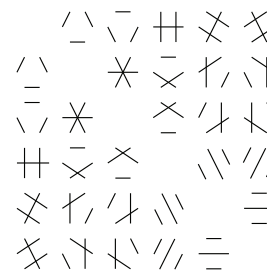


# Mathematics Seminar



## Rocky Mountain Algebraic Combinatorics Seminar

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### Tensor Isomorphism

Joshua Grochow  
University of Colorado, Boulder

Full title: Tensor Isomorphism: completeness, graph-theoretic methods, and consequences for Group Isomorphism

We consider the problems of testing isomorphism of tensors,  $p$ -groups, cubic forms, algebras, and more, which arise from a variety of areas, including machine learning, group theory, computational complexity, and cryptography. Despite a perhaps seeming similarity with Graph Isomorphism, the current-best algorithms for these problems (when given by bases) are still exponential - for most of them,  $q^{n^2}$  over  $\text{GF}(q)$ . Similarly, while efficient practical software exists for Graph Isomorphism, for these problems even the best current software can only handle very small instances (e.g.,  $10 \times 10 \times 10$  over  $\text{GF}(13)$ ). We will discuss what is known (some of it very recent) about algorithms and complexity for these problems. A small spoiler: They are all equivalent! Even isomorphism of  $d$ -tensors and isomorphism of 3-tensors. Various parts based on joint works with V. Futorny & V. V. Sergeichuk (Lin. Alg. Appl. , 2019; preprint arXiv:1810.09219), Y. Qiao (arXiv:1907.00309), and P. Brooksbank, Y. Li, J. B. Wilson, & Y. Qiao (arXiv:1905.02518).

### Enumerating Anchored Permutations with Bounded Gaps

Maria Gillespie  
CSU

Suppose you start on the bottom stair of a staircase with  $n$  stairs and climb to the top stair, using up or down steps of no more than  $k$  stairs at a time, such that every stair is stepped on exactly once. In how many different ways can you climb the stairs?

We will show that there always exists a finite-depth homogeneous linear recurrence relation to enumerate such stair climbing patterns, which may be expressed as permutations with bounded differences of consecutive entries. We provide explicit recursions for  $k = 2$  and  $k = 3$ , resolving a conjecture that was previously listed on OEIS A249665. We then use techniques from spectral graph theory to give asymptotic bounds for the sequences for all  $k$ .

This is joint work with Ken G. Monks and Ken M. Monks.

Weber 223  
4–6 pm, Friday, Nov 15, 2019  
(Refreshments in Weber 117, 3:30–4 pm)  
Colorado State University

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This is a joint Denver U / UC Boulder / UC Denver / U of Wyoming / CSU seminar that meets biweekly.  
Anyone interested is welcome to join us at a local restaurant for dinner after the talks.



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