

**M360 Mathematics of Information Security**

## exercise sheet # 1

**Exercise # 1**

(1 points)

Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f(x) = \frac{3x-4}{x-1}$ . Is  $f$  one-to-one? Is  $f$  onto?

**Exercise # 2**

(1 points)

Let  $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ ,  $f(n) = n + 1$ ,

$$g : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}, g(n) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } n = 0, \\ n - 1 & \text{if } n \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

Are  $f$  and  $g$  inverses of each other? Explain!

**Exercise # 3**

(1 points)

Determine whether  $f : \mathbb{Q} \times \mathbb{Q} \rightarrow \mathbb{Q}$ , given by

$$f(a/b, c/d) = (a + c)/(b + d)$$

is a function.

**Exercise # 4**

(1 points)

For  $f : X \rightarrow Y$ , and  $W \subseteq Y$ , define  $f^{-1}(W) = \{x \in X : f(x) \in W\}$ . Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow S^1$ , where  $S^1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z| = 1\}$  is the unit circle,  $f(x) = e^{2\pi i x}$  (where  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ ). What is  $f^{-1}(\{1\})$ ?

**Exercise # 5**

(6=1+1+1+3 points)

We consider functions  $f_i : (0, 1) \rightarrow (0, 1)$ . Let

$$f_1(x) = 1/x, \quad f_2(x) = 1 - x.$$

a) What is  $f_3 = f_1 \circ f_2$ ?

b) What is  $f_4 = f_2 \circ f_1$ ?

c) What is  $f_5 = f_1 \circ f_4$ ?

d) Let  $f_0(x) = x$ . For  $i = 0, 1, \dots, 5$  and  $j = 0, 1, \dots, 5$ , compute  $f_i \circ f_j$ . Make a table, the  $(i, j)$ -th entry of which is  $k$  where  $f_i \circ f_j = f_k$ .

due to Friday, August 30.