ost,
    struct cubic_surface_data_set *Data,
    int nb_orbits, int verbose_level);
void report_surfaces_by_lines(
    std::ostream &ost,
    struct cubic_surface_data_set *Data,
    data_structures::tally &T, int verbose_level);
void do_create_surface_reports(
    std::string &field_orders_text, int verbose_level);
void do_create_surface_atlas(
    int q_max, int verbose_level);
void do_create_surface_atlas_q_e(
    int q_max,
    struct table_surfaces_field_order *T,
    int nb_e, int *Idx, int nb,
    std::string &fname_report_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void do_create_dickson_atlas(int verbose_level);
void make_fname_surface_report_tex(
    std::string &fname, int q, int ocn);
void make_fname_surface_report_pdf(
    std::string &fname, int q, int ocn);

};

// #####
// surface_object_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! an instance of a cubic surface together with its stabilizer

class surface_object_with_action {
public:

    int q;
    field_theory::finite_field *F; // do not free

    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf; // do not free
    surface_with_action *Surf_A; // do not free

    algebraic_geometry::surface_object *SO; // do not free

```

```

groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens;
    // generators for the automorphism group

int f_has_nice_gens;
data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens;

groups::strong_generators *projectivity_group_gens;
groups::syLOW_structure *Syl;

actions::action *A_on_points;
actions::action *A_on_Eckardt_points;
actions::action *A_on_Double_points;
actions::action *A_on_Single_points;
actions::action *A_on_the_lines;
actions::action *A_single_sixes;
actions::action *A_double_sixes;
actions::action *A_on_tritangent_planes;
actions::action *A_on_Hesse_planes;
actions::action *A_on_axes;
actions::action *A_on_triangular_pairs;
actions::action *A_on_pts_not_on_lines;

groups::schreier *Orbits_on_points;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_Eckardt_points;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_Double_points;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_Single_points;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_lines;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_single_sixes;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_double_sixes;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_tritangent_planes;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_Hesse_planes;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_axes;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_triangular_pairs;
groups::schreier *Orbits_on_points_not_on_lines;

surface_object_with_action();
~surface_object_with_action();
void init_equation(surface_with_action *Surf_A, int *eqn,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens, int verbose_level);
void init_with_group(surface_with_action *Surf_A,
    long int *Lines, int nb_lines, int *eqn,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
    int f_find_double_six_and_rearrange_lines,
    int f_has_nice_gens,

```

```

    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_with_surface_object(surface_with_action *Surf_A,
    algebraic_geometry::surface_object *SO,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
    int f_has_nice_gens,
    data_structures_groups::vector_ge *nice_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void init_surface_object(surface_with_action *Surf_A,
    algebraic_geometry::surface_object *SO,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens, int verbose_level);
void compute_projectivity_group(int verbose_level);
void compute_orbits_of_automorphism_group(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_points(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_Eckardt_points(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_Double_points(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_Single_points(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_lines(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_half_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_double_sixes(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_tritangent_planes(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_Hesse_planes(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_axes(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_triangular_pairs(int verbose_level);
void init_orbits_on_points_not_on_lines(int verbose_level);
void print_generators_on_lines(
    std::ostream &ost,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void print_elements_on_lines(
    std::ostream &ost,
    groups::strong_generators *Aut_gens,
    int verbose_level);
void print_automorphism_group(std::ostream &ost,
    int f_print_orbits, std::string &fname_mask,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet_basic(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void cheat_sheet(std::ostream &ost,
    std::string &label_txt,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int f_print_orbits, std::string &fname_mask,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    int verbose_level);
void print_automorphism_group_generators(
    std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void investigate_surface_and_write_report(

```

```

        graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
        actions::action *A,
        surface_create *SC,
        cubic_surfaces_and_arcs::six_arcs_not_on_a_conic *Six_arcs,
        int verbose_level);
void investigate_surface_and_write_report2(
    std::ostream &ost,
    graphics::layered_graph_draw_options *Opt,
    actions::action *A,
    surface_create *SC,
    cubic_surfaces_and_arcs::six_arcs_not_on_a_conic *Six_arcs,
    std::string &fname_mask,
    std::string &label,
    std::string &label_tex,
    int verbose_level);
void all_quartic_curves(
    std::string &surface_label_txt,
    std::string &surface_label_tex,
    std::ostream &ost,
    int verbose_level);
void export_all_quartic_curves(
    std::ostream &ost_quartics_csv,
    int verbose_level);
void print_full_del_Pezzo(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_everything(std::ostream &ost, int verbose_level);
void print_summary(std::ostream &ost);
void print_action_on_surface(
    std::string &label_of_elements,
    int *element_data, int nb_elements,
    int verbose_level);
void print_double_sixes(std::ostream &ost);

};

// #####
// surface_study.cpp
// #####

//! to study properties of cubic surfaces

class surface_study {
public:
    int q;
    int nb;
    int *rep;
    std::string prefix;
    field_theory::finite_field *F;

```

```

algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf;

int nb_lines_PG_3;

int *data;
int nb_gens;
int data_size;
std::string stab_order;

actions::action *A;
actions::action *A2;
groups::sims *S;
long int *Lines;
int *coeff;

int f_semilinear;

data_structures_groups::set_and_stabilizer *SaS;

// line orbits:
int *orbit_first;
int *orbit_length;
int *orbit;
int nb_orbits;

// orbit_on_lines:
actions::action *A_on_lines;
groups::schreier *Orb;
int shortest_line_orbit_idx;

// for study_find_eckardt_points:
int *Adj;
int *R;
long int *Intersection_pt;
long int *Double_pts;
int nb_double_pts;
long int *Eckardt_pts;
int nb_Eckardt_pts;

void init(field_theory::finite_field *F, int nb, int verbose_level);
void study_intersection_points(int verbose_level);
void study_line_orbits(int verbose_level);
void study_group(int verbose_level);
void study_orbits_on_lines(int verbose_level);

```

```

    void study_find_eckardt_points(int verbose_level);
    void study_surface_with_6_eckardt_points(int verbose_level);
};

// #####
// surface_with_action.cpp
// #####

//! cubic surfaces in projective space with automorphism group

class surface_with_action {

public:

    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA;

    int f_semilinear;

    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf; // do not free

    actions::action *A; // linear group PGGL(4,q)

    actions::action *A_wedge; // linear group PGGL(4,q)

    actions::action *A2; // linear group PGGL(4,q) acting on lines
    actions::action *A_on_planes; // linear group PGGL(4,q) acting on planes

    int *Elt1;

    induced_actions::action_on_homogeneous_polynomials *AonHPD_3_4;

    cubic_surfaces_and_arcs::classify_trihedral_pairs
        *Classify_trihedral_pairs;

    geometry::spread_domain *SD;
    spreads::recoordinatize *Recoordinatize;
    long int *regulus; // [regulus_size]
    int regulus_size; // q + 1

```

```

surface_with_action();
~surface_with_action();
void init(
    algebraic_geometry::surface_domain *Surf,
    projective_geometry::projective_space_with_action *PA,
    int f_recoordinatize,
    int verbose_level);
void complete_skew_hexagon(
    long int *skew_hexagon,
    std::vector<std::vector<long int> > &Double_sixes,
    int verbose_level);
void complete_skew_hexagon_with_polarity(
    std::string &label_for_printing,
    long int *skew_hexagon,
    int *Polarity36,
    std::vector<std::vector<long int> > &Double_sixes,
    int verbose_level);
void create_regulus_and_opposite_regulus(
    long int *three_skew_lines, long int *&regulus,
    long int *&opp_regulus, int &regulus_sz,
    int verbose_level);
int create_double_six_safely(
    long int *five_lines, long int transversal_line,
    long int *double_six, int verbose_level);
int create_double_six_from_five_lines_with_a_common_transversal(
    long int *five_lines, long int transversal_line,
    long int *double_six, int verbose_level);
void report_basics(std::ostream &ost);
void report_double_triplets(std::ostream &ost);
void report_double_triplets_detailed(std::ostream &ost);
void sweep_4_15_lines(
    surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
    std::string &sweep_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void sweep_F_beta_9_lines(
    surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
    std::string &sweep_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void sweep_6_9_lines(
    surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
    std::string &sweep_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void sweep_4_27(
    surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
    std::string &sweep_fname,

```

```

        int verbose_level);
void sweep_4_L9_E4(
    surface_create_description *Surface_Descr,
    std::string &sweep_fname,
    int verbose_level);
void table_of_cubic_surfaces(
    int verbose_level);
void table_of_cubic_surfaces_export_csv(
    long int *Table,
    int nb_cols,
    int q, int nb_cubic_surfaces,
    surface_create **SC,
    int verbose_level);
void table_of_cubic_surfaces_export_sql(
    long int *Table,
    int nb_cols,
    int q, int nb_cubic_surfaces,
    surface_create **SC,
    int verbose_level);

};

}}}}

```

```

#endif /* SRC_LIB_TOP_LEVEL_SURFACES_SURFACES_GENERAL_SURFACES_GENERAL_H_ */

```