

# M501 Combinatorics I

## exercise sheet # 3

**Exercise # 1**

(5 points)

Let  $s(n, k)$  be the Stirling number of the first kind. Prove that

$$\sum_{n \geq k} s(n, k) \frac{x^n}{n!} = \frac{1}{k!} (\log(1+x))^k.$$

**Exercise # 2**

(5 points)

Let  $S(n, k)$  be the Stirling number of the second kind.

- a) Prove that  $\sum_{n \geq 1} S(n, n-2)x^n = \frac{x(1+2x)}{(1-x)^5}$ .
- b) Can you find (and prove) a formula for  $S(n, n-3)$ ?

due to Friday, 10/14/05.